

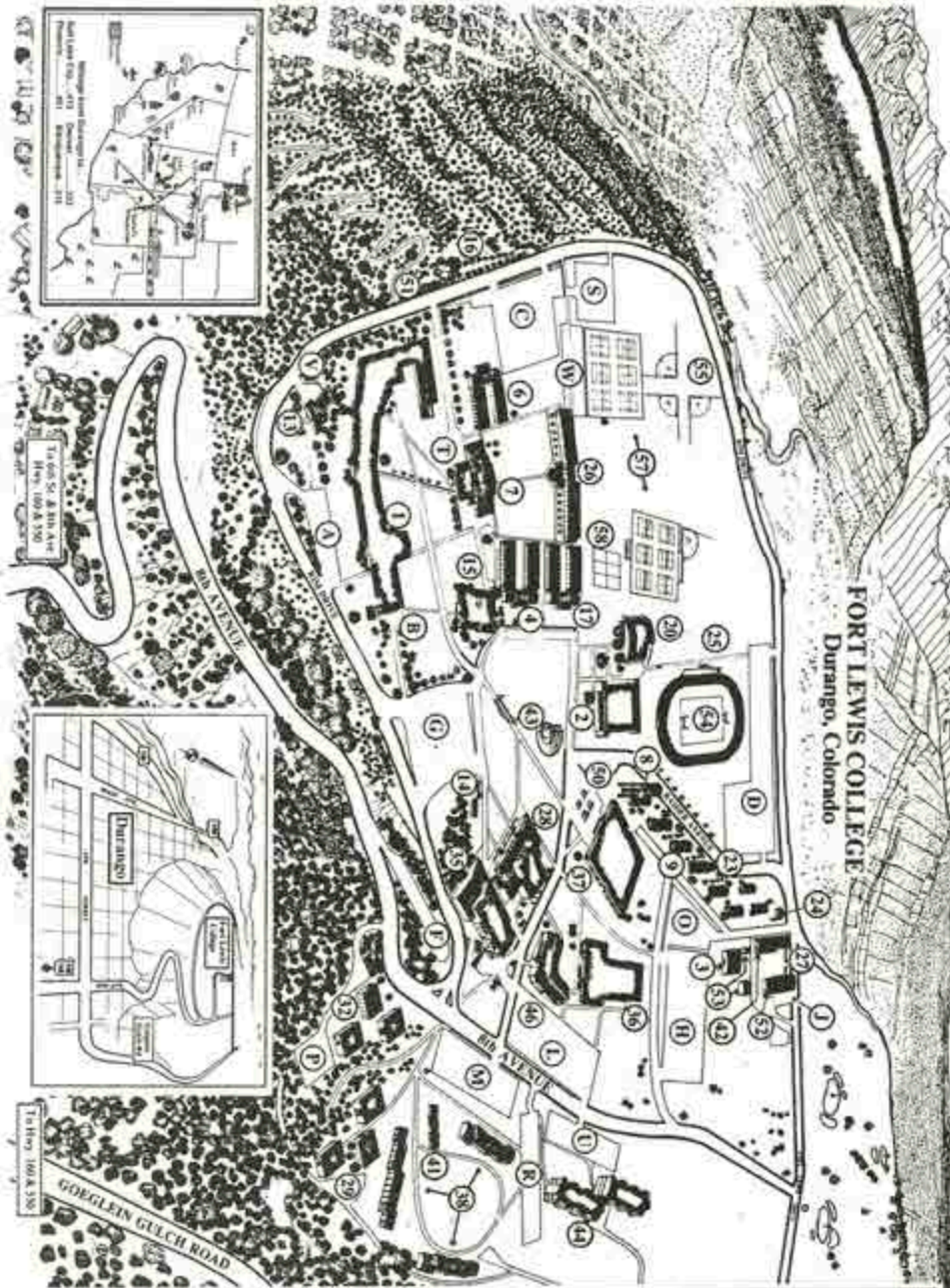
The background of the cover is a photograph of a campus scene. In the foreground, a group of about six students is sitting on a green lawn, looking at a book together. Behind them is a large, modern building with a prominent dark red roof and stone walls. In the distance, a large mountain range with some snow-capped peaks is visible under a clear blue sky. A tall, white, modern-style lamp post stands on the right side of the lawn.

FORT LEWIS COLLEGE
Durango, Colorado

CATALOG
1991-92

*Colorado's
Campus in the Sky*

FORT LEWIS COLLEGE Durango, Colorado



- ADMISSIONS AND REGISTRATION:** _____
ALUMNI: _____
ARCHITECTURE: _____
ARTS: _____
BUSINESS: _____
CHURCH: _____
COMPUTER: _____
COUNSELING: _____
DEVELOPMENT: _____
FINANCE: _____
GENERAL EDUCATION: _____
GRADUATE STUDIES: _____
HEALTH SERVICES: _____
HUMANITIES: _____
LIBRARY: _____
LEGAL: _____
LIFE SCIENCE: _____
MATH: _____
MUSIC: _____
NATURAL RESOURCES: _____
PHYSICS: _____
PLACEMENT: _____
PROFESSOR: _____
RESEARCH: _____
STUDENT CENTER: _____
STUDENT UNION: _____
TRAVEL: _____
WELFARE: _____

FORT LEWIS COLLEGE

Durango, Colorado 81301-3999

CATALOG FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 1991-92

Course offerings and requirements at all colleges vary with time and demand. The administration of Fort Lewis College reserves the right to alter course listings as necessary without notice.

Fort Lewis College does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, age or handicap in admission or access to, or treatment or employment in, its education programs or activities. Inquiries concerning Title VI, Title IX, and Section 504 may be referred to the Affirmative Action Officer, Fort Lewis College, 303-247-7578 or to the Office for Civil Rights, U.S. Department of Education, 1961 Stout Street, Denver, Colorado 80294.

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FORT LEWIS COLLEGE 1991-92 ACADEMIC CALENDAR

FALL TRIMESTER 1991

Fall College Conference	Fri	August 30, 1991
Confirm registration & new student orientation	Mon	September 2
*Registration	Tues	September 3
Classes begin	Wed	September 4
Deadline for adding classes and dropping without record (census date)	Wed	September 18
Mid-term grades due	Fri	October 18
Winter Trimester Registration:		
Advising	Mon-Fri	November 4-8
Registration	Mon-Fri & Mon	November 11-15 & 18
Thanksgiving Break	Mon-Fri	November 25-29
Last day of classes	Fri	December 13
Final exams	Mon-Thur	December 16-19
Term ends	Thur	December 19
Final grades due, 5 p.m.	Fri	December 20

WINTER TRIMESTER 1992

Confirm registration & new student orientation	Mon	January 13, 1992
*Registration	Tues	January 14
Classes begin	Wed	January 15
Deadline for adding classes and dropping without record (census date)	Tues	January 28
Mid-term grades due	Fri	February 28
Spring Break	Mon-Fri	March 9-13
Classes resume	Mon	March 16
Fall Trimester Registration:		
Advising	Mon-Fri	March 23-27
Registration	Mon-Fri & Mon	March 30, 31, April 1-3 & 6
Last day of classes	Fri	April 24
Final exams	Mon-Thur	April 27-30
Commencement	Sat	May 2
Final grades due	Mon	May 4

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1ST FIVE-WEEK SESSION 1992

*Registration	Mon	May 4
Deadline for adding classes and dropping without record (census date)	Fri	May 8
Term ends	Fri	June 5
Final grades due	Mon	June 8

2ND FIVE-WEEK SESSION 1992

*Registration	Mon	June 8
Deadline for adding classes and dropping without record (census date)	Fri	June 12
Term ends	Fri	July 10
Final grades due	Mon	July 13

3RD FIVE-WEEK SESSION 1992

*Registration	Mon	July 13
Deadline for adding classes and dropping without record (census date)	Fri	July 17
Term ends	Fri	August 14
Final grades due	Mon	August 17

*Registration date is also the deadline for consideration for any changes in tuition classification for the term indicated.

THIS IS A PLANNING CALENDAR ONLY, SUBJECT TO ANNUAL REVISION AND APPROPRIATE CHANGES.

General Information



THE COLLEGE

Fort Lewis College is a four-year, state-supported undergraduate institution that offers quality baccalaureate degree programs in the arts and sciences and in the professional areas of education and business. Fort Lewis has an enduring commitment to develop and maintain its programs at a level equal to those of other outstanding undergraduate institutions in the nation.

ENROLLMENT

Fort Lewis' commitment to providing students with a quality undergraduate education has been acknowledged through the College's steady growth during the past 25 years. In 1962, about 720 students were enrolled at the College. In 1990, enrollment was more than 4,000 - an increase of more than 500 percent. The College continues to maintain the personal, quality educational experience that only a small undergraduate school like Fort Lewis can provide.

HISTORY

Fort Lewis College is named for Fort Lewis, a U.S. Army Post established in 1878 at Pagosa Springs, Colorado. Two years later, the military post moved to Hesperus, Colorado, a location more central to Indian settlements and pioneer communities. The U.S. government abandoned the site as a military post in 1891, and in its stead, established Fort Lewis as a school offering free education to Native American students.

By 1911, Congress had deeded the Hesperus site to the State of Colorado, which then established a high school of agriculture under the supervision of the State Board of Agriculture. The school began to offer some college-level courses in 1925, and in 1933, Fort Lewis began to offer college courses exclusively. In 1948, Fort Lewis was officially designated a junior college with its own president.

Fort Lewis moved to the Durango campus in 1956. The first baccalaureate degrees were granted in 1964. And in 1986, Fort Lewis joined the Colorado State University System under the governance of the State Board of Agriculture. Colorado State University in Fort Collins and the University of Southern Colorado in Pueblo are sister institutions in the relatively new system.

Fort Lewis continues to honor its historic commitment to Native Americans by offering tuition scholarships to all qualified American Indians who meet admission requirements. It is the only college in Colorado to do so, as it has for more than 97 years.

LOCATION

Fort Lewis College sits on a terrace overlooking Durango and the 13,000-foot peaks of the La Plata Mountains. With a population of 12,700, Durango is the largest community in Southwest Colorado and serves as a hub of commercial activity for a regional population of about 50,000. Durango's elevation is 6,500 feet; it's surrounded by the Rocky Mountains, yet it's only 50 miles away from the deserts of the Southwest. Durango is about 350 miles from Denver, 200 miles from Albuquerque and 450 miles from Phoenix.

THE CAMPUS

The distinctive architecture of custom stonework found on the Fort Lewis campus reflects the heritage of Southwest Colorado's Anasazi Indians, whose ancient pueblo ruins can be found throughout the region. The architecture is set off by the backdrop of the rugged San Juan Mountains, creating a learning environment of incomparable natural beauty.

Academic activities are centered in Hesperus Hall, the Fine Arts Building, the John F. Reed Library, the Theatre Building, Dan Noble Hall and the academic wing of Berndt Hall. The College Union Building houses a cafeteria, snack bar, post office, bookstore, lounge and meeting rooms, as well as Student Government offices, the student newspaper, public radio station, and the Hispanic Student Center.

The on-campus Housing Office, Financial Aid Office and the Intercultural Center are in Miller Student Center.

About 1,400 students live on campus in 13 residence halls and two apartment complexes. Physical education and recreation facilities include a large gymnasium, indoor swimming pool, football stadium, tennis courts, softball fields, track, nature trails, and, nearby, cross-country ski tracks in winter and golf course in summer.

THE FACULTY

Fort Lewis recruits its faculty from the best colleges and universities in the country. Of the 173 faculty members on campus, 85 percent hold the highest degree attainable (doctorates, masters of fine arts) in their disciplines. Many of the Fort Lewis faculty have developed national reputations for excellence in teaching, research and curriculum development.

Because Fort Lewis offers only undergraduate programs, faculty members have the time to concentrate on their teaching and to give their students one-on-one attention when needed.

MISSION

The following mission statement has been adopted by the State Board of Agriculture, the governing body of Fort Lewis College.

The mission of Fort Lewis College is to open minds and kindle thought and action by instilling in students knowledge, a desire to acquire knowledge, the tools for doing so, and an understanding of how knowledge can be put to use or a common good. The experiences students have here should help them learn to live wisely and should make a significant difference in their futures by enabling them to pursue their own educational goals throughout their lives. They should be able to demonstrate thoughtful scholarship in pursuing and weighing knowledge. They should be able to communicate and cooperate with others. The College should also play an active role in the community and the region as a multifaceted learning resource.

Fort Lewis College has chosen to pursue its mission via its historic role as an undergraduate, public, four-year liberal arts college. Because of the liberal arts focus, we require common general studies courses which include the fine arts, humanities, social sciences, mathematics, and the natural sciences in addition to more specialized junior and senior courses offered through the various majors. Our curriculum is designed both to ensure that students understand the values and assumptions implicit in their major fields of study and to prepare them for a rapidly changing world.

The College's first obligation is to create a personalized learning environment in which faculty and staff are accessible to all of its

students. Therefore excellence in classroom teaching is our first priority. We are committed to hiring experienced faculty and professional staff dedicated to teaching and to working directly with students. The College also supports and encourages research, scholarly inquiry and creative performance by its faculty in order to enhance their work with students and the students' own work. We will continue to acquire the resources necessary to fulfill our primary mission.

It is essential to Fort Lewis College's mission that we contribute to the cultural diversity and economic development of the Four Corners region. To play an active role in the community, state and region, we must ensure that our programs fulfill the needs of our student population and the residents of our area. Our ethnic and regional heritage must be reflected in the make-up of our student body, in our special programs, and in our curriculum. Because of terms established in the original charter of the College, we have an honored tradition of providing tuition-free education for American Indian students. The College will continue to enhance educational opportunities for other minority groups, especially those originating in the Southwest. While a large percentage of our students should continue to come from Colorado, the College will encourage enrollment of students from other regions and from abroad in order to provide a diversified student body.

EDUCATIONAL GOALS

The various curricula are designed to provide a broad cultural background that includes a critical awareness of the human heritage, an understanding of the requirements and opportunities of present and future, and an appreciation of the complexities and resources of the human mind and personality. From this, the College believes that students will best learn how to identify and make use of their unique abilities and training.

In this context, the College recognizes the primary importance of, and provides wide opportunities for, preparation for a career -- whether it be in the arts, in business, in education, in the sciences, or in any of the many ways a student may desire to serve mankind and self.

One of the goals of the liberal arts at Fort Lewis College is scholarly attainment through creative work, performance and research, communicated by written papers and public presentations. Encouraging skillful oral, written or artistic expression is the responsibility of all faculty.

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The goals are broadly the same, although individual results are often quite different for each student, whether he or she represents the majority or minority sector of our culture. Philosophically, historically and by virtue of its location, Fort Lewis College has, therefore, a clear responsibility to develop the best possible undergraduate education for all students, including those of American Indian and Spanish-American background.

COMMITMENT TO QUALITY

A number of scholastic honor societies maintain chapters at the College to recognize outstanding academic achievement by Fort Lewis students. Among them are the following:

Beta Beta Beta - The Tri-Beta Biological Honor Society was established in 1922 with the goal of encouraging scholarly activity in undergraduate biology education. The Fort Lewis College Chapter, Epsilon Upsilon is among the many chapters that are established nationwide. Membership in the society offers students opportunities to conduct undergraduate research, present findings at local and national meetings, and publish in the Tri-Beta scholarly journal. Tri-Beta activities include trips to scientific laboratories and natural field sites, and well as volunteer work in conservation biology.

Beta Gamma Sigma - The National Honor Society in Business and Management. Founded in 1913, Beta Gamma Sigma encourages and rewards scholarship, promotes advancement of education in business and fosters integrity in the conduct of business operations.

Kappa Mu Epsilon - Mathematics Honor Society. Kappa Mu Epsilon was founded in 1931 to further the interests of mathematics in schools which place their primary interests in undergraduate programs; to educate the undergraduate on the importance mathematics has played in western civilization; to develop an appreciation for mathematics' demand for logical and rigorous thought; to recognize outstanding achievement in mathematics; and to educate members on advances made in the field.

Native American Honor Society - The Fort Lewis College Native American Honor Society was established in 1982 to promote and recognize outstanding scholarship among Native American students on campus. All activities are directed toward public service. Membership is open to junior and senior Native American students with cumulative grade point averages of 3.0 or better.

Phi Alpha Theta - The national history honor society recognizes outstanding scholarship among history students. The Fort Lewis chapter was established in 1964-65 and is the college's oldest, continuously active honor society.

Phi Sigma Iota (Chapter Chi) - This honor society for foreign language students recognizes outstanding scholarship for those who have at least a 3.0 cumulative grade point average, who have completed at least one junior-level course and who rank in the highest 35 percent of their class in general scholarship.

Sigma Delta Pi (Chapter Kappa Tau) - The Hispanic Honor Society. Sigma Delta Pi honors students who seek and attain excellence in the study of Spanish, the language, literature and culture of Spanish-speaking peoples, and who make the Hispanic contribution to modern culture better known to English-speaking peoples. The honor society also encourages better understanding of the Hispanic culture among college students and fosters friendly relations and mutual respect between Hispanic- and English-speaking nations.

Sigma Tau Delta (Chapter Kappa Psi) - The English Honor Society. Its purpose is to honor undergraduates, graduates and scholars in academia, as well as professional writers who have realized accomplishments in linguistics or literary realms of the English language. Fort Lewis College students who are eligible for membership are those who have successfully completed at least 45 hours of course work with a cumulative grade point of at least 3.25.

Sigma Xi - Sigma Xi was founded in 1886 at Cornell University as an honor society for scientists, engineers and mathematicians. It rewards excellence in scientific research and encourages a sense of companionship and cooperation among scientists in all fields.

ACCREDITATION

The College is accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools. In addition, the School of Business Administration is accredited by the American Assembly of Collegiate Schools of Business. The Teacher Education Program is accredited by the National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education. Accreditation by NCATE provided for reciprocal teacher certification in 25 states. The Chemistry Department offers a bachelor of science degree which is accredited by the American Chemical Society; and the Music Department is accredited by the National Association of Schools of Music. Fort Lewis College also recently joined by

invitation the American Council of Learned Societies.

ASSESSMENT

In order to improve instruction and prove that it meets its educational goals, the College regularly assesses students' progress. The College assesses the results of college-wide and departmental programs by using surveys, term papers, senior theses, its own instruments, and nationally standardized tests such as those of the American College Testing Program's College Outcomes Measures Project to measure the quality and success of its programs. The College requires all freshmen and encourages all seniors to participate in assessments to help the College improve its academic programs and teaching methods. Departments and schools require most seniors to demonstrate their writing, thinking and values as well as expertise in their major.

COOPERATION WITH OTHER INSTITUTIONS

Transferring from Fort Lewis College to Other Institutions:

In cooperation with Colorado State University, Fort Lewis College offers programs in agriculture, forestry, and engineering. In forestry and engineering, a student may take two years of work at Fort Lewis. If the student follows the prescribed program and maintains a 2.5 average, the work will be transferred as a block to Colorado State University at the beginning of the junior year. A grade point average of 2.0 is required for students planning to transfer to CSU under the Guaranteed Transfer Program in agriculture. For more information about the above programs, see the "Programs of Study" section beginning on Page 73 of this catalog.

A transfer agreement in forestry between Fort Lewis College and Northern Arizona University is also in effect.

Engineering agreements also have been established in cooperation with the Colorado School of Mines, the University of New Mexico, the University of Southern Colorado and the University of Colorado at Boulder. By taking a prescribed block of courses at Fort Lewis College in the first two years, a student can transfer to either of these institutions with junior standing if all requirements are met. These programs are, of course, transferable to other schools as well, on the basis of a course-by-course evaluation.

In engineering, Fort Lewis also offers a 3-2 cooperative program in which the student spends three years at Fort Lewis followed by two year at Colorado State University. At the conclusion of the program, the student receives a Fort Lewis College degree in mathematics and a degree from Colorado State University in engineering.

The Department of Biology prepares students for training in medical technology at accredited teaching hospitals.

Transferring to Fort Lewis College from Other Institutions:

Fort Lewis College accepts transfer students in geology from the University of Southern Colorado. By following the prescribed curriculum for two years, students are assured that they can transfer to Fort Lewis as junior geology majors.

Fort Lewis College has an articulation agreement with the Colorado Community College and Occupational Education System. Fort Lewis accepts the community/junior college general education common core curriculum toward the general studies requirement at Fort Lewis College. Specific course transfer agreements are in place between Fort Lewis and several community colleges; others are being developed.

TRIMESTER CALENDAR

Fort Lewis College operates on a modified trimester plan. The fall and winter trimesters are each approximately 15 weeks long. The third trimester also is 15 weeks long but is divided into three five-week sessions.

The fall trimester generally begins in early September and ends in mid-December; the winter trimester begins in January and ends in late April. The three five-week summer sessions extend from about the first of May through early August.

Students who choose to attend all three trimesters can graduate in as few as two and two-thirds calendar years. Those who attend only during the winter and fall trimesters graduate in the traditional four years and often find the long summer a valuable time for employment as well as for a pleasant vacation period.

SUMMER PROGRAMS

The summer programs at Fort Lewis College offer a rich variety of courses from the regular curriculum for students who wish to graduate in less than four years.

Innovative Months

In addition, a wide choice of special "innovative month" courses is provided for those seeking new approaches to learning. Typically, these special projects are full-time courses carrying six semester credits. Often, the courses are conducted off campus in nontraditional settings. In the past, the projects have ranged from a geology field camp to creative writing in a wilderness situation; from an archaeological "dig" to four weeks in Denver studying the management process in metropolitan business firms; and from a two-week arts tour of New York City to a four-week "theatre-tour" in England.

Admission



APPLICATION

Fort Lewis College adheres to the standards established by the Colorado Commission on Higher Education (CCHE).

Students may apply for admission to Fort Lewis College any time after completion of their junior year of high school. An application should be submitted as early as possible and **at least one month prior to registration**. The required application form usually will be available at the office of any Colorado high school counselor. It can always be obtained from the Admission and Development Office, Fort Lewis College. To request an application, call toll free **1-800-233-6731**. The FAX number is **303-247-7179**.

Students desiring on-campus housing should apply early and must be accepted by the College before applying for on-campus housing.

STUDENT CLASSIFICATIONS

FRESHMEN

High school students should:

1. Obtain an application blank from their high school counselor or from Fort Lewis College.
2. Fill out the application for admission and mail it with the \$15 non-refundable application fee to the Admission and Development Office **at least one month prior to registration**.
3. Request an official transcript from their high school principal or counselor. (This transcript is to be forwarded directly to the College by the high school.)
4. Take the **American College Test (ACT)** or **Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT)** and have the results sent to Fort Lewis College. It is suggested that one of these tests be taken in the spring of the junior year of high school. Complete information regarding these tests may be secured from the student's high school counselor or principal, or by writing to: Registration Department, American College Testing Program, P.O. Box 414, Iowa City, IA 52240, or Registration Department, Scholastic Aptitude Test, Box 592, Princeton, NJ 08541.

The entering freshman class is selected from applicants who, by their records from high school and the American College Test or Scholastic Aptitude Test results, show promise of profiting from, and contributing to, the educational opportunities offered by Fort Lewis College. The Dean of Admission and Development and his advisors base their judgment on the high school record, the rank in class, and the ACT/SAT test results, as well as recommendations and other pertinent information.

Those admitted to Fort Lewis College should be high school graduates who have completed 15 acceptable secondary school units with preference being given to students who have followed a **strong college preparatory** program.

The College recognizes the importance of advising high school students, their counselors and instructors sufficiently early so that potential college students can prepare adequately for a successful college career. Therefore, the College has determined high school coursework most useful to college-bound students. Students should understand, however, that the more nearly their curricula meet the recommendations, the better prepared they will be for college.

The following annotated chart presents **RECOMMENDED** coursework for admission to Fort Lewis College. Both prospective students and their counselors should realize that, while specific courses are important for college preparation, of perhaps even greater importance is the manner in which the courses are presented. Studies indicate that even students who take appropriate college preparatory courses often are unprepared for the quality and quantity of reading and writing expected of them in college. **The well-prepared student will be able to read, write and calculate reasonably well before entering college.**

RECOMMENDED Coursework for Prospective Students

ACADEMIC AREA	NUMBER OF UNITS
English (including Speech)	4 ¹
Mathematics	2 ²
Natural Science	2
Social Science	2
Modern Language	Encouraged
Computer Science	Encouraged
Academic Units ³	11
Total Units ³	15

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These recommendations are based on four years of high school.

¹ The work in English should emphasize both reading and writing. Past experience indicates that college freshmen are unprepared for the quantity of both expected of them.

² College preparatory math should include algebra and geometry and, when a third year is taken, Algebra II.

³ A unit is accrued when a student takes a course five days a week for one academic year. An academic unit is a unit earned in English, modern languages, mathematics, natural science or social science.

Students who have not graduated from high school but who have satisfactorily completed a GED program with a minimum score of 45 overall and no less than 35 in each subject area may be admitted as degree-pursuing students if appropriate ACT or SAT scores are attained.

Summer Orientation Programs

During the summer months, Fort Lewis College conducts several freshman orientation programs for new freshmen and their parents. The orientations provide an opportunity to register early, make new friends, and meet faculty and staff. Information regarding these special programs is mailed to all accepted freshmen during the spring.

Transfer Students

College students wishing to transfer to Fort Lewis College should:

1. Request an application form from the Admission and Development Office.
2. Complete the application and send it to the Admission and Development Office **at least one month prior to registration** with a \$15 non-refundable application fee.
3. Request an official transcript from **each** college or university attended be forwarded to Fort Lewis College to the attention of the Admission and Development Office. Generally, ACT/SAT test results are not required of transfer students who have earned more than 12 semester college credits.

4. If less than twelve semester college credits have been completed, students should also have a high school transcript and ACT or SAT results forwarded to the Admission and Development Office.

Applicants with a cumulative scholastic average of C and honorable separation from other colleges and universities may be admitted at the beginning of any term. College course credits that fulfill the requirements for a degree program at Fort Lewis College ordinarily will be acceptable for transfer if grades are C or better. A student with less than 30 semester credits may be reviewed on the high school record if deemed appropriate.

Normally, a maximum of 72 semester credits or equivalent from a junior college may be applied toward a degree. Credit in courses from junior colleges will not be accepted as upper-division work at Fort Lewis College. Also, if a student attends a junior college after attending a senior college or university, a maximum of only 72 semester hours from all schools may be applied toward a degree. Efforts are made to bring college transfer students into Fort Lewis without loss of previously earned credits.

Procedure for Resolution of Student disputes regarding Student Transfer between Colorado Public Institutions:

Student transfer disputes will be resolved using the following appeals process:

- A. Students must file a complaint within 15 days of receiving their transcript evaluation by writing the Records Office at Fort Lewis College. The decisions made in the transcript evaluation will be binding if the student fails to file a complaint within this time frame.
- B. If the issue cannot be resolved between the student and the institutional staff, the student may appeal in writing to the sending institution. The campus presidents from the sending and receiving institutions will attempt to resolve the issue within 30 days from receipt of the student appeal. Agreement between the sending and receiving institutions will constitute a final and binding decision which the receiving institution will communicate to the student.

An ongoing registration period during the summer is available to allow transfer students an opportunity to register early for fall classes.

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Information regarding this special program is mailed to all accepted transfer students in the spring.

Former Students

A former student is one who registered for classes at Fort Lewis College at any time in the past but has withdrawn and/or has not been registered during the last two consecutive trimesters. Students in this category must petition to resume studies. Students who have been under academic suspension must also petition to resume studies. If the student has attended other collegiate institutions in the interim, complete transcripts of all work taken must be submitted from each institution attended. Petitions should be submitted to the Office of Admission and Development, at least **one month** prior to the term a student wants to enroll.

Indian Students

Fort Lewis College, offers as a matter of policy and in compliance with state law, Indian students, as defined below, full-tuition scholarships to attend the institution.

Fort Lewis College adheres to the following definition: "The term Indian shall include all persons of Indian descent who are members of any recognized Indian tribe now under federal jurisdiction, and all persons who are descendants of such members who were, on June 1, 1934, residing within the present boundaries of any Indian reservation, and shall further include all persons of one-half or more Indian blood. Eskimos and other aboriginal people of Alaska shall be considered Indians." (United States Code, 1964 Edition, Vol. 6, Title 25, Chapter 14, Section 479, Page 4, 897.)

The College will review all applications from American Indian students to determine if they qualify for the full-tuition scholarship. If an American Indian qualifies according to an appropriate tribal certification and admission standards, such student will be offered the full-tuition scholarship.

Foreign Students

Fort Lewis College is authorized under federal law to enroll non-immigrant alien students.

In general, the same qualifications for admission are required for foreign students as for American applicants. A brief statement concerning the admission policies for foreign applicants may be obtained from the Admission and Development Office.

Unclassified Students

Under special circumstances students are permitted to register without having been admitted formally to the College. Usually these are adults whose objectives may be realized by taking a few courses rather than by pursuing a degree. The privilege of continuing may be withdrawn at any time when the accomplishments of a student are not deemed satisfactory. Satisfactory performance as an unclassified student may qualify such a student to apply for regular admission. Unclassified students seeking regular admission must contact the Admission and Development Office **at least one month prior to the term they want to enroll**, as to the procedure for establishing regular status.

Veteran Students

Fort Lewis College is authorized by the state approving agency according to federal law to educate students receiving benefits through the Veterans Administration.

Concurrent Students

Superior high school seniors who attend a high school within commuting distance of the campus may be admitted as part-time freshmen in order to take one or two courses. Concurrent students who wish to be considered for regular admission to the College must meet the same criteria and submit the same application as first-time freshmen students.

Students wishing to participate in this program should obtain further information from the Admission and Development Office or their high school counselor.

CREDIT FOR PRIOR WORK

Credit By Examination

Credit for some courses may be earned by special examination. Application should be made to the chair of the appropriate department.

College credit also is awarded for exceptional performance on tests administered by three external testing agencies.

1. Fort Lewis College participates in the Advanced Placement Program of the College Entrance Examination Board. Under this program, outstanding secondary school students may take certain college-level courses in their own high schools. Satisfactory scores on an examination administered and graded by the College Board are forwarded to Fort Lewis and may serve as a basis for credit and/or advanced placement. For additional information students should consult their high school counselor or write to the College Entrance Examination Board, Box 592, Princeton, NJ 08550.
2. Superior scores on the ACT Assessment Battery also serve as a basis for credit and/or advanced placement. The decision of the College is final in awarding credit by examination. For further information, contact the Admission and Development Office at (303) 247-7184.
3. Fort Lewis College has adopted a policy whereby up to a maximum of 24 credits may be granted on the basis of appropriate scores on the General Examinations of the College Level Examination Program. Students who obtain at least a standard score of 500 or the 50th percentile in natural sciences, humanities, social sciences, history and mathematics will receive 6 semester credits for each examination provided the following stipulations are met:
 - The examinations must be taken prior to the end of the student's first year at college.
 - No credit will be granted if college coursework has been taken that covers much of the area covered by the examinations.

Fort Lewis College also grants additional credits on the basis of appropriate results of the Subject Matter Examinations of the College Level

Examination Program. Further information may be obtained from the Learning Assistance Center or from C.L.E.P., Box 1821, Princeton, NJ 08540.

Credit for Military Service

Veterans often are allowed credit for previous education. Credit for military experience also may be allowed according to the American Council on Education recommendations. The D.D. 214 form and other relevant information should be submitted to the Records Office at the College.

**ANY QUESTIONS ABOUT ADMISSION NOT ANSWERED HERE
SHOULD BE ADDRESSED TO:**

**OFFICE OF ADMISSION AND DEVELOPMENT
FORT LEWIS COLLEGE
DURANGO, COLORADO 81301-3999
Phone 303-247-7184
1-800-233-6731
FAX # 303-247-7179**

Fees & Expenses



Fees and Expenses

Costs for Fort Lewis College students will vary according to the number of trimesters they attend. Specific costs are published annually in the Tuition and Fee Schedule for the academic year and in the Tuition and Fee Schedule for the spring trimester. For details, please consult the appropriate Tuition and Fee Schedule.

The Fort Lewis College Foundation has established a monthly Budget Installment Program for payment of tuition, fees and on-campus room and board. For additional information, call and ask for Student Alternative Financing at 1-800-233-6731.

A student, by the act of registration, automatically incurs a financial obligation to the College. This obligation must be satisfied by payment to the College. Those students registering for 8 credits or less will be charged on a per-credit-hour basis. Students who take over 8 credits, up to and including 18, during either the fall or winter trimester will be charged full tuition and fees. Students registering for more than 18 credits will be assessed an additional charge on a per-credit-hour basis.

Personal expenses such as clothing, travel, social activities, books and supplies, will depend upon the individual and are in addition to the scheduled expenses. The State Board of Agriculture, governing body for Fort Lewis College, reserves the right to change any fee at any time without formal notice whenever conditions warrant such change.

PAYMENT OF FEES

All charges, including tuition, room and board, are due and payable at the time of registration. Only under special circumstances will a request for delayed payment of any charge be considered.

DELINQUENT ACCOUNTS

It is College policy that students who fail to pay financial obligations when due are subject to termination of student status at Fort Lewis College. The College will not register a student, nor provide a transcript to any student or former student, with a past-due financial obligation to the College.

REFUND OF TUITION AND FEES

A student withdrawing from college by the specified withdrawal date may obtain a 90 percent refund of tuition and refundable student fees only. (See Schedule of Courses for each term for the appropriate withdrawal date.) No refund will be made after the specified withdrawal date. A student dismissed or suspended from college as a result of official college action will automatically forfeit all tuition and fees. The Facilities Use fee is non-refundable.

TUITION ADJUSTMENT FOR SCHEDULE MODIFICATION

A student is permitted to change course loads by adding or dropping courses with no grade record during a designated period of time at the beginning of each trimester. A student's tuition and fees will be adjusted according to the net number of credits for which he or she is registered on the final date for adding courses. If an exception is made which allows a student to add or drop classes subsequent to the designated period, tuition and fees will be assessed for the net credits added, but will not be adjusted for the net credits dropped. The class-drop process may not be used to withdraw from college.

CLASSIFICATION FOR TUITION PURPOSES

Every student, when admitted to Fort Lewis College, is classified as either an in-state or out-of-state student for tuition purposes according to the provisions of Title 23, Article 7, Colorado Revised Statutes, as amended (The Tuition Classification Statute). This tuition classification is stated on the Permit to Register. Additional information is available in the Records Office, Room 240, Berndt Hall. The classification continues while attending Fort Lewis unless changed as a result of the procedure noted below.

Any student has the right to challenge his or her tuition classification by obtaining a Petition for In-State Tuition Classification form from the Records Office, completing it, and returning the petition with the required documentation to the Records Office no later than the first day of classes for each academic term.

New Mexico Reciprocal Student Program

The Colorado Commission on Higher Education and the New Mexico Board of Educational Finance have signed an agreement allowing a limited number of selected New Mexico resident students, normally from San Juan County, to enroll at Fort Lewis College at the in-state rates. Each year a fixed number of students will be allocated to Fort Lewis College under this program. For details, consult the Admission and Development Office or the Records Office.

HOUSING RESERVATIONS

Rooms in residence halls and apartments are reserved, if space is available, upon receipt of a signed contract and a \$100 security deposit. This deposit and contract will reserve accommodations for the fall and winter trimesters of each academic year (eight months), or the remaining portion thereof if the entering date occurs after the opening date of the fall trimester. The \$100 deposit, less any damages or obligations owed the College, will be returned approximately sixty (60) days after the close of the winter trimester unless the student has applied for the following trimester, in which case the security deposit will be carried over and no additional deposit will be required. For details of the refund policy for room and board charges, consult the On-Campus Housing Office.

Residents living in the apartment complexes will be permitted to remain in their units during official college vacation times provided they will be continuing residence during the eight-month contract period. Residents withdrawing from school and terminating occupancy at the end of the fall or winter trimester must vacate residency prior to the last calendar date of the particular trimester.

SUMMER HOUSING

The College provides on-campus housing during the summer. A \$100 security deposit is required when making a housing application for the summer months. For more information, contact the On-Campus Housing Office.

Student Financial Aid



FINANCIAL AID PROGRAMS

Fort Lewis College offers a complete student financial aid program of scholarships, grants, loans and student employment.

Federally Funded Programs:

1. Pell Grant
2. Perkins Loans
3. Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG)
4. College Work-Study (CWS)
5. Stafford Loan (formerly Guaranteed Student Loan)
6. Parent Loan to Undergraduate Students (PLUS)

State-Funded Programs:

1. Colorado Student Grant (CSG)
2. Colorado Scholars Program
 - a. Presidential Scholarship (entering freshmen only)
 - b. Continuing Student Scholarship (post-freshmen only)
3. Athletic Award (men and women)
4. Colorado Work-Study Program
5. Colorado Student Incentive Grant (CSIG)
6. Paul Douglas Teacher Scholarship Program
7. Colorado Diversity Grant Program

Institutionally Funded Programs:

1. Fort Lewis College Foundation Scholarships and Awards
2. First-Generation College Student Award Program

All financial aid awards, with the exception of Athletic Awards, Presidential Scholarships, Continuing Student Scholarships, the PLUS loan and some FLC Foundation scholarships/awards, are based on financial need.

Every effort is made to provide the best type of aid or combination of aid to assist students in completing a college education. All financial aid awards, however, are contingent upon availability of funds.

A number of other scholarships are available. Eligibility and selection criteria vary depending on donor instructions. Additional information may be obtained from the Office of Financial Aid.

APPLICATION PROCEDURE

Students wishing to be considered for all programs of need-based student financial aid are urged to complete and submit the preferred American College Testing (ACT) Family Financial Statement (FFS) application for financial aid.

The appropriate financial aid application may be obtained from the student's high school counselor or by request from the Office of Financial Aid, Fort Lewis College, Durango, Colorado 81301-3999.

The student's financial aid application for the 1992-93 school year (Summer 1992, Fall 1992 and Winter 1993 Trimesters) should be completed and mailed as soon as possible after January 1, 1992, because most of the need-based aid programs are awarded on a highest need, first-come, first-served basis. Once the financial aid application file is complete in all respects, the determination of eligibility for various awards is made. Awards are offered from the various aid programs until all funds have been awarded. In order to allow adequate time for completion of the aid application file, it is strongly advised that the student mail the FFS to ACT **no later** than February 15, 1992. Students who complete their application later may still qualify for some need-based financial aid programs (Pell Grant and/or Stafford Loan), but limited campus-based aid, including work-study, will likely not be available.

Application for the Stafford (GSL) Loan may be obtained from a participating lender (bank, credit union or savings and loan association). The loan application must then be completed by the student and submitted to the Office of Financial Aid for certification.

Complete consumer information relevant to all student services programs is available upon request. Requests for information should be directed to the appropriate office.

Campus Life



STUDENT SERVICES

Fort Lewis College provides the best possible social and physical environment to foster the academic, cultural and personal development of each student. The Office of the Dean of Student Affairs is responsible for the coordination of various student-services programs.

Housing

About one-third of the student population at the College lives on campus in one of 13 residence halls, the Centennial Apartments and the Anasazi Apartments, all of which provide a pleasant physical environment for student life.

Student housing fees are applied toward the long-term financing that was used to build the on-campus residence halls. Because the College has a considerable financial investment and obligation in these facilities, the College has established housing policies to ensure the residence halls are filled with students each trimester.

New applicants for campus housing are assigned to a residence hall or apartment according to date of application (with required deposit). Students who can't be accommodated on campus will be assisted in finding off-campus housing through the Off-Campus Housing Office.

After living one year on campus and having proved to be mature and responsible residents, students who wish to continue living on campus the next academic year must reapply for housing. Spaces will be assigned on a first-come, first-served basis. Students may request roommates and room location from those available. Detailed information regarding this procedure is available in the On-Campus Housing Office.

When students receive their Permit to Register or acceptance by the College, they should then apply for housing. A \$100 deposit is required with the appropriate application. If space is available, the student will be sent a notice of assignment or Housing Agreement. The Housing Agreement must be signed and returned to the Housing Office within the time specified on the agreement to ensure on-campus accommodations. The Housing Agreement covers both Fall and Winter Trimesters of an academic year.

Fort Lewis College has a traditional approach to residence-hall living. Resident students receive keys that permit them entrance to their halls and rooms. Residents are expected to live by the rules and regulations as

outlined in the Housing Agreement, the Guide to Residence Living and the Student Conduct Code.

The residence halls are staffed by Hall Directors and Resident Assistants (RAs), who are there to promote a pleasant home environment conducive to study. They are an added resource for students as they adjust to college living. The Student Services staff also provides social and educational activities on and off campus to foster personal growth and development.

All campus living is a learning experience, and the Fort Lewis College Residence Hall program is predicated on this principle. Our mission is carried out in an educationally responsible manner and is dedicated to providing healthy and relaxed places for all resident students. Fort Lewis College does not believe that such principles are best served through completely non-directive, open residence facilities.

Off-Campus Housing

The Fort Lewis College Off-Campus Housing Office is located in the College Union Building and is designed to help students make arrangements concerning off-campus housing. This service maintains computerized lists of rooms, houses, apartments, and mobile homes for rent and of persons looking for roommates. In addition, the service provides information pertinent to off-campus housing -- maps, newspaper want ads, general housing data, and information on Durango's housing codes and zoning ordinances.

Counseling and Student Development

Counseling services at Fort Lewis College are based on the philosophy that a student's personal/emotional development is an integral part of his/her intellectual development. The Counseling Center has a professional staff of counselors committed to implementing this philosophy. The primary goals of the Counseling Center are: an academic support system to help students overcome obstacles in their academic programs; a counseling service to help students cope with crises or other immediate needs in their lives; an educational service to promote positive personal development; and finally, a support and information/referral service.

Personal counseling is confidential and is offered through individual and small group counseling. It is intended to be supportive to assist students in solving their problems of a short-term nature. The Center does not offer long-term or intensive psychological treatment. If needed, students can be referred to the Health Center, appropriate mental health agencies or practicing professionals in the community.

Services for Disabled Students

Fort Lewis College provides a variety of services for disabled students. The Learning Assistance Center is the primary source for assistance for students with disabilities. In addition to providing tutoring assistance and academic support, the Director of the Center acts as liaison to faculty and other college departments.

According to assessed needs, students may be given untimed tests, have tests read to them, use a spelling dictionary or word processor during essay tests, or be given other considerations as needed. Should a class be inaccessible, students may request to have the class location changed.

Wheelchair-accessible housing is available on campus. Disabled students should notify the Housing/Residence Life Office if they need special consideration for on-campus housing.

To ensure that their needs are met, disabled students are encouraged to notify Fort Lewis College of their disabilities by indicating any handicaps on their admission application forms, or by writing a letter to the Admission Office. Any relevant diagnostic information should be forwarded to the Learning Assistance Center and is kept confidential.

For more information about services for disabled students, contact the Office of Student Affairs.

Career Services

The Career Services Office at Fort Lewis College offers many services to students beginning during the freshman year. A trained career counselor is available to assist students with the career decision-making process. This can be accomplished through individual or group sessions, where students receive help in determining their interests, values and skills.

A variety of vocational assessment is available based upon individual need. The office also has a computer system, SIGIPLUS, which offers information on the career-planning process.

The office helps students develop credential files, arranges on-campus interviews, assists with off-campus job searches, publishes a vacancy bulletin and provides workshops on job-search-related concerns. Workshop topics include résumé writing, interview techniques, cover letters, applying to graduate school and more.

A Career Resource Center (CRC) has information on career trends, salary information, decision-making, employers and graduate school information. The Career Services Office is located in the Placement Building across from the John F. Reed Library.

Health Services

The Student Health Center, an outpatient treatment center, is located in the North Complex next to the water tower. A physician's assistant and/or nurse is on duty during daytime hours. A college physician is on the premises during hours posted at the Center. One of the college physicians is on call evenings, weekends and holidays.

The Student Health Center provides general medical/nursing care and minor surgical procedures. All medical records are confidential. No release of information is possible without the written authorization of the individual involved. An exception to this policy is required under Public Health Law which requires all contagions to be reported to a state health agency.

In addition to college-provided services, accident and sickness (hospitalization) insurance is available to students and dependents through an independent carrier. Student group health insurance may be purchased during registration at the beginning of each trimester. Students are encouraged to have some type of accident-medical coverage, either through the Fort Lewis insurance program or a private program.

In an effort to eliminate measles and rubella outbreaks on campus, Fort Lewis College requires all students to provide proof of immunization as a prerequisite to registration. An exception to this requirement may be made for *bona fide* medical or religious reasons.

No pre-entrance physical examination is required. A complete physical evaluation will be performed by the physician's assistant or physician for participation in intercollegiate athletic programs.

Students with medical problems or chronic illnesses are asked to submit a detailed statement (obtained from their personal physician) to the Student Health Center, Fort Lewis College.

College Union Building (CUB)

The College Union building is located on the southeast corner of the campus. It is the central meeting area for students and offers lounges, meeting rooms, cafeteria, snack bar and a large ballroom. The Student Government and Student Court offices are located in this building, as are the offices of Student Activities and Food Service. Also located in this building are the Campus Bookstore, the Post Office, The *Independent* student newspaper, KDUR Radio Station, Outdoor Pursuits and the Hispanic Student Center.

Bookstore

The Campus Bookstore is located in the basement of the College Union Building. In addition to textbooks and supplies for all classes, the bookstore sells candies, greeting cards, stationery, Fort Lewis jackets and shirts, magazines and non-course books, toiletries and various other sundries. The bookstore is designed to serve the students' needs, especially those who live on campus. The hours are 7:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m., Monday through Friday.

Post Office

A full-service post office is maintained in the College Union Building for the convenience of students. Students living on campus have their mail delivered to postal boxes at the post office. P.O. BOXES ARE AVAILABLE FOR STUDENTS LIVING OFF CAMPUS AT A MINIMAL FEE.

Alumni Association

The Alumni Association of Fort Lewis College is becoming increasingly more active both as a service organization and as a means of

helping former students enjoy memories of their college days. The Association supports the College in many areas, such as providing scholarships, funding special programs, and assisting with graduate placement.

Regularly published newsletters contain information about former classmates, activities and projects that help the College. Among these are sponsorship of admission activities, social-functions and athletic events; placement assistance; and financial support.

STUDENT LIFE

Associated Students of Fort Lewis College (ASFLC)

The Student Senate of Fort Lewis College is the central agency for student policy, planning, coordinating and budgeting for all student organizations. The Senate consists of 15 senators elected at large by the student body. One-half of the senate members are elected each trimester for terms of one year. Many of the diverse responsibilities of the Student Senate are delegated to various standing committees and numerous temporary committees.

The executive branch of the student government at Fort Lewis consists of a Student Body President and Vice President.

The Student Body President coordinates the efforts of the legislative and executive branches and provides communication between the faculty, administration and students.

The Vice President chairs Senate meetings and is responsible for the legislative branch of ASFLC.

The Student Court is counsel to the Vice President and Senate regarding all actions taken within the ASFLC Constitution. It interprets the Constitution and provides adjudication of student on-campus parking violations.

The largest committee in scope and membership is the Student Union Board (SUB). Events and programs sponsored by SUB are planned through the following committees: Concert, Cultural, Lecture, Movie and Special Events. The Board is chaired by the Director of Student Activities.

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Interested students may become Board members, committee chairs or members of SUB.

Student Newspaper

The Fort Lewis College *Independent* is the student newspaper, edited and staffed by students. A committee composed of students and faculty members serves the newspaper in an advisory capacity. It is published once a week on Friday mornings during the fall and winter trimesters.

Any student is welcome to work on the "Indy." Writers, photographers, cartoonists, layout persons, ad salespersons, bookkeepers, editors and artists are always in demand.

Campus Radio Station

KDUR is a non-commercial, educational radio station run by Fort Lewis students in conjunction with a full-time professional manager. It is governed by a Board of Directors. The station began broadcasting in the spring of 1975 and has become one of the school's fastest growing sources of communication. KDUR has a primary mission to serve the Fort Lewis College community.

Athletics and Recreation

Fort Lewis College has a comprehensive intercollegiate athletic program. The College sponsors men's teams in football, basketball, wrestling, soccer, cross-country and golf. The women's intercollegiate program includes volleyball, basketball, cross-country and softball. All Raider teams compete against four-year colleges in Colorado and the Colorado region. Facilities include 12 tennis courts, softball fields, gymnasium, football stadium, track, weight room, volleyball courts and swimming pool. Located adjacent to the campus are the municipal golf course and a ski hill. Fort Lewis is a member of the Colorado Athletic Conference, the National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics and the National Collegiate Athletics Association.

Club sports that compete intercollegiately include skiing and lacrosse.

An excellent intramural and recreation program is also offered. There are opportunities for competition in basketball, volleyball, softball, wrestling, soccer, tennis, swimming and many other selected activities.

The athletics facilities are also available to students during the evenings and on weekends for informal recreation activities such as swimming, basketball, weight training, volleyball, archery and gymnastics.

Outdoor Pursuits

The Outdoor Pursuits program provides students with the opportunity to experience the mountain and desert lands adjacent to Durango. The program offers trips nearly every weekend with activities ranging from hiking or rock climbing to cross-country skiing or river rafting and much more. In addition, students may check out equipment free of charge, use the program's library of maps, books and magazines, and benefit from workshops sponsored by the program. Outdoor Pursuits is an excellent way to meet people and enjoy the College's unique geographical location.

Motor Vehicles

Students are permitted to have their cars on campus; however, freshmen often find that the ready availability of a car is a contributing factor to a poor academic record. The Dean of Student Affairs may have the use of an automobile restricted if there is persistent or flagrant violations of parking rules and regulations.

Students and all Fort Lewis College personnel must register their vehicles and pay the scheduled fees during the official registration period. Campus traffic and parking regulations are distributed at the time of registration.

Students using campus parking lots are assessed an automobile registration fee to pay for the construction and maintenance of parking areas, since it is the policy of the State of Colorado not to build parking lots with state funds. All parking sticker permits are prorated monthly. Special decals may be issued to students or college personnel who have disabling handicaps.

Identification Cards

An FLC identification card is required of all students. This card is necessary for access to the library and dining facilities and is important in

helping a student establish identification for all financial transactions and for admission to many campus events and facilities. It should be carried at all times and presented when requested by college officials.

Guns and Weapons

Unlawful or unauthorized use, possession or storage of guns, ammunition, other lethal or dangerous weapons, explosive substances or chemicals is expressly prohibited on the Fort Lewis College campus. Students are reminded that it is also against school policy to store guns in their cars.

Student Conduct Code and Disciplinary Action

All students at all times are expected to behave in accordance with the Student Conduct Code which calls for a high standard of personal behavior governed by good taste and personal maturity. This code warns that any student behavior which threatens the individual, the community or property will not be tolerated.

Violation of the Student Conduct Code will result in disciplinary action. One possible consequence of disciplinary action is dismissal from Fort Lewis College.

The Student Conduct Code is published annually in the Fort Lewis College Student Handbook. It is the responsibility of the student to be familiar with and abide by the Student Conduct Code.

Academic Programs and Policies



ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

The academic programs at Fort Lewis College are offered through the Schools of Arts and Sciences, Business Administration, and Education.

Degrees Offered

Fort Lewis College offers a number of programs leading to the bachelor's degree. The Bachelor of Science degree is offered in biology, chemistry, geology, general science and physics; the Bachelor of Arts degree is granted in all other four-year programs. In addition, the College offers a program leading to the Associate of Arts degree in agricultural science.

The Fort Lewis College teacher education programs have been approved by the Colorado State Board of Education. Certification is offered in elementary education and a wide variety of secondary school teaching fields.

School of Arts and Sciences

Courses in agriculture, anthropology, art, biology, chemistry, computer science, engineering, English, forestry, French, geology, German, history, Japanese, Latin, mathematics, music, philosophy, physics, political science, sociology, Spanish, and theatre, as well as interdisciplinary work in a number of areas, are offered in the School of Arts and Sciences.

School of Business Administration

The School of Business Administration is a professional school offering instruction in accounting, agricultural business, business administration, engineering management, finance, international business, management, marketing, tourism and resort management, and economics.

School of Education

The School of Education prepares students for teacher certification at both the elementary and secondary levels; it also offers major programs of study in exercise science and psychology.

Student-Constructed Major

The College has established the student-constructed major, which the student designs to meet specific purposes. These frequently are interdisciplinary and designed to meet the special needs and talents of individual students. Among recent student-constructed majors have been those in criminal justice, international studies, agricultural economics, commercial art and southwestern peoples. The major may be related to any school or include course offerings from more than one school. Student-constructed major contract forms and requirements are available in the Office of Academic Affairs.

Also, Fort Lewis College offers a rich variety of special programs available to students regardless of the specific school in which they are enrolled.

ACADEMIC SUPPORT PROGRAMS

The Library

In addition to serving as a resource and reference center, the John F. Reed Library is a popular study area with both individual carrels and lounge furniture for quiet study and research. There are several conference rooms where students may meet or study in small groups. An experienced professional staff, all of whom hold graduate degrees, and a well-trained complement of library assistants provide prompt, competent service to students, faculty, staff and citizens from the community.

Library holdings include more than 170,000 volumes of books, 8,600 reels of microfilm, 1,000 periodical subscriptions, approximately 30,000 volumes of microfiche and a wide selection of audiovisual material. The approximately 4,500 recordings include popular and classical music, poetry, dramatic readings and speeches. Films, filmstrips, videocassettes, and more than 6,000 overhead projector transparencies are important components of the audiovisual collection.

The Audiovisual Center has the capability to produce, or help students produce, audiovisual materials, ranging from simple overhead transparencies and 35mm slides to complex computer graphics and videocassette tapes.

Individualized reference service by a professional librarian is provided during most hours of library operation. Additionally, library orientation is a regular feature of the Freshman Seminar Program. An essential part of this orientation is instruction in the use of bibliographic tools, such as periodical

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indexes and abstracts and basic reference books needed to prepare research papers and reports.

The library is a member of the MARMOT and Online Computer Library Center (OCLC) computer networks. The MARMOT system serves as a catalog for many of the libraries in western Colorado and in the Denver area, providing easy access to more than 6 million volumes in more than a hundred libraries. The MARMOT system also serves as the circulation system for the library, making it easy for students to check out books by simply having their identification card and the books they wish to borrow scanned by the computer. OCLC is a national network linking more than 11,000 libraries to a database of more than 22 million items. These systems facilitate interlibrary loans for books, articles and other materials. Students may use these systems to borrow research materials from other libraries free of charge or for a small fee. Thus, students have access to the resources of all the major libraries in Colorado and most of the major libraries in the rest of the country.

Center of Southwest Studies

The Center of Southwest Studies is closely allied to both the library and the instructional schools. The Center provides the focus for an interdisciplinary approach to an investigation of the history and culture of the Southwest, a major field of study. The coursework for this program is drawn from anthropology, history, and Spanish and a variety of other disciplines.

The holdings of the Center include books, magazines, newspapers, separates, photographs and records of all kinds. At present, the materials on American Indians are among the largest in the entire western portion of the United States. Other important collections include mining, railroad and military records. Most of the collection is housed in the Southwest Room of the John F. Reed Library, where the materials are available to students and faculty in all disciplines and research scholars throughout the nation.

A brief visit to the Southwest Room reveals that Fort Lewis College is located in a fascinating multicultural area where the rich traditions of the Spanish, the American Indians, and western America are developing a new and even richer culture. Fort Lewis College, through its federally funded intercultural program, is a significant part of this process.

Office of Computing and Telecommunications

The Office of Computing and Telecommunications provides computing resources, voice and data communications, and technical support for the students, staff and faculty of Fort Lewis College.

Student computing labs are located in Room 680 Berndt Hall, Room 120 Noble Hall and Room 124a Hesperus Hall. These facilities include 50 interactive terminals connected to a Digital VAX 3600 minicomputer, 39 Apple Macintoshes, 6 Apple IIs and about 68 IBM PC-compatible microcomputers. Facilities are available seven days a week, except during holiday periods.

Any registered student may use any of the College's student computing labs. Students must sign a usage agreement form which details the governing policies and procedures for use of the facilities. Students are required to bring their current validated I.D. to use most student computing labs.

Telephones are provided in on-campus housing rooms. Students are not allowed to receive collect calls or to make long-distance calls charged to any campus phone. Long-distance calls may be made by using a credit card or by reversing the charges. A student 1+ long distance calling program is being developed.

Learning Assistance Center

Most students during their college careers need help in achieving their educational goals. The Learning Assistance Center exists to provide academic support to any student who requests it. This support is supplied in a number of different forms.

Courses sponsored by the Center offer students the opportunity to improve their basic skills in writing, reading and mathematics. In addition, the learning skills classes aid entering freshmen in developing time-management skills, proficiency in note-taking, concentration, and test-taking skills. The Center also provides a peer tutorial program. Students needing assistance in a particular subject are assigned a free tutor; students who serve as tutors receive elective credit.

To select appropriate curricula, students may benefit from diagnostic tests in reading, writing and/or mathematics. The Center's personnel can evaluate the examination results and recommend courses or individual student programs. Furthermore, the Center's staff is prepared to offer non-credit minicourses and workshops to help students overcome academic

difficulties. Other available resources in the Learning Assistance Center include computerized review programs, course outline texts, handouts, individual academic counseling, and review for graduate record and teacher certification examinations.

Division of Intercultural Studies

The purpose of the Division of Intercultural Studies is to provide an academic setting that promotes cultural pluralism and addresses the needs of students who are faced with the complexities and opportunities of education in a multicultural society. This effort is primarily tailored to the needs of the major ethnic societies in the service region of Fort Lewis College, but also seeks to enhance the educational accomplishments of other ethnic and cultural groups.

To accomplish this purpose, the Division of Intercultural Studies, in coordination with the college departments, offers academic, service, experiential and cultural approaches in multicultural education that relate to the following basic aspects of the college community: academic programs, student services, community services, social and living experiences, and cultural activities.

An important part of the Division of Intercultural Studies is the Intercultural Center, located in the Miller Student Center. It is a place where students of many cultural backgrounds may meet in an informal atmosphere for tutoring, studying or simply relaxing with friends. Faculty of the Division of Intercultural Studies are on hand at the Center to assist students with their studies and to help make the college experience for people of diverse backgrounds a rewarding one. Native Americans, Hispanics and foreign students make up a significant part of the Fort Lewis College student body.

Hispanic Cultural Center

The Hispanic Cultural Center in the College Union Building was started to provide a support system for Hispanic and other minority students on campus. The office offers a variety of services from help with student scholarships and financial aid packages to academic and tutoring services for those who need it.

The Hispanic Cultural Center works in close cooperation with Fort Lewis College's Intercultural Center to coordinate educational programs (including field trips to cultural sites and conferences) for minorities. Its goal is to provide the kinds of support needed to help make school life more

meaningful and relevant and to help all minority students so they can graduate with the degree they're seeking.

Office of Community Services

The Office of Community Services has been established to offer technical assistance to a five-county area surrounding Fort Lewis College (Archuleta, La Plata, San Juan, Montezuma, Dolores). The Office has three purposes: to increase the opportunities for students and faculty to actively participate in public service projects in this region; to assist local communities with significant policy issues having to do with human service programs, natural resource management, community and economic development; and to ensure an educational partnership between students, faculty and citizens by establishing a community service learning process supported by the Fort Lewis College curriculum resources. The Office of Community Services contributes to the accomplishment of the College's mission in regard to public service by offering students an opportunity to gain valuable experience in direct community involvement.

The Office of Community Services has developed research activities in the areas of community studies, ethnography and public policy analysis. Projects have been established that offer students and faculty a variety of opportunities to conduct applied research on public interest issues, concerning community and social development.

Each public service project is initiated by a community request; linkages to the community are established through a local task force of appointed leaders. Students and faculty provide assistance to the community task force in setting its goals, collecting needed research data, and identifying alternative policy, planning and physical design solutions. Each project establishes a problem-oriented learning process for both the students and the community, guided by Office of Community Services staff and Fort Lewis College faculty members.

Cooperative Education Program

Cooperative Education is an academic unit of the College that grants elective credit. The Cooperative Education Program (Co-op) is designed to assist students in applying valuable classroom knowledge to practical work and internship experiences. It also provides an opportunity for career exploration. Co-op at Fort Lewis was established in 1970 as the first college-level co-op program in the state of Colorado. More than 200 Fort Lewis students per calendar year participate in the program.

Generally, students are eligible to participate in Co-op after they have completed their freshman year with a minimum 2.5 cumulative grade point average. Plans for enrollment should be initiated with the Co-op Director and the student's advisor in the semester prior to the experience. The Co-op work experience normally corresponds to the academic trimester. No adding of Co-op credits will be permitted after the deadline for adding classes (census date).

The first step involves an interview with the Co-op Director during which a written essay is submitted on the student's learning objectives for the Co-op experience. The decision to admit a student into Co-op and to award final credit reside with the Director of Cooperative Education.

The Director assists students in defining career goals and locating appropriate placements. Student initiative is also supported and encouraged in designing internships and in contacting prospective employers. Students may work with private or public employers throughout the United States.

Cooperative Education credits are counted as general electives. They can be earned under the headings of Co-op 200, 300 or 400. The level and amount of credit depend on a variety of factors. The nature of the work experience is evaluated in the context of the student's course background, and career and personal goals, before a final determination is made on an individual basis for both the level and amount of Co-op credit.

The general criteria for a 200-level experience are that the student will be undertaking career exploration or is beginning an entry-level position that is related to the major. First-time Co-op experiences are typically 200-level, particularly for students with lower-division standing.

A 300-level Co-op experience typically applies to upper-division students who bring a significant degree of appropriate course work into the workplace. Such students may qualify for 300-level credit in their first Co-op placement.

A 400-level experience is for seniors in their second or third placement where they have obtained a promotion to higher responsibilities than in their previous 300-level placement.

The guideline for awarding credit is that one semester hour of Co-op general elective credit may be earned in a trimester for each 50 contact hours on the job. The student's major requirements and limits imposed by the major on general elective credits are taken into account.

Co-op students have represented all majors at Fort Lewis; however, departments and schools vary in the number of elective hours accepted

toward graduation. It is possible to apply up to 12 Co-op elective credits toward graduation in some programs. The School of Business Administration allows a maximum of 10 Co-op credits to apply toward graduation. It is the student's responsibility to verify the number of elective credits available in his/her degree program. In addition, the student should have the Co-op plan evaluated by his or her academic advisor.

Cooperative Education students analyze their work experience in the form of a daily work journal and a formal typed paper at the end of the trimester. These written materials are evaluated by the Co-op Director. This is done in cooperation with other faculty members whenever appropriate. Grading is on a credit (S) or no-credit (NC) basis.

At the beginning of the work experience an on-the-job supervisor is identified for each student. The supervisor submits a written performance evaluation at the end of the trimester to the Co-op Director. This document becomes part of the overall evaluation process.

The Cooperative Education Program operates through the calendar year and enrolls students for the fall, winter and summer trimesters. Each student receives a complete program information packet which includes instructions, policies, a listing of due dates, a job description form, a learning objectives statement, guidelines for journals and final papers, and a publication from the National Commission for Cooperative Education, of which Fort Lewis College is a member. Students who are based in Durango pay regular tuition and fees. Students who work outside a 20-mile radius of the college pay regular tuition and reduced fees.

The Director of Cooperative Education at Fort Lewis assists all students without discrimination.

Continuing Education

Fort Lewis College Continuing Education extends the resources of the campus to the community to satisfy personal and professional needs for lifelong learning. The program's non-credit emphasis provides for professional development courses, youth enrichment programs, and Southwest culture, liberal arts and recreational learning. Initiatives for the coming year emphasize developing programs in:

- Business entrepreneurship and management
- Tourism/service industry development and management
- Southwest environment and culture
- Science and mathematics, particularly for youth
- A child-care certificate program
- Athletic programs using Four Corners resources

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Classes are offered in varying formats and schedules suited to the needs of adult learners and active youth.

Courses for college credit are also offered through Continuing Education. Each semester Fort Lewis schedules a variety of offerings during late afternoon and evening hours to assist the working adult's pursuit of a degree. Other courses are designed in compressed schedule format for professional renewal. Any course listed in the regular college schedule may be taken through Continuing Education if space is available and prerequisites are met. Up to 28 non-residential credit may apply to a degree if they conform to major and elective requirements.

The Continuing Education department will develop on- and off-campus courses geared to specific audiences and specialized needs. Address your inquiries to the Director of Continuing Education in the Miller Student Center.

The Japan Program

The Japan Program was established at Fort Lewis College in 1975. The high quality of the program was fully recognized by 1976-77 when the College became the only small college in the United States to be awarded a full Education Abroad Grant of \$10,000 from the Japan Foundation. As of 1988, 130 Fort Lewis students have studied in Japan and have lived with Japanese families.

The Japan Program Director organizes groups every year to study at Fort Lewis' sister school, Kansai Gaidai University in the Kyoto-Osaka area. Students may study in Japan either the fall or spring semester or for an entire academic year.

Some former Japan Program students have entered graduate school in international management and have developed careers in international business, often with the assistance of the Japan Program staff at Fort Lewis College. The Japan Program also places Fort Lewis graduates in teaching positions in Japan and arranges visiting professorships for faculty members.

The Japan Program staff arranges visits to the Fort Lewis campus for Japanese groups and formal study for Japanese students who wish to enroll in American colleges. The 10-week summer intensive English program at Fort Lewis usually enrolls 30 to 40 Japanese students. Between 50 and 60 students from Japan are continuously enrolled at Fort Lewis as regular degree students.

The Mexico Program

Fort Lewis College has encouraged a number of Study Abroad opportunities in Mexico. The main purpose of this program is to develop fluency in the use of the Spanish language and to acquire an in-depth knowledge of the culture of the Spanish-speaking people by immersion and by studying specific courses in the social sciences and arts oriented toward this goal. The normal duration of this experience is one or two trimesters. Most opportunities to study in Mexico require a good background in the language at least equivalent to one year of college-level Spanish. Students are strongly encouraged to live with a Mexican family. Students interested in a Study Abroad experience in Mexico must discuss various opportunities with members of the Modern Language Department and the Records Office.

REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

General Requirements

Each candidate for graduation must complete a minimum of 128 credits, with at least a minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.0 and a minimum grade point average of 2.0 for those courses accepted to meet the requirements for the major course of study. Of the 128 credits required for graduation, each student is required to complete a minimum of 50 credits outside the discipline in which he or she is majoring. It is the responsibility of the student to know and complete all graduation requirements.

Candidates for bachelor's degrees must complete three elements in their academic programs: general studies, a major and electives. Each candidate must complete a minimum of 44 credits in the general studies program to be chosen as outlined below and a minimum of 30 credits in a field of specialization, called the major. The balance of the 128 credits required for graduation are called electives. The student has wide latitude in selecting these, although some of them may be specified in certain programs as auxiliary to the major or for teacher certification.

A student must complete his or her final 28 credits in residence. Exceptions to this requirement include such programs as medical technology and engineering (3-2 program). Other exceptions may be made in unusual circumstances by the Vice President for Academic Affairs on recommendation of the appropriate school dean.

Among the 128 credits required for the degree, 50 credits must be upper-division courses. No more than 28 credits will be accepted for work completed by correspondence, extension or educational television.

A course offered in substitution for a required course or the request that a requirement be waived must have the approval of the student's faculty advisor, the school dean, and the Vice President for Academic Affairs or his designee.

General Studies

Fort Lewis requires a broad background in general studies of all candidates for the bachelor's degree. Students have a variety of choices, but they are specified by general categories in order to assure breadth of education in addition to the specialization required in the major. Each student will be aided by a faculty advisor in choosing a general studies program best suited to his/her own needs and interests.

I. FRESHMAN/SOPHOMORE SEMINARS

Every beginning freshman will take a freshman composition seminar in one of his/her first two trimesters at Fort Lewis. (Freshmen in the intercultural program may postpone their first seminar for one or two trimesters if this is recommended by their advisors.) Sophomores are required to take a seminar in one of the trimesters of the sophomore year. Only two seminars can be counted toward graduation.

II. DISTRIBUTION REQUIREMENTS

The outline below indicates the number of courses required in each group. The listing is by academic field in most cases, and any course in the field may be chosen except for individualized studies, independent studies, practicums, internships and courses noted in parentheses. Courses taken in the major field will not apply toward groups A, B, C, D or E except for the broad majors of humanities, general science and Southwest Studies. However, courses required for a major that are under "Auxiliary Requirements from Other Departments" may apply toward General Distribution Requirements.

Furthermore, courses of less than 3 credits will not meet these requirements, except where there are laboratory activities related to other courses taken at the same time or previously.

Group A. LANGUAGE AND THE ARTS - 3 Courses

Purpose: To provide an understanding of human expression through language, literature, the fine arts and the performing arts, with special emphasis on developing creativity and aesthetic sensitivity. Three courses must be chosen - at least one from each subgroup.

1. English courses with A after the number (or suffix). English 216, 316 do not count.
Modern Language (except for first-term courses such as ML 109, 115, 123 and 147)
ED 327 Children's Literature
2. Art (except Art 273)
Southwest 154, 155
Music (except Mu 314, Mu 315 and Mu 316). Three consecutive trimesters (i.e., fall, winter, fall) in any one large music ensemble (Band, Choir, or Orchestra) will equate for one course from this subgroup.
Theatre (except Thea 121)

Group B. QUANTITATIVE AND NATURAL SCIENCES - 3 Courses

Purpose: To provide an understanding of the physical world and the formal, theoretical and empirical methods by which it is studied. Three courses required - at least one must be a natural science course with associated laboratory; the three must be chosen from at least two different fields.

Biology
Chemistry
Geology
Physical Science
Physics
Mathematics (except Computer Science)

The following individual courses outside these fields may also be chosen:

BA 253 Business Statistics
Phil 271 Logic
Psych 241 Basic Statistics for Psychologists

Group C. FOUNDATIONS OF CULTURE - 2 Courses

Purpose: To provide an understanding of fundamental values and world views through the study of human society's past, its formative ideas, and its alternative cultural expressions. Two courses required:

Anthropology
History
Philosophy (except Phil 271)

Group D. SOCIAL STRUCTURE AND BEHAVIOR - 2 Courses

Purpose: To provide an understanding of human beings, both as individuals and as socially, politically and economically related groups.

Two courses required:

Economics (except Econ 201)

Geography 271

Political Science

Psychology (except Psych 218, 241)

Sociology

Group E. NON-WESTERN STUDIES - 1 Course

Purpose: To provide an understanding of a cultural view quite different from the students' own, which is generally North American and European, in order to broaden their horizons of thought and their understanding of the world's peoples; to promote peace and understanding; and to help students have more objectivity toward and appreciation of their own culture as seen from another perspective.

At least one course must be taken in Non-Western Studies. These courses are culturally rather than geographically defined and focus on Latin America, Asia, Africa, Eastern Europe, the Islamic World, and Native American cultures. Courses meeting this requirement will be so designated in each term's course schedule. English courses with an E suffix fulfill this group.

III. PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Two activity courses of 1 credit each are required; the two must be in different activities or levels.

Majors

Each student seeking a baccalaureate degree must select a major area of study for specialization. The College now offers majors in accounting, anthropology, art, biology, business administration, chemistry, computer science information systems, economics, English, exercise science, geology, history, humanities, mathematics, music, physical sciences, physics, political science, psychology, sociology and human services, Southwest Studies and Spanish. In addition to these regular majors, the College has established a procedure whereby a student with a special purpose may construct his own major. Ordinarily, this major should be of an interdisciplinary character and be submitted for approval not later than the end of the first term of the junior year. The student-constructed major contract must be approved by the advisor, the appropriate school dean, a representative of the Curriculum Committee and the Vice President for Academic Affairs.

As of January 1, 1989, the Colorado Department of Education no longer recognizes elementary education as a major for candidates seeking elementary teacher certification. Students seeking elementary teacher certification must complete a degree with a subject major as well as the elementary teacher certification program.

Associate of Arts degree is offered in agricultural science.

Minors

Minors, even though not required for graduation, are offered by most departments. Requirements for a minor are described under the program of study for each department. General Studies requirements and minor requirements may overlap. For additional information regarding a minor, consult the department chair.

Electives

The third part of a student's program of study consists of additional courses called "electives," selected in accordance with his or her ability, interest and purpose. The courses permit students to become acquainted with other areas of knowledge to broaden their education, to supplement their major areas of concentration, to meet specific requirements of a graduate school, to take professional teacher certification courses, or to add a second teaching field.

Second Bachelor's Degree

A student who for special reasons desires to secure a second bachelor's degree must complete a minimum of 28 credits in addition to the total number of credits required for the first degree. The student is required to complete all requirements for the second degree, including general graduation requirements and specific requirements for the major selected. No honors are awarded upon the receipt of a second bachelor's degree. If a student receives his first bachelor's degree from another accredited college, the additional 28 credits must be in residence to fulfill the requirements for the second bachelor's degree. The additional credits required for the second degree may be completed concurrently with those credits applying to the first degree and the two degrees may be granted simultaneously, providing all requirements have been completed for both degrees.

Repeatable Courses

Certain courses are repeatable but have limits on the number of credits that can be counted toward graduation. Art courses may be repeated once for a total of 6 credits in the following: Art 201, 226, 227, 301, 309, 313, 324, 331, 343, 350, 357, 401, 409, 413, 424, 425, 431, 443 and 450. The limit on physical activity courses is 6 credits in different physical activities or levels. Theatre 100, 175, 176, 200, 300, 375, 400 and 401 may each be repeated for 6 credits. Theatre 170/270 may be repeated for a total of 8 credits. Theatre 253 and 453 may be repeated for up to 12 credits each. A maximum of 24 credits are allowable toward graduation for any combination of Engl 250, 251, 450, 451, Thea 253 and 453. Engl 250/251 may be repeated for a total of 12 credits. Engl 450/451 may be repeated for a total of 12 credits. Up to 24 credits are allowable toward graduation in either series of courses.

A combined maximum of 12 credits from large ensembles -- Mu 105, 110, 117, 121, 305, 310, 317 and 321 -- is allowable toward graduation. A maximum of 2 credits from each small ensemble -- Mu 106/306, 111/311, 112/312, 113/313, 118/318 and 119/319 -- is allowable toward graduation. Each applied music course -- Mu 109, 209, 309, 409 -- may be repeated for a maximum of 4 credits. A maximum of 16 credits in a single applied music area is allowable toward graduation. Mu 100 may be repeated for up to 4 credits allowable toward graduation. Mu 107, 122, 207, 300, 322 and 407 are repeatable with limits.

Petitioning to Graduate

To graduate from Fort Lewis College, each student must submit a signed Petition for Candidacy for a Degree, which can be obtained from the Records Office. The signed petition must be returned to the Records Office within a month after the completion of 80 credits for the bachelor's degree and after the completion of 30 credits for the Associate of Arts degree. Also, the graduation fee must be paid by that date. The student may petition for a minor on this form.

ACADEMIC POLICIES

Examination

The number and type of examinations in any particular course are determined by the instructor. Separate days are set aside for the final examinations at the close of each trimester. It is the student's responsibility

to take all examinations or to arrange for exceptions directly with the instructor.

Grading

The quality of a student's work is appraised according to grade point averages. Fort Lewis uses the four-point system, which assesses grade points as follows:

A	= 4 points	C	= 2 points
A-	= 3.75	C-	= 1.75 points
B+	= 3.25 points	D+	= 1.25 points
B	= 3 points	D	= 1 point
B-	= 2.75 points	D-	= .75 point
C+	= 2.25	F	= 0 points

The grade point average, carried to two decimal places, will be computed by dividing the total number of grade points by the total number of credits attempted. Grades of *X*, *S*, *P*, *W*, *NC* and *NG* do not affect the grade point average.

The grade of *X* means the student has passed a course by special examination.

The grade of *P* means that the student has passed a course on a Pass-Fail basis.

The grade of *W* signifies that the student has withdrawn from the course while passing. After census date, the instructor must assign a *W* or an *F*.

The grade of *S* (credit) means that the student has successfully completed the course.

The grade of *NC* (No Credit) means that the student did not complete the course. No credit is given nor is the grade figured in the grade point average.

The grade of *NG* (No Grade) indicates that the instructor did not report a grade by the deadline for submission of final grades.

Incompletes. A grade of Incomplete (I) is a student-initiated grade which must have the instructor's approval. It is appropriate only under the following conditions:

1. The major part of the course requirements has been met.
2. The student is unable to complete the requirements in the term in which the course is taken for compelling and unforeseen reasons.
3. In the opinion of the instructor, the requirements can be completed by the student without repeating the course.

If the course requirements are not completed within one year after the end of the appropriate term, the incomplete grade will revert to an *F*. (See below for the single exception to this change.) The dean of the school in which the course is offered may waive for good reason the one-year deadline upon petition by the student. If, within the time allotted, the student completes the course requirements, the instructor will initiate the grade change by filing a Special Grade Report form.

When giving an Incomplete, the faculty member must file a Report of an Incomplete form with the dean and the Records Office, specifying in detail: (1) what work must be done in order to remove the Incomplete, and (2) the time deadline for completing the work. The student should sign this form at the time it is prepared. A copy of the form should be given to the student. An Incomplete cannot be removed by registering to repeat the course. When the student cannot complete the course material without repeating the course, he or she should not receive an Incomplete; *W* or *F* would be more appropriate.

A course for which a student has a grade of *I* at the time of graduation **cannot** be used to satisfy any graduation or major requirement and is not counted in units attempted or GPA. In the event that a student has graduated prior to removing the Incomplete, the *I* grade will remain permanently on the graduate's transcript.

Grade Replacement Policy. When a course is repeated, all grades for that course will remain on the student's record, but the credit will count only once. For the first 12 credits of repetition of courses in which the initial grade was *C-* or less, only the last grade earned will be counted in the grade point average. When a course for which the initial grade was *C* or better is repeated, or when a student has already excluded 12 credits or *C-* or lower grades from his grade point average, there shall be no exclusion of grades from the grade point average.

Credit - No Credit Option. Courses that primarily utilize field experience may, at the discretion of the sponsoring school, be graded

either "credit - no credit," or with the traditional "A through F" letter grade system.

Should the "credit - no credit" option be utilized, the courses may still be applied to either the major or General Distribution Requirements.

Pass-Fail Electives. Students with a cumulative average of at least a C are permitted to take up to four pass-fail electives during their undergraduate career. The pass-fail basis is limited to elective courses only. Pass-fail may not apply to General Studies Requirements, Departmental Requirements or Teacher Education Requirements. Students may take no more than one pass-fail elective in any one trimester and no more than 18 credits may be taken during the term they are carrying the pass-fail elective. Freshmen may not choose a course on this basis before their second term. Students taking a pass-fail elective must fulfill all necessary prerequisites for that course. Changes to or from pass-fail status after the beginning of a term are limited to the normal period for adding courses.

Audit. Students may audit courses with the permission of the instructor if they desire to attend classes regularly but do not wish to receive grades and credit. Upon registration, the students must declare whether they wish to take a course for audit or for credit. Students may not change from audit or credit, or vice versa, after the closing date for adding classes in each trimester. When registering, students may take both audit and credit courses but the total should not exceed a normal load.

Students auditing courses are required to pay fees at the same rate as if enrolled for credit.

Students who wish to audit a course and later wish to obtain credit for it may do so by special examination, which requires an additional fee.

Academic Progress

Fort Lewis College students are generally given two trimesters to make proper academic adjustments to college, but anyone not doing satisfactory academic work may receive a probation or suspension notice at any time.

An overall grade point average of 2.0 is considered satisfactory progress toward a degree. A grade point average of less than 2.0 may result in a student being placed on probation, suspension or dismissal from college. A student who has been suspended may petition for readmission

after completion of his or her suspension period. However, such petition does not guarantee readmission.

Academic Renewal

A transfer or returning Fort Lewis College student who has not attended any college for at least five years (60 consecutive months) may apply for "academic renewal." Academic renewal is defined as the elimination of the student's entire previous academic record, including credits earned and grade point average. A student requesting academic renewal normally applies during the first year of resumed studies at Fort Lewis. In some cases, students may request academic renewal at the time that their application materials are complete with the Admission Office. A student requesting academic renewal must submit a written petition to the Academic Standards Committee within a year of resumption of studies. If the petition is granted, the student's permanent record will denote "ACADEMIC RENEWAL APPROVED" with the date. Students granted academic renewal must make satisfactory academic progress, if not, the student is then subject to review.

Dean's List/Graduating with honors

The Dean's List, published at the end of each trimester, honors students for high scholastic achievement. Students who attain a grade point average of 3.4 or better in not less than 14 hours of graded credit and who have completed all work for which they are registered by the end of the term will be listed for that term.

To graduate with honors, students must have earned in residence at Fort Lewis at least the same number of credit hours that are required for their major. No honors are awarded upon receipt of a second bachelor's degree. Grade point averages required for honors are as follows:

Summa cum laude -- Grade point average of 3.8 to 4.0

Magna cum laude -- Grade point average of 3.6 to 3.7

Cum laude -- Grade point average of 3.4 to 3.5

Graduation with "honors" depends wholly on achieving a high grade point average. It should not be confused with participation in the John F. Reed Honors Program, which is described on Pages 70-72 of this catalog.

ACADEMIC PROCEDURES

Registration

Registration for each trimester immediately precedes the beginning of classes for that trimester; however, both new and continuing students are encouraged to register early. For new or transfer students, early registration for the fall trimester is held from early June through early August. Freshmen also have an opportunity to register early during the three Summer Orientation Programs.

Early registration for continuing students is held generally in November for the winter trimester and in late March for the fall trimester. Registration for the three five-week summer sessions is held on the day classes begin for each session.

Any student registering after the official registration date for each trimester will be assessed a late charge.

Non-Scheduled Courses

In exceptional cases, a regularly offered course not scheduled during a term may be taken on a non-scheduled basis when approved by the instructor, department chair and the appropriate dean. The Schedule Modification for Non-Scheduled Courses form is available in the Records Office.

Academic Advising

Upon entering the College, each student is assigned an academic advisor. The program of courses selected by the student is approved by the advisor; the advisor also is available to counsel with the student about career plans and long-term academic programs and objectives. As the career and academic plans of the student evolve, he or she may select an advisor whose interests and specializations are consistent with the student's goals. Fort Lewis believes deeply in the importance of academic advising and encourages all students to make liberal use of the opportunity to meet and confer with their academic advisors.

Classification

A regular student is one who has been admitted to the College and has declared an intention to pursue the requirements for the baccalaureate or associate degree.

Regular students are classified as follows according to semester credits completed:

Freshman	Less than 30 semester credits
Sophomore	30-59 semester credits
Junior	60-89 semester credits
Senior	90 or more semester credits

An unclassified student is one who has been permitted to enroll but who does not intend to work toward a degree.

Course Load

The normal student load in a given trimester is 16 semester credits. A 3-credit course will customarily be taught three hours per week, a 5-credit course, five hours per week. Students should plan to spend a minimum of two hours of outside preparation per week for every credit carried.

The maximum regular load is 18 credits in a trimester. Students who wish to take additional credits must obtain permission from their advisor and school dean and pay the surcharge. Full-time load is 12 credits per semester.

Program Changes

Once a student has registered and confirmed a given set of courses, records are established and no courses are dropped from or added to the student's official registration except on forms provided by the Records Office or purchased from the Cashier's Office. Such changes are the responsibility of the individual student, who must make arrangements with the Records Office, the faculty advisor and the instructor(s) concerned. After the census date for each term the cost of a Drop/Add form increases from \$1 to \$5. For dates, fees and other details, see the Schedule of Courses for each term.

As of 5 p.m. on the census date for any trimester or five-week summer session, all courses for which a student has registered will appear

on the student's permanent academic record. Up through this date, all courses dropped from a student's registration will not appear on the student's permanent academic record.

A student has the right to withdraw from a class, at which time the instructor has the obligation to provide a grade of *W* or *F*. After census date, the instructor must assign a *W* or an *F*.

Attendance

Regular class attendance is expected. Each instructor keeps a record of student absences and determines the extent to which absences affect final grades.

Effective Catalog

The academic policies and regulations are changed by the College from time to time. Which set of regulations (as published in the catalog) applies to a given student is determined by the following rule: all students intending to graduate from Fort Lewis College must meet the course requirements for graduation set forth in the catalog in effect at the time of their matriculation or the one in effect by the time of their graduation. Students may choose between the catalogs but may not combine them. Regulations other than course requirements will apply according to the catalog in effect at the time of graduation except as new regulations have other effective, specifically fixed dates. However, no catalog more than 10 years old at the time of the student's graduation will be accepted as the source of graduation requirements. A student who matriculated more than 10 years before graduation will meet the requirements of the catalog in effect at the time of graduation, or may petition the Vice President for Academic Affairs to be permitted to graduate under some intervening catalog not more than 10 years old. Any student who is not registered at Fort Lewis College for any continuous period of two calendar years or more forfeits his claim to the catalog under which he entered and comes under the catalog in effect at the time he next returns to Fort Lewis College as a student. Students also have the right of appeal to the Vice President for Academic Affairs for use of an earlier catalog.

The College reserves the right to cancel a class (for that trimester) if enrollment is not deemed sufficient.

Transcripts

The first transcript (record of grades) for a Fort Lewis College student is supplied free of charge. A charge is made for additional transcripts. All accounts with Fort Lewis must be settled before a transcript may be issued. Transcripts are processed as rapidly as possible and are usually issued within three working days from the date of request. However, at the end of a term, allow five to 10 working days for issuing a transcript.

Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974

In compliance with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (P.L. 93-380), as amended, each eligible student has the right to review his or her own academic records, to seek correction of information contained in those records, and to limit disclosure of information from the records.

Student academic records are kept in the Records Office and are confidential to the student, the academic advisor, and to those faculty or staff members who must have access to the files to perform their duties. No information from a student's file will be released to any other party without the written permission of the student. This information plus the policy and details concerning the Act (copy of which is available in the Records Office) constitute the annual notification to students of their rights under the Act.

THE CURRICULUM

Interpreting the Catalog

The figures after each course have the following meanings: the first figure in the parentheses refers to hours spent in lecture or seminar sessions and the second number refers to hours in laboratory each week. The figure outside the parentheses refers to semester credits. Disciplines generally appear alphabetically according to school, and the schools themselves are in alphabetical order beginning with the School of Arts and Sciences.

The course numbering system is described in the following table:

Course Number	Intended for:	Instructor	Permission Required for:
		Open to:	
Below 100	Open only to students with demonstrated	need.	
100-199	Freshmen	Sophomores	Juniors, Seniors
200-299	Sophomores	Freshmen, Juniors	Seniors
300-399	Juniors	Sophomores, Seniors	Freshmen
400-499	Seniors	Juniors	Sophomores

Entry to all courses is limited to students who have completed published prerequisites or to those with instructor permission. Courses numbered below 100 do not count toward graduation. Courses numbered below 300 are called lower-division courses, while those 300 or above are known as upper-division courses.

Courses Common To All Programs

FCS - Freshman Composition Seminars

At Fort Lewis College the Freshman Composition Seminar is offered in lieu of what many other colleges and universities call "Freshman English." This course is designed to teach library research methods as well as strengthen written and oral communication skills. To meet these objectives, students become familiar with library resources and write at least one research paper which involves collecting, organizing and documenting library material. In addition, students write a number of other papers, each of which is evaluated by the instructor. Oral skills are improved through formal oral presentations and class discussion.

Seminars are taught on a variety of topics by faculty from throughout the College. Motivation for learning these important communication skills is enhanced by allowing students to choose topics of individual interest upon which to focus their written and oral presentation.

The seminar format, limited enrollment and student choice of topics make the Freshman Composition Seminar a particularly effective means of learning basic oral and written communication skills.

SCS - Sophomore Composition Seminars

In the Sophomore Composition Seminars students continue to strengthen their communication skills. Library, laboratory or field work

require more sophisticated research techniques than those required in the Freshman Composition Seminars. Students use primary resources as well as other kinds of materials in preparation of expository papers and oral presentations. Students complete at least one research project, either a paper or a documented speech.

The Sophomore Composition Seminar topic is selected by the student from a variety of topics offered in a wide range of disciplines. Students should select a topic in which they are interested, but one which differs from their Freshman Composition Seminar topic. Credit cannot be given for a Sophomore Composition Seminar taught by the same professor who taught the student's Freshman Composition Seminar.

COOP ED 200 Cooperative Education 1-10

A first-time cooperative education work experience by underclassmen.

COOP ED 300 Cooperative Education 1-10

A cooperative education work experience by upperclassmen. A maximum number of credits is allowed toward a degree.

COOP ED 400 Cooperative Education 1-10

An advanced cooperative education work experience by upperclassmen who have completed one or more Co-op terms. A maximum number of credits is allowed toward a degree.

GENERAL STUDIES 90 Writing Skills (3-0) 3

This course provides personalized review and instruction designed to raise quickly a student's writing proficiency to the college level. This course does not count toward the minimum credits required for a degree.

GENERAL STUDIES 92 Math Skills (2-0) 2

This course provides personalized review and instruction in college preparatory mathematics for students with deficiencies or apprehensions concerning required entrance-level courses. Individualized diagnosis and teaching programs are applied to the student's specific problem areas. This course does not count toward the minimum semester credits required for a degree.

GENERAL STUDIES 200 2-4

A lower-division seminar in interdisciplinary studies. Offered on sufficient demand. This course and General Studies 300 may be repeated for a combined maximum of 9 credits.

GENERAL STUDIES 300

2-4

An upper-division seminar in interdisciplinary studies. Offered on sufficient demand. This course and General Studies 200 may be repeated for a combined maximum of 9 credits.

GENERAL STUDIES 361 Computers and Human Issues

(3-0) 3

A study of the broad social, political, ethical and philosophical issues raised by the existence and use of the computer. Topics may include artificial intelligence (can computers think?), the impact of enhanced storage and retrieval of information, computer ethics, computer languages vs. natural languages, and the impact of the computer on our concepts of ourselves. CSIS 100 or 120 or experience with computers is recommended but not required of those taking this class.

SPECIAL TOPICS 190

1-6

This is not a fixed course but is a designation to take advantage of special opportunities and topics. It can be offered in any area with the consent of the school dean and the Vice President for Academic Affairs. From 1 to 6 credits may be earned.

SPECIAL TOPICS 191

3-6

This is not a fixed course but is a designation to take advantage of special opportunities and topics which meet the purpose of one of the groups under the General Studies Program. It can be offered in any area with consent of the school dean and curriculum committee. Credit may vary from 3 to 6 credits.

SPECIAL TOPICS 390

1-6

Same as Special Topics 190 except that this course is taught at the upper-division level.

SPECIAL TOPICS 391

3-6

Same as Special Topics 191 except that this course is taught at the upper-division level.

INDIVIDUALIZED STUDY 299

1-3

Independent study for lower-division or non-major students. Available in most disciplines.

INDEPENDENT STUDY 499

1-3

All major fields require either independent study or a seminar at the senior level. Independent study may be undertaken in a field other than the student's major. To do so, the student must have the approval of his or her advisor, department chair, the department chair in whose area the study

will be made, and the professor who will supervise the study. However, independent study in the field outside the student's major cannot be substituted for the requirement of independent study or seminar in his or her major field.

John F. Reed Honors Program

For students of outstanding ability, the College offers the John F. Reed Honors Program, named for John F. Reed, President of Fort Lewis College from 1962 to 1969. Students who complete the Honors Program will receive special recognition on their transcripts and at graduation.

The Honors Program offers an enriched educational opportunity to students who enjoy working in small groups. Each Honors course draws on the scholarship and insights of more than one academic discipline and is conducted in the small group, participatory setting of a seminar. Students admitted to the program are automatically accepted into any Honors course; students who are not enrolled in the program may take Honors courses with the consent of the instructors.

Students usually apply to enter the program at the end of the first term of their freshman year or at the beginning of the first term of their sophomore year. Admission to the program is based on an assessment of the student's Fort Lewis College and high school academic achievement, faculty recommendations, ACT or SAT scores, and demonstrated interest. Application for admission to the program should be made to the Honors Coordinator.

Reed Scholars are expected to maintain a minimum cumulative grade point average of 3.2.

The John F. Reed Honors Program consists of the following core courses and additional requirements:

I. The Honors Core:

Credits

Freshman Year

2nd Term: Hon 104 Honors Seminar in the History
of Western Culture 4

This course is strongly recommended, but it is not required for admission to the program. Students may take instead, History 160 (Survey of Western Civilization I) or Engl 122 (European Literature to 1400). Meets general distribution requirement A or C.

Sophomore Year

Hon 203 Honors Seminar in the Social Sciences	3
Meets general distribution credit for group C or D.	
Hon 205 Honors Seminar in the Humanities	3
Meets general distribution credit for group A.	

Junior Year

Hon 306 Honors Seminar in Natural Sciences	3
Meets general distribution credit for group B.	

Senior Year

1st Term: Hon 405 Honors Seminar in Ethics and Science in the 21st Century	3
Hon 499 Honors Thesis	1
2nd Term: Hon 499 Honors Thesis	1-2

II. Additional Requirements:

1. Completion of General Distribution requirements not met by Honors core courses.
2. Modern Language: Students must be able to demonstrate a reading and speaking knowledge of a foreign language equivalent to the second term of the second year of the language.
3. Honors students must graduate with a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.2.

HONORS 104 HONORS SEMINAR IN THE HISTORY OF WESTERN CULTURE (4-0) 4

An examination of selected topics in the history of western culture from Classical Greece through the Renaissance. These topics will be considered in their historical context and with a view to identifying their enduring influence on the course of western civilization.

HONORS 203 HONORS SEMINAR IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES (3-0) 3

An interdisciplinary approach to understanding the relationships between fundamental human values and the economic, political and social behavior of individuals and groups.

HONORS 205 HONORS SEMINAR IN THE HUMANITIES (3-0) 3

An interdisciplinary approach to understanding the nature of human experience through the study of aesthetics and important works of literature, the fine arts and the performing arts.

HONORS 306 HONORS SEMINAR IN THE NATURAL SCIENCES (3-0) 3

An interdisciplinary exploration of the scientific and technological developments that have shaped our lives and our understanding of our universe and ourselves.

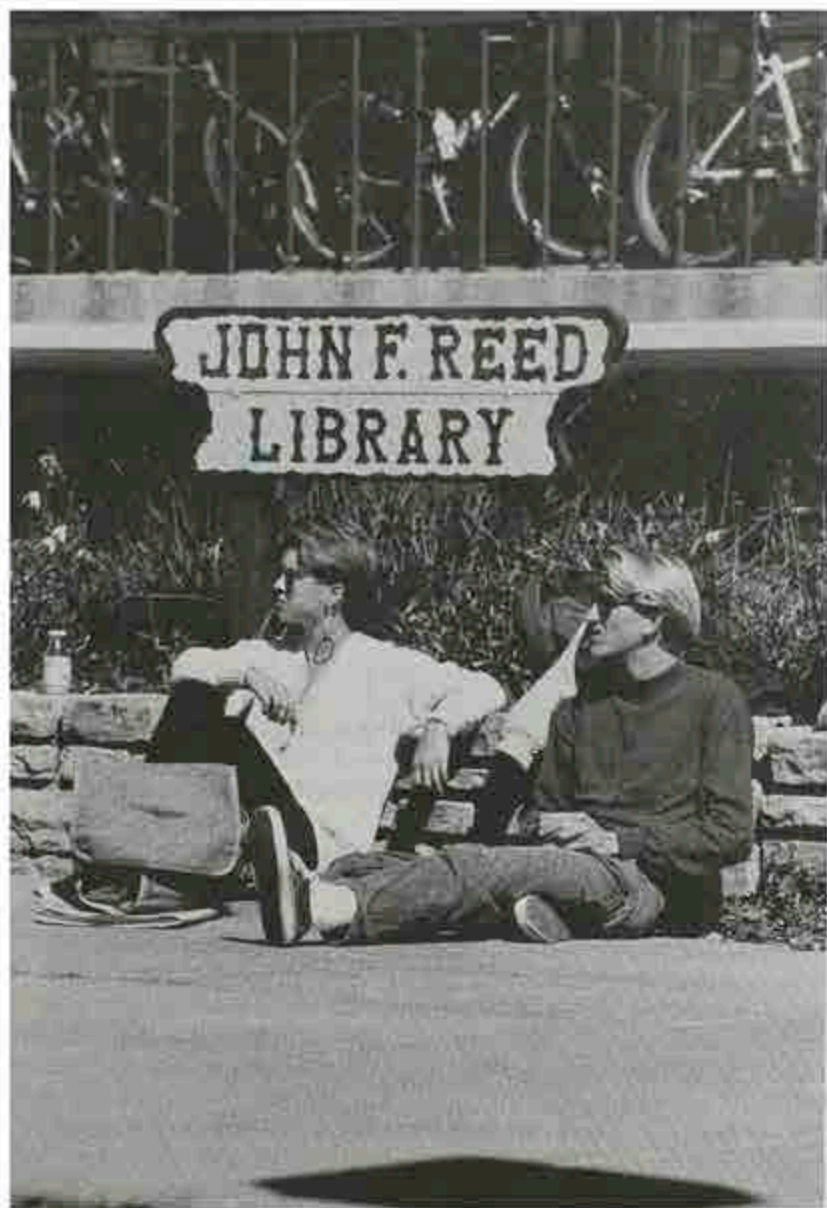
HONORS 405 HONORS SEMINAR IN ETHICS AND SCIENCE IN THE 21ST CENTURY (3-0) 3

A multi-disciplinary exploration of the complex reciprocal relationship between scientific inquiry and its social and cultural contexts.

HONORS 499 HONORS THESIS 1-2

The Honors Thesis is the result of an independent study project undertaken during the senior year. The topic of the thesis must draw significantly on at least two academic disciplines. The student should choose a topic for the thesis in consultation with a faculty advisor, a reader from the second discipline, and the Honors Coordinator. At the end of the first term, the student must submit evidence of substantial work accomplished. During the second term, the student will complete the thesis and make a public presentation of the results.

Programs of Study



THE SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

KAREN I. SPEAR, DEAN

DOREEN M. MEHS, ASSISTANT DEAN

Departments and Programs:

Anthropology - Kathleen S. Fine, Chair

Art - Ellen Y. Cargile, Chair

Biology, Agriculture and Forestry - John R. Greathouse, Chair

Chemistry - James W. Mills, Chair

Community Services - Samuel A. Burns, Director

English - Paul N. Pavich, Chair

Geology - Thomas N. Westervelt, Chair

History - Reece C. Kelly, Chair

Humanities - William Coe, Coordinator

International Studies - Edward L. Angus, Coordinator

Mathematics - Gregory W. Bell, Chair

Modern Languages - Reinaldo M. Alcazar, Chair

Music - Jan C. Roshong, Chair

Physics, General Science and Engineering - Tom D. Norton, Chair

Political Science and Philosophy - Byron Dare, Chair

Sociology and Human Services - Dennis W. Lum, Chair

Southwest Studies - Richard N. Ellis, Director

Theatre - Dinah L. Leavitt, Coordinator

The programs in the School of Arts & Sciences are administered through its academic departments, but for easy reference the separate curricula are listed alphabetically.

Agriculture

Assistant Professor John R. Greathouse, Chair

Several programs of study in Agriculture are available for students at Fort Lewis College.

As a cooperative effort between the Agriculture Program and the School of Business Administration, a four-year degree program is available for those students who are interested in professional careers in the agribusiness sector. See the School of Business Administration "Agricultural Business option" section of this catalog for more information.

Within Agriculture itself, four program options are available. A Guaranteed Transfer Program with Colorado State University is available for students interested in pursuing a four-year bachelor's degree. Through this program a student can complete a prescribed sequence of coursework

at Fort Lewis during the freshman and sophomore years and, with a minimum grade point average, be qualified for full transfer to Colorado State with junior standing.

Major areas of study offered through the transfer program include: Agricultural Business, Agronomy (production management, crop science, soil science, soil resources and conservation, and international concentrations), and Animal Sciences (industry and science concentrations).

A second agricultural option is a two-year program at Fort Lewis College, leading to an Associate of Arts degree in Agricultural Science. This program is designed to fill the needs of those students pursuing an agricultural career on a farm, ranch or other agriculture-oriented business. Students may decide to concentrate in animal science, agricultural business or agronomy.

Students also have the option of developing a student-constructed major. This option is for students who plan to continue in a four-year program and combine agriculture with a second field of study, such as marketing or chemistry, which would lead to a degree in Agricultural Marketing or Agricultural Chemistry.

A minor in agriculture is available for students majoring in other disciplines. Requirements for a minor in agriculture are described below.

REQUIREMENTS FOR AN ASSOCIATE OF ARTS DEGREE IN AGRICULTURAL SCIENCE:

	<i>Credits</i>
General Studies:	
Freshman Composition Seminar	4
Sophomore Composition Seminar	4
Approved math course (Math 110 or above, not Math 130)	3-5
(The above math requirement does not fulfill the Group B General Distribution Requirement, although a second math course could be used.)	
Four courses to be selected from the General Distribution groups A-D, one from each group	12-16
Total	23-29
Physical Education Activity	2

Specific Agricultural Science Requirements:

Ag 101 Introductory Animal Science	4
Ag 102 Principles of Crop Production	4
Ag 150 Farm Records and Accounts	3
Total	11

Agricultural Science Electives (at least five courses selected from the following):

Ag 202 Weeds and Weed Control	4
Ag 235 Soils and Soil Fertility	4
Ag 240 Principles of Animal Nutrition	4
Ag 245 Irrigation Principles	3
Ag 301 Range Management	4
Ag 325 Beef Science	3
Ag 346 Agricultural Marketing	3
Ag 350 Agricultural Law	3
Ag 390 Special Topics (as offered)	3-4
Total	minimum 15

Suggested Electives:

- Engr 102 Technical Drafting
- Engr 205 Surveying I
- Computer Science, Economics, Chemistry, Biology,
Business Administration

TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION 64

Agriculture Experience: A student is required to have a minimum of 15 weeks of work experience on a farm, ranch or other acceptable agricultural business prior to the awarding of the Associate of Arts degree in Agricultural Science.

PROGRAM OF STUDY FOR GUARANTEED TRANSFER PROGRAM:

Students participating in the guaranteed transfer program will select courses in consultation with their academic advisors. The specific courses required will depend on which concentration is selected.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN AGRICULTURE:

One or both of the following:

Ag 101 Introductory Animal Science	4
Ag 102 Principles of Crop Production	4
Additional courses (select three to five of the following):	
Ag 150 Farm Records and Accounts	3
Ag 202 Weeds and Weed Control	4
Ag 235 Soils and Soil Fertility	4

Ag 240 Principles of Animal Nutrition	4
Ag 245 Irrigation Principles	3
Ag 301 Range Management	4
Ag 325 Beef Science	3
Ag 346 Agricultural Marketing	3
Ag 350 Agricultural Law	3
Ag 390 Special Topics	3-4
Total	20*

*A minimum of 20 credits is required, six of which must be 300 level or above. Students may concentrate in such areas as: General Agriculture, Animal Science, Agronomy or Agricultural Business.

Courses

Ag 101 INTRODUCTORY ANIMAL SCIENCE (3-3) 4
Basic introduction to the aspects of animal science, concentrating on products, reproduction, genetics, anatomy, basic production in cattle, sheep, swine and dairy.

Ag 102 PRINCIPLES OF CROP PRODUCTION (3-3) 4
Basic principles of crop production, concentrating on growth, development, management, utilization and cultural practices dealing mainly with the crops of Colorado.

Ag 150 FARM RECORDS AND ACCOUNTS (3-0) 3
This course is designed to give proficiency in keeping farm records for income tax and management purposes.

Ag 202 WEEDS AND WEED CONTROL (3-3) 4
Principles and practices of weed control and recognition of important weed species.

Ag 235 SOILS AND SOIL FERTILITY (3-3) 4
A basic course dealing with soil formation, physical and chemical properties, fertility, management and conservation.
Prerequisite: Chem 150.

Ag 240 PRINCIPLES OF ANIMAL NUTRITION (3-3) 4
Nutrient sources and requirements of livestock, including ration balancing and laboratory analysis of feedstuffs.
Prerequisite: Ag 101 or consent of instructor.

Ag 245 IRRIGATION PRINCIPLES (2-3) 3
Basic introduction to surveying, irrigation water and soil moisture measurements, conveyance, and application methods emphasizing soil-plant-water relationships.

Ag 301 RANGE MANAGEMENT (3-3) 4
Application of range science principles in managing rangelands emphasizing range history, ecology, multiple-use, grazing systems, range improvements and identification, physiology and utilization of important range plants.

Prerequisites: Bio 100 and 101.

Ag 325 BEEF SCIENCE (3-0) 3
A comprehensive course in beef cattle production, including topics in breeding and selection, reproduction, nutrition, herd health and marketing. Commercial beef cattle production enterprises will be emphasized.

Prerequisite: Ag 101.

Ag 346 AGRICULTURAL MARKETING (3-0) 3
An introduction to agricultural grain and livestock marketing in the United States. Basic marketing principles and practical marketing strategies will be discussed.

Prerequisite: Recommended BA 340.

Ag 350 AGRICULTURAL LAW (3-0) 3
An overview of the U.S. judicial system and a study of various laws, regulations and case decisions which directly pertain to the agricultural production sector.

Anthropology

Professors

W. James Judge and Susan M. Riches;
Associate Professors Philip G. Duke,
Kathleen S. Fine and Donald R. Gordon

Fort Lewis College offers a program of courses leading to the Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in Anthropology. A variety of courses is offered to serve the interests of all students. Courses within the department are suitable as electives in the broad liberal arts tradition and also are designed to fulfill the requirements of those who wish to continue their studies in one of the subfields of the discipline.

The department also offers an archaeological field school program and a variety of archaeological and ethnographic innovative month trips, both on this continent and in Europe.

Students majoring in anthropology may be certified to teach in the broad area of social studies at the secondary level. To obtain requirements for teacher certification, please contact the Department of Teacher Education.

The Anthropology Department offers two minors for students majoring in other disciplines. Requirements for these minors are described below.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE WITH A MAJOR IN ANTHROPOLOGY:

	<i>Credits</i>
General Studies	44
Specific Departmental Requirements:	
Anth 201 Introduction to Archaeology	3
Anth 205 Introduction to Physical Anthropology	3
Anth 210 Introduction to Cultural and Social Anthropology	3
Anth 301 Human Evolution	4
Anth 395 History of Anthropological Theory	3
Anth 496 Senior Seminar	2
Total	18
Other Departmental Requirements:	
Two additional upper-division courses in Cultural Anthropology	6
Two additional upper-division courses in Archaeology, one of which must be non-New World oriented. . .	6
Anthropology electives	5
Total	17
Electives	49
TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION	128

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN ANTHROPOLOGY OR
ARCHAEOLOGY:

Anthropology:

Anth 151 Introduction to Anthropology	3
Anth 205 Introduction to Physical Anthropology	3
Anth 210 Introduction to Cultural and Social Anthropology	3
Anth 301 Human Evolution	4
Anth 496 Senior Seminar	2
6 additional upper-division credits of Anthropology	6

Total 21

Archaeology:

Anth 151 Introduction to Anthropology or Anth 201 Introduction to Archaeology	3
Anth 259 Field Training in Archaeology	6
Anth 330 Archaeology of the Southwest	4
Anth 496 Senior Seminar	2
6 additional upper-division credits to be selected from Anth 306, 308, 309, 341, 402, 403, 430 or approved 390, 391 [*]	6

Total 21

No grade of less than C will be accepted for the minor.

* Anth 390 and 391 are special topics courses announced each trimester.

Courses

Anth 151 INTRODUCTION TO ANTHROPOLOGY (3-0) 3

A comprehensive study of general anthropology. This course is recommended as a beginning course for students who have no previous background in anthropology. Fall and winter terms.

Anth 201 INTRODUCTION TO ARCHAEOLOGY (3-0) 3

This course is designed to introduce the student to the basic techniques, concepts and theories of archaeology and its relation to the wider field of anthropology. Fall and winter terms.

Anth 205 INTRODUCTION TO PHYSICAL ANTHROPOLOGY (3-0) 3

This course is designed to introduce the student to the basic concepts and techniques used in the study of human biology and human evolution. Fall term.

Anth 210 INTRODUCTION TO CULTURAL AND SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY (3-0) 3

This course covers general concepts, development and selected subfields of social/cultural anthropology. The study of both American and non-Western culture is emphasized and integrated with a practical application of anthropological methods and research. Fall and winter terms.

Anth 211 TRIBAL PEOPLES (3-0) 3

A comparative study of band and tribal peoples of Africa, Eurasia, Oceania and the New World. Fall term.

Anth 213 PEASANT SOCIETIES (3-0) 3

A study of agricultural societies throughout the world and the position of these societies within more complex systems. Winter term.

Anth 215 MAGIC, WITCHCRAFT AND RELIGION (3-0) 3

A study of religious behavior in non-literate societies. Alternate years.

Anth 217 CULTURAL IMAGES OF WOMEN AND MEN (3-0) 3

Sociocultural aspects of gender relations are examined cross-culturally from the perspectives of symbolism, history and political economy. Special attention is given to investigating causes of sexual inequality and attitudes about homosexuality in a variety of societies. Alternate winter terms.

Anth 259 FIELD TRAINING IN ARCHAEOLOGY 4-8

Actual excavation in the field with instruction in the various techniques of archaeology. The student will spend all day, five days a week, in the field. The length of the "dig" is based on current excavation plans and may vary. Credit is determined by field school period. A written description of the field school for each year will be furnished to prospective students. Summer term.

Anth 301 HUMAN EVOLUTION (3-2) 4

This course will review the history and theory of organic evolution including elementary genetics. Subsequent topics will include human and infrahuman fossils, human anatomy, primatology and behavioral evolution and subspecies variation. Winter term.

Prerequisite: Anth 205 or consent of instructor.

Anth 306 PLAINS ARCHAEOLOGY (3-0) 3

This course examines the prehistoric and historic cultures of the Plains of North America. Particular emphasis is placed on how recent archaeological theory can contribute to a deeper understanding of past cultural dynamics. Alternate winter terms.

Anth 308 THE SEA OF CIVILIZATION:
MEDITERRANEAN ARCHAEOLOGY (3-0) 3

This course covers the rise of the ancient civilizations of the Mediterranean and combines archaeological data with historical and epigraphic evidence. A final section covers how these ancient civilizations are still an integral part of Western culture. Alternates with Anth 309 and 341.

Anth 309 ARCHAEOLOGY OF BRITAIN (3-0) 3

A survey of the cultural history of the British Isles from the Paleolithic to the Medieval Period as seen from the archaeological record. Alternates with Anth 308 and 341.

Anth 330 ARCHAEOLOGY OF THE SOUTHWEST (3-2) 4

An intensive survey of the major archaeological traditions of the prehistoric Southwestern United States, and the environmental and cultural influences which made them distinct. Fall term.

Prerequisite: Anth 201 or consent of instructor.

Anth 341 PREHISTORY OF EUROPE (3-0) 3

A survey of early cultures of Europe from the earliest evidence of man until the development of civilizations. Alternates with Anth 308 and 309.

Anth 348 NORTH AMERICAN ARCHAEOLOGY (3-0) 3

This course traces the development of the aboriginal cultures of North America. Emphasis is placed on evaluating the degree to which our understanding of the past is influenced by both the discipline of Anthropology and by contemporary western values.

Anth 350 ETHNOLOGY OF MESOAMERICA (3-0) 3

This course is the comparative study of major cultural topics of contemporary ethnic groups of central Mexico and northern Central America. Geography, ecology and prehistory will be touched upon, while social, economic and political systems will be studied in more depth. Alternate fall terms.

Anth 351 ETHNOLOGY OF ANDEAN SOUTH AMERICA (3-0) 3

Indigenous, mestizo and black peoples of the Andes are studied in their sociocultural contexts. Special emphasis is given to cultural and political systems in the Andean nations of Ecuador, Peru and Bolivia, although aspects of life in Colombia, Chile and Argentina will also be treated. Fall term.

Prerequisite: Anth 210 or junior standing.

Anth 353 CULTURE OF INDIA (3-0) 3

While we are overwhelmed by the cultural diversity of the Indian

subcontinent, this course focuses on the unity of cultures in the area. Topics include the caste system, contemporary economic and political systems, and a brief look at geography, ecology and prehistory. Alternate fall terms.

Anth 354 PUEBLO INDIANS OF THE SOUTHWEST (3-0) 3

This course deals with the traditional lifeways of southwestern Pueblo peoples. Religion, language, art and their adaptation to the environment are discussed. Alternate fall terms.

Anth 361 THE NORTH AMERICAN INDIAN (3-0) 3

Archaeology, ethnology and linguistic relationships of the Indians of North America. Alternate years.

Anth 371 ETHNOLOGY OF LOWLAND SOUTH AMERICA (3-0) 3

Indigenous, black and other peoples of the coastal and tropical forest regions of South America are studied in their sociocultural and ecological contexts.

Prerequisite: Anth 210 or junior standing.

Anth 395 HISTORY OF ANTHROPOLOGICAL THEORY (3-0) 3

A critical survey of the major schools of anthropological thought from a historical perspective, beginning in the late 19th century. This course serves as a prerequisite to Anth 496, Senior Seminar.

Prerequisite: Anth 210, junior standing or consent of instructor.

Anth 402 ADVANCED ARCHAEOLOGICAL LABORATORY
TECHNIQUES (2-4) 4

This course covers laboratory techniques and analysis of prehistoric artifacts, with special emphasis on lithic, ceramic and bone technology, and the preparation of technical reports. Fall term.

Anth 403 ADVANCED ARCHAEOLOGICAL FIELD TECHNIQUES 4-8

This course involves actual excavation and survey in the field. It will cover a range of advanced field techniques, such as the development of research designs and strategies, and the rudiments of leading field crews. Summer term.

Prerequisite: Anth 259 or equivalent experience.

Anth 404 CULTURAL ECOLOGY (3-0) 3

The comparative study of human populations in ecosystems is made, stressing the relations between culture and the biophysical environment with the focus on cultural adaptations. Implications for anthropological theory, socio-cultural evolution and contemporary problems will be investigated. Alternate winter terms.

Anth 407 POLITICAL ANTHROPOLOGY (3-0) 3

A descriptive and theoretical overview of the anthropological study of power, political institutions and political symbolism. Special historical emphasis is placed on the tradition of British structural and processual anthropology as it was developed to study African societies. Other topics include ethnogenesis, nationalistic ideologies and the politics of resistance. Alternate years.

Prerequisites: Anth 210, junior standing or consent of instructor.

Anth 430 ADVANCED STUDIES IN SOUTHWESTERN
ARCHAEOLOGY (3-2) 4

Detailed study and research on current topics in the archaeology of the Southwestern United States, with special emphasis on the theoretical and empirical contributions of recent major archaeological projects. Individual research will focus on current topics in experimental archaeology. Winter term.

Prerequisite: Anth 330 or consent of instructor.

Anth 496 SENIOR SEMINAR (2-0) 2

Advanced study and research in anthropological method and theory. Winter term.

Prerequisite: Anth 395, senior standing and consent of instructor.

Anth 499 INDEPENDENT STUDY 1-3

Individual research is conducted under the supervision of a faculty member. Offered on demand.

Prerequisite: Approval of department chair.

Art

Professors

Mick Reber and C. Gerald Wells;
Associate Professors Ellen Y. Cargile,
David J. Hunt and Laurel C. Vogl;
Assistant Professor Joanne Bock

The art program is designed to increase the student's awareness and understanding of art and its relationship to society within a broad liberal arts background. The art major prepares the student to be a practicing artist, to enter graduate school for further professional schooling, or to teach on either the elementary or secondary level. The program also seeks to provide art experiences for application to problem solving, the use of leisure time, as well as a fuller and richer visual life.

Students, along with faculty members and other art professionals, have a continual opportunity to display their works in the Art Gallery on the Fort Lewis campus.

A minor in art is available for students majoring in other disciplines. Requirements for a minor in art are described below.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE WITH A MAJOR IN ART:

	<i>Credits</i>
General Studies	44
Specific Departmental Requirements:	
Art 101 Drawing	3
Art 109 Basic Design	3
Art 262 Art History to the Renaissance	3
Art 263 Art History from the Renaissance	3
Art 486 Theory and Aesthetics	3
Art 496 Senior Seminar	2
Total	17
Other Departmental Requirements:	
15 credits from the remainder of Art offerings with the exception of Art 273 Art for Elementary Teachers	15
Electives	52
TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION	128

Students seeking secondary certification must complete, in addition to the specific requirements of the art major, the following courses:

Art 154 or 155 Indian Arts and Crafts	3
Art 213 Basic Sculpture	3
Art 224 Basic Painting	3
Art 231 Introduction to Printmaking	3
Art 243 Basic Photography	3
Art 250 Ceramics	3

(Recommended courses are Art 201 Drawing; and Art 273 Art for Elementary Teachers.)

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN ART:

Students must complete 18 credits, including six credits of upper-division work, and have the approval of the department chair.

Courses

Art 101 DRAWING (0-6) 3
Practice in problems of technique, perspective, color design and basics of composition. Subject matter includes still life, landscape, animals and the human figure. (Coursework in this area offered at the beginning and advanced levels.) Fall and winter terms.

Art 109 BASIC DESIGN (0-6) 3
An exploration into the principles of design and composition using line, shape and color theory with an emphasis on the development of visual communication. An introduction to basic tools and materials used in the visual process. Fall and winter terms.

Art 154 INDIAN ARTS/CRAFTS I (0-6) 3
A two-term course which includes working in the following media: leather, basketry, pottery, weaving, spinning, experimental vegetal dyeing, painting with sandstone, carving, decorative feather, quill and antler work, fabric molas, applique and batik, and stained glass. Whenever possible, the projects are started with the raw material. Fall and winter terms. This course is the same as SW 154.

Art 155 INDIAN ARTS/CRAFTS II (0-6) 3
A two-term course which includes such media as weaving, silversmithing, pottery work, leathercraft, bead work and basketry. Each course will end with an exhibit of student work. Fall and winter terms. This course is the same as SW 155.

Art 162 ART IN THE HUMANITIES (3-0) 3
Art in the Humanities explores various forms of visual arts produced in different cultures and times. The purpose is to develop visual perceptiveness, a method of judgment, increased recognition and enthusiasm for the major art works of mankind.

Art 201 FIGURE DRAWING (0-6) 3
A studio experience designed to allow an in-depth study of the human figure in drawing. Live models will be used exclusively. May be repeated once for an additional 3 credits.

Prerequisites: Open to non-art majors without prerequisite. Art 101 and 109 are prerequisites for art majors. Consent of instructor required.

Art 209 BASIC COMMERCIAL ART (0-6) 3

A basic course in art as it relates to commercial advertising. The course consists of projects ranging from logotype design to story illustration. Portfolio preparation will be emphasized.

Prerequisites: Open to non-art majors without prerequisite. Art 101 and 109 are prerequisites for art majors.

Art 213 BASIC SCULPTURE (0-6) 3

A course in three-dimensional and two-dimensional (bas-relief) sculpture. Consists of modeling, carving and shaping rigid and pliable material. Some work will use the human form.

Prerequisites: Open to non-art majors without prerequisite. Art 101 and 109 are prerequisites for art majors.

Art 224 BASIC PAINTING (0-6) 3

Instruction in various painting media. Students will concentrate on compositional and color problems while working from still life, landscape and figures. (Coursework in this area offered at the beginning and advanced levels.)

Prerequisites: Open to non-art majors without prerequisite. Art 101 and 109 are prerequisites for art majors.

Art 226 WATERCOLOR PAINTING (0-6) 3

This course deals with traditional and contemporary watercolor techniques as they relate to the area of Fine Arts. Subject matter will be landscape, still life and figure. Instruction in the various types and uses of papers, tools, techniques, brushes and paints will be given. May be repeated once for an additional 3 credits. On demand.

Art 227 BEGINNING MURAL PAINTING (0-6) 3

Mural design and execution will be experienced on an actual location in or near Durango. The processes and problems relating to scale and enlargement will be employed. All paint, brushes and supplies are furnished by the business or client contacted for the mural site. May be repeated once for an additional 3 credits. On demand.

Art 231 INTRODUCTION TO PRINTMAKING (0-6) 3

A studio experience exploring the materials and methods basic to making prints. Relief, etching, calligraphic and silk-screen techniques will be emphasized.

Prerequisites: Open to non-art majors without prerequisite. Art 101 and 109 are prerequisites for art majors.

Art 243 BASIC PHOTOGRAPHY (0-6) 3

A basic studio course supplemented with lectures presenting an overview of photography. A creative approach designed to introduce students to shooting and printing techniques with silver and non-silver media.

Prerequisites: Open to non-art majors without prerequisite. Art 101 and 109 are prerequisites for art majors.

Art 250 CERAMICS (0-6) 3

Individual projects and forming of pottery of varied styles. Emphasis will be placed on expressive forms. Practice in ceramic procedures and use of materials: throwing, slab, molding, glazing and firing. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisites: Open to non-art majors without prerequisite. Art 101 and 109 are prerequisites for art majors.

Art 257 BASIC JEWELRY DESIGN (0-6) 3

Emphasis is placed on producing good designs for both traditional and contemporary jewelry. A variety of metals and other materials are used, as well as a variety of jewelry techniques including enameling. At the end of this class the student should be able to set up his/her own studio and produce jewelry either as a hobby or in commercial production.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Art 262 ART HISTORY TO THE RENAISSANCE (3-0) 3

History and appreciation of painting, sculpture and architecture. These forms will be studied through their relationships to each other and to the societies which produced them. Fall term.

Art 263 ART HISTORY FROM THE RENAISSANCE (3-0) 3

A continuation of Art 262. Winter term.

Art 265 ART HISTORY OF THE SOUTHWEST (3-0) 3

A comprehensive study of the art forms developed in the Southwest, starting with Mesoamerica and ending with contemporary Southwest artists. The course emphasizes the cultural impact upon design transitions as it traces contemporary designs to their roots. This course is the same as SW 265.

Art 273 ART FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHERS (2-2) 3

Contemporary concepts, practices, materials and methods used in the elementary school art program.

Art 301 ADVANCED FIGURE DRAWING (0-6) 3

A continuation of Art 201. May be repeated once for an additional 3 credits.

Prerequisites: 6 semester hours of Art 201. Consent of instructor required.

Art 309 ADVANCED COMMERCIAL ART I (0-6) 3
A continuation of Art 209. May be repeated once for an additional 3 credits.
Prerequisite: Art 209.

Art 313 ADVANCED SCULPTURE I (0-6) 3
A continuation of Art 213. May be repeated once for an additional 3 credits.
Prerequisite: Art 213.

Art 324 ADVANCED PAINTING I (0-6) 3
Students will continue to develop their technical knowledge and skills. They will concentrate on color and compositional problems while working with their choice of subject matter. The primary teaching concern will be directed toward the discovery and selection of meaningful individualized subject matter. Each continuation will emphasize the search for meaningful content. May be repeated once for an additional 3 credits.
Prerequisite: Art 224.

Art 326 ADVANCED WATERCOLOR PAINTING (0-6) 3
Continuation of Art 226. Winter term.
Prerequisite: Art 226 or consent of instructor.

Art 327 ADVANCED MURAL PAINTING (0-6) 3
Continuation of Art 227. On demand.
Prerequisite: Art 227 or consent of instructor.

Art 331 ADVANCED PRINTMAKING I (0-6) 3
Advanced development of printmaking skills with opportunity to do specialized work in one or more areas. May be repeated once for an additional 3 credits.
Prerequisite: Art 231.

Art 343 PHOTOGRAPHIC DESIGN (0-6) 3
A creative approach to photography generated in basic design principles. A studio course allowing for individual specialization and refinement of basic skills. Experimentation in both black-and-white and color media will be introduced. May be repeated once for an additional 3 credits.
Prerequisite: Art 243.

Art 350 ADVANCED CERAMICS I (0-6) 3
A continuation of Art 250. Fall and winter terms. May be repeated once for an additional 3 credits.
Prerequisite: Art 250.

Art 354 ADVANCED CRAFT (0-6) 3

This class is designed to increase the skill and proficiency in a craft area. (See Art 154 and 155, SW 154 and 155.) In addition to demonstrating skill in a craft, students must keep adequate records, price their work, and produce their portfolios. It also includes seminars on pricing, selling, artist agents and juried shows.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Art 357 ADVANCED JEWELRY DESIGN (0-6) 3

Emphasis is placed on producing good designs for both traditional and contemporary jewelry. A variety of metals and other materials are used, as well as a variety of jewelry techniques including enameling. At the end of this class the student should be able to set up his or her own studio and produce jewelry either as a hobby or in commercial production. May be repeated once for an additional 3 credits.

Prerequisites: Art 257 and consent of instructor.

Art 365 MESOAMERICAN ART HISTORY (3-0) 3

Mesoamerican Art History is an overview of the prehistoric civilizations of Mesoamerica. It examines in detail culture, art and architecture of the area, including Maya, Olmec, Mixtec, Zapotec, Huastec, Colima and Aztec. Winter term.

Art 386 ART: FORMS AND IDEAS (3-0) 3

Philosophical inquiry, by topic, into the formal nature of the various art forms and their possible meanings. One major theme will be the fascinating relationship of custom and nature. Historical art forms and ideas will be compared with contemporary patterns of form and thought. Lecture and discussion.

Art 401 INTERPRETIVE DRAWING (0-6) 3

A class of interpretive drawing, using skills acquired in previous drawing classes, based on a concept approach to drawing. All media and materials used. May be repeated once for an additional 3 credits.

Prerequisite: 6 hours of Art 201.

Art 409 ADVANCED COMMERCIAL ART II (0-6) 3

Continuation of Art 309. May be repeated once for an additional 3 credits.

Prerequisite: Art 309.

Art 413 ADVANCED SCULPTURE II (0-6) 3

Continuation of Art 313. May be repeated once for an additional 3 credits.

Prerequisite: Art 313.

Art 424 ADVANCED PAINTING II (0-6) 3
Continuation of Art 324. May be repeated once for an additional 3 credits.

Prerequisite: Art 324.

Art 425 ADVANCED PAINTING, PORTRAIT AND FIGURE (0-6) 3
Advanced studies in painting as related to the human portrait and figure. Traditional and contemporary philosophies will be explored. Models will be used. May be repeated once for an additional 3 credits.

Prerequisites: Art 224 and 201 or consent of instructor.

Art 431 ADVANCED PRINTMAKING II (0-6) 3
Continuation of Art 331. May be repeated once for an additional 3 credits.

Prerequisites: Art 231 and 331.

Art 443 ADVANCED PHOTOGRAPHIC DESIGN (0-6) 3
Continuation of Art 343. May be repeated once for an additional 3 credits.

Prerequisite: Art 343.

Art 450 ADVANCED CERAMICS II (0-6) 3
Continuation of Art 350. Fall and winter terms. May be repeated once for an additional 3 credits.

Prerequisite: Art 350.

Art 473 ART METHODS FOR SECONDARY TEACHERS (3-0) 3
Introduces and expands on materials for teaching studio art, art history, criticism and aesthetics in the secondary schools. Includes experiences in developing sequential semester plans in a variety of courses that integrate studio, art history and other areas. Teaching techniques will be included. On demand.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor or senior standing.

Art 486 THEORY AND AESTHETICS (3-0) 3
Appreciation and understanding of various art forms through the study of aesthetics. Material from both historical and contemporary writers will be examined. Lecture and discussion.

Art 496 SENIOR SEMINAR (2-0) 2
Advanced study and research in selected topics. Completion of senior portfolio and statement. On demand.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Art 499 INDEPENDENT STUDY 1-3
Individual research is conducted under the supervision of a faculty member. Offered on demand.

Prerequisite: Approval of department chair.

Biology

Professors

John E. Dever, Jr., James G. Erickson,
J. Page Lindsey and L. Preston Somers;
Associate Professors David W. Jamieson,
William H. Romme and Thomas P. Sluss;
Assistant Professors John M. Condie,
Deborah M. Kendall and Joseph C. Ortega

The various biology curricula are designed to meet the different needs of students considering the broad field of biology. Although all of these curricula lead to a Bachelor of Science degree in Biology, there are three options available: General Biology, Environmental Biology, and Cellular and Molecular Biology.

The General Biology option provides exposure to all the major conceptual areas of biology. It is intended for students wishing to pursue teaching and professional careers or graduate school. It is also recommended for those students who are undecided about specific career goals in biology.

The Environmental Biology option provides a broad exposure to the principles and practices of ecology, environmental conservation and management of natural resources. Thus, this option is particularly valuable for those students who plan to work for the many private firms and state and federal government agencies concerned with natural resource management and environmental impact assessment. This curriculum also provides appropriate preparation for students interested in teaching biology at the secondary school level, as well as for those interested in graduate study in ecology and environmental science.

The Cellular and Molecular Biology option is designed to prepare students for graduate study in either molecular or cellular biology or to find employment as laboratory technicians in those areas.

Both government and industry have considerable demand for people trained in the biological sciences and for which a bachelor's degree is sufficient. Administrative and professional careers may be found in government service and with a variety of conservation and recreation agencies at both state and federal levels. Laboratory and technical work is available with industry and with several government agencies. Some sales positions, especially with pharmaceutical houses, require a biology background. Many positions for biologists require a graduate degree for which a liberal arts biology major is an excellent background.

Students majoring in biology may be certified to teach science at the secondary level. To obtain requirements for teacher certification, please contact the Department of Teacher Education.

A minor in biology is available for students majoring in other disciplines. Requirements for a minor in biology are described below. All minors must be arranged in consultation with the student's biology advisor.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE WITH A MAJOR IN BIOLOGY:

The General Biology Option:

	<i>Credits</i>
General Studies (not satisfied below)	34

Specific Departmental Requirements:

Bio 100 Laboratory Experiences in Biology	1
Bio 111 Biology of the Cell	3
Bio 206 General Botany	4
Bio 207 General Zoology	4
Bio 220 Fundamentals of Ecology	4
Bio 321 General Physiology	4
Bio 370 Genetics Laboratory	1
Bio 371 General Genetics	2
Bio 372 Evolutionary Genetics	
<i>or</i>	
Bio 373 Molecular Genetics	1
Other biology courses, excluding cooperative education	11
Bio 496 Senior Seminar	2
Total	37

Auxiliary Requirements from Other Departments:

Chem 150-151 Fundamentals of Chemistry	11
Chem 303-304 Organic Chemistry	10
Math 221 Calculus I	5
Psych 241 Basic Statistics for Psychologists	
<i>or</i>	
Math 201 Elementary Statistics	3
Total (General Studies, Group B)	29

Recommended Courses (suggested for those students anticipating graduate school):

- Math 222 Calculus II
- Phys 212 Introductory Physics Laboratory

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and Phys 262, 263 Physics for Science &
Engineering

CSIS 120 Introduction to Programming (BASIC)

Chem 311 General Biochemistry I

Foreign Language (French or German recommended)

Electives 28

TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION 128

The Environmental Biology Option:

Credits

General Studies (not satisfied below) 34

Specific Departmental Requirements:

Bio 100 Laboratory Experiences in Biology 1

Bio 111 Biology of the Cell 3

Bio 206 General Botany 4

Bio 207 General Zoology 4

Bio 220 Fundamentals of Ecology 4

Bio 302 Systematic Botany 4

Bio 304 Field Zoology 5

Bio 371 General Genetics 2

Bio 372 Evolutionary Genetics 1

Bio 471 Field Ecology 5

Other biology courses (in the 300- or 400-series) 3

Bio 496 Senior Seminar 2

Total 38

Auxiliary Requirements from Other Departments:

Chem 150-151 Fundamentals of Chemistry
(General Studies, Group B) 11

Chem 303 Organic Chemistry 5

Chem 365 Analytical Chemistry 4

Math 221 Calculus I
(General Studies, Group B) 5

Math 201 Elementary Statistics, or equivalent 3

Ag 301 Range Management 4

Ag 235 Soils and Soil Fertility 4

Total 36

Recommended electives (to be selected in consultation with student's advisor):

Math 222 Calculus	
Math 360 Introduction to Operations Research	
Engr 205 Surveying I	
Geol 113 Physical Geology	
CSIS 150 Introduction to Programming (FORTRAN)	
Econ 262 Principles of Economics-Micro, or Econ 272 Principles of Economics-Macro	
Engl 363 Advanced Composition	
Chem 304 Organic Chemistry	
Chem 465 Instrumental Analytical Chemistry	
Phys 132-232-233 or 162-262-263, 211, 212	
Total Electives	20
TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION	128

The Cellular and Molecular Biology Option:

Credits General Studies (not satisfied below)34

Specific Departmental Requirements:

Bio 100 Laboratory Experiences in Biology	1
Bio 111 Biology of the Cell	3
Bio 206 General Botany	4
Bio 207 General Zoology	4
Bio 321 General Physiology	4
Bio 331 Microbiology	
or	
Bio 400 Plant Physiology	4
Bio 342 Embryology & Developmental Biology of Vertebrates	
or	
Bio 473 Mammalian Physiology	4
Bio 370 Genetics Laboratory	1
Bio 371 General Genetics	2
Bio 373 Molecular Genetics	1
Bio 433 Bacterial Physiology	
or	
Bio 455 Cell & Molecular Biology	
or	
Bio 322 Radiation Biology	4
Bio 496 Senior Seminar	2
Total	34

Auxiliary Requirements from Other Departments:

Chem 150-151 Fundamentals of Chemistry (General Studies, Group B)	11
Chem 303-304 Organic Chemistry	10
Math 221 Calculus I (General Studies, Group B)	5
Psych 241 Basic Statistics for Psychologists or Math 201 Elementary Statistics	3
Total	29
Electives	31
TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION	128

We recommend that one Group A requirement be fulfilled by Engl 363 Advanced Composition.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN BIOLOGY:

Bio 100 Laboratory Experiences in Biology	1
Bio 111 Biology of the Cell	3
Bio 206 General Botany or Bio 207 General Zoology	4
Three additional biology courses, and two must be upper-division	12
Total	20

Courses

Bio 100 LABORATORY EXPERIENCES IN BIOLOGY (0-3) 1
This course is designed to accompany Bio 110 or 111. Fall, winter and summer terms.

Bio 110 SURVEY OF LIFE SCIENCES (3-0) 3
An introductory biology course providing the non-science major with a comprehensive view of modern biology, especially how it affects man. Concepts of scientific method will be covered in this course to give the non-major a feeling for processes that are carried out in biological research. This course is designed for non-science majors. Credit cannot be earned for both Bio 110 and 111. Fall, winter and summer terms.

Bio 111 BIOLOGY OF THE CELL (3-0) 3

An introduction to the unifying central concepts of biology, including cell structure, evolution, respiration, photosynthesis and genetics. This course is designed for science majors. Credit cannot be earned for both Bio 110 and 111. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Concurrent enrollment in Bio 100.

Bio 120 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSERVATION (3-0) 3

A study of natural resources in a global context. Attention is given to public policies and programs which affect the long-range availability and use of these resources. Winter term.

Bio 121 HUMAN ANATOMY & PHYSIOLOGY (2-3) 3

An introduction to the structure and function of the human body. Fall and winter terms.

Bio 132 HUMAN SEXUALITY (3-0) 3

Biological aspects of human reproduction, supplemented by discussion of medical, societal, psychological and ethical issues. Credit not applicable to the biology major. Winter term.

Bio 206 GENERAL BOTANY (3-3) 4

This course has two parts. Part one addresses the structure, development and physiology of vascular plants. Part two presents a survey of the structure, reproduction, evolution and the relation to humans of the fungi, algae, bryophytes, ferns, gymnosperms and angiosperms. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisites: Bio 100, 111.

Bio 207 GENERAL ZOOLOGY (3-3) 4

A survey of the field of zoology and its major subdivisions. It includes an overview of the evolutionary relationships of animal groups from protozoa through vertebrates. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisites: Bio 100, 111.

Bio 220 FUNDAMENTALS OF ECOLOGY (3-3) 4

A study of the fundamental relationships among organisms and their environments. Lab will include an introduction to field methods, sampling, analyses of data and problem solving in ecology. One all-day Saturday field trip is required. Fall term.

Prerequisites: Bio 206 or 207, Math 111 and Math 201 or Psych 241.

Bio 301 THE ANATOMY AND MORPHOLOGY
OF VASCULAR PLANTS

(2-6) 4

An examination of the variation in structure and function of plant cells and their arrangement into tissues. The structure and development of plant organs will be studied in detail, and a major emphasis will be the comparative evolutionary survey of the vegetative and reproductive morphology of living and fossil plants. Winter term of even-numbered years.

Prerequisite: Bio 206.

Bio 302 SYSTEMATIC BOTANY

(2-6) 4

A study of the identification, classification, and relationships of the vascular plants with emphasis on temperate flowering plant families. Major emphasis will be given to the origin of flowering plants and especially the nature of species as revealed by modern techniques. Laboratory work will focus on the use of keys and terminology, the identification of species and the recognition of family characteristics. Fall term.

Prerequisite: Bio 206.

Bio 303 HISTOLOGY

(2-3) 3

Study of the microscopic anatomy of the vertebrate body. Winter term.

Prerequisite: Bio 207.

Bio 304 FIELD ZOOLOGY

(4-3) 5

A study of vertebrate animals with emphasis on taxonomic and ecological relationships. Laboratory work includes collection, identification and museum preparation. Summer term.

Prerequisite: Bio 207.

Bio 305 ENTOMOLOGY

(2-6) 4

A study of insect anatomy, physiology, identification, ecology and behavior. Fall term of odd-numbered years.

Prerequisite: Bio 207.

Bio 321 GENERAL PHYSIOLOGY

(3-3) 4

Emphasis is on comparative animal physiology, covering respiration, gas transport, energy metabolism, temperature regulation, osmotic regulation, movement, and hormonal and nervous integration. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisites: Bio 206, 207, Chem 303, 304, and Math 201.

Bio 322 RADIATION BIOLOGY

(3-3) 4

An introduction to the theory of radioactivity and the application of isotopes in medicine, physiology and research. Animals and plants will be used to

demonstrate tracer techniques and results will be evaluated by use of scaler-counters and liquid scintillation. Offered on demand.

Prerequisites: Bio 111, 206, 207, 321 and consent of instructor.

Bio 331 MICROBIOLOGY (3-3) 4

A survey of the microbial world with emphasis on staining and culturing techniques and clinical methods for identification of bacteria and fungi of medical, economic and agricultural importance. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisites: Bio 111, 206, 207 and Chem 150, 151 and 303.

Bio 332 IMMUNOLOGY (3-3) 4

An introduction to the structures and biochemical activities of antibodies and the mechanisms of the immune response. The laboratory will emphasize analytical methods of measuring antibody-antigen reactions. Fall term of odd-numbered years.

Prerequisite: Bio 331.

Bio 341 VERTEBRATE COMPARATIVE ANATOMY (2-6) 4

A comparative study of the morphology of representative vertebrates with the objectives of understanding their evolutionary relationships and the functional basis of their variations on a common plan. Fall term of even-numbered years.

Prerequisite: Bio 207.

Bio 342 EMBRYOLOGY & DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY
OF THE VERTEBRATES (2-6) 4

A detailed study of reproduction and development in representative vertebrates. The laboratory work explores the anatomy of development in depth, and the lecture correlates this development with and explains it on the basis of cellular and molecular events during ontogeny. Winter term.

Prerequisite: Bio 207.

Bio 350 MYCOLOGY (3-3) 4

A survey of the Kingdom Fungi covering classification, physiology, development, genetics and environmental relationships peculiar to the fungi. Fall term of odd-numbered years.

Prerequisites: Bio 206 and Chem 150, 151.

Bio 355 PLANT PATHOLOGY (3-3) 4

A general survey of plant diseases, including viruses, bacteria, nematodes and fungi. Ecology, epidemiology, physiology, diagnosis and control are emphasized. Winter term of odd-numbered years.

Prerequisites: Bio 206, 207 and Chem 151.

Bio 360 BRYOPHYTES AND LICHENS (2-6) 4
A course treating the taxonomy, morphology, ecology, reproduction and evolution of the Bryophytes and Lichens. Winter term of odd-numbered years.

Prerequisite: Bio 207.

Bio 370 GENETICS LABORATORY (0-3) 1
An introduction to the organisms and methodology used in genetic research. This course is designed to accompany Bio 371 for those students requiring a genetics laboratory component.

Prerequisite: 20 hours of biology or consent of instructor.

Bio 371 GENERAL GENETICS (3-0) 2
A survey of basic transmission and quantitative genetics. First 10 weeks of fall term.

Prerequisite: 20 hours of biology or consent of instructor.

Bio 372 EVOLUTIONARY GENETICS (3-0) 1
A survey of the evidence for and principles and mechanisms of evolution. Last 5 weeks of fall term.

Prerequisite: Bio 371.

Bio 373 MOLECULAR GENETICS (3-0) 1
A survey of modern molecular genetics, including the mechanics and regulation of transcription and translation. Last 5 weeks of fall term.

Prerequisites: Chem 303, Bio 371.

Bio 400 PLANT PHYSIOLOGY (3-3) 4
A study of plant-water relations, nutrition, metabolism and adaptations to different environments. Winter term of even-numbered years.

Prerequisites: Bio 206, Chem 303 and Math 201. Previous or concurrent enrollment in Chem 304, 311 and Bio 220 (or For 218) recommended.

Bio 407 EVOLUTION (3-0) 3
A survey of the current explanations of evolutionary mechanisms. Winter term of even-numbered years.

Prerequisite: Bio 371.

Bio 433 BACTERIAL PHYSIOLOGY (3-3) 4
Unique characteristics of metabolic pathways in bacteria will be studied. Major laboratory emphasis is placed on the interrelationships of bacteria, viruses and immune response, and their effects on human physiology. Offered on demand.

Prerequisites: Bio 321, 331 and Chem 304.

Bio 455 CELLULAR AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY (3-3) 4
Examination of the metabolic processes of the cell with respect to organelle compartmentalization. Emphasis will be placed on bioenergetics, intermediate metabolism and the biology of the gene. Winter term.

Prerequisites: Chem 304, Bio 321 or 433. Biochemistry is strongly recommended.

Bio 471 FIELD ECOLOGY 5
An advanced ecology course that emphasizes sampling methods, description of local plant and animal communities, and techniques of environmental monitoring in terrestrial and aquatic ecosystems. Summer term.

Prerequisites: Bio 220, 302, 304, and Math 201 or Psych 241.

Bio 473 MAMMALIAN PHYSIOLOGY (3-3) 4
Functions of mammalian organ systems with emphasis on sensory, cardiovascular, endocrine and reproductive systems. Laboratory work involves live animal experimentation. Fall term of odd-numbered years.

Prerequisite: Bio 321.

Bio 477 BIOGEOGRAPHY (3-3) 4
A study of current hypotheses explaining past and present distribution of plants and animals. The emphasis is on seed plants and vertebrate animals. Winter term of odd-numbered years.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Bio 496 SENIOR SEMINAR (2-0) 2
Advanced study and research in selected topics. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisites: Senior standing and consent of instructor.

Bio 499 INDEPENDENT STUDY 1-3
Individual research under the supervision of a faculty member. Offered on demand. Study and proposal should begin in junior year.

Prerequisite: Approval of department chair.

Chemistry

Professors

William R. Bartlett, Rodney D. Hamilton,
William C. Langworthy, Doreen M. Mehs,
James W. Mills and John M. Ritchey;
Associate Professor Ron C. Estler;
Assistant Professor Denise A. Bohemier

The chemistry curriculum provides a general knowledge of chemistry and of the scientific method; prepares students to become chemists in industry and education; and provides a background for medical, engineering, or other professional or graduate schools.

To achieve these objectives, a flexible curriculum has been designed, giving the student an opportunity to tailor a degree to fulfill personal needs and interests. The **chemistry option** prepares the student for professional work in various areas of chemical technology, for admission to graduate programs in chemistry, or may be combined with other majors or minors so that the student may ultimately practice in interdisciplinary vocations. The **biochemistry option** prepares students for entrance to graduate school in this rapidly expanding interdisciplinary field and for employment in the biotechnology industry. Extensions of both these options are recommended for students contemplating graduate school.

The Chemistry Department also offers certification by the American Chemical Society to students who complete an ACS-certified curriculum. Those students planning on entering professional schools in medicine, dentistry, or veterinary medicine should consult with the chemistry faculty and the Pre-Health Committee when planning their curriculum. (See Health Careers Preparatory Programs section of this catalog.)

Chemists are concerned with the structure, composition, energy relationships, chemical conversions and other properties of substances. The various areas of chemical and biochemical technology offer the largest field of employment in the physical sciences. Chemists are employed in fields such as biotechnology, petroleum, primary metals, electrical equipment, aerospace, pollution control, energy research and production, forensic science, paper, food, rubber, plastics, pharmaceuticals and textiles.

Chemistry graduates will find many applications for their training, e.g., teaching, research, management, production and sales; and in the fields of education, business, industry, law, government and medicine.

A minor in chemistry is available for students majoring in other disciplines. Requirements for a minor in chemistry are described below.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE WITH A MAJOR IN CHEMISTRY - CHEMISTRY OPTION:

	<i>Credits</i>
General Studies (not satisfied below)	34
Specific Departmental Requirements:	
Chem 150, 151 Fundamentals of Chemistry	11
Chem 303, 304 Organic Chemistry	10
Chem 311 Biochemistry	3
Chem 358, 359 Physical Chemistry	6
Chem 360 Physical Measurements	2
Chem 364 Inorganic Chemistry	2
Chem 365 Analytical Chemistry	4
Chem 465 Instrumental Analytical Chemistry	4
Chem 496, 497 Senior Seminar	2
Total	44
Auxiliary Requirements from Other Departments:	
Math 221-222	
(General Studies, Group B)	9
Phys 162-262-263 (132-232-233), 211 or 212*	
(General Studies, Group B)	10
Total	19
Electives	31
TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION	128

*See your advisor for the selection of the proper physics lab.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE WITH A MAJOR IN CHEMISTRY - BIOCHEMISTRY OPTION:

	<i>Credits</i>
General Studies (not satisfied below)	34
Specific Departmental Requirements:	
Chem 150-151 Fundamentals of Chemistry	11
Chem 303-304 Organic Chemistry	10

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Chem 311-312-313 Biochemistry	7
Chem 358-359 Physical Chemistry	6
Chem 360 Physical Measurements	2
Chem 364 Inorganic Chemistry	2
Chem 365 Analytical Chemistry	4
Chem 496-497 Senior Seminar	2
Total	44

Auxiliary Requirements from Other Departments:

Biology* (two of the following)

Bio 321 General Physiology	4
Bio 331 Microbiology	4
Bio 371 General Genetics	4
Bio 455 Cellular and Molecular Biology	4

Math 221-222

(General Studies, Group B)	9
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Phys 162, 262, 263 (132, 232, 233), 211 or 212**

(General Studies, Group B)	10
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Total	27
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Electives	23
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TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION	128
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*See your advisor for assistance in making your selection; these courses have prerequisites.

**See your advisor for the selection of the proper physics lab.

THE ACS-CERTIFIED BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE

Chemistry majors may qualify for certification by the American Chemical Society (ACS) upon graduation by successfully completing a core of specified courses in chemistry and related fields. This program is particularly recommended for students planning to seek employment in industry. The ACS certification of the Fort Lewis degree requires an extension of the degree requirements given above. You will need to consult with your advisor and the chemistry faculty to carefully plan your schedule to meet these requirements.

Students planning to earn an advanced degree in chemistry, engineering, medicine or other science-based postgraduate program for the purpose of teaching or research are strongly encouraged to extend the basic chemistry major by taking the chemistry major and including three or four additional courses in biology, chemistry, mathematics or physics. These courses should be selected in consultation with the chemistry faculty.

Chemistry majors are also strongly encouraged to study a foreign language.

CHEMISTRY MAJOR FOR CAREERS IN THE HEALTH PROFESSIONS

Chemistry majors are well-prepared to seek admission to professional programs in medicine, veterinary medicine, dentistry, physical therapy, medical technology and pharmacy. For assistance in planning their curricula, students interested in these programs should consult with members of the chemistry faculty who are members of the PreProfessional Advisory Committee. (See Health Careers Preparatory Programs section of this catalog.)

TEACHING IN CHEMISTRY

Students majoring in chemistry may be certified to teach science at the secondary level or to teach at the elementary level. To obtain requirements for teacher certification, please contact the Department of Teacher Education and the Chemistry Department chair.

Courses

Chem 123 CHEMISTRY FOR CONSUMERS (3-0) 3
Topics of interest to the consumer, with focus on making personal choices of everyday chemicals. Topics include food additives and nutrition, cosmetics, drugs, pesticides, fertilizers, soaps, detergents, fabrics and plastics. The course presents basic principles leading to a practical understanding. This is a "humane" chemistry course for people afraid of science and mathematics. Credit will not be given for both Chemistry 123 and 323. Fall and winter terms.

Chem 123L CHEMISTRY FOR CONSUMERS LAB (0-3) 1-1/2
A laboratory course to follow or accompany "Chemistry for Consumers." Laboratory work includes experiments involving different classes of

consumer products, providing a basis for the science behind the products. (Prior or concurrent enrollment in Chemistry for Consumer lecture.)

Chem 150 FUNDAMENTALS OF CHEMISTRY (4-3) 5-1/2

A conceptual approach to fundamental principles of chemistry including electronic structure of atoms and molecules, stoichiometry, solutions and states of matter, metallic and non-metallic properties, chemical thermodynamics and equilibrium, acids and bases, reaction kinetics, nuclear chemistry and electrochemistry. It is the recommended beginning course for science majors. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Either two years of high school mathematics, satisfactory performance on ACT/SAT examination or concurrent enrollment in Math 110, 111 or 221.

Chem 151 FUNDAMENTALS OF CHEMISTRY (4-3) 5-1/2

Continuation of Chemistry 150. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Chem 150 or consent of instructor.

Chem 301 SCIENTIFIC GLASSBLOWING (0-3) 1

Basic skills of glassblowing. The properties and uses of different types of glass will be considered. Simple laboratory apparatus will be designed and built.

Chem 303 ORGANIC CHEMISTRY (4-3) 5

Nomenclature, structure, stereochemistry, and reactions of aliphatic and aromatic hydrocarbons. Unifying principles of reaction mechanisms are introduced and applied to free-radical substitution, nucleophilic substitution, elimination, electrophilic addition and electrophilic aromatic substitution reactions. The laboratory introduces isolation, separation and synthesis techniques. Fall term.

Prerequisite: Chem 151 or consent of instructor.

Chem 304 ORGANIC CHEMISTRY (4-3) 5

Nomenclature, structure, spectroscopy and reactions of the major functional group classes. The chemistry of biological compounds is introduced with studies of carbohydrates and amino acids. Laboratory emphasis is on synthesis and identification of organic compounds. Winter term.

Prerequisite: Chem 303.

Chem 305 NATURAL PRODUCTS FROM PLANTS (1-6) 3

A comprehensive study of the biologically active constituents of plants of the Southwest and elsewhere. Medicinal compounds and poisons are emphasized. Chemical structures, physiological activity, plant sources and

biosynthetic pathways are discussed. Lab work includes field gathering, isolation and identification of compounds. First summer session.

Prerequisite: Chem 303.

Chem 311 GENERAL BIOCHEMISTRY I (3-0) 3

The basic principles of biochemistry. Emphasis is on the structure and function of proteins and lipids and the metabolic processes occurring within living organisms.

Prerequisite: Chem 304.

Chem 312 GENERAL BIOCHEMISTRY LAB (0-3) 1

Basic biochemical techniques.

Prerequisite: Chem 311 concurrent.

Chem 313 GENERAL BIOCHEMISTRY II (3-0) 3

The basic principles of biochemistry. Emphasis is on nucleic acid chemistry, carbohydrates, and immune response.

Prerequisite: Chem 311.

Chem 323 CHEMISTRY FOR CONSUMERS (3-0) 3

Topics of interest to the consumer, with focus on making personal choices about the use of everyday chemicals. Topics include food additives and nutrition, cosmetics, drugs, pesticides, fertilizers, soaps, detergents, fabrics and plastics. For upper division credit, this course will require extensive writing exercises culminating in a major research paper on a consumer topic. Credit will not be given for both Chemistry 123 and 323. Fall and winter terms.

Chem 351 PHARMACOLOGY (3-0) 3

Studies of the effects produced by drugs and of their administration, absorption, distribution and excretion. Special emphasis is placed on the theories of the mechanism of action of drugs. First summer session.

Prerequisite: Chem 303.

Chem 358 PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY (3-0) 3

An introduction to thermodynamics and its application to chemical processes. The course explores why chemical reactions occur, the nature of chemical equilibrium, the factors determining the speed of reactions, and the role of temperature in reactions and equilibria. Includes elementary kinetic gas theory and the Boltzman distribution, energy, entropy, free energy and equilibrium, ideal solutions, colligative properties and reaction rate theory. Fall term.

Prerequisites: Chem 151, Phys 162 (or 132), concurrent enrollment in Math 222 and scientific computer literacy.

Chem 359 PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY (3-0) 3

A study of the quantum theory of atoms and molecules. Includes fundamentals of quantum mechanics, electronic structure of atoms and molecules, molecular symmetry, molecular and reaction dynamics, and the interaction of matter with light. Winter term.

Prerequisite: Chem 358.

Chem 360 PHYSICAL MEASUREMENTS (0-6) 2

Instruction in design of experiments to measure physical properties and the analysis of data. These general techniques are applied in studies of kinetics, thermochemistry, electrochemistry, spectroscopy and molecular structure. Winter term.

Prerequisite: Concurrent enrollment in Chem 359 or consent of instructor.

Chem 364 INORGANIC CHEMISTRY (2-0) 2

Occurrence, metallurgy, properties, uses of selected elements, compounds and alloys. Also included are aspects of inorganic environmental chemistry, crystal structure, stereochemistry of non-transition elements, coordination compounds, acidity and basicity, energy and chemical change, solution chemistry, solid-liquid phase equilibria, periodic relationships and organometallic compounds. Fall term.

Prerequisite: Chem 151.

Chem 365 ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY (3-3) 4

Introduction to quantitative analytical chemistry. Accurate and precise laboratory work is emphasized. A rigorous development of the theory of chemical equilibria is presented to guide the development of necessary laboratory skills and the rational design of experimental procedures. Major topics include solubility, acid-base and redox chemistry, as well as spectroscopy and chemical separations. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisites: Chem 151 and scientific computer literacy.

Chem 411 ADVANCED BIOCHEMISTRY (3-0) 3

Advanced studies of basic biochemical concepts. Emphasis is placed on protein and carbohydrate structure, enzyme kinetics, membrane properties, biochemical reaction mechanisms, thermodynamic relationships in biochemical systems and nucleic acid chemistry. A problem-solving approach is taken to these topics. On demand.

Prerequisites: Chem 313 and 358 or consent of instructor.

Chem 431 ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY (3-0) 3

Studies of Huckel and MNDO molecular orbital methods as applied to organic structures. Advanced studies of aromaticity, pericyclic reactions,

Chem 499 INDEPENDENT STUDY

1.3

Laboratory work on a current research problem under the direction of a faculty member. Students present oral and written papers based on this research. On demand.

Prerequisites: Junior or senior standing and consent of instructor.

Communications
(See Communications Option in
English Section of this catalog.)

Community Services
(See Page 49.)

Computer Science Information Systems (CSIS)

Professors

Gregory W. Bell and Roger P. Peters;
Associate Professors Evans J. Adams,
Lawrence S. Corman, O.D. Perry,
Laszlo Szuecs and James A. Wixom;
Assistant Professors
Carla C.S. Williams and Craig E. Young

The interdisciplinary major leading to the Bachelor of Arts degree in Computer Science Information Systems (CSIS) combines the fields of computer science (the science of creating computer software) and information systems (the application of computer software). The program emphasizes breadth of knowledge and the development of written and oral communication skills, which are trademarks of a liberal arts education, combined with professional competence in computer science and/or information systems. The student may specialize in these fields by choosing the Computer Science Option or the Information Systems Option described below. Students who prefer more flexibility in tailoring the curriculum to their specific interests should choose the General Option.

The primary objectives of the curriculum are to ensure that every graduate is thoroughly familiar with the fundamental principles of modern computer science and information systems; understand how these principles relate to software, hardware and systems design; and is familiar with at least one significant area of applications of computers. Other major objectives include: providing graduates with the ability to understand a

variety of problem-solving algorithms; familiarity with several programming languages for implementing these algorithms; understanding of hardware and/or software systems; the ability to make informed choices of software and hardware for a variety of problems; and an understanding of the role that human factors play in implementing computer-based systems.

Computer Science (or Software Engineering) generally refers to the application of scientific and engineering principles to the development of software products. Students choosing the Computer Science Option will receive training far beyond the ability to write programs that work. Software engineers must construct program systems that work efficiently and are comprehensible so that modification can be performed effectively when required. Software maintenance is as much a part of software engineering as the creation of new software.

Selection of the Information Systems Option generally leads to a career as a systems analyst, information system manager or software project manager. These positions are responsible for choosing the right hardware and software for a particular data-processing problem and for organizing the database in a suitable form. A significant portion of the courses for this option also will address the concepts of software engineering and software project management as they apply to the development of large-scale software systems. A growing number of systems analysts also design and maintain computer networks.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE WITH A MAJOR IN COMPUTER SCIENCE INFORMATION SYSTEMS (CSIS):

The General Option:

	<i>Credits</i>
General Distribution Requirements	44

CSIS Courses

- a. Required CSIS Courses:
 - CSIS 130 Introduction to Programming (PASCAL) . . . 4
 - CSIS 140 Introduction to Programming (COBOL) . . . 4
 - CSIS 221 Advanced Programming (PASCAL) 4
 - CSIS 310 Data Structures
 - or
 - CSIS 350 Database Management Systems 3
 - CSIS 421 Operating Systems
 - or
 - CSIS 430 Data Communications 3
 - CSIS 496 Senior Seminar 2

112 Fort Lewis College

b. CSIS Electives:

12 additional hours of CSIS courses numbered
over 300, chosen with the supervision of
CSIS faculty 12

Total 32

Auxiliary Course Requirements:

Math 201 Elementary Statistics
or

BA 253 Business Statistics 4

Math 210 Calculus for Business

or

Math 221 Calculus I 4/5

Math 320 Numerical Analysis

or

Math 360 Introduction to Operations Research 3

GS 361 Computers and Human Issues 3

Total 14-15

General Electives 40-41

TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION 128

The Computer Science Option:

Credits

General Distribution Requirements 44

CSIS Courses

a. Required CSIS Courses:

CSIS 130 Introduction to Programming (PASCAL) . 4

CSIS 221 Advanced Programming (PASCAL) 4

CSIS 310 Data Structures 3

CSIS 320 Assembly Language Programming 3

CSIS 321 Computer Architecture
and Organization 3

CSIS 421 Operating Systems

or

CSIS 430 Data Communications 3

CSIS 496 Senior Seminar 2

b. CSIS Electives:

Nine additional hours of CSIS courses numbered
above 300, chosen with the supervision of
CSIS faculty 9

Total 31

Auxiliary Course Requirements:

Math 221 Calculus I	5
Math 305 Discrete Mathematical Structures	3
Math 201 Elementary Statistics	4
Math 320 Numerical Analysis or	
Math 360 Introduction to Operations Research	3
GS 361 Computer and Human Issues	3

Total 18

General Electives 35

TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION 128

The Information Systems Option:

	Credits
General Distribution Requirements	44

CSIS Courses

a. Required CSIS Courses:

CSIS 140 Introduction to Programming (COBOL)	4
CSIS 240 Advanced Programming (COBOL)	4
CSIS 320 Assembly Language Programming	3
CSIS 350 Database Management Systems	3
CSIS 360 Information Systems Design and Systems Analysis	3
CSIS 370 Information Systems Implementation and Management	3
CSIS 420 Management Information Systems	3
CSIS 496 Senior Seminar	2

b. CSIS Electives

Six additional hours of CSIS courses,
three of which must be numbered above 300
chosen with the supervision of CSIS faculty 6

Total 31

Auxiliary Course Requirements:

BA 253 Business Statistics or	
Math 201 Elementary Statistics	4
Math 210 Calculus for Business or	
Math 221 Calculus I	4/5

Math 320 Numerical Analysis	
<i>or</i>	
Math 360 Introduction to Operations Research	3
GS 361 Computers and Human Issues	3
Total	14-15
General Electives	38-39
TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION	128

As part of the General Electives requirement for graduation, students majoring in CSIS are strongly encouraged to complete a minor (or the equivalent of a minor) in any field of study offered at the college. By doing so, the student will (a) solidify his/her liberal arts education and (b) be prompted to pay close attention to career planning during the last two years of study. The choice of the minor should be discussed with the student's CSIS advisor.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN COMPUTER SCIENCE INFORMATION SYSTEMS:

CSIS 130 Introduction to Programming (PASCAL)	4
<i>and</i>	
CSIS 221 Advanced Programming (PASCAL)	4
<i>or</i>	
CSIS 140 Introduction to Programming (COBOL)	4
<i>and</i>	
CSIS 240 Advanced Programming (COBOL)	4
Four additional CSIS courses, at least 3 of which are numbered above 300	12
Total	20

Courses

INTRODUCTORY PROGRAMMING COURSE: Students with previous programming experience or a strong mathematical aptitude should enroll in CSIS 130. Other students should select one of the following: CSIS 120 (general programming), CSIS 150 (scientific programming), or CSIS 140 (business-oriented programming). For further information on placement, consult the coordinator of the CSIS program.

CSIS 101 WORD PROCESSING (1-0) 1
An overview of word-processing concepts and equipment through classroom lectures. Hands-on learning using equipment in an open lab environment is emphasized. Basic text creation, editing, formatting, output, and document storage will be emphasized. Outside of class exercises using WordPerfect computer software are a major part of the course. The class will also incorporate a brief presentation of the most commonly used MS-DOS operating system commands. NOTE: This course lasts 1/3 (5 weeks) of the trimester. It is offered during the first, second and last third of the fall and winter terms.

CSIS 102 ELECTRONIC SPREADSHEETS (1-0) 1
A study of electronic spreadsheets through classroom lectures. Hands-on learning using equipment in an open lab atmosphere is emphasized. Worksheet creation, editing, formatting and printing, graphics and elementary macros will be featured. Outside of class exercises using LOTUS 1-2-3 computer software are a major part of the course. The class will also incorporate a brief presentation of the most commonly used MS-DOS operating system commands. NOTE: This course lasts 1/3 (5 weeks) of a trimester. It is offered during the first, second and last third of the fall and winter terms.

CSIS 120 INTRODUCTION TO PROGRAMMING (BASIC) (3-0) 3
Introduction to programming using the BASIC language, problem-solving methods, algorithm development, program design, debugging documentation, and computer solution to several problems from various disciplines. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Math 110 or equivalent.

CSIS 130 INTRODUCTION TO PROGRAMMING (PASCAL) (3-2) 4
Introduction to programming in PASCAL, problem-solving methods, algorithm development, program design, debugging and documentation. This course is required for students who wish to pursue further study in computer science. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Math 110 or equivalent.

CSIS 140 INTRODUCTION TO PROGRAMMING (COBOL) (3-2) 4
Introduction to programming using the COBOL language, problem-solving methods, algorithm development, program design, debugging, documentation, and computer solution to several business-oriented problems. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Math 110 or equivalent.

CSIS 150 INTRODUCTION TO PROGRAMMING (FORTRAN) (3-0) 3
Introduction to programming using the FORTRAN language, problem-solving methods, algorithm development, program design, debugging,

documentation, and computer solution to several mathematical/ scientific problems. Same as Engr 104. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Math 111 or equivalent.

CSIS 221 ADVANCED PROGRAMMING (PASCAL) (3-2) 4

Continuation of topics from CSIS 130. File processing and organization, introduction to data structures and software development, team programming of projects. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: CSIS 130.

CSIS 238 COMPUTER LOGIC DESIGN (4-0) 4

Introduction to the building blocks of digital computer design. Application of Boolean algebra to the synthesis of logic circuits from logic elements. The design and implementation of combinational and sequential circuits. Understanding of hardware operations in a simple computer in terms of register transfer language. Same as Engr 238. Winter term.

Prerequisite: A course in computer programming.

CSIS 240 ADVANCED PROGRAMMING (COBOL) (3-2) 4

Continuation of topics from CSIS 140. Advanced file organization and processing. Sort and merge features. Subprograms. Advanced table handling. Team programming of projects. Fall term.

Prerequisite: CSIS 140.

CSIS 270 COMPUTER GRAPHICS (3-0) 3

Fundamental concepts of graphical display of data. Techniques in two and three dimensional display. Hardware and software of graphics systems will be discussed with hands-on experience using available tools. Fall term of odd-numbered years.

Prerequisite: CSIS 130.

CSIS 310 DATA STRUCTURES (3-0) 3

Stacks, queues, lists, trees, graphs, memory management and algorithms for implementation. Algorithm design and analysis, simple data base management systems. Students who previously completed CS 450 cannot receive credit for CSIS 310. Winter term.

Prerequisites: CSIS 221 and Math 305.

CSIS 320 ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE PROGRAMMING (3-0) 3

Computer structure, machine language, assemblers and assembly language, addressing techniques, program segmentation and linkage. Students who previously completed CS 420 cannot receive credit for CSIS 320. Fall term.

Prerequisite: CSIS 221 or 240.

CSIS 321 COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE AND ORGANIZATION (3-0) 3

Organization of computer systems, including characteristics of and relationships between I/O devices, processors, control units, main and auxiliary memory. Studies and comparisons among popular computing systems, including large, mini- and micro-systems. Winter term of even-numbered years.

Prerequisite: CSIS 320.

CSIS 340 COMPARATIVE PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES (3-0) 3

Basic notions of syntax (BNF grammars, derivation trees) and semantics (data types, control structures, parameter passing mechanisms, scope and lifetime of variables) of programming languages. Fall term of odd-numbered years.

Prerequisite: CSIS 221.

CSIS 350 DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS. (3-0) 3

A composite analysis of data base concepts to include evaluation and objectives of Database Management Systems (DBMS); a comparison of state-of-the-art DBMS, data base implementation and the administration of control of the data base. Fall term of even-numbered years.

Prerequisite: CSIS 221.

CSIS 360 INFORMATION SYSTEMS DESIGN AND SYSTEMS ANALYSIS (3-0) 3

Analysis of functional subsystems to look at the problem in context, to systematically investigate objectives of the system and criteria for system effectiveness. Fall term of even-numbered years.

Prerequisite: CSIS 130 or CSIS 140.

GS 361 COMPUTERS AND HUMAN ISSUES (3-0) 3

Social, political, ethical and philosophical issues raised by the existence and use of the computer. Artificial intelligence, the nature and impact of information and our enhanced abilities to store and retrieve it; computer ethics and computer crime; the relationship between computer languages and natural language; impact of the computer on our conceptions of ourselves. Winter term.

CSIS 370 INFORMATION SYSTEMS IMPLEMENTATION AND MANAGEMENT (3-0) 3

Insights into this highly technical field to include current development trends and related organizational issues, planning, budgeting and management controls applicable to information systems; day-to-day operation management; the development of new applications and technology. Winter term of odd-numbered years.

Prerequisite: CSIS 360.

CSIS 420 MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS (3-0) 3
A study of information processing, the systems concept, the analysis and design of information systems, and data-base hardware and software technology as they apply to producing information to be used in business decision-making. Same as BA 420. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: CSIS 101 and CSIS 102, or equivalent.

CSIS 421 OPERATING SYSTEMS (2-2) 3
A study of basic concepts of operating system design, process communication and synchronization, memory management, scheduling, file management, deadlocks. Programming assignments leading to the construction of a simple operating system. Winter term of odd-numbered years.

Prerequisite: CSIS 320.

CSIS 430 DATA COMMUNICATIONS (2-2) 3
Analysis and design of distributed computing systems. Network topology, flow of control, transmission, media and methods, network protocols, switching types. Winter term of even numbered years.

Prerequisite: CSIS 320.

CSIS 496 SENIOR SEMINAR (2-0) 2
Advanced study and research in selected topics. Winter term.

Prerequisite: Senior standing.

CSIS 499 INDEPENDENT STUDY 1-3
Individual study conducted under the supervision of a faculty member.

Engineering

Professor Tom D. Norton;
Associate Professor Omnia I. El-Hakim;
Assistant Professors
Don R. May and Carla S. Williams

The engineering program at Fort Lewis College is designed primarily to meet the needs of those students who are interested in obtaining an engineering degree, but prefer to complete their first two years of study at a small college with a liberal arts emphasis. The engineering faculty regularly teaches those courses that students would normally take during their freshman and sophomore years at any four-year institution which grants a degree in engineering. After completing a requisite block of courses which includes, in addition to engineering, courses in mathematics and the humanities, students are eligible for full junior standing at one of the institutions with which Fort Lewis maintains a transfer agreement.

Fort Lewis College participates in formal engineering transfer agreement programs with Colorado State University (CSU) at Fort Collins, Colorado School of Mines (CSM) at Golden, the University of Colorado (CU) at Boulder, the University of Southern Colorado (USC) at Pueblo, and the University of New Mexico (UNM) at Albuquerque.

Under these block transfer agreements the student completes the prescribed sequence of courses, listed below, in residence at Fort Lewis. Successful completion of this sequence with the required minimum GPA is sufficient for the collective transfer of these courses to the cooperating institution with full junior standing. The block transfer sequence may be completed in two years of residence at Fort Lewis. For detailed information on specific agreements and programs students should see an engineering advisor.

Required minimum grade point averages by school:

- Colorado State University - 2.5
- Colorado School of Mines - 2.5
- University of Colorado - 3.0 (Chemical Engineering only)
- University of Southern Colorado - 2.5 (Industrial Engineering only)
- University of New Mexico - 2.25 (completion of an additional 18 technical hours with a grade point of at least 2.5 is required)
(Only those courses in which a student received a C or higher will transfer.)

Although the above plans pertain specifically to the agreements with Colorado State University, Colorado School of Mines, the University of New Mexico, the University of Southern Colorado and the University of Colorado, the courses offered are ordinarily accepted for credit in comparable courses at other degree-granting engineering institutions. In addition, the engineering courses are often used by students in planning student-constructed majors at Fort Lewis College. Student-constructed majors utilizing the engineering courses are available in conjunction with physics, geology, mathematics and other disciplines. The student should consult with his or her advisor if interested in a student-constructed major in one of these areas.

Students who are interested in obtaining a mathematics degree in addition to an engineering degree may wish to pursue a 3-2 program. The student attends Fort Lewis College for six terms (equivalent to three academic years) and the cooperating institution for two academic years. During residence at Fort Lewis, the student completes the requirements for the basic engineering core and most of the requirements for a mathematics major. At the cooperating institution the student completes the remaining requirements for a Bachelor of Arts degree in Mathematics, awarded by Fort Lewis College, and the requirements for an engineering degree from the cooperating institution.

A minor in engineering is available for students majoring in other disciplines. Requirements for a minor in engineering are described below.

Credits**CSU BLOCK TRANSFER PLAN**

Engr 103 Computer Aided Drafting	3
Engr 104 Computer Programming for Scientists and Engineers	3
Engr 105 Engineering Principles	3
Engr 201 Electric Networks I	4
Engr 217 Statics	3
Engr 221 Dynamics	3
Engr 270 Engineering Thermodynamics	2
FCS Freshman Composition Seminar	4
Math 221, 222, 223 Calculus I, II, III	13
Math 327 Differential Equations	3
Phys 162, 262, 263, Physics for Science and Engineering I, II, III	9
Phys 211, 212 Physics Laboratory I, II	2
Chem 150, 151 Fundamentals of Chemistry	11
Humanities and Social Sciences Electives	6
PE Act Physical Activities	2
Total	71

CSM BLOCK TRANSFER PLAN

Specific courses required of all students:

FCS, SCS Freshman, Sophomore Composition Seminars	8
Math 221, 222, 223, Calculus I, II, III	13
Math 327 Differential Equations	3
Engr 103 Computer Aided Drafting	3
Engr 104 Computer Programming for Scientists and Engineers	3
Engr 105 Engineering Principles	3
Engr 217 Statics	3
Chem 150, 151, Fundamentals of Chemistry	11
Geol 113 Physical Geology and Laboratory	4
Phys 162, 262, 263 Physics for Science and Engineering I, II, III	9
Phys 211, 212 Physics Laboratory I, II	2
Econ 262 Principles of Economics-Micro	3
PE Act Physical Activities	2
Humanities and Social Sciences Electives	6
Total	73

Additional course(s), depending on the intended major, selected from:

Econ 272 Principles of Economics-Macro	3
Engr 205 Surveying I	4
Engr 221 Dynamics	3
Engr 270 Engineering Thermodynamics	3
Engr 317 Mechanics of Materials	3
Engr 321 Fluid Mechanics	3
Geol 114 Historical Geology and Laboratory	4
Geol 207 Mineralogy	3
CS1S 130 Introduction to Programing (PASCAL)	4
Math 311 Matrices and Linear Algebra	3
Math 320 Numerical Analysis	3
Chem 358 Physical Chemistry	3
Phys 320 Modern Physics	3

UNM BLOCK TRANSFER PLAN

Common courses required of all students:

FCS, SCS Freshman, Sophomore Composition Seminars	8
Math 221, 222, 223, Calculus I, II, III	13
Chem 150, 151, Fundamentals of Chemistry	11
Engr 104 Computer Programming for Scientists and Engineers	3
Engr 105 Engineering Principles*	3
Phys 162, 262, 263 Physics for Science and Engineering I, II, III	9
Phys 211, 212, Physics Laboratory I, II	2
Engr 201 Electric Networks I	4
Math 327 Differential Equations	3
PE Act Physical Activities	2

Total 58

Minimum of 15 additional credits, depending on major, selected from:

Engr 202 Electric Networks II	4
Engr 205, 305 Surveying I, II	8
Engr 217 Statics	3
Engr 221 Dynamics	3
Engr 270 Engineering Thermodynamics	3
Engr 317 Mechanics of Materials	3
Engr 321 Fluid Mechanics	3
Phys 320 Modern Physics	3
Chem 303, 304, Organic Chemistry I, II	10
Econ 272 Principles of Economics-Macro	3
Bio 100, 111 Introduction to Biology	4
Bio 207 General Zoology	4
Humanities and Social Sciences Electives	11

Total 73

*Electrical Engineering majors take Engr 238 instead of Engr 105.

CU BLOCK TRANSFER PLAN FOR CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

Humanities and Social Science Electives	6	
Math 221, 222, 223 Calculus I, II, III	13	
Math 327 Differential Equations	3	
Chem 150, 151 Fundamentals of Chemistry	11	
Engr 104 Computer Programming for Scientists and Engineers	3	
Phys 162, 262, 263 Physics for Science and Engineering I, II, III	9	
Phys 211 Physics Laboratory I	1	
Chem 303, 304 Organic Chemistry I & II	10	
Engr 217 Statics	3	
Engr 221 Dynamics	3	
Engr 321 Fluid Mechanics	3	
Total		65

USC BLOCK TRANSFER PLAN FOR INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING

Engr 103 Computer Aided Drafting	3	
Engr 104 Introduction to Computer Programming (FORTRAN)	3	
Engr 201 Electric Networks I	4	
Engr 217 Statics	3	
Engr 221 Dynamics	3	
Engr 317 Mechanics of Materials	3	
Math 221, 222, 223 Calculus I, II, III	13	
Math 327 Differential Equations	3	
Phys 162 Physics for Science and Engineering	3	
Phys 211, 212 Introduction to Physics Lab I and II	1	
Phys 262, 263 Physics for Science and Engineering, I, II, III	9	
Chem 150, 151 Fundamentals of Chemistry	11	
FCS, SCS, Freshman, Sophomore Composition Seminars	8	
Econ 262 Principles of Economics-Micro	3	
Econ 272 Principles of Economics-Macro	3	
Total		71

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN ENGINEERING:

Engr 104 Computer Programming for Scientists and Engineers	
<i>or</i>	
CSIS 150 Introduction to Programming (FORTRAN) ...	3
Engr 217 Statics	3
Engr 221 Dynamics	3

Engr 317 Mechanics of Materials	3
Engr 321 Fluid Mechanics	3
Two additional courses from the following group:	
Engr 105, 205, 270, 305, 201, 202, 238	6-7
Total	21-22

Courses

Engr 103 COMPUTER AIDED DRAFTING (3-0) 3
 A basic course in engineering graphics, including geometric constructions, orthographic projection, sectional views, dimensioning, layout, working drawings and elementary descriptive geometry. The primary drafting tool for this course will be the computer.

Engr 104 COMPUTER PROGRAMMING FOR SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS (3-0) 3
 Introduction to programming using the FORTRAN language, problem-solving methods, algorithm development, program design, debugging, documentation and computer solution to several mathematical/engineering problems. Same as CSIS 150.

Prerequisite: Math 111 or equivalent.

Engr 105 ENGINEERING PRINCIPLES (3-0) 3
 Solution of fundamental engineering and design problems using digital computation and graphical techniques. Topics include graphical and numerical mathematics, engineering statistics and computer graphics.

Prerequisites: Math 221 and Engr 104.

Engr 201 ELECTRIC NETWORKS I (4-0) 4
 An introduction to engineering circuit analysis. Topics include the study of linear circuit elements (resistors, capacitors, inductors, operational amplifiers), linear circuits, Kirchoff's laws, methods of analysis, RL, RC, and RLC circuits, phasors, sinusoidal steady state response, average value RMS values and power in AC circuits.

Prerequisite: Math 222.

Engr 202 ELECTRIC NETWORKS II (3-2) 4
 Topics include polyphase circuits, complex frequency and frequency response of linear networks, magnetically coupled circuits, two-port networks, Fourier analysis, Laplace transform techniques, operational amplifiers.

Prerequisite: Engr 201.

Engr 205 SURVEYING I (2-4) 4
Plane surveying methods in engineering: taping, leveling, traversing, topographic mapping, associate computation. Use and care of instruments. Sources and evaluation of errors.

Prerequisite: Math 111 or equivalent.

Engr 217 STATICS (3-0) 3
Vectors, forces and moments. Static equilibrium of particles and rigid bodies. Trusses, frames and machines. Internal forces, shear and bending moment diagrams. Centroids, moment of inertia, friction and virtual work.

Prerequisite: Math 221.

Engr 221 DYNAMICS (3-0) 3
Kinematics and kinetics of particles and rigid bodies. Includes the applications of Newton's laws, work-energy, and impulse-momentum, and their applications to determine the motion of rigid bodies in two and three dimensions.

Prerequisite: Engr 217.

Engr 238 COMPUTER LOGIC DESIGN (3-3) 4
Introduction to the building blocks of digital computer design. Application of Boolean algebra to the synthesis of logic circuits from logic elements. The design and implementation of combinational and sequential circuits. Understanding of hardware operations in a simple computer in terms of register transfer language (RTL). Winter term.

Prerequisites: Engr 104/CSIS 150 or equivalent math and programming experience.

Engr 270 ENGINEERING THERMODYNAMICS (3-0) 3
Fundamental concepts and basic theory of classical thermodynamics including study of the first and second laws of thermodynamics, properties of pure substances, thermodynamic states and functions, applications to engineering.

Prerequisites: Phys 262, Engr 221 or concurrent enrollment.

Engr 305 SURVEYING II (2-4) 4
Topics include the Public Land Survey system, coordinate systems and control surveys, photogrammetry, astronomic observations and route surveys.

Prerequisites: Engr 205 and Math 221.

Engr 317 MECHANICS OF MATERIALS (3-0) 3
Stresses and deformations in structural members and machine elements, combined stresses and stress transformations. Deflection by integration,

superpositions and moment area method. Strain energy concept, impact loading and column design.

Prerequisite: Engr 217.

Engr 321 FLUID MECHANICS (3-0) 3

Fluid properties, statics, kinematics, and kinetics of fluids including gravitational and viscous effects. Differential analysis of fluid motion. Incompressible inviscid flow, dimensional analysis and similitude. Flow measurements, boundary layers, flow about immersed bodies and flow in open channels.

Prerequisite: Engr 221.

Engr 499 INDEPENDENT STUDY 1-3

Individual research is conducted under the supervision of a faculty member. Offered on demand.

English

Professors G. Leonard Bird, Larry W. Gasser,
Joel M. Jones, Roland C. Jones, Mary Jean Moseley,
Paul N. Pavich, Carroll V. Peterson and Shaila Van Sickle;
Associate Professors
Gordon P. Cheesewright, Mark D. Coburn,
Larry K. Hartsfield and Lillian B. Lang;
Assistant Professors Mark Irwin and James B. Wehmeyer;
Instructor Delilah G. Orr

The work offered in English deals with several aspects of liberal education: the linguistic, literary and artistic history of Western culture; selected studies in non-Western literature in translation; human values; the relationships between cultures in the Southwest; and written and oral communication, both utilitarian and creative.

Students with other majors find the courses in English valuable for their general educational development. In addition, the English Department offers supporting courses for the Southwest Studies major, the Humanities major and the Division of Intercultural Studies.

Because many students wonder what one can do with an English major after graduation, English advisors can help students plan courses of study preparing them for graduate or professional school; careers in business, industry or government; careers in communications, theatre or teaching.

The English major has four options which indicate the career possibilities:

The General Option: A traditional English major; or preparation for graduate or professional school; or preparation for a career by combining an English major with courses in other fields.

The Communications Option: An English major with a communications emphasis. Students are allowed a maximum of 24 credits toward graduation for practicums in any combination of the following: Engl 250, 251, 450, 451 and Thea 253 and 453.

The English Education Option: Preparation for secondary school teaching.

The Theatre Option: An English major with a theatre emphasis. (See the Theatre section of this catalog.)

Minors in literature, writing and communications are available for students majoring in other disciplines. Requirements for these minors are described below. (See Theatre section of this catalog for a minor in Theatre.)

REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE WITH A MAJOR IN ENGLISH:

The General Option:

	Credits
General Studies (not satisfied below)	40-41

Specific Departmental Requirements:

Engl 122A European Literature to 1400	3
Engl 231A British Literature to 1800	3
Engl 232A British Literature since 1800	3
Engl 245A American Literature to 1865	3
Engl 246A American Literature since 1865	3
Engl 321A The Novel to 1870	
or	
Engl 322A The Novel since 1870	3
Engl 363 Advanced Composition	
or	
Engl 464A Creative Writing	4
Engl 432A Shakespeare	3

Engl 461A History of the English Language	
<i>or</i>	
Engl 462A Linguistics	3
Engl 496 Senior Seminar	2-3
Engl 499 cannot replace Engl 496.	
One Topics course in British Literature (336, 337, 338, 339, 430)	3
One Topics course in American Literature (345, 346)	3
Two additional Topics courses (336, 337, 338, 339, 346, 380, 421, 422, 430, 464, 475 or 476)	6
Total Departmental Requirement	42-43
Auxiliary Requirements:	
Two trimesters of one college-level modern language	6-8
Electives	37-40
(English advisors can help students choose electives which will further their individual career goals.)	
TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION	128

The Communications Option:

	<i>Credits</i>
General Studies (not satisfied below)	44
Specific Departmental Requirements:	
Engl 231A British Literature to 1800	
<i>and</i>	
Engl 232A British Literature since 1800	
<i>or</i>	
Engl 245A American Literature to 1865	
<i>and</i>	
Engl 246A American Literature since 1865	6
Engl 321A The Novel to 1870	
<i>or</i>	
Engl 322A The Novel since 1870	3
Engl 265A Semantics	3
Engl 316 Article and Feature Writing	
<i>or</i>	
Engl 363 Advanced Composition	3-4
Engl 416A Media Theory and Criticism	3
Engl 496 Senior Seminar	2-3

Engl 499 cannot replace Engl 496.

Two Topics courses, one of which must be chosen
from Engl 346, Engl 475 or Engl 476 6

Total 26-28

Additional Communications Requirements:

Engl 116 Introduction to Mass Communications 3

Engl 202 Introduction to Broadcast Writing 3

Engl 216 Newswriting 3

Engl 306 Radio Broadcasting

or

Thea 304, Television Production 3

At least 6 credits from:

Engl 250/450 Newspaper Practicum 3

Engl 251/451 Radio Practicum 3

Thea 253/453 TV Practicum 3

Total 18

Total Departmental Requirements 44-46

Electives 40-42

(English advisors can help students select courses which
will further strengthen their individual career goals.)

TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION 128

The English Education Option:

The English Education Option gives high-quality academic preparation to students who wish to become secondary teachers of English. This option recognizes that secondary education teachers must be able to teach in all standard areas of literature, language and composition, and frequently must also engage in teaching more specialized areas, such as reading, drama and/or journalism. Therefore, this option is extremely demanding and requires careful planning and advising. Students choosing this option should consult the English Education Advisor Lillian Lang, as early as possible in their college careers.

Credits

General Studies (not satisfied below) 40

Specific Departmental Requirements:

Engl 116 Introduction to Mass Communications 3

Engl 122A European Literature to 1400 3

Engl 232A British Literature since 1800 3

Engl 246A American Literature since 1865	3
Engl 265A Semantics	3
Engl 322A The Novel since 1870	3
Engl 363 Advanced Composition*	4
Engl 378A Literature for the Adolescent	3
Engl 432A Shakespeare	3
Engl 461A History of the English Language	3
Engl 462A Linguistics	3
Engl 464A Creative Writing	4
Engl 483 Materials and Methods of Teaching High School English	3
Engl 496 Senior Seminar*	3
Engl 499 cannot replace Engl 496.	

Additionally, students will select two three-hour courses from any of the Topics courses numbered 336 to 476*

6

Total

53

Auxiliary Requirement:

Two trimesters of one college-level modern language*

6-8

*A teacher-candidate who holds a Bachelor of Arts or a Bachelor of Science degree from any institution other than Fort Lewis College is exempt from the requirements marked with an asterisk. Also, these students do not have to meet the two-trimester requirement in a modern language.

Electives

27-29

Refer to Education Section of the Catalog for specific Secondary Certification Requirements which students must complete.

TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION

128

REQUIREMENTS FOR MINORS IN LITERATURE, WRITING AND COMMUNICATIONS:

The Minor in Literature: This minor requires 21 credits. These courses are required:

Engl 231A British Literature to 1800	3
Engl 232A British Literature since 1800	3
Engl 245A American Literature to 1865	3
Engl 246A American Literature since 1865	3
Engl 432A Shakespeare	3

Two upper-division literature courses selected from:

Engl 331A The Novel to 1870	
Engl 332A The Novel since 1870	
Engl 336 British Renaissance Literature	
Engl 337 British Neo-Classical Literature	
Engl 338 British Romantic Literature	
Engl 339 British Victorian Literature	
Engl 345 Topics in American Literature to 1865	
Engl 346 Topics in American Literature since 1865	
Engl 421 Topics in the Novel	
Engl 422 Topics in Poetry	
Engl 430 Medieval Literature and Chaucer: Topics	
Engl 475 Modern Literature: Topics	
Engl 476 Contemporary Literature: Topics	6
Total	21

The Minor in Writing: This minor requires 23 credits.

Engl 231A British Literature to 1800	
<i>and</i>	
Engl 232A British Literature since 1800	
<i>or</i>	
Engl 245A American Literature to 1865	
<i>and</i>	
Engl 246A American Literature since 1865	6
Engl 265A Semantics	3
Engl 316 Article and Feature Writing	3
Engl 322 The Novel since 1870	3
Engl 363 Advanced Composition	4
Engl 464A Creative Writing	4
Total	23

The Minor in Communications: This minor requires 21/22 credits.

Engl 116 Introduction to Mass Communications	3
Engl 202 Introduction to Broadcasting	3
Engl 265A Semantics	3
Engl 306 Radio Broadcasting	
<i>or</i>	
Thea 304 Television Production	3
Engl 316 Article and Feature Writing	
<i>or</i>	
Engl 363 Advanced Composition	3/4
Engl 416A Media Theory and Criticism	3

Three credits from:

Engl 250/450 Practicum in Newspaper

or

Engl 251/451 Practicum in Radio

or

Thea 253/453 Practicum in Television 3

Total 21/22

Courses

All courses with an A or E suffix fulfill Group A (or E) distribution requirements. A and E courses are open to non-majors. English majors may take A and E courses as electives.

Engl 116 INTRODUCTION TO MASS COMMUNICATIONS (3-0) 3

An examination of the development, organization and functions of the print and electronic media. Fall and winter terms. ✓

Engl 122A EUROPEAN LITERATURE TO 1400 (3-0) 3

A study of representative major works by European writers to the Renaissance, including selections from the Bible and from ancient Greek, Roman and Medieval writers. Fall term.

Engl 123A EUROPEAN LITERATURE SINCE 1400 (3-0) 3

A study of representative works by European writers since the Renaissance. Winter term.

Engl 125A THE BIBLE AS LITERATURE (3-0) 3

A study of the Hebrew Bible and the New Testament as literature, together with their historical, mythological and archaeological backgrounds. Fall term.

Engl 173E 20TH CENTURY ASIAN AND AFRICAN NOVEL (3-0) 3

A study of selected 20th century novels in translation from Asia and Africa. Designed to give an appreciation and awareness of cultures other than EuroAmerican. Fall Term.

Engl 175A WOMEN'S LITERATURE (3-0) 3

A study of literature by and about women. Winter term.

Engl 202 INTRODUCTION TO BROADCAST WRITING (3-0) 3

A course in writing for the electronic media with emphasis on a full range ✓

of story purposes (informative, persuasive, entertaining) and types (journalism, advertising, public relations and drama). Fall term.

Prerequisite: Freshman Composition Seminar.

✓ Engl 216 NEWSWRITING (3-0) 3

A course in newswriting, with emphasis on news gathering, interviewing and writing news stories. Fall term.

Prerequisite: Freshman Composition Seminar.

Engl 221A CLASSICAL LITERATURE (3-0) 3

A study of ancient Greek and Roman literature. Winter term.

Engl 231A BRITISH LITERATURE TO 1800 (3-0) 3

An overview of major British writings from the beginnings to 1800, with emphasis on poetry and non-fictional prose. Fall term.

Engl 232A BRITISH LITERATURE SINCE 1800 (3-0) 3

An overview of major British writings from 1800 to the present, with emphasis on poetry and non-fictional prose. Winter term.

Engl 245A AMERICAN LITERATURE TO 1865 (3-0) 3

An overview of major American writings from 1865 to the present. Fall term.

Engl 246A AMERICAN LITERATURE SINCE 1865 (3-0) 3

An overview of major American writings from 1865 to the present. Winter term.

Engl 250 PRACTICUM -- NEWSPAPER 1-6

Directed experience for lower-division students in newspaper work on the **Independent** or other newspapers. Credit is based on the ratio of 30 hours of work for each credit earned. Students will be directed by a professor who will assign, monitor and evaluate their work. Engl 250 and 450 repeatable for a maximum of 12 credits. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisites: Freshman Composition Seminar and consent of instructor.

✓ Engl 251 PRACTICUM -- RADIO 1-6

Directed experience for lower-division students in radio broadcasting on KDUR or other radio stations. Credit is based on the ratio of 30 hours of work for each credit earned. Students will be directed by a professor who will assign, monitor and evaluate their work. Engl 251 and 451 repeatable for a maximum of 12 credits. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisites: Freshman Composition Seminar and consent of instructor.

Engl 265A SEMANTICS (3-0) 3
A study of the meanings of language, emphasizing its social and psychological uses and abuses. Fall and winter terms.

Engl 272A FANTASY AND SCIENCE FICTION (3-0) 3
A study of fantasy and science from the beginnings to the present day. Winter term.

Engl 280A LITERATURE OF THE SOUTHWEST (3-0) 3
The American Southwest seen through fiction, poetry, biography, and other works by Anglos, Indians and Spanish Americans. Fall term.

Engl 306 RADIO BROADCASTING (3-0) 3
An introduction to radio broadcasting through its history, economics, organization and programming, with considerable emphasis on production. Winter term.

Engl 316 ARTICLE AND FEATURE WRITING (3-0) 3
A course in writing features for newspapers and articles for magazines. The course also introduces students to the world of free-lance writing and relationships with editors. The emphasis in this course is on the practical aspects of writing for publication and marketing your work. The course includes discussion of ethical and legal issues. Fall and winter terms.
Prerequisite: Sophomore Composition Seminar.

Engl 321A THE NOVEL TO 1870 (3-0) 3
A survey of the development of the European, British and American novel from its beginnings through the Age of Dickens. Fall term.
Prerequisites: Engl 231A, Engl 232A.

Engl 322A THE NOVEL SINCE 1870 (3-0) 3
A survey of the development of the European, British, and American novel from the Age of Dickens to the present. Winter term.
Prerequisites: Engl 321A or consent of instructor.

Engl 336 BRITISH RENAISSANCE LITERATURE: TOPICS (3-0) 3
An in-depth study of selected British writings from about 1500 to 1660. The specific course content will vary. Students may repeat the course for credit, provided the subject is different on each occasion. Fall term.
Prerequisites: Engl 231A, Engl 232A.

Engl 337 BRITISH NEO-CLASSICAL LITERATURE: TOPICS (3-0) 3
An in-depth study of selected British writings from about 1600 to 1798. The specific course content will vary. Students may repeat the course for credit, provided the subject is different on each occasion. Winter term.
Prerequisites: Engl 231A, Engl 232A.

Engl 338 BRITISH ROMANTIC LITERATURE: TOPICS (3-0) 3
An in-depth study of selected British writings from about 1798 to 1832. The specific course content will vary. Students may repeat the course for credit, provided the subject is different on each occasion. Winter term.

Prerequisites: Engl 231A, Engl 232A.

Engl 339 BRITISH VICTORIAN LITERATURE: TOPICS (3-0) 3
An in-depth study of selected British writings from about 1832 to 1901. The specific course content will vary. Students may repeat the course for credit, provided the subject is different on each occasion. Fall term.

Prerequisites: Engl 231A, Engl 232A.

Engl 345 TOPICS IN AMERICAN LITERATURE TO 1865 (3-0) 3
An in-depth study of selected American writings from the beginnings to about 1865. The specific course content will vary. Students may repeat the course for credit, provided that the subject is different on each occasion. Fall term.

Prerequisites: Engl 245A, Engl 246A.

Engl 346 TOPICS IN AMERICAN LITERATURE SINCE 1865 (3-0) 3
An in-depth study of selected American writings from 1865 to the present. The specific course content will vary. Students may repeat the course for credit, provided that the subject is different on each occasion. Winter term.

Prerequisites: Engl 245A, Engl 246A.

Engl 363 ADVANCED COMPOSITION (4-0) 4
An advanced writing course with emphasis on the common forms of writing used by educated adults. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Sophomore Composition Seminar.

Engl 370A HISTORY OF THE FILM (2-2) 3
A study of the film as an art form, with emphasis on American and European films. Students view at least one major film each week. Fall and winter terms.

Engl 378A LITERATURE FOR THE ADOLESCENT (3-0) 3
This course is a study of all types of literature for adolescents and young adults. Evaluative criteria for book selection will be considered. Emphasis on minority and ethnic literature. Fall term.

Engl 380E AMERICAN INDIAN LITERATURE (3-0) 3
A study of traditional and contemporary American Indian expression of thought as seen through oration, tales and legends, chants and songs, poetry, drama and the novel. Offered on demand.

Engl 416A MEDIA THEORY AND CRITICISM (3-0) 3

This course is designed to acquaint students with the major contemporary theories of mass communication; students will also gain acquaintance with critical theory and texts, including semiotics, genre criticism and ideological criticism. Fall term, alternate years.

Engl 421 TOPICS IN THE NOVEL (3-0) 3

An in-depth study of the novel as genre. The specific course content will vary. Students may repeat the course for credit, provided the subject is different on each occasion. Winter term.

Prerequisite: Engl 321A or Engl 322A or consent of instructor.

Engl 422 TOPICS IN POETRY (3-0) 3

An in-depth study of poetry as genre. The specific course content will vary. Students may repeat the course for credit, provided the subject is different on each occasion. Fall term, alternate years.

Prerequisite: Engl 363 or consent of instructor.

Engl 430 MEDIEVAL LITERATURE AND CHAUCER: TOPICS (3-0) 3

An in-depth study of selected British writings from the beginnings to about 1500. The specific course content will vary. Students may repeat the course for credit, provided the subject is different on each occasion. Fall term, alternate years.

Prerequisites: Engl 231A, Engl 232A.

Engl 432A SHAKESPEARE (3-0) 3

A study of Shakespearean drama. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisites: Engl 231A, Engl 232A or consent of instructor.

Engl 450 PRACTICUM -- NEWSPAPER 1-6

Directed experience for upper-division students in newspaper work on the **Independent** or other newspapers. Credit is based on the ratio of 30 hours of work for each credit earned. Students will be directed by a professor who will assign, monitor and evaluate their work. Engl 250 or 450 repeatable for a maximum of 12 credits. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Engl 451 PRACTICUM -- RADIO 1-6

Directed experience for upper-division students in radio broadcasting on KDUR or other radio stations. Credit is based on the ratio of 30 hours of work for each credit earned. Students will be directed by a professor who will assign, monitor and evaluate their work. Engl 251 and 451 repeatable for a maximum of 12 credits. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Engl 461A HISTORY OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE (3-0) 3
A study of the development of English from Indo-European sources to the present. Winter term.

Engl 462A LINGUISTICS (3-0) 3
A scientific analysis of language, examining the nature and development of the unique human facility with language, a facility which depends on employing and combining a limited number of sounds in predictable ways to create a limitless number of words and sentences. While the focus of the course will be on English, those features and principles shared by all languages will be emphasized.

Engl 463 LINGUISTIC ANALYSIS (1-0) 1
A course in sentence analysis, applying principles learned in English Linguistics. Must be taken concurrently with English 462A.

Engl 464A CREATIVE WRITING (4-0) 4
An advanced writing course with concentrations in poetry and short fiction. Students may repeat the course for credit, but may apply it only once towards the major, Fall and winter terms.
Prerequisite: Engl 265A or Engl 363.

Engl 475 MODERN LITERATURE: TOPICS (3-0) 3
An in-depth study of selected European, British or American writings from about 1900 to 1945. The specific course content may vary. Students may repeat the course for credit, provided the subject is different on each occasion. Fall term.
Prerequisites: Both terms of any one of these sequences: Engl 121A, Engl 122A; Engl 231A, Engl 232A; Engl 245A, Engl 246A.

Engl 476 CONTEMPORARY LITERATURE: TOPICS (3-0) 3
An in-depth study of selected European, British or American writings from about 1945 to the present. The specific course content will vary. Students may repeat the course for credit, provided the subject is different on each occasion. Winter term.
Prerequisites: Both terms of any one of these sequences: Engl 122A, Engl 123A; Engl 231A, Engl 232A; Engl 245A, Engl 246A.

Engl 483 MATERIALS AND METHODS OF TEACHING
HIGH SCHOOL ENGLISH (3-0) 3
Introduces and expands on materials for teaching literature, language and composition in the secondary schools. Includes principles for the selection of literature for high school pupils and the relationship of language and

composition to the total secondary program. Teaching techniques are a point of emphasis. To be taken trimester prior to student teaching. Fall term.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor or completion of 90 credits.

Engl 496 SENIOR SEMINAR (2-0) 2; OR (3-0) 3
Advanced study and research in selected topics. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisites: At least two overview courses and at least two topics courses.

Engl 499 INDEPENDENT STUDY 1-3
Individual research is conducted under the supervision of a faculty member. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Forestry

Fort Lewis College has formal transfer agreements with Colorado State University and Northern Arizona University whereby students can complete the first two years of study at Fort Lewis College and then transfer to the other institution for the last two years of professional training. Students then receive a bachelor of science degree in forestry or a related natural resources field from Colorado State University or from Northern Arizona University.

Students who transfer to Colorado State University can complete a degree in any of the following areas: watershed sciences, fishery biology, wildlife biology, range and forest management, forest management and fire science, forest management with business concentration, forest biology, wood science and technology, natural resources management, range ecology, range ecology with concentration in land rehabilitation, landscape architecture, and recreation resources management with concentration in either environmental interpretation, commercial recreation and tourism, or park and recreation administration.

Northern Arizona University offers a single degree program in forestry. It is an integrated, team-taught curriculum emphasizing multiresource management. Students learn to address the impacts of land management decisions on all resources including timber, wildlife, range, water, recreation and scenic beauty.

To transfer to Colorado State University, a student must:

1. Be enrolled in the forestry program at Fort Lewis College for two years.

2. Have an overall grade point average of at least 2.00 (2.50 for international students).
3. Complete at least 60 credits in the forestry program at Fort Lewis College.
4. Qualify otherwise for admission to the College of Forestry and Natural Resources.

To transfer to Northern Arizona University, a student must:

1. Be enrolled in the forestry program at Fort Lewis College for at least one semester.
2. Have an overall grade point average of at least 2.5 (for early and automatic acceptance by NAU) or 2.0 for possible acceptance).
3. Complete at least 61.5 credits in the forestry program at Fort Lewis College.

Students interested in transferring to either Colorado State University or Northern Arizona University should consult with a member of the biology faculty early in their careers at Fort Lewis College to obtain specific course requirements and other information.

Course

For 218 FUNDAMENTALS OF ECOLOGY (3-0) 3
A study of the fundamental relationships among organisms and their environments. One all-day Saturday field trip is required. Same as Bio 220. Fall term.

Prerequisites: Bio 100, 111 and Math 111.

French (See Modern Languages)

General Science

The general science major is a broad interdisciplinary major in the traditional fields of science. The general science major provides excellent education in the sciences within the broad context of a liberal arts curriculum. The program offers a concentration of courses in which the

students take a broad sampling of courses in the sciences and 20 to 25 credit hours in a concentration in one of the sciences (biology, chemistry, geology or physics).

The program is designed for students who wish to explore the intellectual challenges of the sciences without specializing in any particular science at the undergraduate level. It offers appropriate preparation for careers in secondary science education, in elementary education, in many allied health fields, in environmental law, in science and technology management, and for admission to medical, dental and veterinary schools. It is not recommended for students who wish to pursue graduate research studies in any of the four sciences.

For more information, contact the chair of the department in which you intend to concentrate.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE WITH A MAJOR IN GENERAL SCIENCE:

	<i>Credits</i>
General Studies (not satisfied below)	34
General Requirements:	
Bio 100, 111, 206, 207 Introductory Biology	12
Chem 150-151 Fundamentals of Chemistry	11
Chem 303, 323 or 365	3-5
Phys 132, 232, 233, (or 162, 262 or 233) 211, 212, Introductory Physics	11
Phys 320 Modern Physics	3
Geol 113, 114 Physical and Historical Geology	8
Geol 320, 332 or 401	3
Math through 221 (General Studies, Group B)	5
Senior Seminar (in area of concentration)	2
Total	58-60

Additional Requirements depending on concentration selected:

Biology Concentration:	
Bio 220 Fundamentals of Ecology	4
Bio 321 General Physiology	4
Bio 371 General Genetics	2
Total	10

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Chemistry Concentration (two of the following):

Chem 303 Organic Chemistry	5
Chem 358 Physical Chemistry	3
Chem 365 Analytical Chemistry	4

Total 7-9

Geology Concentration:

Geol 207 Mineralogy	3
Geol 210 Petrology	4
Geol Any upper-division course	3-4

Total 10-11

Physics Concentration:

Any two upper-division courses	6-8
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Electives 20-30

TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION 128

Courses

Gn Sc 100 PHYSICAL SCIENCE LABORATORY (0-2) 1
Work covers experiments in the fields of physics, chemistry, meteorology, geology and astronomy. Laboratory techniques and scientific processes are emphasized. Fall and winter terms.

Gn Sc 105 THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES (3-0) 3
History, processes and methods of science. Study is made of the development of some of the most important concepts of science, modern developments, problems in science, and problems from science. Fall and winter terms.

Gn Sc 200 INTRODUCTORY ASTRONOMY LABORATORY (0-2) 1
Work is aimed toward a greater appreciation of the universe through selected observational laboratory experiments in astronomy. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Gn Sc 205 taken concurrently.

Gn Sc 205 INTRODUCTORY ASTRONOMY FOR THE LIBERAL ARTS (3-0) 3

A course designed for students interested in elementary astronomy. A survey of modern observations of astronomy including the moon, planets, stars and their formations. A short history of astronomy is also included. Fall and winter terms.

GEOGRAPHY

Geog 271 WORLD GEOGRAPHY (3-0) 3

This course will introduce the student to the physical, cultural, political, psychological and resource factors of geography and how they affect the various peoples of the world. Winter and summer terms.

Geog 320 NATURAL REGIONS OF NORTH AMERICA (3-0) 3

A survey of the origin and nature of the landscapes of North America. Emphasis is placed upon the relationships between natural resources, topography, geology, climate and soils. Map work is required.

Prerequisite: Geol 113 or 110.

GEOLOGY

Professors

Robert W. Blair, Jr., Douglas C. Brew,
John A. Campbell and Jack A. Ellingson;
Associate Professor Thomas N. Westervelt;
Assistant Professor James D. Collier

The department offers a Bachelor of Science degree with a major in Geology. Laboratory and field equipment and geology holdings in the college library facilitate the necessary research and reading. The study of geology at Fort Lewis College is enhanced by the College's remarkable location amidst the unsurpassed geological phenomena in the southern Rocky Mountains and the adjacent areas of the Southwest. The Grand Canyon, the Goose Necks of the San Juan River, Monument Valley and Shiprock are representative of the classical geological localities nearby. The numerous outcrops and mine workings in the vicinity are sources of excellent geological specimens for the student. Also, the essentially continuous sequence of rocks in the Animas River Valley represents literally hundreds of millions of years of Earth history.

Students majoring in geology may be certified to teach science at the secondary level. To obtain requirements for teacher certification, please contact the Department of Teacher Education.

A minor in geology is available for students majoring in other disciplines. Requirements for a minor in geology are described below.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE WITH A MAJOR IN GEOLOGY:

Credits

General Studies (not satisfied below) 34

Specific Departmental Requirements:

Geol 113 Physical Geology	4
Geol 114 Historical Geology	4
Geol 202 Geologic Methods	2
Geol 207 Mineralogy	3
Geol 208 Optical Mineralogy	4
Geol 210 Petrology	3
Geol 323 or 333 Geomorphology or Paleontology	4
Geol 337 Structural Geology	5
Geol 361 Stratigraphy and Sedimentation	3
Geol 441 Field Geology	6
Geol 496 Senior Seminar	
or	
Geol 499 Independent Study	2
Total	40

Auxiliary Requirements from Other Departments:

Chem 150-151 (10 of these credits complete	
Group B requirements of General Studies)	11
Physics 162-262-263 (or 132-232-233), 211 or 212 ...	10
Math 221 and 222 or Math 201 or Engr 104	8-9
Total	29-30
Electives	24-25
TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION	128

PREPARATION FOR GRADUATE SCHOOL

The following additional courses are recommended for geology majors who plan to go to graduate school.

- Math 222 Calculus (Most graduate schools require a minimum of one year of calculus.)
- Geol 323 Geomorphology
- Geol 332 Plate Tectonics
- Geol 333 Introductory Paleontology
- Geol 355 Igneous Petrology and Petrography
- Geol 363 Sedimentary Petrology
- Geol 405 Geologic Data Analysis and Modeling by Computer
- Geol 415 Regional Geology of the U.S.
- Additional work in the Physical Sciences and Mathematics
- French or German
- Engr 205 Surveying I
- Engr 103 Computer Aided Drafting

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN GEOLOGY:

Specific Departmental Requirements:

Geol 113 Physical Geology	4
Geol 114 Historical Geology	4
Geol 207 Mineralogy	3
Geol 210 Petrology	3
Total	14
Upper-Division Geology Electives	10
Total	24

COURSES

Geol 110 EARTH SCIENCE (3-0) 3

A review of the earth sciences, including geology, oceanography, meteorology and astronomy. Course intended for non-science majors. Fall and winter terms.

Geol 111 ANCIENT LIFE (3-0) 3

An examination of Earth's ancient life, its origin, the record in the rocks, and the processes and mechanisms that have transformed it through time. Winter term.

Geol 113 PHYSICAL GEOLOGY (3-3) 4

The study of geologic processes and materials within the Earth's interior and on the Earth's surface. Laboratory work on minerals, rocks and maps. Field trips. Fall and winter terms.

Geol 114 HISTORICAL GEOLOGY (3-3) 4

The geologic history and development of life on Earth. Laboratory work on rocks, fossils and maps. Field trips. Winter term.

Prerequisite: Geol 113.

Geol 150 GEOLOGY OF THE SOUTHWEST (3-0) 3

A survey of the historical and structural geology and geomorphology of the Southern Rockies, Colorado Plateau, and Cordilleran provinces. Emphasis is on classic geologic areas and the significant geologic concepts that have been derived from them. This course will not count toward the General Science major. Offered on demand.

Geol 202 GEOLOGIC METHODS (1-3) 2
An introduction to basic field and computer techniques used in geology.
Fall term.

Prerequisite: Geol 113 or concurrent enrollment in Geol 113.

Geol 207 MINERALOGY (2-3) 3
The elements of crystallography and the classification and identification of minerals. Fall term.

Prerequisites: Geol 113 and completion of, or concurrent enrollment, in Chem 150.

Geol 208 OPTICAL MINERALOGY (2-6) 4
Procedures for identification of minerals in thin section, with emphasis on the optical determination of rock-forming minerals. Winter term.

Prerequisite: Geol 207.

Geol 210 PETROLOGY (2-3) 3
The megascopic study of igneous, sedimentary and metamorphic rocks with emphasis on the physical and chemical conditions governing the origins, occurrences and associations of various rock types. Winter term.

Prerequisite: Geol 207.

Geol 323 GEOMORPHOLOGY (3-3) 4
The classification, description, nature, origin and development of present landforms and their relationships to underlying structures. Field trips. Fall term.

Prerequisite: Geol 207.

Geol 325 INTRODUCTION TO REMOTE SENSING (2-3) 3
Introduction to the principles of remote sensing. Includes the study of the electromagnetic spectrum and the geologic interpretation of visible, infrared and microwave imagery from airborne as well as spaceborne platforms. Winter term.

Prerequisite: Geol 113.

Geol 332 PLATE TECTONICS (3-0) 3
An introduction to crustal plates, their boundaries and their interactions given in terms of classic geological settings throughout the world. Offered on demand.

Prerequisites: Geol 113, Math 111.

Geol 333 INTRODUCTORY PALEONTOLOGY (3-3) 4
The systematic study of fossils, primarily invertebrate fossils, used often in the identification and correlation of geologic formations. Fall term.

Prerequisite: Geol 114 or consent of instructor.

Geol 337 STRUCTURAL GEOLOGY (3-6) 5

The geometric, kinematic and dynamic analysis of structural features in the earth's crust. Basic operation and applications of the stereonet will be emphasized throughout the course. Fall term.

Prerequisites: Math 111, Geol 113.

Geol 355 IGNEOUS PETROLOGY AND PETROGRAPHY (3-3) 4

The origin, occurrence, classification and description of igneous rocks. Fall term.

Prerequisites: Geol 208 and 210.

Geol 356 METAMORPHIC PETROLOGY
AND PETROGRAPHY (3-3) 4

The origin, occurrence and classification of metamorphic rocks. Winter term.

Prerequisites: Geol 208, 210.

Geol 361 STRATIGRAPHY AND SEDIMENTATION (2-3) 3

Sediments and sedimentary rocks - their characteristics and classification; sedimentary processes, tectonics and sedimentation. Stratigraphy - its history, stratigraphic nomenclature, facies relationships and correlation. Fall term.

Prerequisites: Geol 207, 210.

Geol 363 SEDIMENTARY PETROLOGY (3-2) 4

The origin, occurrence and classification of sedimentary rocks.

Prerequisites: Geol 208, 210 and 361.

Geol 371 INTRODUCTION TO
GEOPHYSICAL PROSPECTING (3-3) 4

The fundamentals of exploration geophysics - particularly gravitational, magnetic and seismic methods.

Prerequisites: Geol 113, Math 221 and either junior standing or instructor's consent.

Geol 401 NATURAL RESOURCES AND THE ENVIRONMENT (3-0) 3

A critical study of the need for development of fossil fuel and industrial mineral deposits and the need to preserve regions in their natural state. Fall term.

Prerequisite: Geol 113 or consent of instructor.

Geol 405 GEOLOGIC DATA ANALYSIS AND
MODELING BY COMPUTER (2-6) 4

Use of the computer to help transform geologic data into information. Covers computer fundamentals, univariate and multivariate statistics,

contouring/mapping algorithms, trend surface analysis, variograms and kriging.

Prerequisites: Geol 202 and junior or senior standing.

Geol 409 ECONOMIC MINERAL DEPOSITS (3-3) 4

Principles of ore genesis; geologic occurrence of uranium and metallic mineral deposits; mine tours. Offered on demand.

Prerequisites: Geol 337, 355 and 420, or consent of instructor.

Geol 410 PETROLEUM GEOLOGY (2-3) 3

The origin, migration and entrapment of petroleum, and the methods employed in exploration and development of petroleum occurrences.

Prerequisites: Geol 337 and 363, or consent of instructor.

Geol 415 REGIONAL GEOLOGY OF THE UNITED STATES (3-0) 3

An examination of the stratigraphy, tectonic setting and geologic evolution of the major physiographic units of the United States. Offered on demand.

Prerequisites: Geol 337 and 361.

Geol 420 INTRODUCTION TO GEOCHEMISTRY (3-0) 3

Behavior of the common rock-forming oxides in endogenic and exogenic processes; isotope geochemistry; geochemical exploration. Offered on demand.

Prerequisites: Geol 207 and 210, or consent of instructor.

Geol 425 PHOTOGEOLOGY (1-6) 3

Introduction to the principles of aerial photography. Involves interpreting and making geologic maps from aerial photographs. Offered on demand.

Prerequisite: Geol 323 or consent of instructor.

Geol 432 PALEOECOLOGY (3-0) 3

The methods and logic employed in paleoecological analysis. An examination of the characteristics of organisms and environments that reveal information about ecology/paleoecology. Offered on demand.

Prerequisite: Geol 333 or consent of instructor.

Geol 433 MICROPALAEONTOLOGY (3-3) 4

The study of fossil microorganisms, their morphology, classification, paleoecology, and chronostratigraphy. Primary emphasis will be placed on the foraminifera, ostracodes and conodonts. Offered on demand.

Prerequisite: Geol 333 or consent of instructor.

Geol 441 FIELD GEOLOGY 6

The fundamental procedures and practices in geologic mapping. Summer term.

Prerequisites: Geol 113, 114, 207, 210 and 337.

Geol 442 FIELD STUDIES 5
Intensive field work on various geological problems emphasizing interpretation of petrologic and structural relationships. Summer term.

Prerequisite: Senior standing in geology or consent of instructor.

Geol 461 DEPOSITIONAL SYSTEMS (2-3) 3
Modeling of sedimentary deposits with respect to time and the development of stratigraphic sequences.

Prerequisite: Geol 361.

Geol 496 SENIOR SEMINAR (2-0) 2
Advanced study and research in selected topics. Winter term.

Geol 499 INDEPENDENT STUDY 1-3
Individual research under the supervision of a faculty member. Offered on demand.

Prerequisite: Consent of department chair.

German (See Modern Languages)

Health Careers Preparatory Programs

Students considering careers in health professions should carefully plan their academic program very early in their undergraduate education. To assist the prospective pre-health professions student in selecting curricula which will satisfy the academic requirements of specific professional schools, Fort Lewis College has established a Pre-Health Advisory Committee. It is strongly recommended that the pre-health professions student, in addition to consulting his or her major advisor, select a member of this committee to serve as a personal academic advisor.

Specific preprofessional course requirements vary significantly depending upon the health field chosen. All professional schools, however, prefer those students who have had a broad undergraduate education, a solid foundation in the natural sciences and who possess well-developed communication skills. Hence, the pre-health professions student should anticipate securing a thorough understanding in biology, chemistry, mathematics, physics and English. Although most pre-health professions students have majored in biology or chemistry, most professional schools will consider graduates in other major fields who have met the basic requirements for admission.

Students may pursue courses at Fort Lewis College which lead to a variety of health careers. Over the years, the Pre-Health Advisory Committee and Fort Lewis College have developed a very favorable rapport with the professional schools in Colorado, Arizona, New Mexico and Utah. Many of our students have chosen to attend schools in the Four Corners states; many also have attended professional schools throughout the nation.

The most popular preprofessional programs at Fort Lewis College have been those in dentistry, medicine, medical technology, physical therapy and veterinary medicine, but advising and academic planning also are available for programs in other allied health fields.

The purpose of the Pre-Health Advisory Committee is to guide and counsel all students in the health careers preparatory programs. This committee has prepared a Preprofessional Student Handbook containing examples of suggested course schedules and curricula. Interested students may obtain a copy of the handbook by contacting any member of the Pre-Health Advisory Committee.

In addition to advising students in their preparatory programs, the committee assists students with application procedures and in preparing for professional school admissions interviews. The committee will, upon student request, provide recommendation documents to professional schools in accordance with the student's qualifications.

History

Professors Thomas R. Eckenrode,
Richard N. Ellis, Doreen Hunter,
Reece C. Kelly and Duane A. Smith;
Assistant Professors James K. Ash,
Michael F. Fry and Neil McHugh

The Department of History offers a variety of courses to enhance students' understanding and appreciation of the human past. The study of history promotes tolerance between peoples and helps make the world and our lives more intelligible. Courses in the history of Africa, Asia, Latin America and the Middle East introduce the creative achievements of other civilizations. Through the exploration of our own national experience and the history of western civilization, students gain not only deeper insights into the issues and problems facing citizens today but also a reservoir of knowledge from which to draw aesthetic pleasure and creative inspiration. The study of history encourages clear thinking, effective communication and research skills necessary for success in any career.

Courses numbered 100 and 200 are introductory courses designed for first- and second-year students. The courses designated 300 explore more specialized topics in greater depth, while 400-level courses are designed for students who have had the appropriate introductory courses, or who receive the permission of the instructor.

The courses described here are those which are generally offered on a regular basis. Other courses may be offered. The department prides itself on offering new, timely courses as interests change and needs develop. We urge students to check the full list of courses published by the department at the time of registration.

History majors are required to take a minimum of 39 credits, but no more than 42 credits of history shall apply toward the major. Majors must concentrate in one of the areas listed below. A student also has the option to propose a student-constructed concentration with permission of the department chair. Students majoring in history may be certified to teach social studies at the secondary level. To obtain requirements for teacher certification, please contact the Department of Teacher Education.

A minor in history is available for students majoring in other disciplines. Requirements for a minor in history are described below.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE WITH A MAJOR IN HISTORY:

	<i>Credits</i>
General Studies	44

Lower-division History Requirements:

Survey sequence in the area of concentration (6 credits):

Areas of Concentration:

- African History
- United States History
- Asian History
- European History
- Latin American History
- Student-Constructed Concentration

Three additional survey courses (9 credits):

Non-U.S. history majors must take at least one U.S. history survey course.

U.S. history majors must take three non-U.S. history survey courses.

Total	15
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Upper-Division History Requirements:

Four courses at the 300- or 400-level in the area of concentration (12 credits), at least one of which must be at the 400-level, other than Hist 496.

Three additional 300- or 400-level courses taken outside the concentration in at least two areas (9 credits).

Note: The Department recommends that Hist 396, The Philosophy and Methods of History, be taken before Hist 496, Research Senior Seminar.

Hist 496 Research Senior Seminar (3 credits).

Total 24

Auxiliary Requirements:

Two courses in one modern language (6-9)

Six courses selected among three of the following disciplines (18 credits): Note: The Department recommends that at least two of these courses be in the same area as the concentration in history.

- Political Science (except PS 350, 450, 496 and 499)
- Economics (except Econ 201 and 361)
- Sociology (except Soc 110, 317, 353, 496 and 499)
- Anthropology (except Anth 301, 305, 496 and 499)
- Philosophy (except Phil 496 and 499)
- Geography 271
- Psychology 157, 387, 425, 483 and 499
- English 122A, 123A, 125A, 173E, 175A, 221A, 231A, 232A, 245A, 246A, 272A, 280A, 321A, 322A, 336, 337, 338, 339, 345, 346, 370A, 380E, 430, 432A, 461A, 475 and 476
- Art 162, 262, 263, 265, 365, 386 and 486

(Courses selected from these disciplines may also be used to fulfill General Distribution requirements if they are designated as General Distribution courses).

Total 24-27

Electives 18-45

TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION 128

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN HISTORY:

A total of 18 credits is required from at least two different instructors. Nine of the 18 credits should be in upper-division courses, and nine credits in lower-division courses. See the department chair for further information.

Courses

Hist 123 AMERICAN INDIAN HISTORY (3-0) 3

The history of Indians of the United States from contact to the present. Winter term.

Hist 140 SURVEY OF AFRICAN HISTORY I (3-0) 3

An overview of important historical trends in Africa from A.D. 1000 to the 19th century. Themes of technological innovation, social change, state and empire building, the spread of Islam, international commerce, and the slave trade receive emphasis.

Hist 141 SURVEY OF AFRICAN HISTORY II (3-0) 3

A treatment of 19th and 20th century Africa. Special attention is paid to the growing importance of Africa in world affairs and to links with the peoples of African descent in the Americas.

Hist 160 SURVEY OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION I (3-0) 3

Examines the origins of the institutions and beliefs of western civilization from the earliest civilizations in Mesopotamia and Egypt, tracing the development of these beliefs and institutions through Greece and Rome and their preservation and enhancement in the early medieval period of European history.

Hist 161 SURVEY OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION II (3-0) 3

Examines the transition of European society from medieval times through the Renaissance to the modern era, noting the profound economic, social and political changes which are expressed in cultural and political revolutions, dominance of Europe and America in the world, and devastating war on a scale unknown before.

Hist 170 SURVEY OF ASIAN CIVILIZATION: JAPAN (3-0) 3

An examination of traditional and modern Japan from the perspective of language, geography, philosophy/religion, literature, social structure and politics. Primary focus is on a general understanding of the nature of the culture and people and how the traditional period prepared Japan to become the chief competitor to the western industrial powers.

Hist 171 SURVEY OF ASIAN CIVILIZATION: CHINA (3-0) 3

An examination of traditional and modern China from the perspective of language, geography, philosophy/religion, literature, social structure and politics. Primary focus is on a general understanding of the nature of the culture and people and how the traditional period prepared China for the 20th century and the radical changes under Communism.

Hist 270 SURVEY OF COLONIAL LATIN AMERICA (3-0) 3

Examines the time span of 1492 to 1825. Topics discussed include the Indian Hispanic backgrounds, conquest, colonial institutions and societies, 18th century reforms and independence.

Hist 271 SURVEY OF NATIONAL LATIN AMERICA (3-0) 3

Studies the development of Latin America since independence. While the larger nations are examined, attention is also given to smaller countries where problems exist. Topics include instability, modernization and dependency, and efforts at change.

Hist 280 SURVEY OF UNITED STATES HISTORY,
1600-1865 (3-0) 3

A survey of topics in American history from the founding of the first successful English colony at Jamestown to the end of the Civil War. The course will explore the settlement of the New World, the Revolution, the creation of the republic, the wonderful fads, reforms and cultural renaissance of the 1840s, and the conflicts that led to the Civil War.

Hist 281 SURVEY OF UNITED STATES HISTORY,
1865-PRESENT (3-0) 3

A survey of topics in American history from Reconstruction to the present. The course will study the economic developments that transformed the United States into a leading industrial nation, the shift from diplomatic isolation to a quest for global supremacy, the many efforts to modernize and reform American politics, and the everyday experiences of ordinary men and women at work and play.

Hist 340 STUDIES IN MIDDLE EASTERN
AND AFRICAN HISTORY (3-0) 3

A study of the history of the Mid-East and Africa. The specific course will vary. Students may take courses in this area more than once, provided the subject is different on each occasion. Fall and winter terms. Some examples of courses taught in this area are: **Contemporary Africa, Modern Islamic World and South Africa.**

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.

Hist 350 STUDIES IN ASIAN HISTORY (3-0) 3

A study of the history of Asia. The specific topic will vary. Students may

take courses in this area more than once, provided the subject is different on each occasion. Fall and winter terms. Some examples of courses taught in this area are: **Emergence of Modern Japan: Origins to 1800; Modern Japan: 1700 to the Present; Japanese Diplomatic History: 19th and 20th Centuries; China: Imperialism, Nationalism and Communism; and China in the 20th Century.**

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.

Hist 360 STUDIES IN EUROPEAN HISTORY (3-0) 3

A study of the history of Europe. The specific course will vary. Students may take courses in this area more than once, provided the subject is different on each occasion. Fall and winter terms. Some examples of courses taught in this area are: **The Fall of Rome and the Rise of the Middle Ages; The Era of the Crusades; Medieval England and Ireland; Germany, 1870-1970; Russian Revolution and the Soviet Regime and Soviet Union: Stalin to Brezhnev.**

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.

Hist 370 STUDIES IN LATIN AMERICAN HISTORY (3-0) 3

A study of the history of Latin America. The specific course will vary. Students may take courses in this area more than once, provided the subject is different on each occasion. Fall and winter terms. Some examples of courses taught in this area are: **History of Mexico, U.S. - Latin American Relations and History of Central America.**

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.

Hist 380 STUDIES IN AMERICAN HISTORY (3-0) 3

A study of the history of the United States. The specific course will vary. Students may take courses in this area more than once, provided the subject is different on each occasion. Fall and winter terms. Some examples of courses taught in this area are: **Colonial America, Civil War America, Colorado History, American Mining History, Women in American History, The Wilderness Experience, the United States and Vietnam, Southwest Indian History, Southwest History to 1868 and Southwest History 1868 to Present.**

Prerequisite: Sophomore standing.

Hist 396 PHILOSOPHY AND METHODS OF HISTORY (3-0) 3

An introduction to the way historians of the past and present think about and practice the craft of writing history. The course examines various historians' assumptions about the meaning of the past, the methods and techniques for writing successful research papers. Recommended for sophomores and juniors.

Humanities

Professor William Coe, Coordinator

Humanities Advisors

Professor Susan M. Riches, Anthropology; Associate Professor Ellen Cargile, Art; Professor Vernon E. Lynch, Jr., Economics; Professor Carroll V. Peterson, English; Professor Reece C. Kelly, History; Associate Professor Reinaldo M. Alcazar, Modern Language; Associate Professor Jan Roshong, Music; Professor William Coe, Philosophy; Assistant Professor Rita Blaylock, Political Science; Professor Harold L. Mansfield, Psychology; Assistant Professor Dennis W. Lum, Sociology; and Professor Kenneth E. Bordner, Theatre

The humanities major is a broad interdisciplinary major in the traditional fields of the humanities and social sciences. It affords a sound education to those who wish a broad cultural grounding for the bachelor's degree, for those seeking certification in elementary education, for those preparing for graduate school, and for those contemplating careers in law or governmental service.

The humanities major has two options: the general option and the philosophy option. The general option consists of a primary concentration of 30 credits in one of the disciplines listed below (other than Music, which may not serve as a major concentration) and two secondary concentrations of 12 credits each in two other of these disciplines. At least half of the credits constituting the primary concentration, and half of the total credits in the secondary concentrations must be for upper-division courses. The philosophy option, which recognizes the central place of philosophy as the most ancient humanistic discipline, requires 36 credits in philosophy and a secondary concentration of 15 credits, at least six of which must be for upper-division courses, in another of the disciplines listed below. Students majoring in humanities must choose advisors from the disciplines of their primary concentrations and be sure to complete the departmental prerequisites for the senior seminars in those disciplines. Students may not count courses used in their primary concentrations toward second majors in the disciplines of their primary concentrations.

The disciplines from which students may choose concentrations within the humanities major are:

Anthropology	Music (secondary concentration only)**
Art*	Philosophy
Economics	Political Science
English	Psychology
History	Sociology
One Modern Language	Theatre

Courses in these disciplines which **do not count** toward the humanities major are: Econ 201, Engl 202, 216, 250, 251, 306, 450, 451 and 483; first-year Modern Language courses; Music courses other than those listed below; PS 301, 350 and 450; Psych 228 and 395; Thea 101 and 121, and more than nine hours in the primary concentration, or four hours in the secondary concentration, from the following group of courses: Thea 100, 175, 176, 200, 300, 375, 376 and 400.

*Students choosing any concentration in Art must select at least two art history courses and at least two studio courses.

**Those choosing a secondary concentration in Music must take Mu 331 & 332, and six credits from Mu 120, 128, 129, 228, 229 and 337.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE WITH A MAJOR IN HUMANITIES:

The General Option:

	<i>Credits</i>
General Studies (not satisfied below)	22-32
Primary Concentration (to include 496 Senior Seminar)	30
Two Secondary Concentrations (12 credit each)	24
Auxiliary Requirements:	
Two trimesters of one college-level modern language	6-8
Electives	34-46
TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION	128

The Philosophy Option:

	<i>Credits</i>
General Studies (not satisfied below)	25-32

Requirements for the Primary Concentration in Philosophy:

Two of the following:

Phil 141 Introduction to Philosophy, Phil 274 Early Foundations of Philosophy or Phil 375 Modern Foundations of Philosophy	6
Phil 251 Moral Philosophy	3

Phil 261 Philosophy of Religion or	
Phil 371 Theories of Human Nature	3
Phil 271 Logic	3
Phil 377 Contemporary European Philosophy	3
Phil 451 Studies in Great Philosophers	3
Phil 496 Senior Seminar	3
Four other Philosophy courses, at least two of which are numbered above 300	12
Total	36
Secondary Concentration	15
Auxiliary Requirements:	
Two trimesters of one college-level modern language	6-8
Electives	37-46
TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION	128

Intercultural Studies

Professor Mary Jean Moseley, Director;
Associate Professor Ellen Cargile;
Assistant Professors
Clifford B. Capp and Richard Wheelock
Instructor Dellilah G. Orr

(See Page 48.)

International Studies Program

Professor Edward L. Angus Coordinator

The intent of this curricular program is to offer the student the interdisciplinary introduction to the multifaceted nature of international relations and inter-state relations. The core curriculum of international relations is history, political science and economics of a given area or several geographical areas. In addition, the selection of courses allows the student to delve into contemporary cultures and societies from the viewpoints of language, business, anthropology and sociology. The student is expected to stipulate a geographical area of concentration which will have a coherence in terms of specific course selection from those disciplines that offer courses relevant to the geographical orientation (for example a

European concentration will coincide with the appropriate courses in history, political science, etc.). Successful completion of the recommended hours will give the student a broader, more analytical understanding of the international community in terms of bilateral, multilateral relations which affect the decisions of the individual and their government.

Expectations

Regardless of the geographical orientation, each student is expected to choose courses from the following disciplines.

Language-Methods

Listed below are the possible geographical designations with the appropriate language courses. The language section includes a total of 12 hours of intermediate and advanced work in a single language. There are exceptions in the Asian and American fields because of course offerings and the desire to make the U.S. specialist conversant in a computer language.

Europe: 6 hours of intermediate French, German or Spanish
6 hours of upper level French, German or Spanish

Latin

America: 6 hours of intermediate Spanish
6 hours of upper-level Spanish

Asia: 6 hours of beginning Japanese
6 hours of cultural Japanese

Africa: 6 hours of intermediate French
6 hours of upper-division French

U. S.: 6 hours of intermediate computer science
6 hours of upper-division computer science

Language total 12

History

Because the listing of courses for the history department is by geographical area and not by course title, the student is encouraged to select the appropriate courses within the geographical area of the major. Moreover, it is understood that the courses selected from this discipline are contemporary in scope. It is desirable for each student to consult with one's advisor concerning the contemporary nature of a course. Select two courses from one of the areas listed below in order to satisfy this component of the major. This applies to all students in the program.

Hist 340 Studies in Middle Eastern and African History	6
Hist 350 Studies in Asian History	6
Hist 360 Studies in European History	6
Hist 370 Studies in Latin American History	6
Hist 380 Studies in American History	6
Total	6

Political Science

Each student is to select a total of seven hours from the political science area regardless of geographical designation. However, all students will be required to take PS 280 and then one course in political science that corresponds to the geographical designation for the proposed program.

Required:

PS 280 Introduction to Comparative Politics	4
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Select one of the following:

PS 300 Religion and Politics	3
PS 320 International Politics	3
PS 337 U. S. Foreign Policy	3
PS 370 Latin American Politics	3
PS 380 Comparative Communist Systems	3

Total	7
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Business

Each student is urged to take one of the following courses as part of the program in International Studies.

BA 309 International Management	3
BA 349 International Marketing	3
BA 389 International Finance	3

Total	3
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Economics

Each student, regardless of geographical area of concentration, is urged to select from the following courses currently offered by the Department of Economics.

Econ 367 Comparative Economic Systems	3
Econ 371 International Economics	3
Econ 410 Radical Economics	3

Total	6
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Anthropology

Each student in International Studies is urged to take Anthropology 210, regardless of geographical area of concentration.

Anth 210 Introduction to Cultural and Social Anthropology	3
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Each student is urged to select one of the following, which must be contemporary, and the course must be in accord with the area of concentration selected:

Anth 350 Ethnology of Mesoamerica	3
Anth 351 Ethnology of Andean South America	3
Anth 353 Culture of India	3

Total	6
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Sociology/Human Services

Each student, regardless of geographical area of concentration is urged to take the following courses in Sociology/Human Services. Additional courses may be added to this section depending upon availability of faculty and variety of offerings.

Soc 301 Comparative Societies	3
Soc 376 Language and Social Behavior	3

Total	6
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TOTAL HOURS FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES PROGRAM	46
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Mathematics

Statistics

Professors

Gregory W. Bell, Richard A. Gibbs,
Gary W. Grefsrud, William C. Ramaley
and Raymond E. Williams;
Associate Professors Evans J. Adams,
O.D. Perry, Harry C. Rosenberg,
Laszlo Szuecs and James Wixom;
Assistant Professors Deborah L. Berrier,
Clifford B. Capp, Annette J. Cooper
and Richard C. Walker

Society as a whole is becoming increasingly dependent upon solving complex problems of a numerical, quantitative and statistical nature which require logical thought. The Mathematics Department meets this demand

by preparing its students for teaching careers, graduate school, or employment in such fields as computer science, statistics, engineering, business, biometrics, the actuarial sciences and other areas involving mathematics.

Increasingly, mathematical applications depend on the use of a computer. To facilitate the training of students in these areas, Fort Lewis College has modern interactive computing systems with video and hard copy terminals.

MATHEMATICS MAJOR AND OPTIONS

A flexible curriculum has been designed which consists of five different options within the mathematics major. These options are business, computer science, junior high school teaching, probability and statistics, and general. Preparation for Actuarial Science is available. They provide the student with an opportunity to develop creative mathematical talents within areas of personal interest. Specific requirements for each option follow.

Many mathematics majors begin their studies with Math 111 if their high school backgrounds include at least three years of mathematics, including two years of algebra and one of geometry. Students with stronger backgrounds may begin with Math 221, while Math 110 is offered for those students who are not prepared to begin with Math 111.

TEACHER EDUCATION

The mathematics major who plans to teach in a senior high school must complete Math 223, 301, 325, 342, 385 and 386. The junior high teaching option is intended for those who plan to teach at the 7th, 8th and 9th grade levels. A Bachelor of Arts degree in Mathematics, Junior High Teaching Option, is awarded only upon successful completion of all courses required for secondary school teaching certification. To obtain requirements for teacher certification, please contact the Department of Teacher Education.

MATHEMATICS MINORS

Minors are available in mathematics and probability and statistics for students majoring in other disciplines. Requirements for these minors are described below.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE WITH A MAJOR IN MATHEMATICS:

The General Option:

	<i>Credits</i>
General Studies	44

Specific Departmental Requirements:

Math 201 Elementary Statistics	4
Math 221, 222, 223 Calculus I, II, III	13
Math 301 Foundations for Advanced Mathematics	3
Math 385 Algebraic Structures I and Math 386 Algebraic Structures II or Math 422 Advanced Calculus I and Math 423 Advanced Calculus II	6
Total	26

Other Departmental Requirements:

Additional courses numbered above Math 300 (except Math 315)	12
Math 496 Senior Seminar or Math 499 Independent Study	2
Total	14

Auxiliary Requirements:

CSIS 120 Introduction to Programming (BASIC)	3
or CSIS 150 (Engr 104) Introduction to Programming (FORTRAN)	3
or CSIS 130 Introduction to Programming (PASCAL)	4
(should be taken first year at Fort Lewis)	

Electives	40-41
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TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION	128
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The Business Option:

	<i>Credits</i>
General Studies	44

Mathematics Requirements:

Math 201 Elementary Statistics	4
Math 221, 222, 223 Calculus I, II, III	13
Math 311 Matrices and Linear Algebra	3
Math 360 Introduction to Operations Research	
<i>or</i>	
BA 360 Introduction to Management Science	3
Math 340 Computer Assisted Statistical Modeling	
<i>or</i>	
Math 401 Probability and Statistics I	3
Math 496 Senior Seminar	
<i>or</i>	
Math 499 Independent Study	2

Total Mathematics 28

Business Requirements:

At least 18 credits (excluding Math 360/BA 360 and BA 253), at least 9 of which are numbered over 300, taken from the areas of Accounting, Economics and/or Business Administration	18
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Auxiliary Requirements:

CSIS 120 (should be taken first year at Fort Lewis), and another CSIS course (except CSIS 101 and CSIS 102)	6
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Electives 32

TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION 128

The Computer Science Option:

	Credits
General Studies	44

Mathematics Requirements:

Math 201 Elementary Statistics	4
Math 221, 222 Calculus I, II	9
Math 305 Discrete Mathematical Structures	3
Math 310 Methods of Teaching Mathematics in the Secondary School	3
Math 311 Matrices and Linear Algebra	3
Math 320 Numerical Analysis	
<i>or</i>	
Math 360 Introduction to Operations Research	3

Math 496 Senior Seminar or CSIS 496 Senior Seminar or Math 499 (or CSIS 499) Independent Study	2
Total	24

Computer Science Requirements:

A total of 18 credits of CSIS classes (excluding CSIS 101 and CSIS 102), at least 12 of which must be numbered over 300.

The 18 credits must include the following:

1. Knowledge of at least two high-level languages (BASIC, FORTRAN, COBOL, PASCAL, etc.)
2. CSIS 310 Data Structures
3. CSIS 320 Assembly Language Programming
4. CSIS 499 or Math 499 Independent Study or Math 496 Senior Seminar or CSIS 496 Senior Seminar

Total	18-20
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Electives	40
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TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION	128
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The Junior High Teaching Option:

	Credits
General Studies	44

Mathematics Requirements:

Math 111 Pre-Calculus	5
Math 201 Elementary Statistics	4
Math 215 Math for The Elementary School Teacher . . .	4
Math 221 Calculus I or Math 210 Calculus for Business	4 or 5
Math 301 Foundations for Advanced Mathematics or Math 305 Discrete Mathematical Structures	3
Math 310 Methods of Teaching Mathematics in the Secondary School	3
Math 311 Matrices and Linear Algebra or Math 385 Algebraic Structures I	3
Math 315 Real Numbers and Geometry	3
Math 316 Topics in Number Theory	3
Math 325 History of Mathematics	3

Math 496 Senior Seminar	
<i>or</i>	
Math 499 Independent Study	2
Total	37-38

Auxiliary Requirements:

CSIS 120 Introduction to Programming (BASIC) (should be taken first year at Fort Lewis)	3
Courses for Secondary School Teaching Certification	37
Electives	6-9
TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION	128

The Probability and Statistics Option:

	Credits
General Studies	44

Specific Mathematics & Statistics and Probability Requirements:

Math 201 Elementary Statistics	4
Math 221, 222, 223 Calculus I, II, III	13
Math 327 Differential Equations	
<i>or</i>	
Math 311 Linear Algebra	3
Math 340 Computer Assisted Statistical Modeling	3
Math 350 Design and Analysis of Experiments	3
Math 360 Introduction to Operations Research	3
Math 401, 402 Probability & Statistics I & II	6
Math 496 Senior Seminar	
<i>or</i>	
Math 499 Independent Study	2
Total	37

Auxiliary Requirement:

CSIS 120 Introduction to Programming (BASIC)	3
<i>or</i>	
CSIS 150 Introduction to Programming (FORTRAN) ...	3
<i>or</i>	
CSIS 130 Introduction to Programming (PASCAL)	4
(should be taken first year at Fort Lewis)	
Electives	43-44

TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION	128
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Actuarial Science Preparation

For students interested in careers as actuaries, Fort Lewis offers the appropriate courses for study.

The Society of Actuaries lists five basic courses. Their Fort Lewis equivalents are listed here:

- S.A. 100 (Calculus and Linear Algebra) - FLC Math 221, 222, 223 (Calculus I, II, III) Math 311 (Matrices and Linear Algebra)
- S.A. 110 (Probability and Statistics) - FLC Math 201 (Elementary Statistics) Math 401-402 (Probability and Statistics I & II)
- S.A. 120 (Applied Statistical Methods) - FLC Math 340 (Computer-Assisted Statistical Modeling/Regression Analysis and Time Series)
- S.A. 130 (Operations Research) - FLC Math 360 (Operations Research)
- S.A. 135 (Numerical Methods) - FLC Math 320 (Numerical Analysis)

Beyond the Mathematics, it is helpful to take liberal arts courses which emphasize communication skills, both written and oral, and business courses that provide background in finance, accounting, economics and insurance. It is also important for students in college to take advantage of the educational opportunities available to them and not focus exclusively on a curriculum oriented to a particular career. For more information about being an Actuary, see the chair in the Department of Mathematics.

REQUIREMENTS FOR MINORS IN MATHEMATICS AND PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS:**Mathematics:**

Calculus (Math 221, 222	9
Three additional mathematics courses at upper-division level. One course must emphasize the concept of proof (e.g., Math 301, 305, or 316)	9
Total	18

Probability and Statistics:

Math 201 Elementary Statistics	3
CSIS 120 Introduction to Programming (BASIC)	3

A minimum of 12 credits in upper-division statistics courses such as Math 340, 350, 360 and 401-402 or BA 353. BA 253 or Psych 241 may be substituted for Math 201. CSIS 150 or CSIS 130 may be substituted for CSIS 120. Upper-division courses may be substituted for lower-division requirements.

Total	18
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Mathematics Placement Policy

Students may register in a Fort Lewis College mathematics course (including GS 92) only if:

- a) they are placed in the course by the Fort Lewis College Mathematics Placement Examination;
- or
- b) they have satisfactorily completed all prerequisite courses (either at Fort Lewis College or through equivalent transfer credit from a college or university);
- or
- c) the course is Math 130 or Math 215.

Exceptions are made only by the Chair of the Mathematics Department (for entry into mathematics courses) or the Director of the Learning Assistance Center (for entry into GS 92).

Note that students must take the FLC Mathematics Placement Examination before they can enroll in their first mathematics course at Fort Lewis College, unless the course is Math 130, Math 215 or they have mathematics transfer credit. The Mathematics Placement Examination is administered by the Learning Assistance Center, Room 280 Noble Hall. It may be retaken at any time.

Courses

Students wanting to enroll in a mathematics course which is a prerequisite for a previously completed course must have the written consent of the chair of the Mathematics Department. A prerequisite course in the Mathematics Department must be completed with a grade of C- or better, or the student must have the consent of the instructor to take the course.

Math 110 COLLEGE ALGEBRA (4-0) 4

This course emphasizes functions and relations and will include the development and graphing of the elementary conic sections, polynomial functions, rational and root functions, and exponential and logarithmic functions. Additional topics will include solutions of systems of equations, inequalities, exponents, radicals, and simplification of algebraic expressions. Fall, winter and summer terms.

Prerequisites: Two years of algebra, one year of geometry and placement into Math 110 through the Mathematics Placement Examination.

Math 111 PRE-CALCULUS (5-0) 5

This course covers logarithmic, trigonometric and exponential functions. Conic sections, polar coordinates and further topics in analytic geometry are included. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Three years of algebra and geometry, or Math 110.

Math 130 MATHEMATICS FOR LIBERAL ARTS (3-0) 3

This course contains an introductory survey of a variety of topics such as theory and history of mathematics, logic, problem solving, number theory, consumer applications and probability. Fall, winter and summer terms.

Math 201 ELEMENTARY STATISTICS (4-0) 4

An introduction to basic ideas in statistics including descriptive statistics, measures of central tendency and dispersion, probability, sampling distributions, estimation, hypothesis testing, regression and correlation, and statistical software applications. Credit will be given for only one of BA 253, Psych 241 or Math 201. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Math 110 or consent of instructor.

Math 210 CALCULUS FOR BUSINESS (4-0) 4

An introductory calculus course for students intending a major in the School of Business Administration. It will include such topics as limits, differential and integral calculus, sequences and series. Emphasis is on applications. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Math 110 or equivalent.

Math 215 MATHEMATICS FOR THE
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL TEACHER (3-2) 4

This course is designed primarily for the elementary school teacher. It includes a study of sets, set operations, construction of numeration systems, whole and integer and rational number arithmetic, ratio and proportion, decimals, percent, selected topics in geometry, the metric system, and an introduction to the real number system. Fall and winter terms.

Math 221 CALCULUS I (5-0) 5

Limits, continuity, derivatives and integrals of elementary functions including polynomial, rational, logarithmic and exponential functions. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisites: Math 111 or four years of algebra, geometry and trigonometry and consent of instructor.

Math 222 CALCULUS II (4-0) 4

A continuation of Math 221. Differentiation and integration of trigonometric

function, techniques and applications of integration, sequences and series.
Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Math 221.

Math 223 CALCULUS III (4-0) 4

Vectors and multivariable calculus with applications. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Math 222.

Math 301 FOUNDATIONS FOR ADVANCED MATHEMATICS (3-0) 3

A study of axiomatic systems and the application of logic and set theory to various mathematical structures. This course is often taken concurrently with Math 222 or 223. Winter term.

Prerequisite: Math 221.

Math 305 DISCRETE MATHEMATICAL STRUCTURES (3-0) 3

Sets, graphs, trees, combinatorics, probability, recursion, algorithms, with application to computer science. Fall term.

Prerequisites: Math 221 or 210, CSIS 130, or consent of instructor.

Math 310 METHODS OF TEACHING MATHEMATICS
IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL (3-0) 3

This class will explore elementary concepts in algebra and geometry, and will include methods for teaching these concepts at the secondary level. Students will make several short in-class presentations. Fall term.

Prerequisite: Ed 309.

Math 311 MATRICES AND LINEAR ALGEBRA (3-0) 3

Topics include matrices, determinants, similarity, eigenvalues, eigenspaces, vector spaces, linear transformations and applications. Fall term.

Prerequisite: Math 221.

Math 315 REAL NUMBERS AND GEOMETRY (3-0) 3

This course is intended for those seeking teacher certification at the elementary or junior high school level. Topics will include real numbers, points, lines, planes, the continuum, the role of axioms and proof, and the basic concepts of Euclidean geometry. Fall term of odd-number years.

Prerequisite: Math 215.

Math 316 TOPICS IN NUMBER THEORY (3-0) 3

Some of the topics to be presented in this course are: modular arithmetic, finite fields, basic prime number theorems, congruences, and combinations. Winter term of even-numbered years.

Prerequisite: Math 315 or 221.

Math 320 NUMERICAL ANALYSIS (3-0) 3

An introductory course in developing and using numerical techniques for

solving problems in mathematics, the physical sciences, engineering and in other quantitative fields. Topics include approximation of functions by computable functions, zeros of functions, linear algebra and matrix calculations, and difference equations. The use of the computer will be included. Fall term of odd-numbered years.

Prerequisites: Math 222 or one of CSIS 150 or CSIS 130.

Math 325 HISTORY OF MATHEMATICS (3-0) 3

The development of selected mathematical concepts will be traced from the Greek era. The course will focus on mathematical creation as a human endeavor done within a cultural context. Fall term of even-numbered years.

Prerequisite: Math 111.

Math 327 DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS (3-0) 3

An introduction to ordinary differential equations. Topics will include methods of solving first order nonlinear equations, basic theory and methods of solving n-th order linear equations, including infinite series methods. Further topics will include an introduction to systems of linear ordinary differential equations and the Laplace transform. Applications will be emphasized. Winter term.

Prerequisite: Math 223.

Math 340 COMPUTER-ASSISTED STATISTICAL MODELING (3-0) 3

Will include topics such as variable classification and the choice of analysis, simple and multivariate regression, extra sum of squares principle, dummy variable, analysis of covariance, residual analysis, transformations and weighted least squares, factor analysis and discriminant analysis. Winter term of odd-numbered years.

Prerequisites: Math 201 and CSIS 120.

Math 342 MODERN COLLEGE GEOMETRY (3-0) 3

A course in college geometry which includes topics in Euclidean and non-Euclidean geometries. Winter term of odd-numbered years.

Prerequisite: Math 301.

Math 350 DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF EXPERIMENTS (3-0) 3

This course will study statistical application and analysis of experiments common to a wide range of fields. Topics include latin squares, block designs, factorial designs, response surfaces, coding, method of steepest ascent, balanced incomplete block designs, etc. Fall term of even-numbered years.

Prerequisite: Math 201.

Math 360 INTRODUCTION TO OPERATIONS RESEARCH (3-0) 3

This course will include many of the areas of operations research such as linear programming, dynamic programming, network flow problems,

transportation-like problems, game theory, queuing theory and others. Winter term of odd-numbered years. (This course is the same as BA 360.)

Prerequisites: Math 210 or 221 and competence in a programming language.

Math 385 ALGEBRAIC STRUCTURES I (3-0) 3

A first course in abstract algebra which includes topics from group theory and ring theory. Applications will be discussed. Fall term of even-numbered years.

Prerequisite: Math 301.

Math 386 ALGEBRAIC STRUCTURES II (3-0) 3

A continuation of Math 385. Topics include ring theory and field theory. Applications will be discussed. Winter term of odd-numbered years.

Prerequisite: Math 385.

Math 401 PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS I (3-0) 3

This course covers topics in distribution theory, conditional probability, independence, moment generating functions, limiting distributions, estimation procedures, and hypothesis testing. Fall term of odd-numbered years.

Prerequisites: Math 201 and Math 223.

Math 402 PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS II (3-0) 3

A continuation of Math 401. Topics will include order statistics, multivariate distribution, nonparametric statistics, sufficient statistics, methods of multiple comparison, maximum likelihood procedures, and Bayesian procedures. Winter term of even-numbered years.

Prerequisite: Math 401.

Math 422 ADVANCED CALCULUS I (3-0) 3

Topics include structure of the real number system, elementary topology of the real numbers and of Euclidean spaces, general theory of functions emphasizing limits and continuity and resulting properties, general theory of the Riemann integral and resulting integration properties. Fall term of odd-numbered years.

Prerequisite: Math 301.

Math 423 ADVANCED CALCULUS II (3-0) 3

A continuation of Math 422. Topics will include the general theory of convergence, the general theory of differentiation of functions in Euclidean space, and the investigation of special integrals including the theorems of Green, Gauss and Stokes. Winter term of even-numbered years.

Prerequisite: Math 422.

Math 430 COMPLEX VARIABLES (3-0) 3
This course will cover topics in complex numbers, analytic functions, elementary functions and associated mappings, integrals, series, residues and poles, and conformal mappings. Fall term of even-numbered years.
Prerequisite: Math 223.

Math 496 SENIOR SEMINAR (2-0) 2
Advanced study and research in selected topics. Offered on demand.
Prerequisites: Senior standing and consent of instructor.

Math 499 INDEPENDENT STUDY 1-3
Individual research conducted under the supervision of a faculty member. On demand.
Prerequisite: Approval of department chair.

Modern Languages

Professors M. Federico Cano-Montenegro
and Deborah A. MacKeefe;
Associate Professors Reinaldo M. Alcazar,
Lourdes Carrasco, Ingrid Ryan,
and James Fitzgerald (jointly with
Sociology/Human Services);
Assistant Professor Nicole M. Mosher

The Department of Modern Languages offers work in French, German, Japanese, Latin and Spanish as an important element of a well-rounded liberal arts education. Occasionally other modern languages are taught under Special Topics. A Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in Spanish is offered. (See statement under SPANISH below.)

GUIDELINES FOR GRANTING CREDIT FOR FOREIGN LANGUAGE COMPETENCE

Fort Lewis College has two methods of granting credit for foreign language competence. One method is based upon the student's satisfactory transfer of college credits from a fully accredited college or university. The second method is by appropriate examinations. A student may pass subject examinations of the College Level Examination Program (CLEP) or Advanced Placement (AP). Also, a student may challenge a foreign language course for credit through the Credit by Examination procedure, provided the challenged course is not more than one step below the student's present level. Except for transfer credits, credit will be granted for competence in a foreign language only for courses taught at Fort Lewis College.

Further information concerning foreign language competence is available through the Modern Language Department or the Records Office.

Minors are available in Spanish, French and German for students majoring in other disciplines. A minor in French or German requires at least 20 credits or equivalent knowledge in the appropriate language, six credits of which must be in 300-level or above courses. A minor in Spanish requires 21 credits, nine credits of which must be in the 300-level or above courses.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN SPANISH, FRENCH AND GERMAN:

Credits

Spanish:

ML 215 Intermediate Spanish I	3
ML 216 Intermediate Spanish II	3
ML 319 Advanced Spanish Conversation	3
ML 320 Advanced Spanish Stylistics and Composition	3
ML 321, 322 Survey of Hispanic American Literature I & II	6
or	
ML 325, 326 Survey of Spanish Literature I & II	6
ML 345 Hispanic Culture and Civilization I: Spain	
or	
ML 346 Hispanic Culture and Civilization II: Latin America	3

Total 21

French:

ML 147 Elementary French I	4
ML 148 Elementary French II	4
ML 247 Intermediate French I	3
ML 248 Intermediate French II	3
Courses in 300-level or above	6

Total 20

German:

ML 123 Elementary German I	4
ML 124 Elementary German II	4
ML 223 Intermediate German I	3
ML 224 Intermediate German II	3
Courses in 300-level or above	6

Total 20

When planning a minor in Spanish, French or German, students should consult with an appropriate faculty member in the Department of Modern Languages.

Courses

FRENCH

ML 147 ELEMENTARY FRENCH I (4-0) 4
A course in grammar, prose composition, reading and conversation.

ML 148 ELEMENTARY FRENCH II (4-0) 4
Further study of French with emphasis on reading, composition and conversation.

Prerequisite: ML 147 or consent of instructor.

ML 247 INTERMEDIATE FRENCH I (3-0) 3
A course in second-year French with emphasis on grammar review, reading, writing and conversation.

Prerequisite: ML 148 or consent of instructor.

ML 248 INTERMEDIATE FRENCH II (3-0) 3
Continuation of ML 247.

Prerequisite: ML 247 or consent of instructor.

ML 301 FRENCH COMPOSITION AND SYNTAX (3-0) 3
Emphasis on advanced reading, grammar and composition.

Prerequisite: ML 248 or consent of instructor.

ML 303 FRENCH CONVERSATION (3-0) 3
Emphasis on speaking everyday French to increase students' abilities in maintaining ordinary conversations concerning current events and French Culture.

Prerequisite: ML 248 or consent of instructor.

ML 308 TOPICS IN FRENCH LITERATURE (3-0) 3
Topics will vary; the course may be repeated for a different topic. Offered on demand.

Prerequisite: ML 248 or consent of instructor.

ML 315 SEMINAR IN FRENCH (3-0) 3
Advanced reading and research in selected areas of French Studies. Offered on demand.

Prerequisite: ML 248 or consent of instructor.

GERMAN

ML 123 ELEMENTARY GERMAN I (4-0) 4
A course in grammar, pronunciation, reading and conversation. Fall term.

- ML 123C CONVERSATION I - GERMAN (1-0) 1
Instruction in everyday conversation. Optional.
Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in ML 123 Elementary German I, or obtain consent of instructor.
- ML 124 ELEMENTARY GERMAN II (4-0) 4
Continuation of ML 123. Winter term.
Prerequisite: ML 123 or consent of instructor.
- ML 124C CONVERSATION II - GERMAN (1-0) 1
Continuation of ML 123C. Optional.
Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in ML 124 Elementary German II, or obtain consent of instructor.
- ML 223 INTERMEDIATE GERMAN I (3-0) 3
Second-year German with emphasis on reading, composition and conversation. Fall term.
Prerequisite: ML 124 or consent of instructor.
- ML 224 INTERMEDIATE GERMAN II (3-0) 3
Continuation of ML 223. Winter term.
Prerequisite: ML 223 or consent of instructor.
- ML 333 ADVANCED GERMAN COMPOSITION AND CONVERSATION (3-0) 3
Emphasis on advanced reading and conversation as well as on grammar and composition.
Prerequisite: ML 224 or consent of instructor.
- ML 334 TOPICS IN GERMAN LITERATURE (3-0) 3
Topics will vary; may be repeated for a different topic. Offered on demand.
Prerequisite: ML 224 or consent of instructor.
- ML 335 SEMINAR IN GERMAN (3-0) 3
Advanced reading and research in selected areas of German Studies.
Prerequisite: ML 224 or consent of instructor.

JAPANESE

- ML 135 INTRODUCTORY JAPANESE I (4-0) 4
An introduction to the Japanese language. Fall term.
- ML 136 INTRODUCTORY JAPANESE II (4-0) 4
Continuation of ML 135. Winter term.
Prerequisite: ML 135 or consent of instructor.

LATIN

ML 109	INTRODUCTORY LATIN I	(4-0) 4
An introduction to the Latin language. Fall term.		
ML 110	INTRODUCTORY LATIN II	(4-0) 4
Continuation of ML 109. Winter term.		
<i>Prerequisite:</i> ML 109 or equivalent.		

SPANISH

To earn a major in Spanish, a student is required to complete the equivalent of 30 credits of coursework in the language. 100-level courses do not count toward the major. A student with previous study may be placed on the appropriate level, but will still have to complete 30 credits to earn a major in Spanish.

A student electing Spanish as a major will devise a plan of study in consultation with a member of the Spanish faculty. Students intending to acquire a teaching credential at the elementary or secondary level should consult with the appropriate chair in the School of Education. At the elementary level, a bilingual/bicultural concentration is offered.

Students desiring to pursue a major in Southwest Studies requiring courses in Spanish should consult with the Director of the Center of Southwest Studies, and the chair of the Department of Modern Languages.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE WITH A MAJOR IN SPANISH:

	<i>Credits</i>
General Studies	44
Specific Departmental Requirements:	
ML 215 and 216 Intermediate Spanish I and II	6
ML 321 and 322 Survey of Hispanic-American Literature I and II	6
<i>or</i>	
ML 325 and 326 Survey of Spanish Literature I and II	6
ML 319 Advanced Spanish Conversation	3
ML 320 Spanish Stylistics and Advanced Composition ..	3
ML 496 Senior Seminar in Spanish	
<i>or</i>	
ML 499 Independent Study in Spanish	3

Departmental Electives:

9 credits to be taken from any 300- or 400-level

Spanish courses 9

Total 30

Electives 54

TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION 128

Courses

ML 115 ELEMENTARY SPANISH I (4-0) 4

A course in grammar, prose composition, reading and conversation. Fall and winter terms.

ML 115C CONVERSATION I - SPANISH (1-0) 1

Instruction in everyday conversation. Optional.

Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in ML 115 or consent of instructor.

ML 116 ELEMENTARY SPANISH II (4-0) 4

Continuation of ML 115. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: ML 115 or consent of instructor.

ML 116C CONVERSATION II - SPANISH (1-0) 1

Continuation of ML 115C. Optional.

Prerequisite: ML 116 or consent of instructor.

ML 215 INTERMEDIATE SPANISH I (3-0) 3

A course in second-year Spanish with emphasis on grammar review, reading and conversation. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: ML 116 or consent of instructor.

ML 216 INTERMEDIATE SPANISH II (3-0) 3

Continuation of ML 215. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: ML 215 or consent of instructor.

ML 319 ADVANCED SPANISH CONVERSATION (3-0) 3

A course designed to develop a high level of proficiency in spoken Spanish. Language functions are practiced in the context of practical every day situations as well as discussions on current issues and events through interaction.

Prerequisite: ML 216 or equivalent, or consent of instructor.

ML 320 SPANISH STYLISTICS AND ADVANCED COMPOSITION (3-0) 3

A course designed to increase the student's writing skills in Spanish through the use of original essays, descriptions, compositions, letters and the organization and delivery of research papers. Also, the course helps students achieve a degree of elegance in style through the study of the figures of rhetoric used by important hispanic authors.

Prerequisite: ML 216 or 319.

ML 321 SURVEY OF HISPANIC AMERICAN LITERATURE I (3-0) 3

A course in the literature of Colonial Spanish America from 1492-1824, with an emphasis on pre-Columbian literature, chronicles of discovery, travel and conquest, the 17th century poetry, roots of national literature and folklore, and literature of the Wars of Independence. Fall term.

Prerequisites: ML 319, 320.

ML 322 SURVEY OF HISPANIC AMERICAN LITERATURE II (3-0) 3

A course dealing with the Romanticists, Realists, Modernists, and Naturalists of the 19th century Spanish American republics. Also, the literature of the 20th century emphasizing the Mexican Revolution and contemporary Spanish American writers will be included. Winter term.

Prerequisite: ML 321 or consent of instructor.

ML 325 SURVEY OF SPANISH LITERATURE I (3-0) 3

A survey of the literature of Spain from the 10th to 18th centuries. Fall term.

Prerequisite: ML 319 and 320 or consent of instructor.

ML 326 SURVEY OF SPANISH LITERATURE II (3-0) 3

A survey of the literature of Spain from 1824 to the present. Winter term.

Prerequisite: ML 325 or consent of instructor.

ML 331 CHICANO LITERATURE (3-0) 3

A course on the essays, novels, poetry and theater of Chicanos in the Southwest. Literature is included from both rural and urban areas with an emphasis on contemporary literature.

Prerequisite: ML 216 or consent of instructor.

ML 345 HISPANIC CULTURE AND CIVILIZATION I: SPAIN (3-0) 3

An integrated, interdisciplinary study in Spanish of the culture of Spain as reflected in its language, philosophy, psychology, religions and the arts (literature, architecture, painting, sculpture, music, etc.). Folklore, customs, values and traditions will be emphasized. This course gives students an appreciation of the ways of life and attitudes of contemporary Hispanic people. Fall term.

Prerequisite: ML 216 or consent of instructor.

ML 346 HISPANIC CULTURE AND CIVILIZATION II: (3-0) 3
LATIN AMERICA

An integrated, interdisciplinary study in Spanish of the cultures of Latin America as reflected in their language, philosophy, psychology, religions and the arts (literature, architecture, painting, sculpture, music, etc.). Folklore, customs, values and traditions will be emphasized. This course gives students an appreciation of the ways of life and attitudes of contemporary Hispanic people. Winter term.

Prerequisite: ML 216 or consent of instructor.

ML 425 LITERATURE OF THE GOLDEN AGE IN SPAIN (3-0) 3

Reading the masterworks of Spain's Golden Century, with emphasis on Miguel de Cervantes, writings of the Spanish mystics and the picaresque novel. Alternate years.

Prerequisites: ML 319, 320, 325 or 326, or consent of instructor.

ML 426 20TH CENTURY SPANISH LITERATURE (3-0) 3

A course on the novels, plays, essays and poetry of 20th century Spanish authors. Emphasis on Unamuno, Baroja, Garcia Lorca, Gironella, literature of the Spanish Civil War and contemporary authors of Spain. Alternate years.

Prerequisites: ML 319, 320, 325 or 326, or consent of instructor.

ML 427 HISPANIC AMERICAN NOVEL AND POETRY (3-0) 3

A course on the novels of the Pampa, the Llanos, the Jungle, the Sierra and the City, as well as the poetic masterworks of Spanish America. Also included are the contemporary psychological novel, the novels of social and political reform, and contemporary poetry. Alternate years.

Prerequisites: ML 319, 320, 321 or 322, or consent of instructor.

ML 429 MEXICAN LITERATURE (3-0) 3

A survey of Mexican literature with emphasis on the works of the Revolution of 1910 and contemporary Mexican authors. Alternate years.

Prerequisites: ML 319, 320, 321 or 322, or consent of instructor.

ML 496 SENIOR SEMINAR IN SPANISH (3-0) 3

Advanced study and research in selected topics. Offered on demand.

Prerequisites: Senior standing and consent of instructor.

ML 499 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN SPANISH, (1-3)
FRENCH OR GERMAN

Individual research conducted under the supervision of a faculty member. Offered on demand for seniors only.

Prerequisites: Approval of department chair and senior standing.

Music

Professors

Richard G. Strawn and Patricia E. Weaver;

Associate Professors

Linda S. Mack and Jan C. Roshong

Assistant Professors

Rochelle G. Mann and James A. Strain

In today's complex society, the need persists for the educated person to be aware of the important role played by the arts. The Fort Lewis College Music Department, an accredited member of the National Association of Schools of Music, provides an opportunity for all students to be actively involved in the expansion of their understanding of music. The discipline and sensitivity developed by the study of music provides an excellent background for many and varied careers. The Music Department awards both majors and minors in music.

For the student interested in majoring in music, the department offers a comprehensive curriculum. Three different courses of study, each leading to the Bachelor of Arts degree in Music, allow concentrations in General Music Studies, Performance or Music Education.

Liberal Arts - General Music Studies

Designed for students interested in a liberal arts education with an emphasis in music.

Liberal Arts - Performance Concentration

Designed for students who have demonstrated a strong commitment to music performance and who wish to use some of their elective hours to further concentrate in this area. The performance concentrations are limited to the areas of expertise represented by the music faculty. The areas of concentration are: Piano (A), Voice (B), Brass (C), Woodwinds (D), Percussion (E) and Strings (F). A specific instrument must be chosen from within the brass, woodwinds and strings.

Liberal Arts - Music Education Concentration

Designed for students planning to teach music in the public schools.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE WITH A MAJOR IN MUSIC:

All music majors must satisfy the following Special Departmental Requirements as well as the listed Common Requirements.

Special Departmental Requirements:

Piano Proficiency Requirement:

All music majors must satisfy a piano proficiency requirement before taking Mu 349 Conducting I or Mu 423 Orchestration. The requirement includes sight reading, harmonization of a simple melody, and demonstrated ability to perform easier piano compositions (such as Clementi: Sonatina Op. 36 #1; Bartok: Mikrokosmos II; Gillock: Lyric Preludes). Students with adequate skills may petition to take the examination and may receive credit for the appropriate courses. (See Credit for Prior Work and Credit by Examination, Page 18.) Those with less background must take a piano placement test and, in their freshman year, enroll in the proper course in the sequence 103A, 104A, 203A and 204A. Successful completion, with a grade of A or B, of this sequence also satisfies the piano proficiency requirement.

Music Literature Requirement:

Mu 100 is required each trimester of residency. Attendance at scheduled recitals and concerts and at regularly scheduled listening labs are requisite.

Major Ensemble Requirement:

At least 6 credits from the following: Mu 105, 110, 117, 121, 305, 310, 317 or 321 are required with a maximum of 12 credits allowable toward graduation in any combination of these courses. Students will be assigned to the appropriate major ensemble by the applied music instructor/s. At least one of the above is required each trimester of residency with the exception contained within the following: Music Education Concentration - A Major Ensemble is not required during the trimester of student teaching. Mu 110, 117, 310 or 317 is recommended for the instrumental specialization, and Mu 105 or 305 for the choral specialization.

Applied Music Requirement:

One applied course is required each trimester of residency except during the trimester of student teaching (Music Education Concentration). The following guidelines pertain to the Performance Concentration: Students must obtain music faculty

approval before declaring the Performance Concentration and subsequently register for 2 credits of applied music on their major instrument each trimester of residency. A maximum of 16 credits in a single applied music area is allowable toward graduation.

Foreign Language Requirement:

Two trimesters of foreign language, either German or French, are strongly recommended for the General Music Studies and for the Instrumental Performance Concentration. The voice specialization within the Performance Concentration, Voice (B), requires three trimesters of German or French, including at least one trimester of each language.

Common Requirements:

	<i>Credits</i>
Mu 128 Theory and Musicianship I	5
Mu 129 Theory and Musicianship II	5
Mu 228 Theory and Musicianship III	5
Mu 229 Theory and Musicianship IV	5
Mu 331 History of Music I	3
Mu 332 History of Music II	3
Mu 349 Conducting I	3
Mu 350 Conducting II	3
Mu 423 Orchestration	2
Mu 496 Senior Seminar	
<i>or</i>	
Mu 499 Independent Study	2
Total	36

Liberal Arts - General Music Studies:

	<i>Credits</i>
General Studies	44
Common Requirements	36
Special Departmental Requirements:	
Music Literature	3-4
Major Ensemble	6-8
Applied Music	8
Total	17
Electives	31
TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION	128

Liberal Arts - Performance Concentration:

	<i>Credits</i>
General Studies	44
Common Requirements	36
Special Departmental Requirements:	
Music Literature	3-4
Major Ensemble	6-8
Applied Music	12-16
Total	21
Additional Requirements:	
<p style="margin-left: 40px;">Students must present a half recital of at least 30 minutes duration during the junior year and a full recital of at least one hour duration during the senior year.</p>	
Electives	27
TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION	128

Liberal Arts - Music Education Concentration:

The required classes are in compliance with the Teacher Certification Act of 1975, which outlines three areas of specialization: General Music, Instrumental Music and Choral Music. Those who elect piano as their primary applied area and who do not have a secondary instrumental area should select the choral music specialization.

	<i>Credits</i>
General Studies	44
Common Requirements	36
Additional Departmental Requirements:	
Mu 103B Voice in Class	1
Mu 103C Brass in Class	1
Mu 103D Woodwinds in Class	1
Mu 103E Percussion in Class	1
Mu 103F Strings in Class	1
Mu 314 Methods and Principles of Teaching Vocal Music	3
Mu 315 Methods and Principles of Teaching Instrumental Music	3
Mu 316 Music in the Elementary School	3
Total	14

Special Departmental Requirements:

Music Literature	3-4	
Major Ensemble	6-8	
Applied Music	7	
Total		16

Additional Requirements:

Students must complete all courses required for teacher certification. Consult the Teacher Education Department for specific requirements.

Students must present a half recital of at least 30 minutes duration during the junior or senior year.

MINIMUM REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION	128
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REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN MUSIC:

1. A minimum of 18 credits of music with at least six credits in upper-division courses.
2. A core curriculum which includes:

Mu 101 The Musical Experience	3
Mu 120 Fundamentals of Music	3
Mu 331 or 332 Music History I or II	3
3. All other courses in the music curriculum could be applied toward the minor except Mu 314, 315 and 316. All applied music and large and small ensemble credit can be included in the music minor.
4. In most instances students are allowed to self-construct a minor in music after satisfying the above core curriculum.

Interested students should consult the department chair.

Courses

Mu 100 MUSIC LITERATURE (0-1) .5
 Music Literature is a survey, through listening, of the standard works of the 18th, 19th and 20th centuries. Listening assignments will consist of recorded and live performances. Students will be required to attend various recitals and concerts throughout the term. Open to all students. Required for music majors every trimester of residency. Fall and winter terms.

Mu 101 THE MUSICAL EXPERIENCE (3-0) 3

A course in music appreciation designed for the general student. The intent of the course is to prepare students for informed and active listening experiences. Fall and winter terms.

Mu 103 INSTRUMENTAL, VOCAL AND PIANO CLASS INSTRUCTION (A,B,C,D,E,F) (0-2) 1

These classes are all designed to provide the student with the basic elements and techniques of performance in each of the media. Piano Class (Mu 103A), is specifically designed for the music major lacking in keyboard skills. Emphases include fluent reading of simple piano music and elementary technique. Successful completion with a grade of A or B satisfies Part I of the Piano Proficiency Requirement. A is offered fall terms, B is offered fall and winter terms; C,D,E & F are offered alternate years.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Mu 104A PIANO CLASS INSTRUCTION II (0-2) 1

Continuation of Mu 103A and mandatory for music majors who desire to complete the Piano Proficiency Requirement in this manner. Emphases include performance of easier piano music and harmonization of simple melodies. Successful completion with a grade of A or B satisfies Part II of the Piano Proficiency Requirement. Winter term.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Mu 105 CONCERT CHOIR (0-3) 1

Thorough study and performance each trimester of larger choral compositions. Open to all students. Course is repeatable. Fall and winter terms.

Mu 106 CHAMBER CHOIR (0-2) 1

An ensemble specializing in the performance of small scale choral works. By audition only. A maximum of 2 credits in Mu 106/306 is allowable toward graduation. Fall and winter terms.

Mu 107 SPECIAL CHOIRS (0-2) 1

Requests for developing special choirs will be considered, upon written request to the Department of Music, as adjuncts to any on-campus organization. Under competent, organized supervision these choirs may function and receive 1 credit during any one term. Open to all students. Course is repeatable. Fall and winter terms.

Mu 109, 209, 309, 409 APPLIED MUSIC (A,B,C,D,E,F) 1 or 2

Individual instruction scheduled, at the discretion of the instructor, either privately or in a small class. The course is open to all students. Each of these courses may be repeated once for credit. No student may register for more than two different applied lessons during any one trimester.

Students may register for two credit hours only with approval of the music faculty. Two credit hours are required for a Performance Concentration. Students who register for two credit hours will receive longer lessons in proportion to the amount of time spent in preparation.

Prerequisite: Placement audition and consent of instructor.

Mu 110 BAND (0-3) 1

Designed to provide every student who plays a musical instrument the opportunity to pursue his or her musical interests. A variety of musical literature will be provided as well as the opportunity to perform in concert both on campus and on tour. Open to all students. Course is repeatable. Fall and winter terms.

Mu 111 BRASS ENSEMBLE (0-2) 1

A survey, through performance, of the literature written for this medium. Literature from the baroque period through the contemporary period will be studied and performed. A maximum of 2 credits in Mu 111/311 is allowable toward graduation. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Mu 112 WOODWIND ENSEMBLE (0-2) 1

A survey, through performance, of the literature composed for woodwind instruments from the Renaissance through avant-garde schools of composition and including the use of ancient instruments where applicable. A maximum of 2 credits in Mu 112/312 is allowable toward graduation. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Mu 113 STRING ENSEMBLE (0-2) 1

A survey, through performance, of the literature written for this medium. Literature from the baroque period through the contemporary period will be studied and performed. A maximum of 2 credits in Mu 113/313 is allowable toward graduation. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Mu 116 ACCOMPANYING (0-2) 1

A course designed to provide ensemble and accompanying experience for piano students.

Prerequisite: Consent of piano instructor.

Mu 117 SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA (0-3) 1

Offered in conjunction with the San Juan Symphony Orchestra at no extra fee. This course provides an opportunity for the study and performance of major orchestral works. Two hours of rehearsal are held on Tuesday evenings and the third is arranged at the convenience of the instructor and

students. Open to all string students; wind and percussion students by audition only. Course is repeatable. Fall and winter terms.

Mu 118 PERCUSSION ENSEMBLE (0-2) 1

A survey, through performance, of the literature written for this medium. A maximum of 2 credits in Mu 118/318 is allowable toward graduation. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Mu 119 JAZZ ENSEMBLE (0-2) 1

A survey, through performance, of the literature written for this medium. A maximum of 2 credits in Mu 119/319 is allowable toward graduation. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Mu 120 FUNDAMENTALS OF MUSIC (3-0) 3

Open to all students. A course in musical literacy intended to help laymen acquire the basic skills necessary to participate fully in musical activities. No prior musical background is assumed. Fall and winter terms.

Mu 121 PIANO SYMPOSIUM (0-2) 1

A performance lab designed to complement Applied Piano. Students will have the opportunity to perform on a weekly basis for their peers and the instructor. Mandatory for all registered piano students. Open to all students. The course is repeatable. Fall and winter terms.

Mu 122 VOCAL SYMPOSIUM (0-2) 1

A performing lab designed to complement Applied Voice. Students will have the opportunity to perform on a weekly basis for their peers and the instructor. Mandatory for all registered applied voice students. Open to all students. The course is repeatable. Fall and winter terms.

Mu 128 THEORY AND MUSICIANSHIP I (5-0) 5

A course in basic musicianship designed to teach aural, analytical and compositional skills. Daily sight-singing and ear-training activities will supplement study of scales, key, modes, triads, melody, tonality, cadences, functional harmony and basic four-part writing including figured bass. Theory Placement Examination is required for admission. Fall term.

Mu 129 THEORY AND MUSICIANSHIP II (5-0) 5

Continuation of Theory and Musicianship I, expanded to include nonharmonic tones, dominant sevenths, secondary dominants and modulation. Formal analysis will include binary, ternary, rondo, theme and variations, chaconne/passacaglia, fugue and sonata-allegro. Winter term.

Prerequisite: Mu 128.

Mu 203A PIANO CLASS INSTRUCTION III (0-2) 1
Continuation of Mu 104A and mandatory for music majors who desire to complete the Piano Proficiency Requirement in this manner. Emphases include expanded performance of piano literature and elementary sight-reading. Successful completion with a grade of A or B satisfies Part III of the Piano Proficiency Requirement. Fall term.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Mu 204A PIANO CLASS INSTRUCTION IV (0-2) 1
Continuation of Mu 203A and mandatory for music majors who desire to complete the Piano Proficiency Requirement in this manner. Students will be expected to perform compositions at the level of Clementi: Sonatina, Op. 36 #1; Bartok: Mikrokosmos II; Gillock: Lyric Preludes. Successful completion with a grade of A or B satisfies Part IV of the Piano Proficiency Requirement. Winter term.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Mu 207 PRACTICUM - ELEMENTARY COMPOSITION (0-2) 1
Individual instruction in composition scheduled, at the discretion of the instructor, either privately or in a small class. Students will work independently on assigned projects intended to explore a wide variety of compositional mediums and techniques. Course is repeatable for a maximum of 4 credits.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Mu 228 THEORY AND MUSICIANSHIP III (5-0) 5
Extensive study of chromatically altered chords typical of the 19th century. Harmonic analysis, formal analysis, ear training and compositions incorporating altered chords are primary emphases. Fall term.

Prerequisite: Mu 129.

Mu 229 THEORY AND MUSICIANSHIP IV (5-0) 5
Exploration of 20th century theoretical and compositional techniques. Examples will include derivatives from the end of the 19th century, nationalist influences, serial and aleatoric music, extended techniques, and electronic music. Winter term.

Prerequisite: Mu 228.

Mu 300 VOCAL ENSEMBLE (0-2) 1
A survey, through performance, of the literature for vocal ensemble. A maximum of 2 credits allowable toward graduation. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Mu 305 CONCERT CHOIR (0-3) 1
Thorough study and performance of larger choral compositions. Students are expected to take responsible roles in the ensemble such as: soloists,

section leaders, conductor/managers, or accompanists. Course is repeatable. Open to all students. Fall and winter terms.

Mu 306 CHAMBER CHOIR (0-2) 1

An ensemble specializing in the performance of small scale choral works. Students are expected to take responsible roles in the ensemble such as: soloists, section leaders, conductor/managers, or accompanists. A maximum of 2 credits in Mu 106/306 is allowable toward graduation. By audition only. Fall and winter terms.

Mu 310 BAND (0-3) 1

Designed to provide every student who plays a musical instrument the opportunity to pursue his/her musical interests. A variety of musical literature will be provided as well as the opportunity to perform in concert both on campus and on tour. Students are expected to take responsible roles in the ensemble such as: soloists, section leaders, or conductors/managers. Course is repeatable. Fall and winter terms.

Mu 311 BRASS ENSEMBLE (0-2)1

A survey, through performance, of the literature written for this medium. Literature from the baroque period through the contemporary period will be studied and performed. Students are expected to take responsible roles in the ensemble such as: soloists, section leaders, or conductors/managers. A maximum of 2 credits in Mu 111/311 is allowable toward graduation. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Mu 312 WOODWIND ENSEMBLE (0-2) 1

A survey, through performance, of the literature composed for woodwind instruments from the Renaissance through avant-garde schools of composition and including the use of ancient instruments where applicable. Students are expected to take responsible roles in the ensemble such as: soloists, section leaders, or conductors/managers. A maximum of 2 credits in Mu 112/312 is allowable toward graduation. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Mu 313 STRING ENSEMBLE (0-2) 1

A survey, through performance, of the literature written for this medium. Literature from the baroque period through the contemporary period will be studied and performed. Students are expected to take responsible roles in the ensemble such as: soloists, section leaders, or conductors/managers. A maximum of 2 credits in Mu 113/313 is allowable toward graduation. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Mu 314 METHODS AND PRINCIPLES OF TEACHING VOCAL MUSIC (3-0) 3

A course designed to provide music majors with contemporary teaching skills and techniques for secondary vocal/choral music, including vocal pedagogy, classroom management, rehearsal preparation, and audition and placement procedures. Fall term of alternate years.

Mu 315 METHODS AND PRINCIPLES OF TEACHING INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC (3-0) 3

A course designed to provide music majors with contemporary teaching skills and techniques in the teaching of instrumental music in the public schools, including program development, classroom management, rehearsal preparation and use of audio/visual materials. Fall term of alternate years.

Mu 316 MUSIC IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL (3-0) 3

A course designed for both classroom and music teachers to provide practical skills in pedagogy, lesson planning, folk music, dance/movement, musical literacy and classroom management. Attention will be given to the philosophies of Kodaly, Orff and Dalcroze within a laboratory setting often involving elementary-age children from local schools. Winter term and one summer session.

Mu 317 SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA (0-3) 1

Offered in conjunction with the San Juan Symphony Orchestra at no extra fee. This course provides an opportunity for the study and performance of major orchestral works. Two hours of rehearsal are held on Tuesday evenings and the third is arranged at the convenience of the instructor and students. All string students are invited; wind and percussion students by audition only. Students are expected to take responsible roles in the ensemble such as: soloists, section leaders, or conductors/managers. Course is repeatable. Fall and winter terms.

Mu 318 PERCUSSION ENSEMBLE (0-2) 1

A survey, through performance, of the literature written for this medium. Students are expected to take responsible roles in the ensemble such as: soloists, section leaders, or conductors/managers. A maximum of 2 credits in Mu 118/318 is allowable toward graduation. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Mu 319 JAZZ ENSEMBLE (0-2) 1

A survey, through performance, of the literature written for this medium. Students are expected to take responsible roles in the ensemble such as: soloists, section leaders, or conductors/managers. A maximum of 2 credits in Mu 119/319 is allowable toward graduation. Fall and winter terms.

Mu 321 PIANO SYMPOSIUM (0-2) 1

A performance lab designed to complement Applied Piano. Students will have the opportunity to perform on a weekly basis for their peers and the instructor. Mandatory for all registered piano students. On this level students will be expected to perform more advanced piano literature. Open to all students. The course is repeatable. Fall and winter terms.

Mu 322 VOCAL SYMPOSIUM (0-2) 1

A performance lab designed to complement Applied Voice. Students will have the opportunity to perform on a weekly basis for their peers and the instructor. Mandatory for all registered applied vocal students. On this level students will be expected to perform more advanced vocal literature. Open to all students. The course is repeatable. Fall and winter terms.

Mu 328 16TH CENTURY COUNTERPOINT (2-0) 2

A course designed to familiarize students with contrapuntal techniques used by Renaissance composers through written exercises and analysis of representative works.

Prerequisite: Mu 229 or consent of instructor.

Mu 331 MUSIC HISTORY I (3-0) 3

Study of the history of music from classical antiquity to 1750. Fall term of alternate years.

Mu 332 MUSIC HISTORY II (3-0) 3

Study of the history of music from 1750 through the 20th century. Winter term of alternate years.

Mu 333 20TH CENTURY MUSIC (2-0) 2

A survey of styles and techniques of contemporary composers, including analysis of representative works.

Prerequisite: Mu 229 or consent of instructor.

Mu 337 SURVEY OF NON-WESTERN MUSIC (3-0) 3

This course is designed to acquaint students with the vast amount of music from non-western cultures. Topics include the music of Africa, India, China, Japan, Southeast Asia, South America and the American Indians. Open to all students.

Mu 349 CONDUCTING I (3-0) 3

A course in basic instrumental and choral conducting including baton technique, score reading, and various cuing and rhythmic aspects concerned with ensemble control. Fall term of alternate years.

Prerequisite: Piano Proficiency Requirement.

Mu 350 CONDUCTING II (3-0) 3
Continuation of Conducting I. Conducting techniques in addition to directing larger musical scores and advanced techniques. Winter term of alternate years.

Prerequisite: Mu 349.

Mu 407 PRACTICUM - ADVANCED COMPOSITION (0-2) 2
Like Mu 207, except students must demonstrate advanced proficiency. Students must receive faculty approval before registering for this course. Course is repeatable for a maximum of 8 credits.

Prerequisites: Music faculty approval and consent of instructor.

Mu 420 FORM AND ANALYSIS (3-0) 3
A course designed to introduce students to basic formal structures and to develop analytical skills. Topics will include motives, phrases, binary and ternary design, theme and variations, rondo form, and sonata form.

Prerequisite: Mu 229 or consent of instructor.

Mu 423 ORCHESTRATION (2-0) 2
A course designed to equip music majors with the skills and techniques of arranging for instrumental ensembles. Fall term of alternate years.

Prerequisites: Mu 229 and Piano Proficiency Requirement.

Mu 424 COMPOSITION (2-0) 2
This seminar will explore ideas, problems and possible solutions encountered by students working individually in a creative medium.

Prerequisite: Mu 229 or consent of instructor.

Mu 429 18TH CENTURY COUNTERPOINT (2-0) 2
Examination of contrapuntal techniques used by baroque composers, concentrating especially on the inventions and fugues of J.S. Bach.

Prerequisite: Mu 229 or consent of instructor.

Mu 496 SENIOR SEMINAR (2-0) 2
Advanced study and research in selected topics. The student will prepare and submit a senior project approved by the area instructor and the department chair.

Prerequisites: Senior standing and consent of instructor.

Mu 493 INDEPENDENT STUDY 1-3
Individual research conducted under the supervision of a faculty member. Offered on demand.

Prerequisites: Approval of instructor and department chair.

Philosophy

Professor William Coe;
Assistant Professors Reyes R. Garcia
and Dugald L. Owen

The purpose of the philosophy curriculum at Fort Lewis College is not only the study of traditional and contemporary philosophical issues and positions for their intrinsic interest and importance, but also the demonstration that these age-old but continuing efforts to understand ourselves and our relation to the world are important to everyone. It is the mark of a liberally educated person to understand the conclusions of the specialized sciences in terms of their basic assumptions, to think seriously about the nature of such assumptions, and to be aware of the way in which our views of reality are influenced by our cultural heritages and by the very structures of our languages. Perhaps the most important function of philosophy as a part of the liberal education is the destruction--or at least the recognition--of the complacency and provincialism of much of our thinking.

Students desiring a concentration in philosophy should either choose the philosophy option of the humanities major or construct their own majors. For those students, as well as for those majoring in other disciplines and minoring in philosophy and for those taking several philosophy courses as electives, the program is designed to provide a systematic acquaintance with mankind's most fundamental attempts at self-knowledge and a concomitant basis from which students can formulate their own views of themselves and the world. For details about the philosophy option of the humanities major or about the student-constructed major, see the relevant sections of this catalog or consult any member of the philosophy faculty.

A minor in philosophy is available for students majoring in other disciplines. Requirements for a minor in philosophy are described below.

Two of the following three courses:

Phil 141 Introduction to Philosophy

Phil 274 Early Foundations of Philosophy

Phil 375 Modern Foundations of Philosophy

Total 6

Phil 251 Moral Philosophy 3

Phil 271 Logic 3

At least two other philosophy courses
numbered 300 or above 6

Total 18

Courses

- Phil 141 INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY (3-0) 3
An introduction to the philosophical enterprise through discussion and analysis of representative readings from the history of philosophy. Issues considered include the nature of reality, the relation of mind and body, the possibility of proving that God exists, the nature and origin of morality and of beauty, and the relation of knowledge to experience. Fall and winter terms.
- Phil 171 CONTEMPORARY MORAL ISSUES (3-0) 3
An examination of the relation between different ethical points of view and the handling of the personal, social, political, ecological and global problems of today. Summer term.
- Phil 241 PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION (3-0) 3
An examination of the nature and purposes of education with readings from both classical authors, such as Plato, and moderns such as Whitehead, Dewey, Illich and Freire. Special attention will be paid to the way in which educational practice is a reflection of concepts of human nature and theories of knowledge as well as of the interests of the politically dominant. Fall term.
- Phil 251 MORAL PHILOSOPHY (3-0) 3
A broad review of the history of attempts since classical Greece to identify morality and to establish standards for making and assessing moral judgments. Alternate winter terms.
- Phil 252 ENVIRONMENTAL ETHICS (3-0) 3
This course offers an overview of world environmental problems, focuses on conceptual investigations into their historical, social, political and cultural sources, examines various methods of resource conservation, and finally attempts to envision a philosophy of nature based on a "land ethic." Alternate winter terms.
- Phil 261 PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION (3-0) 3
An examination of different philosophical approaches to problems raised by religion. Readings are selected from sources representing widely differing points of view, e.g., those of phenomenology, feminism and liberation theology. Alternate fall terms.
- Phil 263 PHILOSOPHY OF CULTURE (3-0) 3
An examination of various conceptions of culture from different philosophical viewpoints. Readings will include recent work from Africa and the Americas as well as traditional European perspectives. Alternate fall terms.

Phil 271 LOGIC (3-0) 3

A broad treatment of different methods of assessing the validity of deductive and inductive arguments. The course covers syllogistic logic, elementary truth-functional logic, quantification and brief discussion of inductive logic. Fall and winter terms.

Phil 274 EARLY FOUNDATIONS OF PHILOSOPHY (3-0) 3

An examination of the history of philosophy from the origins of scientific thinking in Asia Minor through the synthesis of Christianity and Greek philosophy in the thought of St. Augustine and the medieval scholastics. A major emphasis of the course will be the systems of Plato and Aristotle, which contain many of the roots of modern thought. This course is a suitable beginning course in philosophy. Fall term.

Phil 320 INDIGENOUS WORLDVIEWS (3-0) 3

A survey of selected regional belief systems outside the major religious traditions treated in Phil 321. Emphasis is on philosophical foundations of religious cultures native to the Americas, Africa, Asia, Australia and Old Europe. Special attention is given to the mythic and other symbolic expression of archaic consciousness in contemporary societies. Alternate fall terms.

Phil 321 WORLD RELIGIONS (3-0) 3

A study of the nature and history of the major contemporary religions of the East and the West. Winter term.

Phil 328 PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE (3-0) 3

An examination of the scope, structure, methodology and spirit of science with special attention to such topics as the relation between the presuppositions and the conclusions of science, the nature of scientific revolutions and the social responsibilities of the scientist. Alternate fall terms.

Phil 361 PHILOSOPHY OF ART (3-0) 3

An examination of the nature and purposes of art through the study of several traditional and contemporary philosophies of art such as those of Plato, Aristotle, Marx, Tolstoy, Collingwood and Merleau-Ponty. Topics include the nature of the art object, the distinction between art and craft, the role of imitation, representation, expression and creativity, the social function and responsibility of the artist, and the nature of aesthetic experience. Alternate winter terms.

Phil 363 PHILOSOPHY OF HISTORY (3-0) 3

An examination of the nature and methodology of historical knowledge through the study of several traditional and contemporary philosophies of history such as those of Augustine, Vico, Marx, Spengler, Collingwood and Eliade. Alternate winter terms.

Phil 371 THEORIES OF HUMAN NATURE (3-0) 3
An examination not only of various theories of the nature of human beings and the meaning of human existence, but also of how presuppositions about human nature underlie theories in other fields. Winter term.

Phil 375 MODERN FOUNDATIONS OF PHILOSOPHY (3-0) 3
An examination of the history of philosophy from the Renaissance through the 20th century. Continental Rationalism and British Empiricism are studied not only on their own terms but in relation to the Kantian synthesis. The Kantian philosophy, in turn, together with much 19th century thought, is shown to be a necessary background for understanding the major philosophical issues of the 20th century. Winter term.

Prerequisite: 3 credits of philosophy other than Phil 271 or consent of instructor.

Phil 377 CONTEMPORARY EUROPEAN PHILOSOPHY (3-0) 3
An examination of trends and issues in 20th century continental philosophy. Readings will focus on the development of phenomenology and existentialism, and on their contributions to existential Marxism, structuralism and deconstructionism. Winter term.

Prerequisite: 3 credits in philosophy other than Phil 271 or consent of instructor.

Phil 378 CONTEMPORARY ANGLO-AMERICAN PHILOSOPHY (3-0) 3
An examination of trends and issues in 20th century analytic philosophy. Alternate fall terms.

Prerequisite: 3 credits in philosophy other than Phil 271 or consent of instructor.

Phil 381 THEORIES OF REALITY (3-0) 3
An examination of traditional and contemporary attempts to understand the nature of reality. Alternate fall terms.

Phil 451 STUDIES IN GREAT PHILOSOPHERS (3-0) 3
An examination in depth of the writings of a major philosopher such as Plato, Aristotle, Kant, Marx, Heidegger or Sartre. Alternate fall terms.

Prerequisite: 3 credits in philosophy other than Phil 271 or consent of instructor.

Phil 496 SENIOR SEMINAR (3-0) 3
Advanced study and research in selected topics. Offered on demand.

Prerequisite: Senior standing or consent of instructor.

Phil 499 INDEPENDENT STUDY 1-3
Individual research is conducted under the supervision of a faculty member. Offered on demand.

Prerequisite: 9 credits in philosophy and approval of instructor.

Physics

Professors James M. Costello,
Robert N. Likes and Tom D. Norton;
Assistant Professor Gerald Crawford

The Bachelor of Science degree in Physics is designed to allow students to attain their professional goal of entering graduate work in physics or astrophysics; to obtain technical positions in industry in such areas as energy science, engineering and electronics; or to obtain preparation for secondary certification in teaching physics in public schools. The geologist, engineer, chemist and biologist all deal with matter and energy in their various forms. Since physicists probe the physical laws underlying all physical processes, the study of physics becomes the cornerstone for all the natural sciences.

The physics curriculum is predicated upon the role physicists play in a modern, technological world society that is currently experiencing shortages of trained personnel in various scientific areas and in science education. Coursework in physics will provide the student pursuing entrance to graduate school in physics or astronomy with a strong grounding in mathematics and physics, while being immersed in an atmosphere of a broad, liberal education in the humanities and social sciences. This curriculum also will enable a student to enter applied technical fields in industry such as electronics, optics and aerospace, where there is currently a high demand. Students seeking a degree in physics should consult early in their college career with staff members of the Physics Department.

A minor in physics is available for students majoring in other disciplines. Requirements for a minor in physics are described below.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE IN PHYSICS:

	<i>Credits</i>
General Studies (not satisfied below)	34
Specific Departmental Requirements:	
Physics 162, 262, 263 Physics for Science and Engineering	9

Phys 211, 212 Physics Lab	2
Phys 320 Modern Physics	3
Phys 354 Theoretical Mechanics	3
Phys 361 Principles of Electricity and Magnetism	4
Phys 380 Advanced Lab I	1
Phys 381 Advanced Lab II	1
Phys 400 Science and Human Values	2
Phys 420 Introductory Quantum Mechanics I	3
Phys 496 Senior Seminar or Phys 499 Independent Study	2
Total	30

Additional Departmental Requirements:

Additional physics courses numbered above 300
to be chosen from:

Phys 301 Introduction to Electronics	3
Phys 340 Optics	4
Phys 370 Heat and Thermodynamics	3
Phys 421 Quantum Mechanics II	3
Phys 454 Advanced Topics in Physics	1-4
Total Required	6

Auxiliary Requirements from Other Departments:

Chem 150, 151 Fundamentals of Chemistry	11
Math 221, 222, 223 Calculus I, II, III	13
Math 327 Differential Equations	3
Engr 104 Computer Programming for Scientists and Engineers	3
Engr 201 Electric Networks	4
Engr 202 Electric Networks II*	4
Math 311 Matrices and Linear Algebra or Math 320 Numerical Analysis or Math 401 Probability and Statistics	3
Total	40-41

Electives 17-18

TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION **128**

*Can substitute Phys 301.

All courses listed under specific Departmental Requirements, Additional Departmental Requirements and Auxiliary Requirements from other departments must be passed with a grade of C- or higher.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN PHYSICS:

Phys 162, 262, 263 (with departmental approval	
Phys 132, 232, 233)	9
Phys 211, 212 Lab	2
Phys 320	3
Phys 380 or 381 Lab	1
Two additional Physics courses from the following:	
Phys 301, 340, 354, 361, 370, 420, 421	6-7
Total	21-22

Courses

Phys 132 PHYSICS (3-0) 3

An introductory course in physics covering the basic concepts of mechanics, including motion, energy, fluids and materials. Calculus is not used. The course is intended to meet college physics requirements and also satisfy the curiosity of all students whose major interest is not in engineering, physical science or mathematics. Students who take Phys 162 will not receive credit toward graduation for Phys 132. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisites: High school algebra and trigonometry.

Phys 162 PHYSICS FOR SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (3-0) 3

An introductory course in physics covering the basic concepts of classical mechanics including motion, energy, fluids and materials. Differential and integral calculus is used throughout the course. Physics 162 is required of engineering students and strongly recommended to all general science majors. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Math 221, 222 should be taken concurrently.

Phys 211 INTRODUCTORY PHYSICS LABORATORY (0-2) 1

An introductory physics laboratory including experiments in mechanics, heat and sound. Physics 211 is required of engineering students and strongly recommended to all general science majors. Fall term.

Prerequisite: Phys 132 or 162.

Phys 212 INTRODUCTORY PHYSICS LABORATORY (0-2) 1

An introductory physics laboratory including experiments in optics, electricity, electronics and magnetism. Physics 212 is required of engineering students and strongly recommended to all general science majors. Winter term.

Prerequisites: Phys 132 or 162 and 211.

Phys 232 PHYSICS (3-0) 3

An introductory course in physics covering the basic concepts of heat and thermodynamics, wave motion, optics and sound. Calculus is not used. Students who take Physics 262 will not receive credit toward graduation for Physics 232. Fall term.

Prerequisite: Phys 132.

Phys 233 PHYSICS (3-0) 3

An introductory course in physics covering the basic concepts of electricity and magnetism and selected topics in relativity and atomic and nuclear physics. Calculus is not used. Students who take Physics 263 will not receive credit toward graduation for Physics 233. Winter term.

Prerequisite: Phys 132.

Phys 262 PHYSICS FOR SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (3-0) 3

An introductory course in physics covering the basic concepts of heat and thermodynamics, wave motion, optics and sound. Physics 262 is required of engineering students and strongly recommended to all general science majors. Fall term.

Prerequisites: Phys 162 and Math 222.

Phys 263 PHYSICS FOR SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (3-0) 3

An introductory course in physics covering the basic concepts of electricity and magnetism and selected topics in relativity, atomic and nuclear physics. Physics 263 is required of engineering students and strongly recommended to all general science majors. Winter term.

Prerequisites: Phys 162 and Math 222.

Phys 301 INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRONICS (3-0) 3

A survey course of the theory and design of various electronic circuits and devices used in scientific instrumentation. Winter term, alternate years.

Prerequisite: Phys 263.

Phys 320 MODERN PHYSICS (3-0) 3

A study in the modern theories of atomic and nuclear physics that have developed since 1900. An introduction to special relativity and elementary quantum mechanics is included. Fall term, alternate years.

Prerequisites: Phys 233 or 263 and Math 222.

Phys 340 OPTICS (3-3) 4

A study of classical and modern theories of geometrical and physical optics including matrix methods for optical systems, diffraction theory, and an introduction to Fourier optics. Fall term, alternate years.

Prerequisites: Phys 233 or 263 and Math 222.

Phys 354 THEORETICAL MECHANICS (3-0) 3

The theoretical formulation of the kinematics and dynamics of particles and rigid bodies with an introduction to Lagrangian and Hamiltonian mechanics. An introduction to vector and tensor analysis is also included. Winter term, alternate years.

Prerequisites: Phys 233 or 263 and Math 223.

Phys 361 PRINCIPLES OF ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM (4-0) 4

The mathematical theory of static electric and magnetic fields, time-dependent fields and electromagnetic radiation. Offered on demand.

Prerequisites: Phys 233 or 263 with Math 327 taken concurrently.

Phys 370 HEAT AND THERMODYNAMICS (3-0) 3

A study of classical thermodynamics which includes the first and second laws of thermodynamics and their application in energy conversion. On demand.

Prerequisites: Phys 232 or 262 and Math 223.

Phys 380 ADVANCED PHYSICS LABORATORY I (0-3) 1

Work will stress experiments in modern physics with emphasis on electronic instrumentation and subsequent data analysis. Offered on demand.

Prerequisite: Phys 320 taken concurrently or equivalent.

Phys 381 ADVANCED PHYSICS LABORATORY II (0-3) 1

Work will stress experiments in electricity and magnetism with emphasis on data collection and analysis. Offered on demand.

Prerequisite: Phys 361 or concurrent enrollment.

Phys 400 SCIENCE AND HUMAN VALUES (2-0) 2

A course designed to investigate the interaction between science and the world community. The course will be conducted on a seminar basis with interdisciplinary instructors and/or invited instructors from other areas of the College. Scientific, social and human values will be discussed. Offered on demand.

Prerequisite: At least 6 credits in the natural sciences.

Phys 420 QUANTUM MECHANICS I (3-0) 3

An introduction to Schrodinger's formulation of wave mechanics including potential wells, harmonic oscillators, and energy and momentum operators. Offered on demand.

Prerequisites: Phys 233 or 263 and Math 223.

Phys 421 QUANTUM MECHANICS II (3-0) 3

A continuation of the study of quantum systems via approximation

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techniques, theory of many electron atoms, identical particles and spin. Offered on demand.

Prerequisite: Phys 420.

Phys 454 ADVANCED TOPICS IN PHYSICS 1-4

Advanced material in various areas of physics at the senior level. The course will treat one area of physics, such as nuclear physics, thermal physics, statistical physics or solid state physics. Class schedules will indicate the area. Offered on demand. This course may be repeated for credit if topics are different.

Prerequisite: Advanced standing in physics.

Phys 496 SENIOR SEMINAR (2-0) 2

Advanced study and research in selected topics. Offered on demand.

Prerequisites: Senior standing and consent of instructor.

Phys 499 INDEPENDENT STUDY 1-3

Individual research is conducted under the supervision of a faculty member. Offered on demand.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Political Science

Professors Edward L. Angus
and James C. Decker;

Associate Professor Byron Dare;
Assistant Professor Rita J. Blaylock

The study of political science is concerned with the relationship between the governed and the government, the nature of the political process and the role of the citizen in a democratic society.

The political science major provides excellent training for the person who: (1) plans a career in law, journalism or government; (2) hopes to work abroad; (3) plans to enter graduate school and later teach or serve as an administrator at the college level; or (4) expects to enter politics, either as a candidate or as an administrative aide to a public official.

Political science course offerings are available also to the student who is majoring in another area but who wants to learn something about politics and government.

Students majoring in political science may be certified to teach in the broad area of social studies at the secondary level. To obtain requirements for teacher certification, please contact the Department of Teacher Education.

A minor in political science is available for students majoring in other disciplines. Requirements for a minor in political science are described below.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE WITH A MAJOR IN POLITICAL SCIENCE:

	<i>Credits</i>	
General Studies (not satisfied below)	32-38	
Specific Departmental Requirements:		
PS 101 Introduction to Political Science	3	
PS 110 U.S. National Government	3	
PS 250 Introduction to Political Analysis	3	
PS 486 Ancient Political Thought	3	
PS 487 Modern Political Thought	3	
PS 496 Senior Seminar		
or		
PS 499 Independent Study	3	
Other Departmental Requirements:		
22 additional hours in Political Science with not more than 8 credits in internships	22	
Total	40	
Auxiliary Requirements from Other Departments:		
Hist 280 Survey of United States History, 1600-1865, and Hist 281 Survey of United States History, 1865-Present (General Studies, Group C)	6	
BA 253 Business Statistics		
or		
Math 201 Elementary Statistics		
or		
Psych 241 Basic Statistics for Psychologists		
and		
Engl 363 Advanced Composition		
or		
two courses in one modern language	6-8	
Two courses in any one of the following areas: Anthropology, Economics, Philosophy, Psychology or Sociology (General Studies, Group C or D)		6
Total	18-20	

Electives	30-38
TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION	128

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN POLITICAL SCIENCE:

1. At least 18 credits in political science, exclusive of internship hours.
2. At least 9 of those credits must be in upper-division courses.

Courses

PS 101 INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL SCIENCE (3-0) 3
An introduction to the study of politics; an examination of the relationship of man and government; and a study of the nature of the state, of the forms of rule evolved from the past, and of contemporary political systems. Fall and winter terms.

PS 110 U.S. NATIONAL GOVERNMENT (3-0) 3
A study of the policies, procedures, politics and problems of the U.S. national government. Fall and winter terms.

PS 120 STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT (3-0) 3
A study of the history, nature, organization and operation of state and local government in the United States. Fall and winter terms.

PS 241 INTRODUCTION TO
CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEMS (4-0) 4
The nature of crime, the role of police, attorneys, courts and corrections in our criminal justice system.

PS 250 INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL ANALYSIS (3-0) 3
Analysis of contemporary behavioral theories of politics and preparation for critical reading of professional literature. Winter term.

Prerequisite: PS 101.

PS 280 INTRODUCTION TO COMPARATIVE POLITICS (4-0) 4
A comparative study of the political systems of selected modern states, including examples of democratic, communist and developing societies. An emphasis is placed on the historical, social and economic environments as well as on political structures, participation, policymaking and evaluating the effectiveness of political action.

PS 300 RELIGION AND POLITICS (3-0) 3
Exploration across different social settings and political cultures of how, and with what consequences religion and politics interact. Fall term.

PS 301 LOCAL GOVERNMENT INTERNSHIP 8-16
Practical half-time or full-time work at the regional, county or municipal government level. Requires a detailed journal and completion of a research paper on a local government topic. May be repeated once for a total of 16 credits provided that the internship is taken with different agencies. Fall, winter and summer terms, on demand.

Prerequisites: Three courses selected from PS 101, 110, 120, 241, 310, 330 and consent of instructor.

PS 305 ENVIRONMENTAL POLITICS (3-0) 3
This course focuses on the politics of conflict between national growth, resource availability and environmental values. It introduces students to basic political issues of growth and environment at both domestic and global levels. Winter term.

Prerequisite: PS 110 or equivalent.

PS 310 U.S. PARTY AND INTEREST GROUP POLITICS (3-0) 3
An inquiry into the dynamics of political activity in the United States. Special emphasis is given to the electorate, candidates, nominations, campaigns, election results, the declining roles of major parties, the history of third parties, campaign financing, and the roles of the news media, political action committees, political consultants, news media experts, pollsters, pressure groups and lobbyists.

Prerequisite: PS 110 or 120 or consent of instructor.

PS 320 INTERNATIONAL POLITICS (3-0) 3
An examination of the international struggle for power, with special emphasis on nationalism, economic objectives, armaments, multinational corporations and the Third World. Winter term.

Prerequisite: PS 101.

PS 330 PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (3-0) 3
Role of administration in government policymaking and implementation. Course uses case study method from a variety of policy areas.

PS 337 U.S. FOREIGN POLICY (3-0) 3
A study of the United States' foreign policy from the American Revolution to the present day, with emphasis on current policy and how it is made. Fall term.

PS 340 CONSTITUTIONAL LAW: BILL OF RIGHTS (3-0) 3
Rights of citizens as elaborated through the Bill of Rights and Fourteenth

Amendment to include freedom of speech and press, freedom of religion, privacy, discrimination and criminal rights. Recommended for political science majors and advanced general students.

PS 341 CONSTITUTIONAL LAW: FEDERALISM AND THE SEPARATION OF POWERS (3-0) 3

Powers and limitations of the national judiciary, Congress, the presidency, war powers, and the federal relationship of national government and state governments.

PS 350 STATE LEGISLATIVE INTERNSHIP 16

Practical, full-time work in the Colorado General Assembly as a legislative intern. Each student works for a lawmaker in either the State Senate or the State House of Representatives. Requires the keeping of a detailed journal and the completion of a research paper. Winter term.

Prerequisites: PS 101, 110, 120, 310 and consent of instructor.

PS 370 LATIN-AMERICAN POLITICS (3-0) 3

An inquiry into specific political problems shared by many nations in contemporary Latin America. Emphasis will be placed on such issues as forms of government, i.e., populism, military dictatorships, Bureaucratic-authoritarianism, economic development and social movements. Fall term.

PS 380 COMPARATIVE COMMUNIST SYSTEMS (3-0) 3

A comparative study of the dynamics of modern communist systems, including dimensions of continuity and change in pre- and post-communist environments. Similarities and differences are analyzed, along with an examination of factors working for and against the emergence of increased decentralization. Winter term.

PS 400 NATIVE AMERICAN LAW AND POLITICS (3-0) 3

A study of political and legal issues which involve Native Americans, both from a historical and contemporary perspective.

PS 421 THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY (3-0) 3

Study of the American presidency, including historical development and current structure, organization, behavior, processes and policy implications; examination of executive bureaucracy. Fall term.

Prerequisite: PS 101, 110 or consent of instructor.

PS 422 LEGISLATIVE PROCESS (3-0) 3

Study of American legislatures at the federal and state level including structural, behavioral and policy implications of the legislative process in contemporary American government. Winter term.

Prerequisite: PS 101, 110 or 120 or consent of instructor.

PS 423 LAW AND THE JUDICIAL PROCESS (3-0) 3
Study of American legal theory and its applications by the American court system at federal and state level. Includes judicial behavior, lawyers and judicial policies. Fall term.

Prerequisite: PS 110 or PS 241.

PS 450 NATIONAL GOVERNMENT INTERNSHIP 16
Practical, full-time intern work in Washington, D.C., in the national government. Requires the keeping of a detailed journal and the completion of a research paper. Fall, winter and summer terms, on demand.

Prerequisites: PS 101, 110, 422 and consent of instructor.

PS 460 AMERICAN POLITICAL THOUGHT (3-0) 3
The origins and evolution of American political ideas; analysis of central themes from a contemporary perspective. Readings in the works of Jefferson, Hamilton, de Tocqueville, Thoreau, Booker T. Washington, Charlotte Perkins Gilman, Boorstin, Bellah and others. Fall term.

PS 486 ANCIENT POLITICAL THOUGHT (3-0) 3
A study of political philosophy from the earliest times to the 16th century. Readings in the works of philosophers including Plato, Aristotle, Machiavelli and others. Fall term.

Prerequisite: PS 101.

PS 487 MODERN POLITICAL THOUGHT (3-0) 3
An examination of the main currents of political philosophy from the 17th century to the present. Readings in the works of philosophers including Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Marx and others. Winter term.

Prerequisite: PS 486.

PS 496 SENIOR SEMINAR (3-0) 3
Advanced study and research in selected topics.

Prerequisites: Senior standing and consent of instructor.

PS 499 INDEPENDENT STUDY 1-3
Individual research is conducted under the supervision of a faculty member. Offered on demand.

Prerequisite: Approval of the instructor and the department chair.

Sociology/Human Services

Professor Norman K. Linton;
Associate Professors Samuel A. Burns,
and Betty J. Leyerle;
James Fitzgerald (jointly with
Modern Language);
Assistant Professor Dennis W. Lum

Sociology seeks to explore how our individual and collective biographies intersect history within society. The relationships between social structure and individual consciousness, historical processes and everyday life, and collective interests and individual prerogatives provide the sociological substance by which we become self-conscious. It is through the study of sociology that we become aware of the meaning of our everyday lives and recognize the extent to which we participate in the construction of social formations.

The sociological task of comprehending the relationships among individuals and groups is a significant part of any student's educational experience. Extensive work in sociology is recommended for students planning careers in human services. Health services administration, family case work, community planning and development, and criminal justice work are typical human service careers. Moreover, an emphasis in sociology provides foundational preparation for graduate work in sociology, social work, public administration, law, journalism and other fields.

The sociology and human services curriculum is organized to reflect two central concerns: theory (reflection) and practice (action). Thus, field experience, sociology practicum and participation in the Cooperative Education Program form the nucleus for off-campus experiences in applied sociology. These experiences as conventional knowledge will be critically compared with sociological theory in terms of their human relevance, viability and consequences for moral action.

A minor in sociology and human services is available for students majoring in other disciplines. Requirements for a minor in sociology and human services are described below.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE WITH A MAJOR IN SOCIOLOGY AND HUMAN SERVICES:

	<i>Credits</i>
General Studies (not satisfied below)	41

Specific Departmental Requirements:

Soc 100 Social Issues	3
Soc 110 Social Action and Human Services	3
Soc 210 Sociological Inquiry and Research Methods	3
Soc 211 Field Techniques	3
Soc 300 Theories of Social and Personal Life	3
Soc 317 Social Change and Human Services	3
Soc 320 Community Service Practicum	3
Soc 421 Contemporary Social Analysis in the Southwest	3
Soc 496 Senior Seminar	3

Total 27

Other Departmental Requirements:

A minimum of 15 additional credits in Sociology/ Human Services	15
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Total 15

Electives 45

TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION 128

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN SOCIOLOGY AND HUMAN SERVICES:

Completion of 18 credits in sociology and human services of which a minimum of 12 credits are in upper division courses.

Courses

Soc 100 SOCIAL ISSUES* (3-0) 3

This introductory course seeks to examine the extent to which the crisis of institutions creates personal problems in our everyday lives. Conversely, it will explore the degree to which our personal troubles foster institutional contradictions. Topics for study may include the workplace, the environment, inequality, sexism, racism, health care, criminal justice, education, alienation and social services. Fall and winter terms, freshman year.

Soc 110 SOCIAL ACTION, HUMAN SERVICES (3-0) 3

An introduction to the field of human services and a survey of programs, basic policies and professional roles. This course is concerned with the extent to which human services can fulfill individual and community needs. Fall and winter terms, freshman year.

Soc 210 SOCIOLOGICAL INQUIRY AND RESEARCH METHODS (3-0) 3

This course is an introduction to quantitative methods used in social science. The appropriateness and application of various methods will be emphasized. Data collection, reduction, analysis and interpretation will be covered. The course will include an introduction to computer applications and the use of descriptive and inferential statistics in research. To be taken in the sophomore year.

Soc 211 FIELD TECHNIQUES (3-0) 3

This course is an introduction to qualitative methods used in the social sciences. The emphases will be upon interviewing, participant-observation and ethnographic approaches to data collection, and the development of descriptions and interpretations of social settings. A research project selected by the student will be completed in the sophomore year.

Prerequisite: Soc 110 or concurrent registration.

Soc 275 FAMILIES, MARRIAGES AND OTHER SEX-ROLE SYSTEMS* (3-0) 3

Analysis of changing patterns of family life and sex roles in contemporary society, of the social sources of these changes, and of their societal and individual consequences. Taught every other year.

Soc 279 ETHNICITY, GENDER AND CLASS IN THE SOUTHWEST* (3-0) 3

A descriptive analytic inquiry into the historical, social and economic position of the Hispanic and/or Indian of the Southwest. Taught every other year.

Soc 280 POPULAR CULTURE AND MASS COMMUNICATION (3-0) 3

An inquiry into both the production and the consumption of popular culture. Attention will be paid to cultural power as a force for domination as well as a condition for collective affirmation and struggle. Topics include, popular music, radio and television programs, news media, comic strips and pulp fiction. Alternate fall terms.

Soc 300 THEORIES OF SOCIAL AND PERSONAL LIFE* (3-0) 3

This course will critically examine the classical and contemporary theories of self and society. The major paradigms of functionalism, Marxism, symbolic interactionism, structuralism, ethnomethodology and critical theory will be evaluated.

Soc 301 COMPARATIVE SOCIETIES (3-0) 3

A comparative study of the social structures of selected countries and regions within the first, second and third worlds. Comparisons will be made of societies within selected regions as well as their relationships to U.S.

society. Selected countries and regions will include: Cuba and the Caribbean, the Andean countries, China, Japan, etc.

Soc 317 SOCIAL CHANGE AND HUMAN SERVICES (3-0) 3

This course provides an examination of social organization and social change with a focus upon human services programs and the communities in which they exist. The relationship between man and the social environment will be used to explore the issue of change in the client versus change in the community. Human service settings, e.g., mental health, social services, corrections, etc., will be explored. Offered annually, junior year.

Prerequisite: Soc 300 or concurrent registration.

Soc 320 COMMUNITY SERVICE PRACTICUM 3-6

This course provides the student with experience in applied sociology. Students will be involved in human services, applied social research or other activities approved by the advisor and practicum coordinator. The emphasis is upon gaining experiential knowledge through active participation in sociological practice and sharing this in a classroom experience. Practicum may be taken for 3 or 6 credits per term and for a maximum of 12 credits. A maximum of 6 credits can be applied toward the major in sociology.

Prerequisite: Soc 317 or consent of the instructor.

Soc 330 MIND, SELF AND SOCIETY 3-0) 3

An examination into the ways in which society influences the self and the individual produces society. The relationship between consciousness and social structure will be discussed. Theoretical focus may include symbolic interactionism, ethnomethodology and/or a Marxist perspective. Taught every other year.

Soc 340 RELIGION AND SOCIAL LIFE* (3-0) 3

An examination of, principally, contemporary religious phenomena from the viewpoint of social science. The course will also examine the significance of religious studies in the development of reasoning about society. Taught every other year.

Soc 345 ART AND SOCIETY* (3-0) 3

An inquiry into the relationship between any historically specific art and the social setting in which it was created. The idea that art is a way of seeing, a world view, or a theoretic will be explored. The focus of the course may be literature, the visual arts, music, theater or film. Taught every other year.

Soc 353 MEDICAL SOCIOLOGY* (3-0) 3

A study of the social practices and beliefs which define and constitute the phenomena of health and illness. The current health care delivery system,

including professional roles, patient participation, administration, medical education and planning, will be critically reviewed, and alternatives will be explored. This course is recommended for pre-health majors as well as social science majors.

Soc 361 DEVIANCE* (3-0) 3
An examination of the traditional versions of deviance followed by modern critiques which emphasize "labeling" and the more phenomenological approaches to understanding human conduct.

Soc 362 CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE* (3-0) 3
An examination of the major "positivist" theories of crime and criminality (individual, familial, subcultural) followed by the modern critique of positivist criminology emphasizing the part played by the administration of criminal justice as an integral part of the characterizing and structuring of crime.

Soc 363 JUVENILE DELINQUENCY* (3-0) 3
A review of contemporary thinking about the development of juvenile delinquency and the linkages between juvenile delinquency and the administration of juvenile justice. Taught every other year.

Soc 375 SOCIOLOGY OF EDUCATION* (3-0) 3
Study of the organization and practices of educational institutions and of the transformation these institutions are now undergoing. Special attention to the nature of these changes and their impact on the learning process as well as their consequences for the larger society will be explored. Taught every other year.

Soc 376 LANGUAGE AND SOCIAL BEHAVIOR* (3-0) 3
A concentrated look at the social function of language use in society. The extent to which languages create social reality will receive scrutiny. Particular topics may include language and social class, language and sex, linguistic politics, language and culture, or language cognition and development. Taught every other year.

Soc 380 WORK AND AUTHORITY IN SOCIETY* (3-0) 3
This course will explore the extent to which meaningful work is possible in any society. It will seek to account for the forms of authority in work and describe the impact that hierarchical structures have on the individual. Taught every other year.

Soc 421 CONTEMPORARY SOCIAL ANALYSIS
IN THE SOUTHWEST (3-0) 3
A seminar in the application of theories of social change, social knowledge, and research into regional issues in the Southwest. Topics may vary but will critically address issues of water, energy, agriculture, urbanization,

inequality, public morality, politics, education and community. Taught annually, senior year.

Prerequisite: Soc 320.

Soc 496 SENIOR SEMINAR (3-0) 3

Advanced study and research in selected topics. The student will prepare and submit a senior seminar research paper to qualify for graduation.

Prerequisite: Soc 421 or concurrent registration.

Soc 499 INDEPENDENT STUDY 1-3

Tutorial or individual research conducted in consultation with a member of the sociology and human services faculty. Topic must be clearly defined in a written contract between student and faculty member.

*These courses are particularly recommended to students seeking to fulfill the General Studies Requirements.

Southwest Studies

Professors Richard N. Ellis,
W. James Judge, Mary Jean Moseley,
Susan M. Riches and Duane A. Smith;
Associate Professors
Reinaldo M. Alcazar and Ellen Y. Cargile;
Assistant Professor Richard M. Wheelock

The Southwest Studies major is designed to be a truly interdisciplinary program that introduces students to a variety of academic disciplines. The interdisciplinary nature of the program permits it to be tailored to the needs of individual students. However, students are required to take approved coursework in a minimum of four different departments. Coursework applicable to the Southwest major and minor must be approved by the director or by a member of the Southwest Studies faculty advisory board.

A major in Southwest Studies will consist of 45 hours of coursework with at least 27 credit hours at the 300- and 400-levels. Courses on the Southwest must be taken in at least four different subject areas such as anthropology, art, history, language, literature, sociology, economics, geology and Southwest Studies. At least 18 credit hours must have a Southwest prefix. Students will also take a three-hour senior seminar in Southwest Studies.

All majors are required to take at least one year of Spanish or one year of a southwestern Indian language.

A major in Southwest Studies prepares students for careers in state

and local governments, museum work, and other occupations as well as admission to graduate school. Students majoring in Southwest Studies may be certified to teach in the broad area of social studies at the secondary level. To obtain requirements for teacher certification, please contact the Department of Teacher Education.

A minor in Southwest Studies will consist of 18 hours of coursework on the Southwest in at least three subject areas. At least nine hours will be upper division.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE WITH A MAJOR IN SOUTHWEST STUDIES:

	<i>Credits</i>
General Studies (not satisfied below)	26
Southwest Studies Requirements:	
Southwest courses must be taken in at least four different subject areas: anthropology, art, history, language, literature, sociology, economics, geology and Southwest Studies. Approved Southwest courses are listed below. At least 27 credit hours must be at the 300- and 400-level. At least 18 credit hours must have a Southwest prefix. Southwest 496 is required.	
Southwest Studies Requirements	45
Language Requirement:	
At least one year of Spanish or one year of a southwest Indian language	6-8
Electives	49-51
TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION	128

Approved Courses

- Anth 231 Archaeology of the Southwest: The Anasazi Culture
- Anth 259 Field Training in Archaeology (if on Southwest topic)
- Anth 331 Archaeology of the Southwest: Hohokam and Mogollon (Prerequisite)
- Anth 350 Ethnology of Mesoamerica
- Anth 354 Pueblo Indians of the Southwest
- Anth 403 Advanced Archaeological Field Techniques (if on Southwest topic) (Prerequisite)

Art 154/SW 154 Indian Arts and Crafts I
Art 155/SW 155 Indian Arts and Crafts II
Art 265/SW 265 Art History of the Southwest
Art 365 Mesoamerican Art History

Bio 471 Field Ecology (if on Southwest topic) (Prerequisite)

Econ 320 Economics of Southwest

Engl 280A Literature of the Southwest
Engl 380A American Indian Literature

Geol 150 Geology of the Southwest

Hist 270 Survey of Colonial Latin America
Hist 271 Survey of National Latin America
Hist 370 Studies in Latin American History: History of Mexico
Hist 380 Studies in American History: Trans-Mississippi West
Hist 380/SW 323 Southwest Indian History
Hist 380/SW 326 West and Southwest in Film and Fiction
Hist 380/SW 383 Southwest History to 1868
Hist 380/SW 384 Southwest History, 1868 to Present
Hist 380/SW 481 Colorado History
Hist 380/SW 482 Mining in the American West

ML 215 & 216 Intermediate Spanish (Prerequisite)
ML 321 Survey of Hispanic American Literature I (Prerequisite)
ML 322 Survey of Hispanic American Literature II (Prerequisite)
ML 331 Chicano Literature (Prerequisite)
ML 427 Hispanic American Novel and Poetry (Prerequisite)
ML 429 Mexican Literature (Prerequisite)

Soc 279 Ethnicity, Gender and Class in the Southwest
Soc 421 Contemporary Social Analysis in the Southwest

SW 100 & 101 Navajo Language
SW 123 American Indian History
SW 131 Southwest History and Culture
(Students who previously completed SW 135 and SW 136, The Southwest I & II, cannot receive credit for Southwest 131, Southwest History and Culture)
SW 154/Art 154 Indian Arts and Crafts I
SW 155/Art 155 Indian Arts and Crafts II
SW 135 and SW 136 The Southwest I & II
(Students who previously completed Southwest 131, Southwest History and Culture, cannot receive credit for SW 135 and SW 136, The Southwest I & II.)

- SW 265/Art 265 Art History of the Southwest
- SW 280 Native American in the Modern World
- SW 317 History of American Indians in Film
- SW 322 American Indian Philosophies
- SW 323/Hist 380 Southwest Indian History
- SW 326/Hist 380 West and Southwest in Film and Fiction
- SW 365 Hispanic Civilization
- SW 375 Hispanic-American Civilization
- SW 381 Mexican American Literature
- SW 383/Hist 380 Southwest History to 1868
- SW 384/Hist 380 Southwest History, 1868 to Present
- SW 481/Hist 380 Colorado History
- SW 482/Hist 380 Mining in the American West
- SW 381 Mexican American Literature
- SW 496 Senior Seminar
- SW 499 Problems in Southwest Studies

Courses

- SW 100 FUNDAMENTALS OF NAVAJO LANGUAGE I (3-0) 3
A course in the basic fundamentals of the Navajo language on the oral-aural approach. A native speaker is the instructor and much use is made of tapes, etc.
- SW 101 NAVAJO LANGUAGE II (3-0) 3
Continuation of Navajo I. Whereas Navajo I emphasized speaking, this course will center on reading and writing the Navajo language.
Prerequisite: Navajo I or consent of instructor.
- SW 123 AMERICAN INDIAN HISTORY (3-0) 3
The history of Indians of the United States from contact to the present. Fall term. This course is the same as Hist 123.
- SW 131 SOUTHWEST HISTORY AND CULTURE (3-0) 3
A broad introduction to Southwestern history and cultures with lectures on history, archaeology, literature, art and other related topics.
- SW 135 THE SOUTHWEST I (3-0) 3
The course will feature an interdisciplinary approach for examining the uniqueness of the Southwest. Students will examine the geological, biological, historical and cultural diversity of the Southwest. Major problems confronting this region will be explored.
- SW 136 THE SOUTHWEST II (3-0) 3
A continuation of The Southwest I with an emphasis on contemporary

conditions. This course satisfies the Freshman Composition Seminar requirements.

Prerequisite: SW 135.

SW 154 INDIAN ARTS AND CRAFTS I (0-6) 3

This course is the same as Art 154. For description of course, see Art. Fall and winter terms.

SW 155 INDIAN ARTS AND CRAFTS II (0-6) 3

This course is the same as Art 155. For description of course, see Art. Fall and winter terms.

SW 265 ART HISTORY OF THE SOUTHWEST (3-0) 3

This course is the same as Art 265. For description of course, see Art.

SW 280 NATIVE AMERICAN IN THE MODERN WORLD (3-0) 3

An advanced study of contemporary affairs that involve the American Indian. The historical beginnings, development and current significance of issues will be studied.

SW 317 HISTORY OF AMERICAN INDIANS IN FILM 3-0) 3

An analysis of the treatment of American Indians in film. It also will relate film images to images in literature and other media.

SW 322 AMERICAN INDIAN PHILOSOPHIES (3-0) 3

The course will look at the various aspects of American Indian philosophies and the manifestations of those philosophies. The course will study both traditional philosophies and those which have been changed through contact with American society.

SW 323 SOUTHWEST INDIAN HISTORY (3-0) 3

Studies the history and culture of Native American groups in the Southwest. Winter term. This course is the same as Hist 380.

SW 326 WEST AND SOUTHWEST IN FILM AND FICTION (3-0) 3

An analysis of the treatment of the West and Southwest in film and fiction.

SW 355 DEVELOPMENT OF UNITED STATES
INDIAN POLICY (3-0) 3

This course traces the development of United States policy towards the American Indians. Beginning with the policies inherited from European colonizers, the federal government developed expedient policies to balance the desires of its own citizens with the Indian peoples' legal rights and hopes for continued tribal survival. The course documents the opposing concepts of assimilation and segregation which have led to the present philosophy of pluralism and self-determination in United States Indian policy.

SW 365 HISPANIC CIVILIZATION (3-0) 3

Contributions of Spain and Portugal to the building of western civilization. Topics include: Great Age of Exploration, Golden Age of Spanish-Portuguese Civilization, Masterworks of Literature and History of Ideas. Offered on demand.

SW 375 HISPANIC-AMERICAN CIVILIZATION (3-0) 3

The literature, culture, thought, art, anthropology, history, geography and contemporary position of Hispanic-American civilization. Offered on demand.

SW 381 MEXICAN-AMERICAN LITERATURE (3-0) 3

A study of selected literary works by Mexican-American authors from the traditional Hispanic period to the current Chicano movement. Designed to give an appreciation and awareness of the culture of Mexican-Americans and to show their literary contributions to the main body of world literature.

SW 383 SOUTHWEST HISTORY TO 1868 (3-0) 3

This course will cover the Spanish, Mexican and early territorial periods in the Southwest, concluding with the end of the Civil War and the Navajo treaty of 1868. This course is the same as Hist 380.

SW 384 SOUTHWEST HISTORY, 1868 TO PRESENT (3-0) 3

This course will cover the political, social and economic history of the Southwest from 1868 to the present. This course is the same as Hist 380.

SW 481 COLORADO HISTORY (3-0) 3

The history and peoples of Colorado from the preterritorial days through the present.

SW 482 MINING IN THE AMERICAN WEST (3-0) 3

From the days of the Spanish to today, a history of mining and its impact, with special emphasis on the Southwest.

SW 496 SENIOR SEMINAR (3-0) 3

Senior seminar in Southwest Studies.

SW 499 PROBLEMS IN SOUTHWEST STUDIES 3

A senior-level individual research project based on the needs and interests of the individual. Offered on demand.

Prerequisite: Consent of committee director.

Spanish
(See Modern Languages)

Theatre

Drama, Dance and Television

Professors

Kenneth Bordner and Dinah L. Leavitt;

The Theatre Program at Fort Lewis College offers a major in theatre as an option of the English major. The major is designed to enable students to fully explore their potential as literate, articulate and humane members of society through a close study of the theory and practice of the stage. Students so trained are able to bring highly developed communication skills, flexibility and creativity to a wide range of career opportunities.

All courses are suitable for majors and non-majors with an interest in the arts.

The academic program is supported by a strong production program. These productions are the cornerstone of our work and are produced in conjunction with the student-run Commedia Club. Both backstage and acting roles are open to all students, and auditions are held at the beginning of each term. Credit can be given for involvement in productions. Frequently these productions are supported by the department's active artist-in-residence program.

A minor in theatre is also available. Requirements are listed below.

**REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE WITH A
MAJOR IN ENGLISH - THEATRE OPTION:**

	<i>Credits</i>
General Studies (not satisfied below)	44
Departmental Requirements (English):	
Engl 363 Advanced Composition	
or	
Engl 364 Creative Writing	4
Engl 231A British Literature to 1800	3
Engl 232A British Literature from 1800	3
Engl 432 Shakespeare	3
Total	13

Departmental Requirements (Theatre):

Thea 125 Introduction to Acting	3
Thea 126 Theatrical Dance	3
Thea 230 Theatre Design and Technology	3
Thea 250 Introduction to Dramatic Literature	3
Thea 302 Theatre History	3
Thea 365 Advanced Acting	3
Thea 403 Modern Drama 1875-1956	3
Thea 405 Contemporary Drama 1956-Present	3

One course from (Practical group):

Thea 222 Creative Dramatics	3
Thea 232 Theatrical Costume and Make-up	3
Thea 401 Advanced Studies	3
Thea 190/390 Special Topics	3

One course from (Academic group):

Thea 280 Interdisciplinary Studies	3
Thea 381 Plays: Theme or Topics	3

Thea 496 Senior Seminar 2-3

or

Thea 499 Independent Study 2-3

Total 32-33

Performance Requirements:

9 credits from Thea 100, 175, 176, 200, 223, 300,
375, 376, 400 9

Electives 29-30

TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION 128

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN THEATRE:

A minor in Theatre requires at least 18 credits, no more than six of which may be in performance courses. Of the remaining credits at least 6 must be in upper-division courses.

Courses

Thea 100 DRAMATIC THEATRE (0-9) 1-3

A continuing practicum in public theatrical communication. Each term a major production requiring five to six weeks (about 140 hours) of rehearsal and public performance time is offered as a keynote to the work of The

Theatre Company at Fort Lewis College. Open to freshman and sophomore students and may be repeated for 6 credits. Enrollment by audition. Fall term.

Thea 101 INTRODUCTION TO THEATRE (3-0) 3

A general introduction to theatre arts. Work includes viewing and discussing live theatre performances, both on campus and in the community. Interpretive techniques include an understanding of both physical methods and the function of theatre in its society and in its cultural and artistic context. Fall and winter terms.

Thea 121 SPEECH COMMUNICATION (3-0) 3

Through closely supervised activities in various speech forms, the student develops skills necessary to deal successfully with various speaking situations. Fall and winter terms.

Thea 125 INTRODUCTION TO ACTING (3-0) 3

This course will introduce the student to the basic principles and techniques of acting through intensive scene study and selected readings from major writings in the field. Fall term.

Thea 126 INTRODUCTION TO THEATRICAL DANCE (3-0) 3

A course in the basics of dance -- tap, modern, folk, jazz and ballroom -- which emphasizes the performance aspects of dance. Students will find outlets for creative expression in choreography and performance. Fall term.

Thea 170 DRAMATIC VISION AND SOCIAL CONTEXT
(TITLE OF WORK OF ART) (1-0) 1

A close discussion of the vision of human life in a single work of dramatic art as the work expresses and emerges from its particular environment. This course and Thea 370 may be repeated for a total of 8 credits. Open to freshman and sophomore students. Offered on demand.

Thea 175 THEATRE ENSEMBLE PERFORMANCE (0-6) 3

Rehearsal and performance of a dramatic work for the public. Enrollment by audition. Repeatable for 6 credits. Fall and winter terms.

Thea 176 DANCE PERFORMANCE (0-6) 3

A dance class the final production of which will be a dance concert. Freshmen and sophomores enrolled will develop, rehearse and perform for the public a new work choreographed by faculty or visiting guest artist. Enrollment by audition. Repeatable for 6 credits total. Winter term.

Thea 200 MUSIC THEATRE (0-9) 1-3

A continuing practicum in public theatrical communication. Each term a major production requiring five to six weeks (about 140 hours) of rehearsal and public performance time if offered as a keynote to the work of The

222 Fort Lewis College

Theatre Company of Fort Lewis College. Open to freshman and sophomore students and may be repeated for 6 credits. Enrollment by audition. Winter term.

Thea 210 MOVIE REVIEWS (3-0) 3

Students will see a variety of films - about a dozen - and analyze them in both written and oral critiques. Elements of plot, character, theme, soundtrack, dialogue and the technology of the film will be studied. The focus is on what the film maker is trying to say and how well she or he achieves the goal.

Thea 222 CREATIVE DRAMATICS (3-0) 3

Endeavors to develop creativity and imagination through theatre. While especially useful to those working with youngsters, these techniques which foster self-awareness and expression can be used by anyone. Students may conduct workshops with school children in Durango. Offered on demand.

Thea 223 CHILDREN'S THEATRE (0-9) 3

A course whose purpose is to produce a children's play. All aspects of the production will be handled by the class, which also will perform the play for child audiences in the Durango area. Offered on demand.

Thea 230 THEATRE DESIGN AND TECHNOLOGY (3-0) 3

This course will introduce the student to the centrality of design in the theatrical art and the ways that design is executed in the production. Emphasis will be placed on scenic design and construction, light design, and application and prop design and construction.

Thea 232 THEATRICAL COSTUME AND MAKE-UP (3-0) 3

The principles of costume design and construction and the theory and application of theatrical make-up. Offered on demand.

Thea 250 INTRODUCTION TO DRAMATIC LITERATURE (3-0) 3

This course will introduce the student to the major concepts of Dramatic Literature and explore those concepts in significant plays from Ancient Greece to the present day. Winter term.

Thea 253 PRACTICUM-TV 1-4

Directed experience for lower-division students in working at a TV station. Credit is based on the ratio of 30 hours of work for each credit earned. Students will be directed by a professor who will assign, monitor and evaluate their work. Repeatable for a maximum of 12 credits. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisites: Consent of instructor, Thea 304 and either Engl 202, Engl 216 or Engl 316.

Thea 280 INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES (3-0) 3

A group of plays are studied in this course through another discipline e.g., political science, philosophy, archaeology, sociology or theology. The insights so offered are then applied back to the text so as to better understand the play and period from which it comes. Suitable elective course for English majors. Offered Fall term, on demand.

Thea 300 DRAMATIC THEATRE (0-9) 1-3

A continuing practicum in public theatrical communication. Each term a major production requiring five to six weeks (about 140 hours) of rehearsal and public performance time is offered as a keynote to the work of The Theatre Company of Fort Lewis College. Open to Junior and senior students and may be repeated for 6 credits. Enrollment by audition. Fall term.

Thea 302 THEATRE HISTORY (3-0) 3

This course will provide an overview of the history of the Theatre from ancient times to the present day. The course will focus on the social and cultural role played by the theatre throughout history and the kinds of spaces and theatrical practices developed as a result of those needs. Fall term.

Thea 304 TELEVISION PRODUCTION 3-0) 3

An introduction to small format video production. Winter term.

Prerequisite: Consent of Instructor.

Thea 365 ADVANCED ACTING (3-0) 3

An advanced acting course designed to acquaint the more experienced student actor or actress with in-depth work in one or more acting methods. Required for theatre majors. Winter term.

Prerequisite: Thea 125.

Thea 366 DANCE TECHNIQUE (3-0) 3

An advanced dance class in a particular dance form and technique, e.g., Modern Dance: Graham Technique; Jazz; Luigi Technique. Winter term.

Prerequisite: Thea 126.

Thea 370 DRAMATIC VISION AND SOCIAL CONTEXT:
(TITLE OF WORK OF ART) (1-0) 1

A close discussion of the vision of human life in a single work of dramatic art as the work expresses and emerges from its particular environment. This course and Thea 170 may be repeated for a total of 8 credits. Open to juniors and seniors. Offered on demand.

Thea 375 THEATRE ENSEMBLE PERFORMANCE (0-6) 3

Rehearsal and performance of a dramatic work for the public. Open to

Juniors and seniors. Enrollment by audition. Repeatable for 6 credits. Fall and winter terms.

Thea 376 DANCE PERFORMANCE (0-6) 3

A dance class whose final production will be a dance concert. Juniors and seniors enrolled will develop, rehearse and perform for the public a new work choreographed by faculty or visiting guest artist. Enrollment by audition. Repeatable for a total of 6 credits. Winter term.

Thea 381 PLAYS: (THEME OR TOPIC) (3-0) 3

A study of plays chosen from the entire canon of dramatic literature which relate to a specific theme or topic. The theme or topic is changed regularly, e.g., war, women, marriage, the family, work. Suitable option course for English majors. Offered on demand.

Thea 400 MUSIC THEATRE (0-9) 1-3

A continuing practicum in public theatrical communication. Each term a major production requiring five to six weeks (about 140 hours) of rehearsal and public performance time is offered as a keynote to the work of The Theatre Company of Fort Lewis College. Open to junior and senior students and may be repeated for 6 credits. Enrollment by audition. Winter term.

Thea 401 ADVANCED STUDIES (2-3) 3

Advanced study in theatrical style, dramatic literature, management, dance, directing or choreography. Offered on demand.

Thea 403 MODERN DRAMA, 1875-1956 (3-0) 3

A look at the major trends of modern drama from 1875 to 1956. The course will look at, among other things, the "ism's" of Realism, Naturalism, Symbolism, Expressionism, Surrealism and Absurdism. Also studied will be the trends in modern theatre toward DocuDrama, Epic Theatre and Political Theatre. This course is suitable for Theatre Option majors, English majors and other students interested in how the major movements of the 20th century were explored in dramatic and theatrical form. This course could be used as a substitute "Topics Course" for students taking an English major. Alternate winter terms.

Thea 405 CONTEMPORARY DRAMA 1956-PRESENT (3-0) 3

This course studies the development of Modern Drama from 1956 to the present. Major European and American trends will be explored and the course will attempt to define the current state of English language theatre. This course could be used as a substitute "Topics Course" for students taking an English major. Alternate Winter terms.

Thea 453 PRACTICUM-TV 1-4

Directed experience for upper-division students in working at a TV station. Credit is based on the ratio of 30 hours of work for each credit earned. Students will be directed by a professor who will assign, monitor and evaluate their work. Repeatable for a maximum of 12 credits. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor, Thea 304, and either Engl 202, Engl 216 or Engl 316.

Thea 496 SENIOR SEMINAR 2-3

Advanced study and research in selected topics. Offered on demand.

Prerequisite: Senior standing or consent of instructor.

Thea 499 INDEPENDENT STUDY 1-3

Individual research is conducted under the supervision of a faculty member. Offered on demand.

Prerequisite: Approval of Theatre Department chair.

THE SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

JOHN (Skip) E. CAVE, DEAN
O.D. PERRY, ASSISTANT DEAN

The School of Business Administration provides students with the professional education necessary for responsible careers in business, government, and non-profit organizations, as well as for teaching or admission to graduate school. The educational emphasis, reflecting the environment in which Fort Lewis College is located, tends toward small- to medium-sized organizations, but does not disregard the large organizations in which many graduates develop their careers. The School is accredited by the American Assembly of Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB) and fully adheres to the high standards of this accreditation. Fort Lewis College, the University of Colorado, the University of Denver and Colorado State University are the only institutions in Colorado to have achieved this prized accreditation.

The School of Business Administration degree programs are designed to provide a balanced combination of the arts and sciences and professional business education. The more specific objectives of the Bachelor of Arts degree programs offered by the School of Business Administration are:

To provide, as a base, a general understanding of the principles of modern business and organizational practices.

To develop balanced thinking and understanding of the economic, political, and social environments in which modern business and government are conducted.

To ensure that students are skilled in the use of analytical tools and techniques for decision making.

To develop the capacity for critical thought, leadership and the ability to work with others.

To enhance each student's appreciation for international customs and cultural values, and for one's responsibilities in modern society.

The School is characterized by its professional attitude, the diversity of its largely work-experienced faculty and its close student-faculty relationship. In addition to concern for good classroom instruction, the faculty believe that much learning takes place through personal and informal contacts with and among students. The Business Club, Accounting Club and Beta Gamma Sigma, a national honorary business fraternity, are active campus groups.

The curricula offered by the School lead to the Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in Accounting, Economics or Business Administration. Within the Business Administration major, options are offered in Agricultural Business, Business Administration, Engineering Management, Finance, International Business, Management, Marketing, and Tourism and Resort Management.

Acceptance of Transfer Credits

College undergraduate programs in business administration normally concentrate professional business courses in the last two years of a four-year program. The objective is to permit the student to acquire a foundation of work in the basic arts and sciences as a prerequisite for professional courses. As a result of this general policy, it is recommended that students planning to transfer into the Fort Lewis College School of Business Administration do so by the end of their sophomore year. Students must complete their final 28 credit hours in residence at Fort Lewis College.

Students taking their first two years of work at a junior or community college or at another four-year institution should take only those business courses that are offered at the freshman or sophomore level at Fort Lewis College. Business courses taught at junior or community colleges may not be used to satisfy upper-division course requirements (courses at the 300- and 400-level) of the School of Business Administration.

Prerequisite Requirement

Students who enroll in a business course without having satisfactorily completed the acquired prerequisite(s), or consent of the instructor, are subject to administrative withdrawal from the course.

Non-Business Students

Students who are not working toward a baccalaureate degree in business are prohibited from taking business credits which will exceed 25 percent of their total program. This provision is in accordance with the accreditation standards of the American Assembly of Collegiate Schools of Business.

The "4 + 1" BA/MBA Programs

Fort Lewis College students who graduate with a BA in Accounting, Business Administration or Economics, and who meet the entrance requirements of the respective institution, may continue on to the MBA program at Colorado State University, University of Southern Colorado, or Northern Arizona University, expecting to complete that program in one year.

Accounting/Business/Economics Minors

Requirements for minors in Accounting, Business Administration and Economics are defined under the major on the following pages.

School of Business Administration Faculty

Professors Bernard E. Anderson, Leonard D. Atencio,
John E. Cave, James P. Clay, Jeremy J. Coleman,
Joseph C. Colgan, Robert Dolphin, Jr., John F. Hale,
E. Lee Holehan, Vernon E. Lynch, Jr., Reed H. McKnight,
and Richard A. Podlesnik;

Associate Professors Lawrence S. Corman,
Roland F. Fluck, J. Larry Goff, Dale E. Lehman
and O.D. Perry;

Assistant Professors Thomas R. Blue, Nancy J. Boykin,
Karen S. Burn, Roy A. Cook, Robert P. Harrington,
Iqbal A. Memon, Randall K. Serrett, Charles O. Tustin,
and Laura J. Yale;

Instructor Lisa N. Tuttle (on leave)

THE CURRICULUM

A student who majors in one of the Bachelor of Arts degree programs in the School of Business Administration must complete:

	<i>Credits</i>
I. General Studies (not satisfied below)	40
II. Common Requirements:	
Acc 225 Introduction to Financial Accounting	4
Acc 226 Introduction to Managerial Accounting	4
Econ 262 Principles of Economics-Micro	3

Econ 272 Principles of Economics-Macro	3
BA 253 Business Statistics	4
BA 301 Management and Organizational Behavior	4
BA 310 Business Environment	3
BA 340 Principles of Marketing	3
BA 353 Operations Management	4
BA 380 Financial Management	3
BA 420 Management Information Systems	3
BA 496 Senior Seminar in Administrative Strategy	4
Total	42

III. Auxilliary Requirements outside the School of Business

Administration:

CSIS 101 Word Processing	1
CSIS 102 Electronic Spreadsheets	1
Math 210 Calculus for Business (General Studies, Group B)	4
Total	6

IV. Additional requirements are listed on the following pages under each major or option.

V. Sufficient elective credits to bring the student's total credits to 128 (the minimum number required for graduation). At least 40 percent but no more than 60 percent of the student's total credits must be taken outside of the School of Business Administration.

Prerequisite Statement:

Acc 225, Acc 226, Econ 262 and Econ 272, FCS 101 and SCS 201 are prerequisites for various 300- and 400-level courses offered by the School of Business Administration. Students with majors offered by the School of Business Administration should complete these courses by the end of their sophomore year. A student may not enroll in 300- or 400-level business courses until FCS 101 and SCS 201 have been completed and the student has attained junior standing (60 or more credit hours completed). Any exceptions require the written approval of the School of Business Administration Dean or Assistant Dean.

Scheduling the Common Business Requirements

It is recommended that courses in Box 1 below be completed before taking courses in Box 2 and those in Box 2 be completed before taking

courses in Box 3. It is required that courses in the first three boxes be completed before taking BA 496.

Box 1	Box 2	Box 3	Box 4
Acc 225	BA 301	BA 353	BA 420
Acc 226	BA 310		BA 496
Econ 262	BA 340		
Econ 272	BA 380		
Math 210	BA 253		
CSIS 101			
CSIS 102			

Suggested Course Sequence*

First Year

(to be divided between two terms)

FCS Freshman Composition Seminar	4
Math 210 Calculus for Business	4
CSIS 101 Word Processing	1
CSIS 102 Electronic Spreadsheets	1
Econ 262 Principles of Economics - Micro	3
Econ 272 Principles of Economics - Macro	3
General Distribution Requirements	15
Physical Education	1
Total	32

Suggested Course Sequence

Second Year

(to be divided between two terms)

SCS Sophomore Composition Seminar	4
Acc 225 Introduction to Financial Accounting	4
Acc 226 Introduction to Managerial Accounting	4
BA 253 Business Statistics	4
General Distribution Requirements	15
Physical Education	1
Total	32

Third and Fourth Years

Each student is advised to obtain a suggested sequence sheet from his or her advisor. Sheets are available for:

Accounting	Finance
Business Administration	International Business
Economics	Management
Engineering Management	Marketing
Tourism and Resort Management	

***This does not apply to the Engineering Management Option.**

ACCOUNTING

The accounting major prepares students to embark immediately upon a career as a public, industrial or governmental accountant and provides a foundation in accounting and business administration that will enable him or her to pursue effectively graduate study in these fields. Graduates can expect to work in such areas as income tax preparation, general accounting, cost accounting, budgeting and management advisory services.

The accounting program at Fort Lewis College is approved by the State Board of Accountancy of Colorado as preparation for the Certified Public Accountant Examination and for those receiving CPA certificates.

In addition to the College's General Requirements, the Common Requirements of School of Business Administration and Auxiliary Requirements outside of the School of Business Administration, a student studying accounting must complete the following requirements:*

Acc 323 Intermediate Accounting I	4
Acc 324 Intermediate Accounting II	4
Acc 327 Cost/Managerial Accounting	4
Acc 430 Income Tax Accounting	4
Acc 436 Auditing - Theory and Practice	4
Accounting Elective	3-4
BA 321 Business Communications	3
Total	26-27*

***The credits used to satisfy the accounting major may not be used to satisfy any other major, minor or option within the School of Business Administration.**

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN ACCOUNTING:

A student majoring in any discipline other than Accounting may complete a minor in Accounting upon satisfactorily fulfilling the following requirements:

Acc 225 Introduction to Financial Accounting	4
Acc 226 Introduction to Managerial Accounting	4
Acc 323 Intermediate Accounting I	4
Acc 327 Cost/Managerial Accounting	4
Plus at least one of the following:	
Acc 301 Governmental/Not-For-Profit Accounting	4
Acc 324 Intermediate Accounting II	4
Acc 430 Income Tax Accounting	4
Total	20

Courses

Acc 225 INTRODUCTION TO FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING (4-0) 4
Concepts related to the preparation of financial statements and reports for parties external to the firm, such as stockholders, creditors and labor unions will be introduced. Understanding the information presented in the financial statements, the balance sheet, the income statement, and the statements of changes in financial position will be the major emphasis of the course.

Acc 226 INTRODUCTION TO MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING (4-0) 4
Concepts related to the preparation of reports useful to management in planning and controlling the operations of a business will be introduced. The primary emphasis in this course will be on using accounting information for management planning, control and decision making. Topics include: behavior of costs, budgeting and planning, cost-volume-profit analyses and analysis of financial statements.

Prerequisite: Acc 225.

Acc 322 PREPARATION OF YOUR INCOME TAX RETURN (3-0) 3
A non-technical approach to the fundamental concepts and mechanics of preparation of federal income tax returns. All classes of individual returns and commonly encountered business forms are covered.

Acc 301 GOVERNMENTAL/NOT-FOR-PROFIT ACCOUNTING (4-0) 4
This course covers accounting standards and principles applicable to local and state governments and other not-for-profit entities.

Prerequisites: Junior standing, Acc 226, FCS 101 and SCS 201.

Acc 319 MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING (3-0) 3

The application of accounting information for the principal purpose of making managerial decisions is stressed. Topics include: the analysis and interpretation of financial statements; budgeting for planning and control; cost behavior (cost-volume-profit relationships); relevant cost analysis for making long- and short-range capital expenditure decisions; and the impact of income taxes on management planning. This course is not available to students who have over 14 semester credits in accounting. Offered on demand.

Prerequisites: Junior standing, Acc 226, FCS 101 and SCS 201.

Acc 323 INTERMEDIATE ACCOUNTING I (4-0) 4

The fundamental process of accounting is analyzed. The proper treatment of business transactions in the recording and analyzing phases is reviewed. Financial accounting theory and problems are studied along with financial statement presentation. Fall term.

Prerequisites: Junior standing, Acc 226, FCS 101 and SCS 201.

Acc 324 INTERMEDIATE ACCOUNTING II (4-0) 4

Continuation of financial accounting theory and problems. In addition, partnership accounting and an introduction to business combinations are covered. Winter term.

Prerequisite: Acc 323.

Acc 327 COST/MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING (4-0) 4

Emphasis on standard costs, analyses for decision making and other special cost and analysis problems.

Prerequisites: Junior standing, Acc 226, FCS 101 and SCS 201.

Acc 430 INCOME TAX ACCOUNTING (4-0) 4

A brief history of the income tax, income tax accounting and a study of current federal income tax provisions are presented.

Prerequisite: Acc 323 or consent of instructor.

Acc 431 ADVANCED INCOME TAX ACCOUNTING (3-0) 3

An introduction to tax research and planning, federal income tax treatment of taxpayers other than individuals (corporations, subchapter S corporations, partnerships, trusts and estates), the treatment of property transfers subject to federal and state gift and death taxes. The student will learn and use methodology of tax research. Offered on demand.

Prerequisite: Acc 430.

Acc 432 APPLIED TAX RESEARCH (3-0) 3

This course covers tax research and planning. Students learn to analyze

tax problems and communicate a solution in written and oral format. Computer-based research techniques are used.

Prerequisite: Acc 430.

Acc 434 ADVANCED ACCOUNTING (4-0) 4

This course develops basic accounting principles relating to consolidated statements, fund and governmental accounting, bankruptcies, receiverships, estates and trusts, actuarial accounting. Fall term.

Prerequisite: Acc 324.

Acc 435 SURVEY OF ACCOUNTING THEORY TRENDS (4-0) 4

The origin and development of accounting; a review of the ideas of leading accounting theoreticians; an examination of current accounting theory; a look at accounting theory as it relates to the CPA examination. Winter term.

Prerequisite: Acc 324.

Acc 436 AUDITING - THEORY AND PRACTICE (4-0) 4

Functions of the independent public accountant are stressed. The course includes audit reports and options, account analysis, audit programs, working paper content and form, professional ethics, applications of accounting and auditing standards, SEC stock exchange regulations, investigations for purchase and financing, and current literature on auditing. Winter term.

Prerequisites: Acc 324 and 327 or consent of instructor.

Acc 437 INTERNSHIP IN PUBLIC ACCOUNTING 3

The accounting student in his/her senior year may be placed with a selected certified public accounting firm where he/she will serve as a member of the accounting staff. The planned program of activities is the basis for a term paper to be submitted to the supervising college faculty member at the end of the trimester. The student's performance will be evaluated periodically by his/her supervisor in the firm as well as the assigned college faculty member.

Prerequisite: Consent of area coordinator.

BA 499 INDEPENDENT STUDY 1-3

Individual research is conducted under the supervision of a faculty member. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Approval of the Dean of the School of Business Administration.

Agricultural Business

The agricultural business option integrates agriculture, economics, and business administration to prepare students for professional careers in the agribusiness sector. These include positions in agricultural finance, product development, marketing and distribution, and agribusiness management. Flexibility within this option allows students to concentrate in a specific area of study, including general agriculture, animal science or agronomy.

In addition to the College's General Requirements, the Common Requirements of the School of Business Administration and the Auxiliary Requirements outside the School of Business Administration, a student studying agricultural business must complete the following requirements:

Required:

Ag 101 Introductory Animal Science	4
Ag 102 Principles of Crop Production	4
Ag 346 Agricultural Marketing	3
Ag 350 Agricultural Law	3

Plus 12 credits from the list below (at least two courses must be taken from each category):

Agriculture:

Ag 150 Farm Records and Accounts	3
Ag 202 Weeds and Weed Control	4
Ag 235 Soils and Soil Fertility	4
Ag 240 Principles of Animal Nutrition	4
Ag 245 Irrigation Principles	3
Ag 301 Range Management	4
Ag 325 Beef Science	3
Ag 390 Special Topics	3

Economics/Business Administration:

Econ 330 Production Economics and Agribusiness	3
Econ 390 Special Topics	3
BA 387 Real Estate	3
BA 401 Entrepreneurship and Small Business Management	3
BA 446 Marketing Research	3

Total 26*

*The 26 credits used to satisfy an option in Agricultural Business may not be used to satisfy any other major, minor or option within the School of Business Administration.

Business Administration

The business administration program, sometimes referred to as general business, provides a broad base of knowledge for beginning a business career. It enables maximum flexibility in career choice and change throughout one's career.

Students are expected to develop a basic understanding of the social, legal and economic environments of business, including an introduction to international business, organizational behavior, the principles of leadership and organization theory, the quantitative tools of decision making and the functional areas of the firm.

Students work with assigned advisors to select elective courses that enhance their particular interest. Emphasis is placed on developing a general background with a well-balanced understanding of business. This program, then, provides a sound undergraduate education for entrance in a professional career or into graduate school.

In addition to the College's General Requirements and the Common Requirements of the School of Business Administration, and Auxiliary Requirements outside of the School of Business Administration, a student studying business administration must complete the following requirements:

One 300- or 400-level Economics course 3

A minimum of 15 credits of business administration courses at the 300- or 400-level, with at least one course from each group.*

GROUP A:

BA 341 Services Marketing	3
BA 342 Retailing	3
BA 343 Sales Management	3
BA 344 Advertising	3
BA 345 Professional Salesmanship	3
BA 349 International Marketing	3
BA 390 Special Topics in Marketing	3
BA 437 Internship in Business-Marketing	3
BA 445 Marketing Management	3
BA 446 Marketing Research	3

GROUP B:

BA 302 Industrial Relations	3
BA 307 Personnel	3
BA 308 Office Management	3
BA 309 International Management	3

BA 311 Business Law I	3
BA 312 Business Law II	3
BA 313 Ethical Issues in Business	3
BA 321 Business Communications	3
BA 330 Tourism and Resort Management	4
BA 360 Introduction to Management Science	3
BA 382 Financial Institutions	3
BA 386 Insurance	3
BA 387 Real Estate	3
BA 389 International Finance	3
BA 390 Special Topics in Management	3
BA 401 Entrepreneurship and Small Business Management	3
BA 407 Management Consulting	3
BA 415 Management in Action	3
BA 437 Internship in Business - General, Finance or Management	3
BA 439 Services Management	3
BA 481 Cases and Problems of Financial Management	3
BA 483 Investments	3
BA 484 Portfolio Management	3
Total Groups A and B	15*

*The 15 credits used to satisfy an option in Business Administration may not be used to satisfy any other major, minor or option within the School of Business Administration.

Engineering Management

The engineering management option prepares students who can integrate management skills with engineering skills to solve complex problems in an increasingly technical world. It is designed to prepare students for entry level engineering-related jobs and to be able to move rapidly into supervisory/management positions.

Engineering Management Option:

	<i>Credits</i>
General Studies (not satisfied below)	25
Departmental Requirements:	
Engr 103 Computer-Aided Drafting	3
Engr 104 Computer Programming for Scientists & Engineers	3
Engr 201 Electric Networks I	4

Engr 202 Electric Networks II	
or	
Engr 317 Mechanics of Materials	4-3
Engr 217 Statics	3
Engr 221 Dynamics	3
BA 253 Business Statistics	4
BA 301 Management & Organizational Behavior	4
BA 307 Personnel	3
BA 310 Legal Environment of Business	3
BA 340 Principles of Marketing	3
BA 353 Operations Management	4
BA 380 Financial Management	3
BA 420 Management Information Systems	3
BA 437 Internship in Business	3
BA 496 Senior Seminar in Administrative Strategy	4
Two Upper-Division Business Courses	6*
Total	58-59
Auxiliary Requirements From Other Departments:	
Math 221 Calculus I	5
Math 222 Calculus II	4
Chem 150 Fundamentals of Chemistry	5.5
Phys 162 Physics for Science and Engineering	3
Phys 262/211 Physics for Science and Engineering and Lab	4
Phys 263/212 Physics for Science and Engineering and Lab	4
Acc 225 Introduction to Financial Accounting	4
Acc 226 Introduction to Managerial Accounting	4
Econ 262 Principles of Economics-Micro	3
Econ 272 Principles of Economics-Macro	3
Econ 367 Comparative Economics Systems	3
Total	42.5
Electives	6
TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION	131.5-132.5

*The two upper-division business courses used to satisfy an option in Engineering Management may not be used to satisfy any other major, minor or option within the School of Business Administration.

Finance

The finance option focuses on those financial activities that affect business, government and non-profit organizations. Students will be introduced to financial planning and management as they pertain to organizations, to the function of both capital and money markets, and to fund raising in these markets.

Financial theory and practice have changed rapidly in the past 20 years and will probably continue to change at least as rapidly in the immediate future. Therefore, students will be introduced to the rapidly evolving theory of finance so that they will be able to evaluate the effectiveness of a firm's financing decisions and investments. Students also will become familiar with the analytical techniques that can be used to seek solutions to a wide range of financial problems.

In addition to the College's General Requirements and the Common Requirements of the School of Business Administration, a student studying finance must complete the following requirements:

One Upper-Division Economics course 3

Required:

BA 382 Financial Institutions	3
BA 481 Cases and Problems of Financial Management	3
BA 483 Investments	3

Plus any two of the following courses:

BA 386 Insurance	3
BA 387 Real Estate	3
BA 389 International Finance	3
BA 390 Special Topics in Finance	3
BA 437 Internship in Business - Finance Related	3
BA 484 Portfolio Management	3

with no more than one coming from the following sub-group:

Econ 310 Economic History of the United States**	3
Econ 364 Intermediate Macro-Theory**	3
Econ 367 Comparative Economic Systems**	3
Econ 369 Public Finance**	3
Econ 371 International Economics**	3

Total 15*

*The 15 credits used to satisfy an option in Finance may not be used to satisfy any other major, minor or option within the School of Business Administration.

**May not be used to fulfill the 300- or 400-level Economics course requirement and the Finance option requirement simultaneously.

International Business

The international business option has been designed to prepare students to enter the exciting and rapidly growing world of international business. Increasingly businesses find that suppliers and customers may come from anywhere in the world. To better prepare students for a future career in business that will likely require some international proficiency, students in this option take courses to gain competency in at least one foreign language, a cultural and political understanding of the region of the world where that language is dominant, and those special business skills needed to operate effectively in the international environment.

The option is strongly interdisciplinary. In addition to the College's General Requirements not satisfied below and the Common Requirements of the School of Business Administration, a student studying international business must complete the following requirements:

	<i>Credits</i>
General Studies (not satisfied below)	23
Business Administration Requirements	41
Required:	
BA 309 International Management	3
BA 349 International Marketing	3
BA 389 International Finance	3
Select at least two (2) courses from the following:	
BA 370 Topics in International Business	3
BA 390 Special Topics with International Emphasis	3
BA 499 Independent Study: Semester Abroad	3
Econ 367 Comparative Economics Systems	3
Econ 371 International Economics	3
Econ 390 Special Topics with International Emphasis ..	3
Econ 410 Radical Economics	3
Total	15

Auxiliary Requirements:

At least two (2) courses from Group A:

Anth 210 Introduction to Cultural and Social Anthropology	3
Anth 350 Ethnology of Mesoamerica	3
Anth 351 Ethnology of Andean South America	3
Anth 353 Culture of India	3
Geo 271 World Geography	3
Phil 321 World Religions	3
PS 280 Introduction to Comparative Politics	3
PS 320 International Politics	3
PS 337 U.S. Foreign Policy	3
PS 380 Soviet and Chinese Political Systems	3
Soc 301 Comparative Societies	3

Total 6

Area Emphasis:

Two (2) courses focused on one of the following areas: Africa, Asia, Europe or Latin American (such as history courses in these areas or area emphasis courses from Group A not used to satisfy the Group A requirement).

Total 6

Modern Language:

Two years of one modern language or one year each of two modern languages if one of two languages is Japanese.

Total 14-16

CSIS 101 Word Processing 1

CSIS 102 Electronic Spreadsheets 1

Math 210 Calculus for Business 4

Electives 14-16

TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION 128

***The 15 credits used to satisfy an option in International Business may not be used to satisfy any other major, minor or option within the School of Business Administration.**

Management

The management option prepares students for responsible supervisory and management positions in all types of organizations: business, government and non-profit. Students become familiar with the opportunities and processes of management as they develop skills in planning, organizing, leading and controlling.

Students in management are introduced to the process of acquiring and using financial, human and physical resources in the pursuit of organizational objectives. Interpersonal relations, leadership and decision-making are emphasized.

In addition to the College's General Requirements, the Common Requirements of the School of Business Administration, and Auxiliary Requirements outside of the School of Business Administration, a student studying management must complete the following requirements:

One 300- or 400-level Economics course 3

A minimum of 15 credits from the following courses:*

BA 302 Industrial Relations	3
BA 307 Personnel	3
BA 308 Office Management	3
BA 309 International Management	3
BA 313 Ethical Issues in Business	3
BA 330 Tourism and Resort Management	3
BA 360 Introduction to Management Science	3
BA 370 Topics in International Business	3
BA 390 Special Topics in Management	3
BA 401 Entrepreneurship and Small Business Management	3
BA 407 Management Consulting	3
BA 415 Management in Action	3
BA 437 Internship in Business - Management	3
BA 439 Services Management	4
Econ 361 Managerial Economics** or	
Econ 375 Industrial Organization**	3

Total 15*

***The 15 credits used to satisfy an option in Management may not be used to satisfy any other major, minor or option within the School of Business Administration.**

****May not be used to fulfill the 300- or 400-level Economics course requirement and the Management option requirement simultaneously.**

Marketing

The marketing option emphasizes the performance of business activities designed to plan, price, promote, and distribute goods and services to satisfy consumer wants. The study of marketing recognizes the large proportion of the consumer dollar allocated to marketing, creating vast opportunities for graduates in this field.

Careers in marketing may be pursued in industry, government, and non-profit organizations, in such areas as retailing, purchasing, marketing research, personal selling, advertising, sales promotion, product management, public relations, physical distribution and consumer affairs.

In addition to the College's General Requirements, the Common Requirements of the School of Business Administration, and Auxiliary Requirements outside of the School of Business Administration, a student studying marketing must complete the following requirements:*

One 300- or 400-level Economics course 3

Required:

BA 445 Marketing Management 3

BA 446 Marketing Research 3

Plus any three of the following courses:

BA 313 Ethical Issues in Business 3

BA 341 Services Marketing 3

BA 342 Retailing 3

BA 343 Sales Management 3

BA 344 Advertising 3

BA 345 Professional Salesmanship 3

BA 349 International Marketing 3

BA 390 Special Topics in Marketing 3

BA 437 Internship in Business - Marketing 3

Total 15*

***The 15 credits used to satisfy an option in Marketing may not be used to satisfy any other major, minor or option within the School of Business Administration.**

Tourism and Resort Management

Recent decades have witnessed the phenomenal growth of service industries. The service sector of the economy now accounts for most of the job opportunities. In this region of the country the leading service industry is the tourism industry, a major portion of this industry is located in growing year-round resorts. This industry will continue to grow and serve national and international markets. As it does, it will need future leaders and managers with better education and broader perspectives. The tourism and resort option addresses this need.

This option provides a general understanding of the management challenges and organizational practices of a complex and diverse industry. The use of analytical tools and techniques for decision making, the development of the capacity for critical thought and leadership, and the ability to work with others will be significantly improved by interaction with regional companies through field projects in most courses and a required work experience.

In addition to the College's General Requirements and the Common Requirements of the School of Business Administration, and Auxiliary Requirements outside the School of Business Administration, a student studying tourism and resort management must complete the following requirements:

One 300- or 400-level Economics course 3

Required:

BA 330 Tourism and Resort Management	3
BA 437 Internship in Business	3
(With approved industry work experience, an additional BA elective from the list below may be substituted for BA 437.)	
BA 439 Services Management	4

Plus two additional courses from the following:

BA 307 Personnel	3
BA 312 Business Law II	3
BA 313 Ethical Issues in Business	3
BA 341 Services Marketing	3
BA 342 Retailing	3
BA 349 International Marketing	3
BA 387 Real Estate	3
BA 401 Entrepreneurship and Small Business Management	3
BA 407 Management Consulting	3

BA 445 Marketing Management	3
BA 446 Marketing Research	3
Total	16

***These 16 credits used to satisfy an option in Tourism and Resort Management may not be used to satisfy any other major, minor or option within the School of Business Administration.**

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION:

A student majoring in another discipline may complete a minor in Business Administration upon satisfactorily fulfilling the following requirements:

Econ 170 Current Economic Issues	
<i>or</i>	
Econ 262 Principles of Economics-Micro	
<i>and</i>	
Econ 272 Principles of Economics-Macro	3-6
Acc 225 Introduction to Financial Accounting	4
BA 301 Management and Organizational Behavior	3
BA 310 Legal Environment of Business	3
BA 340 Principles of Marketing	3
Two (2) upper-division Business Administration electives	6
Total	22-25

Courses

BA 253 BUSINESS STATISTICS (4-0) 4

An introductory course covering the collection and analysis of numerical data for decision-making purposes. Topics to be covered include descriptive statistics, measures of central tendency and dispersion, probability, sampling distributions, estimation, hypothesis testing, and regression and correlation. Credit toward graduation will be given for only one of the following courses: BA 253, Psych 241 and Math 201.

Prerequisite: Math 110 or equivalent preparation.

BA 255 STATISTICAL INFERENCE AND COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (1-0) 1

This course is designed as a follow up to Math 201 - Elementary Statistics and Psych 241 - Basic Statistics for Psychologists. The course, coupled with one of these two courses, will meet the requirements of BA 253 - Business Statistics. Course content includes topics in hypothesis testing and regression, as well as application of computer programs to statistical

inference. This course may not be taken for credit by students who have received credit for BA 253.

Prerequisite: Math 201, Psych 241 or equivalent preparation.

BA 301 MANAGEMENT AND ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR (4-0) 4
A study of the principles, practices and processes of administration; the organization of a system, the behavior of people in the organization, and the development of organizational effectiveness. Both domestic and international aspects of management theory and practice will be considered.

Prerequisites: Junior standing, FCS 101 and SCS 201.

BA 302 INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS (3-0) 3
An adaptive managerial approach to employer-employee relations. Included is an introduction to union-management relations which emphasizes labor law, collective bargaining and arbitration. Current theories of organizational behavior are studied as applied in the industrial relations system.

Prerequisite: BA 301.

BA 307 PERSONNEL (3-0) 3
Nature of the personnel system in the firm: recruitment and selection, training and development, performance appraisal, wage and salary administration, role of the government in manpower administration, labor relations and discipline.

Prerequisite: BA 301.

BA 308 OFFICE MANAGEMENT (3-0) 3
The principles of office management. The responsibilities of management for office services, office layout and space utilization, office furniture and equipment, machines and appliances, branch office management, office personnel problems, training of office workers, office costs, and office methods and procedures are included. Individual research required. Winter term.

Prerequisites: Junior standing, FCS 101 and SCS 201.

BA 309 INTERNATIONAL MANAGEMENT (3-0) 3
An introduction to the unique issues, challenges and opportunities confronting managers in an international environment. The relationship of socio-cultural forces to performance of management functions is emphasized. Topics will include issues such as international competitiveness, comparative management styles, corporate/government relations, entry strategies, transfer of technology, logistics and international human resource management. Fall term.

Prerequisite: BA 301.

BA 310 LEGAL ENVIRONMENT OF BUSINESS (3-0) 3

An examination of the primary lawmaking and adjudicatory processes, with a substantial emphasis upon the role that economic, social, political and ethical forces play upon the shaping of domestic and international legal rules.

Prerequisites: Junior standing, Acc 225, Econ 262, FCS 101 and SCS 201.

BA 311 BUSINESS LAW I (3-0) 3

Basic principles of law as applied to business transactions. Study of the law of contracts and sales, warranties and secured transactions are included. The interactions between social, political and economic factors with law are considered.

Prerequisite: BA 310.

BA 312 BUSINESS LAW II (3-0) 3

Continuation of Business Law I. Study of the law of agencies, business associations, bankruptcy, property and regulatory law are examined.

Prerequisite: BA 310.

BA 313 Ethical Issues in Business (3-0) 3

This course will examine ethical issues which arise and are unique to managerial decision-making in business settings. The course will proceed developmentally with ethical systems commonly used in business, personal ethics, and, finally, ethics in business through case studies.

Prerequisites: Junior standing, FCS 101 and SCS 201.

BA 315 INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS LAW (3-0) 3

An introduction to public international law with emphasis on international commerce and an examination of national laws and practices that states apply to international commercial transactions.

Prerequisite: BA 310.

BA 321 BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS (3-0) 3

A course built around the basic concept that both the functions and objectives of business are achieved through effective communication. This concept is developed through the processes of writing letters, memoranda and reports, and an understanding of applied verbal and other communications techniques. Fall and winter.

Prerequisites: Junior standing, FCS 101 and SCS 201.

BA 330 TOURISM AND RESORT MANAGEMENT (3-0) 3

An introductory course covering the scope, organization and environment of the domestic and international tourism and resort industry. Topics to be covered include industry components, supply and demand, motivation and

sociology, economics, public policy and environmental issues, and current leadership and management challenges facing the industry.

Prerequisite: BA 301.

BA 340 PRINCIPLES OF MARKETING (3-0) 3

The course stresses marketing activities from a managerial perspective. It includes the marketing of goods and services and ideas in both business and non-business organizations. There is an emphasis on concepts of marketing and application of these concepts in decision making and managing marketing variables in a dynamic domestic and international environment.

Prerequisites: Junior standing, FCS 101, SCS 201, Econ 262, Econ 272 or concurrent enrollment, and Acc 226 or concurrent enrollment.

BA 341 SERVICES MARKETING (3-0) 3

This course focuses on the distinctive nature of marketing strategy development and execution in service organizations as diverse as airlines and accounting, hotels and hospitals, and banking and real estate brokerages. Includes lectures and detailed case analysis, including international focus, to demonstrate application of marketing strategies, market research, segmentation and the marketing mix to varied service organization challenges.

Prerequisite: BA 340.

BA 342 RETAILING (3-0) 3

An introduction to retailing from the management point of view: study of retail policies and organization, the operation of the buying and selling functions, merchandise control, store systems, personnel management, retail accounting and expense control.

Prerequisite: BA 340.

BA 343 SALES MANAGEMENT (3-0) 3

The course is concerned primarily with the management of outside sales forces of manufacturers and wholesaling middlemen.

Prerequisite: BA 340.

BA 344 ADVERTISING (3-0) 3

The course is a comprehensive survey of advertising that deals with the management, planning, creation and use of advertising.

Prerequisite: BA 340 or consent of instructor.

BA 345 PROFESSIONAL SALESMANSHIP (3-0) 3

The salesperson considered (viewed) as a consultant whose job is to assist buyers to make purchase decisions. Course examines the consultant relationship of a professional salesperson in assisting the buyers. The

ethics, responsibilities and sales skills of a professional salesperson are examined.

Prerequisite: BA 340 or consent of instructor.

BA 349 INTERNATIONAL MARKETING (3-0) 3

An environmental approach to marketing across national borders. Economic, cultural and geographic differences are stressed as they apply to marketing. Emphasis is placed upon adapting marketing principles to different cultures. Winter term.

Prerequisite: BA 340.

BA 353 OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT (3-2) 4

Concepts and methods for economical planning and control of activities required for transforming a set of inputs into specified goods or services. Emphasis is given to forecasting, decision analysis, cost analysis, design of production systems, production/marketing relationships, operations planning and control, and the importance of global competitiveness.

Prerequisites: Junior standing, FCS 101, SCS 201, BA 253 or equivalent, BA 301 and Math 210. Recommended: BA 310 and 340.

BA 360 INTRODUCTION TO MANAGEMENT SCIENCE (3-0) 3

Same as Math 360.

BA 370 TOPICS IN INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS (3-0) 3

An examination of selected topics and issues pertaining to the international marketplace. Students may take this course one or more times for credit, provided the subject is different on each occasion.

Prerequisites: Junior standing, FCS 101 and SCS 201.

BA 380 FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT (3-0) 3

Covers the time value of money, determination of stock and bond values, the role of risk in decision making, capital budgeting, cost of capital, and the long- and short-term financial management of assets and liabilities for firms competing in the domestic and international arenas. **Recommended for the junior year.**

Prerequisites: Junior standing, FCS 101, SCS 201, Acc 226 and Econ 272.

BA 382 FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS (3-0) 3

Provides a descriptive and analytical understanding of financial markets, the major categories of financial institutions, the public policy toward these institutions, the nature of financial planning, interest rate analysis and liquidity/credit management.

Prerequisite: BA 380.

BA 386 INSURANCE (3-0) 3

Coverage available, buying methods and general procedures of operation of all types of insurance companies. Special emphasis on the analysis of the standards of more common forms of fire, marine, casualty and life insurance contracts. Fall term.

Prerequisite: BA 380.

BA 387 REAL ESTATE (3-0) 3

This introductory course covers the regulation, practices, legal aspects and professional ethics of the real estate business. Some consideration is given to real estate finance, investment and appraisal techniques.

Prerequisites: BA 310 and BA 380.

BA 389 INTERNATIONAL FINANCE (3-0) 3

An eclectic overview of international finance with emphasis on the multinational corporation. Discussion of international financial management and the corporation. Emphasis is placed on foreign exchange risk management, investment analysis, capital asset management and working capital management. Fall term.

Prerequisite: BA 380.

BA 401 ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND SMALL BUSINESS
MANAGEMENT (3-0) 3

How to conceive, initiate, organize, manage and operate a small business.

Prerequisites: BA 340, 353 and 380, senior standing or consent of instructor.

BA 407 MANAGEMENT CONSULTING (2-2) 3

The study of the concepts and models of management consulting and their application in business organizations. Emphasis is on practical application and the use of relevant tools and techniques. Students are required to engage in consulting services.

Prerequisites: BA 340, 353 and 380, senior standing and consent of instructor.

BA 415 MANAGEMENT IN ACTION 3-6

The study of management principles and their application through research, plant visits and on-site interviews with top management personnel.

Prerequisites: BA 301 and consent of instructor.

BA 420 MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS (MIS) (3-0) 3

A study of information processing, the systems concept, the analysis and design of information systems, and data-base hardware and software

technology as they apply to producing information to be used in business decision making.

Prerequisites: CSIS 101, CSIS 102, BA 340 and BA 353, or concurrent enrollment.

BA 437 INTERNSHIP IN BUSINESS 3

Directed experience working in a business organization performing professional duties and responsibilities. Specific requirements will depend on the supervising college faculty member but include, as a minimum, the keeping of a detailed journal and the completion of a term paper. A minimum of 125 hours of directed experience will be required, however, normally students complete 200-300 hours. The student's performance will be evaluated by his/her supervisor in the business organization as well as the assigned college faculty member.

Prerequisites: Business majors having completed 80 semester hours and approval by the dean.

BA 439 SERVICES MANAGEMENT (3-2) 4

The integration and application of relevant business theories, techniques, and skills to industry issues and problems through lectures, cases and a major project. Areas of emphasis will include the strategic service vision, operational strategies and operations management, law, service delivery systems, marketing, people and the service culture, quality control, management accounting, financial management, as well as the global implications of services management.

Prerequisites: BA 301, 310, 340, 353 and 380. Recommended BA 330 and 437 or equivalent work experience for students majoring in the Tourism and Management option.

BA 445 MARKETING MANAGEMENT (3-0) 3

Detailed case analysis of corporate marketing problems. Cases include all of the marketing inputs and allied internal and external forces and resources.

Prerequisites: BA 340 and senior standing.

BA 446 MARKETING RESEARCH (3-0) 3

Evaluates the role of research in marketing management. Includes the use of research in defining, analyzing and resolving marketing problems. Consideration is given to research procedures, sources of data and the use of information for decision making.

Prerequisites: BA 253 and BA 340.

BA 481 CASES AND PROBLEMS OF FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT (3-0) 3

This course will apply the tools learned in BA 380 to a variety of business problems and cases. Areas of analysis will not be confined to finance but

will include decision making in marketing, management, etc., realizing the interdisciplinary reality of business.

Prerequisite: BA 380.

BA 483 INVESTMENTS (3-0) 3

Analysis of several theories of investment followed by an investigation and study of security markets. Corporate bonds and stocks are stressed; however, federal and state bonds and private investment opportunities are also considered.

Prerequisite: BA 380.

BA 484 PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT (3-0) 3

A continuation of analysis of investment theories from BA 483, followed by application of these theories through advanced security analysis. Derivate instruments, such as financial futures and options, will be studied in order to understand their use in diversification and in the mitigation of risk. Offered on demand.

Prerequisite: BA 483.

BA 496 SENIOR SEMINAR IN ADMINISTRATIVE STRATEGY (4-0) 4

The integration of managerial theories, techniques and skills, provides vicarious experiences and research in administrative decision making, policy, strategy and tactics. Emphasis is on the total organization and its internal and external relationships and responsibilities. Cases analyzing firms ranging from small to large, local to international and profit to not-for-profit are covered. An appropriate term paper is required.

Prerequisites: Senior standing and completion of all other courses in the Common Requirements, with the exception of BA 420.

BA 499 INDEPENDENT STUDY 1-3

Individual research is conducted under the supervision of a faculty member.

Prerequisite: Approval of the Dean of the School of Business Administration.

Business Teacher Preparation

Students who desire to become certified to teach business subjects in secondary schools must complete the requirements for an undergraduate degree in subject area, the secondary education requirements, and satisfy all the requirements for endorsement in business education. Students wishing to pursue business education certification should consult with the chair of the Teacher Education Department.

Economics

The major in economics is designed to: (1) provide the student with an understanding of our present-day economic system and an understanding of economics and its relationship to other disciplines; and (2) prepare the student for graduate work or employment in government and business.

Students majoring in economics may be certified to teach in the broad area of social studies at the secondary level. To obtain requirements for teacher certification, please contact the Department of Teacher Education.

In addition to the College's General Requirements, the Common Requirements of the School of Business Administration, and Auxiliary Requirements outside of the School of Business Administration, a student studying economics must complete the following departmental requirements:

Specific Major Requirements:

Econ 356 Intermediate Micro-Theory	3
Econ 364 Intermediate Macro-Theory	3
Total	6

Other Major Requirements:

Any four of the following courses:

Econ 310 Economic History of the U.S.	3
Econ 320 Economics of the Southwest	3
Econ 361 Managerial Economics	3
Econ 365 Money and Banking	3
Econ 367 Comparative Economic Systems	3
Econ 369 Public Finance	3
Econ 371 International Economics	3
Econ 375 Industrial Organization	3
Econ 390 Special Topics in Economics	3
Econ 407 Evolution of Economic Thought	3
Econ 410 Radical Economics	3
Total	12

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN ECONOMICS:

A student majoring in another discipline may complete a minor in Economics upon satisfactorily fulfilling the following requirements:*

Econ 262 Principles of Economics - Micro	3
Econ 272 Principles of Economics - Macro	3

Electives:

Twelve (12) semester hours of upper-division

Economics courses 12

Total 18

*Contact the Office of the Dean of the School of Business Administration once the requirements for a minor in Economics are complete.

Courses

Econ 170 CURRENT ECONOMIC ISSUES (3-0) 3

Explores current economic issues in society by developing a set of basic tools of economic analysis and then applying those tools to contemporary economic questions. Issues to be covered will include topics such as inflation, unemployment, the farm problem, U.S. economic leadership, poverty, environmental standards, our financial system and worldwide economic growth. Recommended for **NON-BUSINESS MAJORS** who are interested in taking only one course in economics.

Econ 201 PERSONAL FINANCE (3-0) 3

Managing personal finances including budgeting, insurance, taxes, home ownership, investments, retirement and estate planning. This course is designed for majors outside the School of Business Administration.

Econ 262 PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS - MICRO (3-0) 3

Price determination and income distribution in a capitalistic economy. Investigation of current economic issues with particular emphasis on labor-management relations, agriculture, international trade and government regulation of business. Fall and winter terms.

Econ 272 PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS - MACRO (3-0) 3

An introductory course on national income analysis. Included are an introduction to markets, the determination of prices via the market, income flows, macro-economic equilibrium, monetary and fiscal policy and an introduction to international economics. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Econ 262.

Econ 310 ECONOMIC HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES (3-0) 3

A study of the origin and development of the economic institutions of the United States from Colonial times to the present. U.S. economic development is considered in relation to theories of economic growth and development. Offered on demand.

Prerequisites: Junior standing, FCS 101 and SCS 201.

Econ 320 ECONOMICS OF THE SOUTHWEST (3-0) 3
A theoretical analysis of economic organization in the southwestern United States from the Colonial era to the present. Analysis includes models appropriate to economics in the process of development and the influence of cultures on the developmental process. Offered on demand.

Prerequisites: Junior standing, FCS 101, SCS 201 or consent of instructor.

Econ 330 PRODUCTION ECONOMICS AND AGRIBUSINESS (3-0) 3
An application of economic principles to problems in agriculture and the analysis of the agricultural enterprise as a business. Topics include supply and demand analysis, an analysis of agricultural production, industrial organization as it applies to agriculture, the use of management tools and decision making processes in farm and ranch management.

Prerequisite: Econ 262.

Econ 356 INTERMEDIATE MICRO-THEORY (3-0) 3
This course deals with the price system as it directs resources to more efficient use. It deals with pricing under the various degrees of competition and stresses demand analysis. The principles of production economics are explored. Fall term.

Prerequisite: Junior standing, Econ 262, FCS 101 and SCS 201.

Econ 361 MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS (3-0) 3
A course designed to connect economic theory with business decision making. The course deals with the application of economic models to business decisions and quantitative methods for decision making, cost-benefit and cost-effectiveness analysis. Winter term.

Prerequisites: Junior standing, Econ 262, FCS 101 and SCS 201.

Econ 364 INTERMEDIATE MACRO-THEORY (3-0) 3
A course that examines the economy as a whole. Included are an analysis of national income accounting, consumption, investment, government spending, the level of employment, monetary theory, monetary and fiscal policy, and international economic policy. Winter term.

Prerequisites: Junior standing, Econ 272, FCS 101 and SCS 201.

Econ 365 MONEY AND BANKING (3-0) 3
Money, deposit creation, central banking, financial institutions, banking structure and the Dual Banking System are covered. Monetary theory, policy, inflation and unemployment are examined. International monetary problems are analyzed. Fall term.

Prerequisites: Junior standing, Econ 272, FCS 101 and SCS 201.

Econ 367 COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC SYSTEMS (3-0) 3
An analysis and comparison of capitalism, socialism and communism, and

a survey of the historical background in which these systems developed.
Offered on demand.

Prerequisites: Junior standing, FCS 101, SCS 201 or consent of instructor.

Econ 369 PUBLIC FINANCE (3-0) 3

An analysis of the financing of federal, state and local units of government. Emphasis given to problems of taxation, expenditures and debt management. Offered on demand.

Prerequisites: Junior standing, Econ 272, FCS 101 and SCS 201.

Econ 371 INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS (3-0) 3

Classical, neoclassical and modern trade theory. Comparative analysis of marketing functions, institutions and structures in different national environments. Exchange rates, import/export monopolies, quotas, tariffs and other foreign fiscal policies. Offered on demand.

Prerequisites: Junior standing, Econ 272, FCS 101 and SCS 201.

Econ 375 INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION (3-0) 3

An empirical, theoretical and legal analysis of economic concentration in the United States. Includes detail of market and aggregate concentration, alternative models of oligopoly behavior from economic theory and studies of cases in antitrust law. Offered on demand.

Prerequisites: Junior standing, Econ 272, FCS 101 and SCS 201.

Econ 407 EVOLUTION OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT (3-0) 3

Traces the evolution of economic thought from the 1600s to the present. Each major school of thought, e.g., Mercantilist, Classical, Marxist, Keynesian, etc., will be analyzed to see how it met the conditions of its time, which concepts were only relevant to that period, and which have had enduring relevance.

Prerequisites: Junior standing, Econ 170 or above, FCS 101, SCS 201 or consent of instructor.

Econ 410 RADICAL ECONOMICS (3-0) 3

Examines the determination of price, the allocation of resources, and social issues such as racism, sexism, poverty and class conflict within a framework that includes economic, social, political, cultural and institutional forces.

Prerequisites: Junior standing, FCS 101, SCS 201 and consent of instructor.

BA 499 INDEPENDENT STUDY 1-3

Individual research is conducted under the supervision of a faculty member. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Approval of School of Business Administration Dean.

THE SCHOOL OF EDUCATION STEPHEN A. RODERICK, DEAN

Departments:

Teacher Education - Virginia Regelman, Chair

Exercise Science - Troy D. Bledsoe, Chair

Psychology - Harold L. Mansfield, Roger P. Peters, Co-Chairs

Teacher Education

Professors Marvin L. Giersch,
Gary D. Knight, Virginia A. Regelman,
Stephen A. Roderick, Ray N. Wilson and
Pamela R. Young;
Associate Professor Janice L. Simmons;
Assistant Professors T. Jane deGraw,
W. Grant Frankenberg and Linda L. Simmons

Since its inception in 1970, the Department of Teacher Education has been committed to a quality program for teacher training. The teacher certification programs are approved by the Colorado Department of Education (CDE) and accredited by the National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE). Below are descriptions of available certifications; admission requirements follow.

Early Childhood: Students seeking teacher certification at the early childhood level (Pre-School, K-2) complete the early childhood certification sequence and a subject major or a broad field interdisciplinary major drawn from the following areas: liberal arts, language arts, sciences, mathematics, humanities or health. It is also possible for students to add an early childhood endorsement on to an elementary certification by completing the requirements for elementary certification and a minimum number of additional hours. Colorado Department of Education approval of the early childhood certification is currently pending. Consult with the Early Childhood Program coordinator for details.

Elementary: Students seeking teacher certification at the elementary level (K-6) complete the elementary certification sequence and a subject major or a broad field interdisciplinary major drawn from the following areas: liberal arts, language arts, sciences, mathematics, humanities, social sciences or health.

Middle School: Students seeking teacher certification at the middle school level (6-8) complete a baccalaureate degree, and either the elementary professional sequence or the secondary professional sequence with Colorado Department of Education endorsement standards. Colorado Department of Education approval of this endorsement program is currently pending. Consult with Middle School Program coordinator for details.

Secondary: Students seeking certification at the secondary level (7-12) complete a baccalaureate degree, the secondary professional sequence and Colorado Department of Education endorsement standards. (See Endorsement Advising Checklist available in Room 121, Hesperus Hall.) Endorsement programs are offered in art, business, English, exercise science, mathematics, music, science (includes biology, chemistry, geology, general science or physics), social studies (includes anthropology, history, economics, political science, psychology, sociology or Southwest Studies) and Spanish.

Bilingual: Students seeking certification at the elementary level can earn a bilingual education endorsement. In addition to the 30-hour endorsement sequence given below, the student must pass a language competency exam in Spanish, Navajo or another southwestern language. Contact the Bilingual/ESL Director for more details.

English as a Second Language: Students seeking certification at either the elementary or secondary level can earn an English as a Second Language (ESL) endorsement. Although no second-language competence is required, some facility in a non-English language is recommended. Contact the Bilingual/ESL Director for more details.

K-12: Students may seek certification for grades K-12 in art, music and exercise science. Students must complete a baccalaureate degree and K-12 certification program, and the Colorado Department of Education Endorsement Standards.

RULES AND REGULATIONS REGARDING TEACHER CERTIFICATION ARE ESTABLISHED BY THE COLORADO STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION. ADJUSTMENTS ARE MADE IN THE FORT LEWIS COLLEGE PROGRAM AS THESE RULES AND REGULATIONS CHANGE.

PHILOSOPHY

The educational philosophy of the Teacher Education Department is that an adequate program of teacher preparation must select individuals who are capable of becoming effective teachers and provide the preservice teacher with the technical and attitudinal skills necessary for functioning in

the public schools of the present, as well as the public schools of the future.

The unique geographical location and the population characteristics of the student body and the service area dictate that the Teacher Certification Program of Fort Lewis College be cognizant of the specific need to prepare teachers to fulfill the requirements of the schools in the immediate area, as well as to prepare teachers to locate throughout the United States.

GOALS

Academic as well as experiential bases are a vital concern for a program oriented toward the individual student's acquisition of subject matter skills and development of attitudinal competencies. The goals of the program are:

1. To provide the preservice teacher with orienting, formative and consolidating experiences in subject matter teaching.
2. To provide the preservice teacher with experiences that will ensure opportunities to learn about children and young adults, the community and the teaching profession.
3. To provide the preservice teacher with experiences that will enable students to maximize their own potential as persons and to recognize that all persons are of great worth and are entitled to develop to their greatest potential.
4. To provide the preservice teacher with experiences that will lead to an enthusiasm for life and a love of learning, to help make it possible for each student to successfully meet the challenges faced in a rapidly changing world.
5. To provide certified school personnel, and others who work with children in surrounding geographic areas, with professional growth opportunities to meet in-service needs.

ADMISSION TO THE PROGRAM

The student must have been accepted into the Teacher Education Program prior to enrollment in any course required in the certification program. The procedures for meeting the initial admission requirements may be obtained by contacting the Teacher Education Department Office. The requirements for initial admission include:

1. A passing score (75th percentile or higher) on the Colorado

State Board-adopted basic skills test, California Achievement Test - Level 19 (CAT), which consists of mathematics, spelling and English grammar.

2. An acceptable oral presentation before a panel of three or more judges or completion of a college speech class with a grade of B- or higher.
3. Demonstrated competency in written communication skills.
4. Evidence of having met at least one of the following:
 - a) a rank in the top two quartiles of the candidate's high school graduating class;
OR
 - b) a score of 19 or above on the American College Test (ACT);
OR
 - c) a score of 950 or above on the Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT);
OR
 - d) a grade point average of at least 2.50 on a 4.00 scale for the most recent 30 semester credits of college or university work. (All credits in the term in which the 30th is reached must be included.)
5. Completion of a minimum of 30 college credits.
6. Evidence of prior experience of working with children or youth.

ADMISSION TO STUDENT TEACHING

Requirements for admission to student teaching are more stringent than for initial admission to the program. In addition to the criteria listed under "Admission to the Program," each candidate must:

1. Receive the recommendation of the Teacher Education Department, which considers each candidate in light of such factors as character, personal adjustment, physical condition and human relations skills.
2. Submit documentation of having completed 100 hours of supervised practicum experience since admission into the program.
3. Have completed 80 percent of the required courses for the major and have senior standing.

4. Satisfactorily complete, with no grade lower than a C-, all elementary or secondary education courses listed under "Departmental Requirements" and "Auxiliary Requirements."
5. Possess a minimum grade point average of 2.50 in each of the following:
 - a) overall,
 - b) the major,
 - c) the "Certification Program."
6. Submit a completed application form no later than the second week of the fall term for winter student teaching; no later than the second week of the winter term for fall student teaching.
7. Be prepared to move or commute to a surrounding community as the majority of student teachers are placed outside of the city of Durango.
8. Meet additional academic and personal qualifications to be considered for student teaching outside of the Fort Lewis College supervising area (Durango and surrounding communities).
9. Have completed an appropriate number of the professional sequence courses at Fort Lewis College, not at another institution.

ADMISSION OF TRANSFER OR UNCLASSIFIED STUDENTS

Transfer or unclassified students will be accepted into the Teacher Certification Program if prior preparation and scholastic achievement meet the requirements listed under "Admission to the Program." The requirements listed under "Admission to the Program" and "Admission to Student Teaching" apply to these students. Written evaluation and acceptance of the student's teaching field preparation by the appropriate academic department of Fort Lewis College are required. Students should contact an advisor in the Teacher Education Department as soon as possible to plan their program.

EARLY CHILDHOOD CERTIFICATION PROGRAM

Credits

Departmental Requirements:

The following courses require admission to the Teacher Certification Program. (See above for qualifications for admission.)

COURSES SHOULD BE TAKEN IN THE FOLLOWING ORDER:

Ed 307 Introduction, Methods and Practicum in Early Childhood	4
Ed 316 Elementary Teacher Aide Practicum and AV (K-2 Setting)	2
Ed 353 Growth and Development of the Young Child ..	2
Ed 357 Language Arts for the Young Child	2
Ed 359 Creative Arts for the Young Child	2
Ed 361 Methods of Teaching Reading and Reading Diagnosis	4
Ed 324 Methods and Practicum in Teaching Exceptional Elementary Children	4
Ed 440 Behavior/Classroom Management	3
Ed 451 Preschool Teaching Practicum and Multicultural Seminar	3
Ed 453 Cognitive Skills	3
Ed 456 Early Childhood Administration/ Parent Community Relations	3
Ed 491 Lab Experience and Seminar in the Preschool/Kindergarten	5
Ed 492 Lab Experience and Seminar in the Primary (1-2) School Setting	10
Total	47
Auxiliary Requirements:	
Psych 218 Psychological Foundations of Education	3
Psych 254 Life Span Human Development	3
Total	6
Total	53

EARLY CHILDHOOD ENDORSEMENT*Credits*

Departmental Requirements:

Students who complete the Elementary Certification Program* requirement may complete the following courses to add on an early childhood endorsement.

Ed 307 Introduction, Methods and Practicum in Early Childhood	4
Ed 359 Creative Arts for the Young Child	2
Ed 451 Preschool Teaching Practicum and Multicultural Seminar	3
Ed 453 Cognitive Skills	3

Ed 456 Early Childhood Administration/
Parent Community Relationships 3

Total 15

*Students desiring to add an early childhood endorsement to an elementary certification will be required to complete Ed 494 (Lab Experience and Seminar in the Elementary School) in a K-2 classroom.

ELEMENTARY CERTIFICATION PROGRAM

Credits

Departmental Requirements:

The following courses require admission to the Teacher Certification Program. (See above for qualifications for admission.)

Ed 308 Introduction to Elementary Teaching Methods . . . 3
 Ed 316 Elementary Teacher Aide Practicum and AV . . . 2
 Ed 324 Methods and Practicum in Teaching
 Exceptional Elementary Children 4
 Ed 410 Mathematics in the Elementary School 2
 Ed 361 Methods of Teaching Reading
 and Reading Diagnosis 4
 Ed 440 Behavior/Classroom Management 3
 Ed 412 Science, Health and Evaluation in the
 Elementary School 4
 Ed 415 Methods of Teaching Social Studies 2
 Ed 433 Language Arts in the Elementary School 2
 Ed 494 Laboratory Experience and Seminar
 in the Elementary School 15

Auxiliary Requirements:

Psych 218 Psychological Foundations of Education 3
 Psych 254 Life Span Human Development 3
 ES 370 Methods of Teaching Exercise Science
 in the Elementary School 3
 Art 273 Art for Elementary Teachers
 or
 Mu 316 Music in the Elementary School 3

Total 53

MIDDLE SCHOOL ENDORSEMENT PROGRAM**Credits**

Departmental Requirements:

Students who complete the Elementary or Secondary Certification Program requirements may complete the following courses to add on a middle school endorsement.

The following courses require admission to the Teacher Certification Program. (See above for qualifications for admission.)

Ed 470 Middle School History and Philosophy	2
Ed 471 Middle School Organization, Methods and Materials	4
Ed 472 Communication Skills for Young Adolescents	3
Ed 473 Psychology of Young Adolescents	3

In addition to the courses listed above, a total of 3 hours of practicum are required from the courses below. It is recommended that the practicum be concurrent with the coursework. Practicum assignments will be made by the Teacher Education Department.

Ed 312 Middle School Teacher Aide Practicum	1-3
Ed 497 Laboratory Experience and Seminar in the Middle School	1-3

Total 15

SECONDARY CERTIFICATION PROGRAM**Credits**

Departmental Requirements:

The following courses require admission to the Teacher Certification Program. (See above for qualifications for admission.)

Ed 309 Orientation to Secondary Teaching	4
Ed 325 Exceptional Students: Secondary	4
Ed 362 Teaching Reading in the Content Area: Secondary	3
Ed 441 Classroom Management	3
Ed 467 Secondary Methods	3

Ed 495 Laboratory Experience and Seminar in Secondary School	15
Total	32
Auxiliary Requirements:	
Psych 218 Psychological Foundations of Education	3
Total	35

BILINGUAL ENDORSEMENT

Credits

Departmental Requirements:

(Complete 18 hours)

Ed 330 Human Relations in the Classroom	3
Ed 331 The Southwestern Minority Child in the Classroom	3
Ed 334 Methods of Teaching English as a Second Language	3
Ed 390 Special Topics: Language Learning and Teaching	3
Engl 265A Semantics	3
Engl 462A Linguistics	3

Cultural Emphasis: Literature/Art
Choose six hours from the following:

Engl 280A Literature of the Southwest	3
Engl 380A American Indian Literature	3
SW 265 Art History of the Southwest	3

Cultural Emphasis: Social Science
Choose six hours from the following:

Anth 354 Pueblo Indians of the Southwest	3
Anth 361 The North American Indian	3
Hist 123 American Indian History	3
Hist 270 Survey of Colonial Latin America	3
Hist 271 Survey of National Latin America	3
Soc 279 Ethnicity in the Southwest	3
Soc 376 Language & Social Behavior	3
SW 280 Native American in the Modern World	3

Total	30
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ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE ENDORSEMENT*Credits*

Departmental Requirements:

(Complete 18 hours)

Ed 330 Human Relations in the Classroom	3
Ed 331 The Southwestern Minority Child in the Classroom	3
Ed 332 Materials and Methods of Bilingual Education	3
Ed 334 Methods of Teaching English as a Second Language	3
Engl 462A Linguistics	3
Ed 390 Special Topics: Language Learning and Teaching	3

Cultural Emphasis: Literature/Art

Choose six hours from the following:

Engl 280A Literature of the Southwest	3
Engl 380A American Indian Literature	3
ML 321 Survey of Hispanic American Literature I	3
ML 322 Survey of Hispanic American Literature II	3
ML 427 Hispanic American Novel and Poetry	3
ML 429 Mexican Literature	3
SW 265 Art History of the Southwest	3

Cultural Emphasis: Social Science

Choose six hours from the following:

Anth 354 Pueblo Indians of the Southwest	3
Anth 361 The North American Indian	3
Hist 123 American Indian History	3
Hist 270 Survey of Colonial Latin America	3
Hist 271 Survey of National Latin America	3
Soc 279 Ethnicity, Gender and Class in the Southwest	3
Soc 376 Language & Social Behavior	3
SW 280 Native American in the Modern World	3

Total 30

K-12 CERTIFICATION PROGRAM

(ART, EXERCISE SCIENCE OR MUSIC)

Credits

Departmental Requirements:

The following courses require admission to the Teacher Certification Program. (See above for qualifications for admission.)

Ed 309 Orientation to Secondary Teaching	4
Ed 310 Advanced Elementary Teacher Aide Practicum	1
Ed 324 Methods and Practicum in Teaching Exceptional Elementary Children <i>or</i>	
Ed 325 Exceptional Students: Secondary	4
Ed 362 Teaching Reading in the Content Area: Secondary	3
Ed 440 Behavior/Classroom Management <i>or</i>	
Ed 441 Classroom Management	3
Ed 467 Secondary Methods	3
Ed 494 Laboratory Experience and Seminar in the Elementary School <i>and</i>	
Ed 495 Laboratory Experience and Seminar in the Secondary School	15
Total	33

Auxiliary Requirements:

Psych 218 Psychological Foundations of Education	3
Psych 254 Life Span Human Development	3
Methods Course in Major, if appropriate	0-3
Total	6-9
Total	39-42

Courses

Ed 307 INTRODUCTION, METHODS AND PRACTICUM
IN EARLY CHILDHOOD (4-0) 4
An overview of the field of early childhood education, historical influences and present trends. Also designed to acquaint students with early childhood curriculum (birth-age to 8) with an emphasis on assessment,

curriculum planning and teaching methodologies. Practicum includes 25 hours of observations and aiding in preschool/kindergarten settings.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

Ed 308 INTRODUCTION TO ELEMENTARY TEACHING METHODS (3-0) 3

This course is designed to orient students to the profession of elementary education. Students will explore the historical, philosophical and sociological developments which have made elementary education what it is today. As background for the methods courses to follow, students will study the content of the various elementary curricular areas, common delivery strategies and skill continuums, as well as learn to write behavioral objectives, plan lessons and construct units of instruction. This course must be taken during the first term of enrollment in the Elementary Teacher Certification Program. It may be taken concurrently with Ed 316 and with courses listed under "Auxiliary Requirements" for the Elementary Education Program. Those who possess a degree may take this course concurrently with Ed 316, Ed 324, Ed 440 and courses listed under "Auxiliary Requirements" for the Elementary Education Program.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

Ed 309 ORIENTATION TO SECONDARY TEACHING (3-2) 4

A course designed to orient prospective candidates to the teaching profession and to the teacher certification process. Historical, philosophical and legal developments relevant to education are explored. Central to the structure of the course is the infusion of planning techniques: writing instructional objectives, selecting a variety of teaching strategies, selecting materials for student activities and determining what alternative education methods are. Field experiences (25 hours) provide the basis for analysis of teaching. Those who possess a baccalaureate degree may take this course concurrently with Ed 362 and with courses listed under "Auxiliary Requirements" for the Secondary Education Program.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

Ed 310 ADVANCED ELEMENTARY TEACHER AIDE PRACTICUM 1-3

A course that gives students additional practical experience in an elementary school setting. It features placement in local or nearby schools and the experience of a regular assignment in one teaching situation for the duration of the term - not to exceed 12 hours per week. Assignments are highly individualized and are monitored by public school personnel. Credit is based on the ratio of 1 credit per 35 contact hours. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Admission to the Teacher Education Program.

communication disorders, and emotional/behavioral disturbances; gifted/talented and linguistically/culturally different are also discussed. Students practice special teaching methods for these exceptionalities at the secondary level in a variety of field experiences totaling at least 35 contact hours. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Education Program and Ed 309 or consent of instructor.

Ed 327 CHILDREN'S LITERATURE (3-0) 3

A study of all types of literature for children, development of criteria for evaluating books, and methods of creating in children a love of good books through a sound literature program in the elementary school. Fall and winter terms.

Ed 330 HUMAN RELATIONS IN THE CLASSROOM (3-0) 3

Designed to increase teacher effectiveness in the realm of interpersonal relations and group dynamics; analysis of individual and group behavior in a classroom setting; theoretical concepts and skill training in classroom management. Offered on demand.

Ed 331 THE SOUTHWESTERN MINORITY CHILD
IN THE CLASSROOM (3-0) 3

Course is designed to provide a systematic analysis of the forces which shape the behavior of the Native American or Chicano child in an educational setting. Major emphasis will be placed on the development of an understanding of the differences in culture, value systems, attitudes and feelings of these minority students as they relate to the education system. This course meets a non-western requirement. Offered on demand.

Ed 332 MATERIALS AND METHODS OF
BILINGUAL EDUCATION (3-0) 3

An introduction to the group and individual methods of teaching in a bilingual/bicultural setting and current methods for teaching cognitive areas in other languages. Also introduces bilingual materials available. Students required to make materials to meet Southwest classroom needs. Offered on demand.

Prerequisite: Ed 308 or consent of instructor.

Ed 333 SOUTHWEST LANGUAGE IMMERSION
FOR TEACHERS 1-3

Language immersion is designed for prospective teachers who may encounter Native American languages and/or Southwest Spanish dialects in the school community. It provides the student with basic oral skills in the languages and the respective course is taught almost entirely in the target language. Students may enroll for one, two or all of the courses for a total of 3 credits. Offered on demand.

Ed 334 METHODS OF TEACHING ENGLISH
AS A SECOND LANGUAGE (3-0) 3

Designed to prepare bilingual/bicultural and English teachers in their teaching of children with language backgrounds other than English. Application is made of both generalized and specific techniques. Offered on demand.

Prerequisite: Engl 462 or consent of instructor.

Ed 353 GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT
OF THE YOUNG CHILD (2-0) 2

A study of the physical, mental, social, emotional, and psychological growth and development of the child from conception through early childhood. Emphasis is given to the child in the school setting. Offered on demand.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Education Program and should be taken concurrent with or prior to Ed 307.

Ed 355 METHODS AND TECHNIQUES
FOR TEACHING PRESCHOOL CHILDREN (3-0) 3

Designed to acquaint the student with the preschool curricula and methods of teaching children ages 1-6. The student will have the opportunity to discover creative activities and their implementation in the classroom. An eclectic approach will be used. Offered on demand.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Ed 357 LANGUAGE ARTS FOR THE YOUNG CHILD (2-0) 2

A dynamic course offered to acquaint students with the latest theory and practices of emergent literacy language programs. Emphasis is placed on recent research pertaining to listening, speaking, reading, and writing and the young child. Bilingual and "at-risk" children are given special attention.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Education Program and Ed 307, Ed 353.

Ed 359 CREATIVE ARTS FOR THE YOUNG CHILD (2-0) 2

Designed to acquaint the student with creative arts for young children with emphasis given to visual arts, creative movement, music and physical education. The process of creative arts and developmental appropriate practices are stressed.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Education Program and Ed 307.

Ed 361 METHODS OF TEACHING READING AND
READING DIAGNOSIS (4-0) 4

The purpose of this course is to provide information on the scope and sequence of reading skills in the elementary school and an overview of major approaches to teaching reading and reading materials. Additional emphasis is placed on readiness, prescription and individualization of

instruction. A field experience of at least 5 hours is required. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Education Program and Ed 307 or Ed 308.

Ed 362 TEACHING READING IN THE
CONTENT AREAS: SECONDARY (3-0) 3

This course includes reading theory, reading as skills development, techniques and materials for the detection of individual differences in reading ability, readiness for reading subject matter, vocabulary development in specific content areas, reading study skills, and increasing comprehension and reading rate. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Education Program and Ed 309.

Ed 365 EDUCATIONAL MEASUREMENT (3-0) 3

A presentation of the applications of measurement and their contributions to and usefulness in the education program. Offered on demand.

Prerequisite: Psych 218 or consent of instructor.

Ed 387 PRACTICUM IN EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES 1-3

Students will be assigned to a supervisor with responsibility for an extracurricular activity. Examples include, but are not limited to, athletics, intramurals, drama, musicals and speech teams. The student receives 1 credit for every 25 hours of actual experience. In addition, a paper is required. Placement is contingent upon availability of assignment. A maximum of 3 credits is permitted. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Ed 410 MATH IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL (2-0) 2

Content and procedures in the teaching of modern mathematics in the elementary school. Fall and winter.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Education Program, Ed 308 and grade C or better in Math 215.

Ed 412 SCIENCE HEALTH AND EVALUATION IN THE
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL (4-0) 4

Students will: 1) study the scope and sequence of typical elementary science and health programs, 2) develop methods of teaching which encourage the inquiry process, and 3) study, along with scientific method, various means of testing, evaluation and statistical reporting. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Education Program, Ed 308 and at least one natural science class and its associated lab.

Ed 415 METHODS OF TEACHING SOCIAL STUDIES (2-0) 2
Content and procedures in the social studies program of the elementary school. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Education Program, Ed 308 and completion of 6 credits of social science.

Ed 420 INSTRUCTIONAL MEDIA (3-0) 3
A study of the importance of instructional media in the learning process; advanced principles underlying the selection and use of materials for instructional purposes; exploration of visual and auditory aids available to teachers in the elementary and secondary schools; and demonstration and achievement of skills in the use of instructional media in teaching. Offered on demand.

Ed 433 LANGUAGE ARTS IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL (2-0) 2
A study of the content areas in the elementary language arts program and teaching methods that are most effective in teaching children to communicate in English. Areas of emphasis include handwriting, listening, speaking, vocabulary development, written composition, spelling and grammar, and usage. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Education Program and Ed 308.

Ed 440 BEHAVIOR/CLASSROOM MANAGEMENT (3-0) 3
The purpose of this class is to acquaint the prospective elementary teacher with the relationships among classroom management, behavior management and effective teaching. Focus of study will be on general principles of classroom and behavior management and specific behavior management systems and theories. Offered every term.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Education Program and Ed 308, or consent of instructor.

Ed 441 CLASSROOM MANAGEMENT (3-0) 3
Overview of alternative techniques for classroom management and discipline in a workshop format using role-playing and videotaping. Topics include behavior modification, assertive discipline, Reality Therapy, Teacher Effectiveness Training (TET), and management/planning skills. Emphasis is placed on participants developing a personal style of classroom management. Recommended the trimester prior to student teaching. Offered every term.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Education Program and Ed 309, or consent of instructor.

Ed 451 PRESCHOOL TEACHING PRACTICUM AND MULTICULTURAL SEMINAR (2-2) 3

A minimum of 30 hours in a teaching role is spent in the preschool setting coupled with an on-campus seminar stressing multicultural education. Attention is given to developing the knowledge and skills needed to plan multicultural curriculums for young children.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Education Program and Ed 307, Ed 359 and consent of instructor.

Ed 453 COGNITIVE SKILLS (3-0) 3

An integrated approach for teaching social studies, science, and mathematics is studied stressing Piagetian theory of cognitive development. Experiences and materials are designed to develop sensory awareness.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Education Program and Ed 307, Ed 316 and Ed 353.

Ed 455 MODERN TRENDS IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (3-0) 3

Emphasis is given to recent developments which have influenced early childhood education programs such as Head Start, day care and federal legislation. A consideration of appropriate curriculum materials is also included. Offered on demand.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

Ed 456 EARLY CHILDHOOD ADMINISTRATION/ PARENT, COMMUNITY RELATIONS (3-0) 3

An analysis and evaluation of current educational programs for young children as well as emphasis on development of skills to develop programs commensurate with the needs of children. (Curriculum, staffing, nutrition, administration and more.) Also explores important and complex roles of parents in the educational development of young children. Assists perspective teachers in developing skills to aid parents in guiding their children. Community resources and services are included.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Education Program and should be taken the trimester prior to student teaching or consent of instructor.

Ed 461 DIAGNOSTIC AND REMEDIAL READING (3-0) 3

A study of the diagnosis and teaching of children with reading difficulties with emphasis on the development of appropriate skills through laboratory experience. Offered on demand.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Education Program and Ed 308, or consent of instructor.

Ed 467 SECONDARY METHODS (2-2) 3

This course is designed to prepare secondary level teachers for planning and teaching; field experiences (40 hrs) with a professional teacher in the student's subject area provide opportunities to apply learning in an authentic environment as well as to evaluate the effectiveness of the course. Major topics include 1) curriculum planning for course outlines, unit and daily plans; 2) knowledge and application of resources including school texts and curriculum guides, software and instructional media; and 3) basic teaching strategies; presentation, action and interaction. Offered every term.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Education Program and Ed 309.

Ed 470 MIDDLE SCHOOL HISTORY AND PHILOSOPHY (2-0) 2

This course will provide the prospective middle school teacher with knowledge about the philosophy, historical development and characteristics of the middle school.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Education program, Ed 308/309, and Middle School Coordinator approval.

Ed 471 MIDDLE SCHOOL ORGANIZATION,
METHODS AND MATERIALS (4-0) 4

This course will provide the prospective middle school teacher with knowledge concerning various organizational schemes methods and materials found at the middle school level.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Education program, Ed 308 or 309, and Middle School Coordinator approval.

Ed 472 COMMUNICATION SKILLS FOR
YOUNG ADOLESCENTS (3-0) 3

This course will provide the prospective middle school teacher with knowledge concerning the development of oral and written communication skills at the middle school level.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Education program, Ed 308/309, and Middle School Coordinator approval.

Ed 473 PSYCHOLOGY OF YOUNG ADOLESCENTS (3-0) 3

The course will provide the prospective middle school teacher with knowledge about the characteristics and special needs of young adolescents.

Prerequisites: Admission to the Teacher Education program, Ed 308/309, and Middle School Coordinator approval.

Ed 487 ADVANCED PRACTICUM
IN EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES 1-3

Students will be assigned to a supervisor of an extracurricular activity. The

student receives 1 credit for every 35 hours of actual experience. In addition, a research paper is required. Placement is contingent upon availability of assignment. A maximum of 3 credits is permitted. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisites: Ed 387 and consent of instructor.

Ed 488 SEMINAR AND PRACTICUM IN COLLEGE TEACHING (1-2) 2

A course designed for students in all academic disciplines who are interested in gaining knowledge and experience in teaching at the college level, especially students planning to attend graduate school with a teaching assistantship. The seminar portion of the course includes discussion of such topics as: learner/student characteristics, characteristics of good teaching, course outline or syllabus, lesson planning, goals and objectives, teaching techniques and methods, instructional aids, testing and grading. The practicum portion of the course consists of a mentor relationship with a Fort Lewis College faculty member in which the student arranges to assist the instructor with a course in his/her academic discipline. The student spends a minimum of 40 hours during the term working with the instructor in all aspects of that course. Fall and winter terms. Repeatable once with consent of instructor.

Ed 490 ADVANCED TOPICS IN EDUCATION 1-3

Designed to accommodate the needs or requests of school systems, teachers or regular Fort Lewis College students who seek credit for topics of immediate concern. Course topic will be one not normally or regularly available through another course offering. Offered on demand.

Ed 491 LAB EXPERIENCE AND SEMINAR IN THE PRESCHOOL/KINDERGARTEN SETTING (2-5) 5

Includes observation, participation, teaching and allied activities under the direction of a selected, regular teacher in a preschool/kindergarten school setting in consultation with college consultants. Periodic seminars are offered.

Ed 492 LAB EXPERIENCE AND SEMINAR IN THE ELEMENTARY PRIMARY (1-2) SETTING (3-10) 10

Includes observation, participation, teaching and allied activities under the direction of a selected, regular teacher in an elementary school in consultation with college consultants. Periodic seminars are offered.

Prerequisite: Admission to student teaching.

Ed 494 LABORATORY EXPERIENCE AND SEMINAR IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL 5-15

Includes observation, participation, teaching and allied activities under the direction of a selected regular teacher in an elementary school in

consultation with college consultants. Periodic seminars are offered. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisite: Admission to student teaching.

Ed 495 LABORATORY EXPERIENCE AND SEMINAR
IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL 5-15

Includes observation, participation, teaching and allied activities under the direction of a selected regular teacher in a secondary school in consultation with college consultants. Periodic seminars are offered. Offered every term.

Prerequisite: Admission to student teaching.

Ed 496 SENIOR SEMINAR (2-0) 2

The class will include information on health care and health education in the public schools, child abuse, school and community relationships, classroom management, professional organizations and negotiations, current issues, and information pertaining to placement files, job applications, interview techniques and teacher certification. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisites: Senior standing, and to be taken the trimester immediately prior to student teaching.

Ed 497 LABORATORY EXPERIENCE AND SEMINAR
IN THE MIDDLE SCHOOL 1-3

Includes observation, participation, teaching and allied activities under the direction of a selected regular teacher in a middle school in consultation with college consultants. Periodic seminars are offered. Offered every term.

Prerequisite: Admission to student teaching.

Ed 499 INDEPENDENT STUDY 1-3

Individual research is conducted under the supervision of a faculty member. Offered every term.

Prerequisites: Approval of instructor and department chair after submittal of formal request form available from the Teacher Education Department.

Exercise Science

Professor Charles H. Walker;
Professor Emeritus Troy D. Bledsoe;
Associate Professor Carol M. Seale;
Assistant Professors James S. Cross,
William E. Hayes, Paul W. Petersen
Cathy M. Simbeck and JoAnn C. Soignier;
Instructors Marcelyn B. Jung, Sheldon C. Keresey
and Lawrence Weaver

The objectives of the Department of Exercise Science are to provide the following:

1. The professional preparation of skilled teachers of human movement and exercise forms as well as qualified persons in the allied areas of coaching, athletic training and the field of fitness.
2. A meaningful program of fitness; individual, dual and team activities; stressing the carry-over value for all students.
3. Practical extracurricular experiences in health, fitness, exercise and athletic training.
4. Professional leadership for the intramural, recreational and athletic activities of the students.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE WITH A MAJOR IN EXERCISE SCIENCE:

	<i>Credits</i>
General Studies	38
Specific Departmental Requirements:	
ES 130 Professional Methods & Skills 1 (Softball/Volleyball)	1
ES 131 Professional Methods & Skills 1 (Soccer/Basketball)	1
ES 132 Professional Methods & Skills 1 (Tumbling/Fundamental Motor Skills)	1
ES 133 Professional Methods & Skills 1 (Badminton/Tennis)	1
ES 134 Professional Methods & Skills 1 (Dance/Aquatics)	1
ES 135 Professional Methods & Skills 1 (Fitness/Outdoor Leisure Pursuits)	1

ES 150 Sociocultural Foundations of Human Movement	3
ES 165 Standard First Aid/CPR	2
ES 224 Basic Principles of Athletic Training	3
ES 243 Personal Health	3
ES 330 Anatomical Kinesiology	3
ES 332 Biomechanical Analysis and Application	2
ES 340 Motor Learning and Control	3
ES 350 Measurement & Evaluation	3
ES 354 Adapted Exercise	3
ES 360 Exercise Physiology	4
ES 375 Psychology of Sport	2
ES 480 Administration of Programs in Exercise Science	3
ES 496 Senior Seminar and Research in Exercise Science	2
Total	42
Auxiliary Requirements from Other Departments:	
Bio 121 Human Anatomy and Physiology	3
(Satisfies Group B)	
Psych 157 Introduction to Psychology	3
(Satisfies Group D)	
Total	6
Electives	42
TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION	128

In addition to the major in Exercise Science, students *may* pursue additional studies in areas of concentration by taking the Exercise Science core *plus*:

1. Teaching Concentration*	
ES 370 Methods of Teaching Physical Education in Elementary Schools	3
ES 380 Methods of Teaching Physical Education in Secondary Schools	2
Psych 254 Life Span Human Development	3
Total	8

*Students also complete appropriate teacher certification sequence. (All teaching majors are K-12.)

2. Athletic Training Concentration	
ES 353 Basic Principles of Nutrition	2
ES 324 Advanced Techniques of Athletic Training	3

ES 385 Therapeutic Modalities	2
ES 387 Reconditioning of Athletic Injuries	3
Total	10
3. Coaching Concentration	
ES 353 Basic Principles of Nutrition	2
ES 324 Advanced Techniques of Athletic Training	3
2 courses - Methods of Coaching (Elect sport)	4
2 courses - Officiating (Elect sport)	2
Total	11

*Suggested Course Sequence

*For teaching majors; non-teaching majors substitute electives for Ed courses.

TERM 1

FCS	4
ES 150	3
Psych 157	3
Electives	6
(General Studies)	
PE Activity	<u>1</u>
	17

TERM 2

ES 165	2
Bio 121 w/lab	3
ES 130 Series	1 or 2
Electives	9
(General Studies)	
PE Activity	<u>1</u>
	16 or 17

TERM 3

SCS	4
ES 224	3
ES 130 Series	1 or 2
Electives	9
(General Studies)	
	<u>17</u> or 18

TERM 4

ES 243	3
Psych 254	3
Ed 309	3
ES 130 Series	1 or 2
Electives	3
Ed 310	<u>3</u>
	16 or 17

TERM 5

ES 330	3
ES 354	3
ES 340	3
ES 370	3
ES 380	2
ES 130 Series	<u>1 or 2</u>
	15 or 16

TERM 6

ES 332	2
ES 350	3
ES 360	4
ES 375	2
Ed 324 or 325	3
Ed 362	3
ES 130 Series	<u>1 or 2</u>
	18 or 19

TERM 7

ES 480	3
ES 496	2
Ed 440 or 441	3
Ed 467	3
Electives	3
ES 130 Series	<u>1 or 2</u>
	15 or 16

TERM 8

Ed 494 and 495 15

Courses

PE ACT PHYSICAL ACTIVITY (0-2) 1

Seasonal physical activities during each trimester for men or women. Up to a maximum of 6 credits can be counted toward graduation. No physical activity at the same level can be repeated for credit. Offered each term.

ES 130 PROFESSIONAL METHODS/SKILLS (0-2) 1
(Softball/Volleyball)

This course introduces the student to the method of teaching softball and volleyball; in addition, assists student in the development of his/her skill in those activities. Fall and winter terms.

ES 131 PROFESSIONAL METHODS/SKILLS (0-2) 1
(Soccer/Basketball)

This course introduces the student to the methods of teaching soccer and basketball; in addition, assists student in the development of his/her skills in those activities. Fall and winter terms.

ES 132 PROFESSIONAL METHODS/SKILLS (0-2) 1
(Tumbling and Stunts/Fundamental Motor Skills)

This course introduces the student to the method of teaching tumbling/stunts and fundamental motor skills; in addition, assists students in the development of his/her skills in those activities. Fall and winter terms.

ES 133 PROFESSIONAL METHODS/SKILLS (0-2) 1
(Badminton/Tennis)

This course introduces the student to the method of teaching badminton and tennis; in addition, assists student in the development of his/her skill in those activities. Fall and winter terms.

ES 134 PROFESSIONAL METHODS/SKILLS (0-2) 1
(Dance/Aquatics)

This course introduces the student to the method of teaching dance and aquatics; in addition, assists student in the development of his/her skills in those activities. Fall and winter terms.

ES 135 PROFESSIONAL METHODS/SKILLS (0-2) 1
(Fitness/Outdoor Leisure Pursuits)

This course introduces the student to the method of teaching fitness and outdoor leisure pursuits; in addition, assists student in the development of his/her skills in those activities. Fall and winter terms.

ES 150 SOCIOCULTURAL FOUNDATIONS OF HUMAN MOVEMENT (3-0) 3

An introductory study of the historical, cultural, sociological and philosophical aspects of exercise, sport and human movement. Fall and winter terms.

ES 165 STANDARD FIRST AID/CPR (2-0) 2

Study and practice of Red Cross first aid procedures in handling common injuries, accidents and medical emergencies. Fall and winter terms.

ES 224 BASIC PRINCIPLES OF ATHLETIC TRAINING (3-0) 3

An introduction to the field of athletic training. Professional opportunities in this field are discussed. Students will develop a basic understanding of athletic injuries as they relate to prevention, nature and causes. Fall term.

Prerequisite: Bio 121 or consent of instructor.

ES 225 TECHNIQUES OF COACHING FOOTBALL (2-0) 2

Classroom instruction directed toward the various phases of American football; history, defensive theory, strategy, personnel, offensive theory, the kicking game, practice organization, relationship and influence of teachers, parents, booster clubs and news media. Winter term.

ES 226 TECHNIQUES OF COACHING VOLLEYBALL (2-0) 2

Study of principles, methods, techniques and strategies involved in the coaching of volleyball. Winter term.

ES 227 TECHNIQUES OF COACHING BASKETBALL (2-0) 2

Analysis of the game of basketball in theory and application with special emphasis upon teaching the game. Development of offense, defense, and special situations for both prospective coaches and enthusiasts. Fall term.

ES 228 TECHNIQUES OF COACHING WRESTLING (2-0) 2

Study of principles, methods, techniques and strategies involved in the coaching of wrestling. Fall term, alternate years.

ES 229 TECHNIQUES OF COACHING TRACK AND FIELD (2-0) 2

Designed to teach methods, techniques and principles of coaching all events in track and field at both the high school and college levels. Fall term, alternate years.

- ES 233 OFFICIATING OF FOOTBALL (1-0) 1
Designed to provide individuals with the rules, skills and mechanics of officiating. Includes rules of the National Federation of High Schools, National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics and National Collegiate Athletic Association, Fall term.
- ES 234 OFFICIATING OF VOLLEYBALL (1-0) 1
Instruction in the rules and practice of the mechanics and skills of officiating volleyball at the high school and college levels. Fall term, alternate years.
- ES 235 OFFICIATING OF BASKETBALL (1-0) 1
Designed to teach the student the rules, skills and mechanics of officiating basketball. Winter term.
- ES 236 OFFICIATING OF WRESTLING (1-0) 1
Discussion and practice in the techniques of officiating wrestling, with an intensive study of the rules of both high school and college. Winter term, alternate years.
- ES 243 PERSONAL HEALTH (3-0) 3
A study of the basic facts related to the health of the individual with a strong emphasis on the social implication of these facts. Fall and winter terms.
- ES 261 WATER SAFETY INSTRUCTOR (1-2) 2
Water safety instructors course designed to train and certify (Red Cross) teachers of swimming. Winter term.
- ES 312 ADMINISTRATION OF INTRAMURAL PROGRAMS (1-2) 2
The course will give the student information in all pertinent areas of intramural administration. In addition, each student will have "hands on" experience working in the Fort Lewis College Intramural and Recreation Program. Winter term, on demand.
- ES 324 ADVANCED TECHNIQUES OF ATHLETIC TRAINING (2-2) 3
An in-depth study of the anatomical considerations, the prevention and recognition, and the treatment and rehabilitation of athletic injuries. Winter term.
Prerequisite: ES 224.
- ES 330 ANATOMICAL KINESIOLOGY (3-0) 3
An in-depth study of the basic body movements; osteology, applied myology, spatial relations of muscles to joints, aggregate muscle action, kinesiologic constructs of summation of internal forces, aerodynamics and

hydrodynamics, techniques for cinematographic and noncinematographic analysis of sport skills. Fall term.

Prerequisite: Bio 121.

ES 332 BIOMECHANICAL ANALYSIS AND APPLICATION (2-0) 2

The study of methods, mechanics and analysis of movement as applied to the structure and function of the human organism. Winter term.

Prerequisite: ES 330.

ES 340 MOTOR LEARNING AND CONTROL (3-0) 3

Principles involved in learning motor skills, the individual variables which affect this learning, and the practice and techniques for improving motor performance. Fall term.

Prerequisite: Psych 157.

ES 350 MEASUREMENT AND EVALUATION (3-0) 3

Administration of tests in physical education. Obtaining data from tests, analyzing this data, and the evaluation and interpretation of this data. Winter term.

Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

ES 353 BASIC PRINCIPLES OF NUTRITION (2-0) 2

A study of the principles of nutrition science, guidelines for making healthful food choices, and techniques for evaluating nutrition information. Students will study the relationship between nutrition and general health. Winter term.

ES 354 ADAPTED EXERCISE (2-2) 3

Course includes an overview of the legislation impacting adapted physical education programs; exceptional conditions and disabilities affecting individuals in physical education programs, assessment tests and diagnostic instruments. It includes practical experience in teaching exceptional students in diverse physical education settings, and arranging and prescribing a program to meet the needs of students with specific disabilities. Fall term.

ES 360 EXERCISE PHYSIOLOGY (4-0) 4

Theory and laboratory investigations into the temporary and adaptational adjustments of selected body systems to the stress of human movement under different intensities, durations and environments. Winter term.

Prerequisite: Bio 121.

ES 370 METHODS OF TEACHING PHYSICAL EDUCATION IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS (3-0) 3

Emphasis will be upon values, principles, objectives, growth and

development characteristics, curriculum construction, and general methods of organizing and teaching physical education in grades K-6. Fall and winter terms.

ES 375 PSYCHOLOGY OF SPORT (2-0) 2

A study of various psychological phenomena that influence sport and exercise performance, i.e., personality traits, anxiety, stress, motivation, aggression, group dynamics (cohesion). Winter term.

Prerequisite: Psych 157.

ES 380 METHODS OF TEACHING PHYSICAL EDUCATION
IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS (2-0) 2

A teacher candidate course designed to familiarize the student with methods and materials for successful teaching at the junior high and senior high levels. Emphasis is upon planning objectives, growth and development characteristics, curriculum construction, organization, and today's issues and current trends. Fall and winter terms.

ES 385 THERAPEUTIC MODALITIES (2-0) 2

The theoretical basis of therapeutic modalities will be explored as well as the clinical application of those modalities in the treatment of athletic injuries. Winter term, alternate years.

Prerequisite: ES 224.

ES 387 RECONDITIONING OF ATHLETIC INJURIES (3-0) 3

Students will examine the theory and physiological basis of rehabilitating athletic injuries. Practical experience in a clinical-type setting will be used to help students to develop skills of exercise testing, manual testing, PNF, goniometry and program planning. Winter term, alternate years.

Prerequisite: ES 224.

ES 480 ADMINISTRATION OF PROGRAMS IN
EXERCISE SCIENCE (3-0) 3

Relationships, procedures and problem-solving approaches in effective organization and administration of health, physical education, recreation and athletic programs. Budget, use of facilities and equipment, legal responsibilities, public relations, policy development and supervision are analyzed. Fall term.

Prerequisite: Junior standing.

ES 496 SENIOR SEMINAR AND RESEARCH
IN EXERCISE SCIENCE (2-0) 2

Discussions and inquiries dealing with contemporary issues, trends and problems in exercise science. An individual student research project is required. Fall and winter terms.

ES 499 INDEPENDENT STUDY

1-3

Opportunity to investigate a significant problem through laboratory or library research under the supervision of a faculty member. Fall and winter terms.

Prerequisites: Senior standing and approval of department chair and instructor after presentation of a problem outline.

Psychology

Professors

Harold L. Mansfield and Roger P. Peters;

Associate Professors

Eduardo Duran and Thomas A. Skurky;

Assistant Professors

Alane S. Brown, Beverly R. Chew,

Janet L. Jones and Mukti Khanna

The psychology major is designed to meet the needs of many students, all of whom have an interest in the scientific study of behavior and its causes, which is the most general definition of modern psychology.

Students of psychology can be divided into the following types:

1. The student who wishes to prepare for admission to graduate school upon graduation from college, and who knows that in order to serve in any responsible capacity as a professional psychologist, graduate education beyond the bachelor's degree is mandatory. This student is aware that admission to graduate school is intensely competitive and is willing to participate in a rigorous program of study which emphasizes preparation in basic concepts and research at the undergraduate level.
2. The student who wishes to seek employment in some helping agency where working with people and their problems can be done with a bachelor's degree and where the student can gather experience in order to decide if further education in psychology is desirable.
3. The student who is unconcerned at present with specific career goals, but who is sufficiently interested in studying behavior to use a psychology major as the basis for a liberal arts education.
4. The student who is interested in studying behavior, but who does not fit into one of the above categories.

The needs of all psychology students are addressed by a major which is demanding, yet flexible; a major which ensures exposure to current

thinking and techniques of modern psychology, but at the same time allows students to explore their own interests and set their own goals. As they become more familiar with the field of psychology and more aware of individual interests, students are encouraged to redefine their goals.

The psychology major also provides the opportunity for interdisciplinary study by encouraging students to take courses in other departments. These courses can be counted toward the requirements of the psychology major.

A minor in psychology is available for students majoring in other disciplines. Requirements for a minor in psychology are described below.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE WITH A MAJOR IN PSYCHOLOGY:

	<i>Credits</i>
General Studies	44

Specific Departmental Requirements (Core Program: All psychology majors must complete these requirements.):

1. Orientation to Psychology (ALL required)
 - Psych 157 Introduction to Psychology 3
 - Psych 241 Basic Statistics for Psychologists 3
 - Psych 296 Psychological Research Design
and Methods 4

2. Human Perspectives (select three courses)
 - Psych 218 Psychology Foundations of
Educational Psychology 3
 - Psych 228 Industrial Psychology 3
 - Psych 233 Personality 3
 - Psych 242 Psychological Testing 3
 - Psych 254 Life Span Human Development 3
 - Psych 283 History of Psychology 3
 - Psych 393 Health Psychology 3
 - Psych 387 Abnormal Psychology 3
 - Psych 425 Social Psychology 3

3. Laboratory Experience (select two courses)
 - Psych 327 Physiological Psychology 4
 - Psych 330 Animal Behavior 4
 - Psych 365 Psychology of Learning 4
 - Psych 426 Sensation and Perception 4
 - Psych 441 Memory and Cognition 4

- 4. Program Integration (BOTH required)
Psych 396 Advanced Psychological
 Research Methods 3
Psych 496 Senior Seminar 3

Total 33

Additional Departmental Requirements:

Each student must submit a proposal for an additional 24 credits to be taken as an adjunct to the 33 credits of core psychology courses presented above. All courses for the adjunct must be 300-level or above.

These additional credits must be arranged as follows:

- 1. No more than 9 credits can be in psychology, and these must be at the 300-level or above.
- 2. At least 15 credits must be advanced courses from fields other than psychology (300-level and above). These courses should be selected in accordance with the interests and career plans of the student.
- 3. The proposal should be submitted to the student's psychology advisor for approval by the beginning of the junior year. It will then be reviewed by the psychology faculty, and upon agreement and approval, will become a contract which the student must complete in order to satisfy this requirement.

The adjunct requirement is designed to encourage psychology majors to examine carefully and prepare for the opportunities they expect to have upon graduation. It also encourages participation in interdisciplinary study.

Any discipline offered at Fort Lewis may be considered as an adjunct area of study. Some suggestions are:

- 1. The student who anticipates graduate school in psychology should plan an adjunct proposal reflecting the requirements for admission to those graduate schools and programs of study which are of interest. Most graduate schools emphasize research experience and effective communication skills, including communication in mathematics and computer language. An adjunct program with this in mind would concentrate on gaining this experience and acquiring these skills.
- 2. The student who is considering entering a social service agency upon graduation - possibly an agency in the Southwest - would do well to achieve fluency in Spanish and become thoroughly

acquainted with the history of cultural groups of the Southwest. A knowledge of current political issues concerning these groups would also be helpful.

3. A student focusing on psychology within a liberal arts education could use the adjunct credits in a variety of meaningful programs. It is fascinating to discover that anthropologists, biologists, economists, historians, political scientists, sociologists, journalists, novelists, philosophers, linguists and poets also study behavior, and that these fields, as well as others, have enormous relevance to psychology and vice versa. It is within this context that a student majoring in psychology as preparation for a career in law, medicine, the diplomatic or military services, business, public relations or teaching would be able to propose a highly interesting adjunct program.
4. Finally, for the student who is unclear as to just what he or she plans to do with his/her degree in psychology, the adjunct proposal requires that this question be addressed early enough in the college experience for the dilemma to be resolved and action taken to better prepare the student for the world he or she encounters upon graduation. Too often, career decision-making is postponed until the final trimester of the senior year. The adjunct proposal requirement allows exploration of alternatives during the freshman and sophomore years, but requires decision making, planning and commitment by the student at the beginning of the junior year.

The requirements for a Bachelor of Arts degree in Psychology may be summarized as follows:

	<i>Credits</i>
General Studies	44
Core Program in Psychology	33
Adjunct Study Proposal Courses	24
General Electives	27
TOTAL REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION	128

REQUIREMENTS FOR A MINOR IN PSYCHOLOGY:

A minor in psychology consists of at least 20 credits, distributed as follows: the three courses of the Orientation group, Psychology 157, 241 and 296; one upper-division course from the Laboratory Experience group;

one upper-division course from the Human Perspective group; and one other upper-division psychology course.

Courses

Psych 157 INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOLOGY (3-0) 3

An introduction to the scientific study of behavior, including the concepts of learning, motivation, perception, emotions, personality and sexuality. Abnormal, social, developmental and physiological psychology will also be discussed.

Psych 218 PSYCHOLOGICAL FOUNDATIONS OF
EDUCATION (3-0) 3

An introduction to the psychological principles relevant to education.

Prerequisite: Psych 157.

Psych 228 INDUSTRIAL PSYCHOLOGY (3-0) 3

An introduction to the application of psychology to the industrial and organizational environment, including personnel recruitment and selection, job analysis, leadership, training, advertising and marketing, labor relations and other relevant topics.

Psych 233 PERSONALITY (3-0) 3

This course provides an introduction to the major theories of personality, including psychoanalytic, learning, humanistic, biological, cognitive and trait theories. Emphasis will be placed on an understanding of personality structure and the ways that personality is manifested in behavior.

Prerequisite: Psych 157.

Psych 241 BASIC STATISTICS FOR PSYCHOLOGISTS (3-0) 3

An introduction to the collection, organization and analysis of data from human and animal populations. Methods of sampling, treatment of data and reporting are covered. Descriptive statistics and statistical inference are taught, as are the decision factors and error analysis.

Psych 242 PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTING (3-0) 3

A course designed to introduce the student to the area of psychological tests and measurements, providing training in the concepts and applications of intelligence tests, personality inventories, and projective techniques, as well as aptitude and interest scales.

Prerequisite: Psych 241.

Psych 254 LIFE SPAN HUMAN DEVELOPMENT (3-0) 3

This course applies psychological principles to human perspectives of development. The first portion of the course is devoted to studying

principles, processes, theories and research methodology. The second part applies these concepts to each stage of the human life span from conception through aging and death and dying, with emphasis on child, preadolescent and adolescent development. Community resources are used for field trips, guest speakers, etc., throughout the second part of the course.

Prerequisite: Psych 157.

Psych 283 HISTORY OF PSYCHOLOGY (3-0) 3

A study of the philosophical and scientific antecedents of modern psychology together with a review of the classical psychological systems and theories from ancient times to the present.

Prerequisite: Psych 157.

Psych 296 PSYCHOLOGICAL RESEARCH DESIGN
AND METHODS (3-2) 4

Introduction to the basic assumptions, concepts and methodology of experimental and non-experimental psychological research. Includes the study of scientific principles, critical evaluation of published research, and discussion of research ethics. Technical topics such as operational definitions, independent and dependent variables, measurement, techniques of observation and experimental design are presented. The laboratory is designed to provide skill in implementing experiments in a variety of psychological fields.

Prerequisites: Psych 157 and Psych 241.

Psych 327 PHYSIOLOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY (3-2) 4

Study of basic neuroanatomy, neurophysiology, biochemical and other physiological variables in the prediction and understanding of behavior. Usually offered in Winter term.

Prerequisite: Psych 296.

Psych 330 ANIMAL BEHAVIOR (2-4) 4

This course emphasizes techniques of observation of animal behavior, particularly in the field. Techniques of description, analysis, classification of behavior, and critical analysis of theories of animal behavior, especially communication among mammals, will be presented. The weekly lab is usually a field trip. Offered in the Winter term.

Prerequisite: Psych 296.

Psych 365 PSYCHOLOGY OF LEARNING (3-2) 4

The conditions of learning in animals and humans as found in the experimental literature. Usually offered in the Fall term.

Prerequisite: Psych 296.

Psych 387 ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY (3-0) 3

A study of the historical and contemporary perspectives in the broad range of behavior disorders. Theoretical and applied approaches to the treatment of disturbed persons and the use of the DSM III classification system.

Prerequisite: Psych 296 or consent of instructor.

Psych 392 FOUNDATIONS OF CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY (3-0) 3

The course provides a foundation in the applications of psychological theory and research, toward a variety of intra-psychic, interpersonal and organizational problems in our society. Fall term. This course does not count for general distribution.

Prerequisites: Psych 157, junior standing and consent of instructor.

Psych 393 HEALTH PSYCHOLOGY (3-0) 3

A study of the specific educational, scientific, and professional contributions of the discipline of psychology to the promotion and maintenance of health, the prevention and treatment of illness, and the identification of etiologic and diagnostic correlates of health, illness and related dysfunction. The topics include psychosomatic illness, the family and health, well being, the training of health care professionals and sport psychology. This course does not count for general distribution.

Prerequisites: Psych 157, junior or senior standing and consent of instructor.

Psych 394 FIELD SCHOOL IN CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY 6

A one-month participation with a psychiatric team at a state hospital for mentally disturbed persons. Experiences include admission interviews, staffings, diagnostic techniques, treatment planning and implementation including occupational and recreational therapy. First summer term.

Prerequisite: Psych 387. Recommended, Psych 242.

Psych 395 SEMINAR + PRACTICUM IN CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY (3-0) 3

The course provides an opportunity for students to engage in a supervised practicum in cooperation with an area health or human service organization. Weekly seminars will deal with professional issues and ethics common to all settings. This course does not count for general distribution.

Prerequisites: Psych 392 or Psych 393 and consent of instructor.

Psych 396 ADVANCED PSYCHOLOGICAL RESEARCH METHODS (3-0) 3

An advanced course in the methods and tools of research including historical, case study, descriptive, field, observational and experimental, and quasi-experimental designs. Emphasis is on the design of psychological research, data collection techniques, statistical analysis and

interpretation. Each student will conduct an independent research project and will give formal written and oral presentations of the results.

Prerequisite: Psych 296.

Psych 420 COUNSELING SKILLS (3-0) 3

This course develops various counseling skills, processes, and abilities in students through academic and applied instruction.

Prerequisites: Psych 233, Psych 387, Psych 392, and consent of instructor.

Psych 425 SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY (3-0) 3

This course provides an introduction to the many ways in which our thoughts, emotions and behavior are influenced by the people around us. We will explore topics such as aggression, attitude change, group dynamics and self-presentation. Emphasis will be placed upon theories of social behavior and the scientific research that supports them.

Prerequisite: Psych 296.

Psych 426 SENSATION AND PERCEPTION (3-2) 4

This course explores the chemistry, physics and physiology of sensation and the cognitive psychology of perception from an information-processing point of view. Students use the laboratory to gain experience in research using standard experimental paradigms. Usually offered in the Fall term.

Prerequisite: Psych 296.

Psych 441 HUMAN MEMORY AND COGNITION (3-0) 3

An overview of attention, memory, mental imagery, general knowledge, concept formation, problem-solving, language, intelligence and other high-level mental processes. The laboratory is designed to give students experience in research using standard cognitive psychology paradigms. Usually offered in the winter term.

Prerequisite: Psych 296.

Psych 496 SENIOR SEMINAR (3-0) 3

Advanced study and research in selected topics. Fall and winter terms.

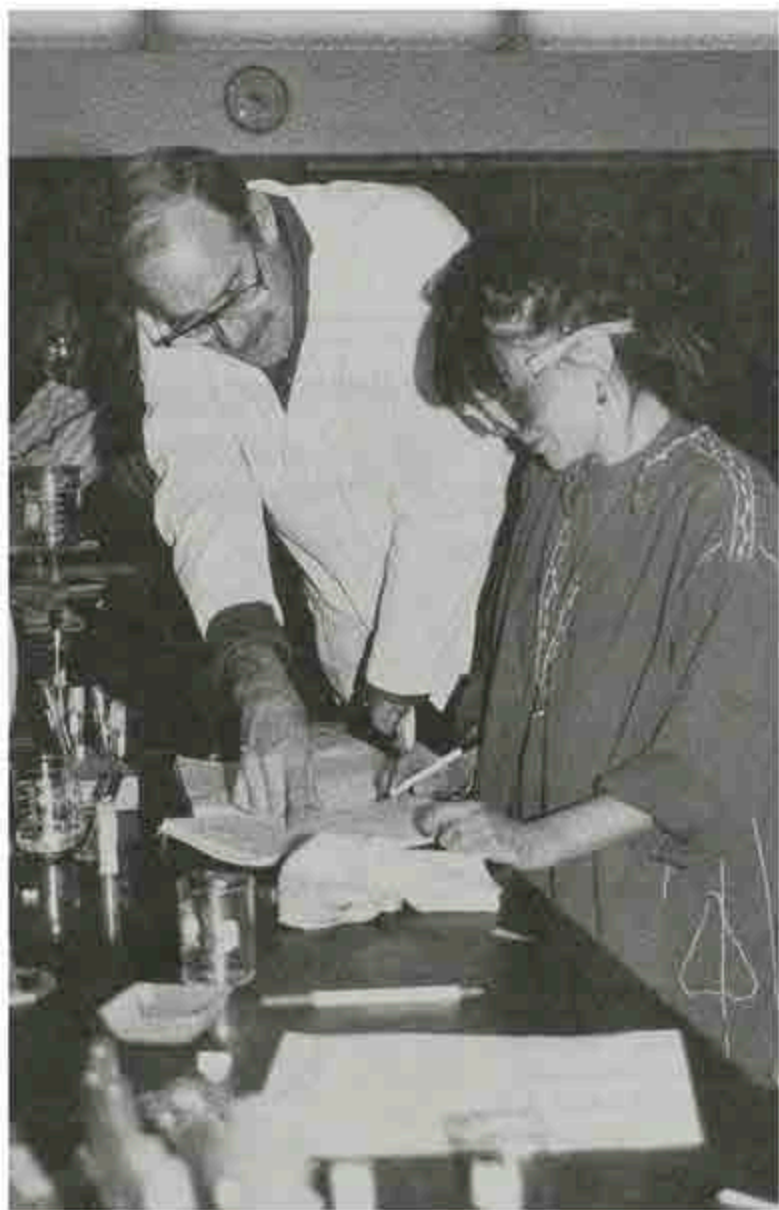
Prerequisites: Psych 396, senior standing and consent of instructor.

Psych 499 INDEPENDENT STUDY 1-3

Individual research is conducted under the supervision of a faculty member.

Prerequisite: Approval of department chair.

Administration and Faculty



THE STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE*

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Planning
- BETTY PERRY,
Dean of Student Affairs
- SHERI R. ROCHFORD,
Director of Admission and
Alumni Relations
- SUSAN A. SMITH,
Registrar
- HARLAN L. STEINLE,
Dean of Admission and
Development and Special
Assistant to the President
- SHARON A. TABER
Director of the Library
- ALLYN TALG,
Director of Career Services
- DEBORAH V. URODA,
Director of College Relations
- RICHARD C. WILLIS,
Director of Financial Aid
- JOE E. WOLCOTT,
Director of Security and
Safety
- CRAIG E. YOUNG,
Director of Computing and
Telecommunications
- JANE ZIMMERMAN,
Director of
Continuing Education

Academic Faculty
1991-92

- ADAMS, EVANS JOSEPH, *Associate Professor of Computer Science* (1990)*
B.S., Nicholls State University, 1977
M.S., University of Southwestern Louisiana, 1979
Ph.D., University of Southwestern Louisiana, 1982
- ALCAZAR, REINALDO M., *Associate Professor of Modern Language* (1983)
B.A., University of Northern Colorado, 1965
M.A., University of Colorado, 1970
Ph.D., University of Colorado, 1976
- ANDERSON, BERNARD E., *Professor of Business Administration* (1971)
B.S., Arizona State University, 1960
M.A., University of Arizona, 1961
Ph.D., Ohio State University, 1964
- ANGUS, EDWARD L., *Professor of Political Science* (1981)
A.B., University of Kentucky, 1961
M.A., Pennsylvania State University, 1963
Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University, 1970
- ASH, JAMES K., *Director of Cooperative Education and Assistant Professor of History* (1970)
B.A., University of California/Berkeley, 1967
M.A., Harvard University, 1970
- ATENCIO, LEONARD D., *Professor of Economics* (1968)
B.A., Fort Lewis College, 1964
Ph.D., Kansas State University, 1969
- BARTLETT, WILLIAM R., *Professor of Chemistry* (1978)
B.A., Luther College, 1965
Ph.D., Stanford University, 1969
- BEDOR, DONNA AGNES, *Librarian and Assistant Professor* (1990)
B.A., Mt. Angel College, 1961
M.L.S., University of Denver, 1965

* Date after title denotes when appointment began at Fort Lewis College.

- BELL, GREGORY W., *Professor of Mathematics* (1978)
B.A., University of Utah, 1969
M.A., University of Michigan, 1972
Ph.D., University of Michigan, 1976
- BERRIER, DEBORAH LANE, *Assistant Professor of Mathematics*
(1989)
B.S., New Mexico State University, 1977
M.S., Virginia Polytechnic Institute, 1980
M.S., Clemson University, 1986
Ph.D., Medical University of South Carolina, 1989
- BIRD, G. LEONARD, *Professor of English* (1969)
B.A., San Diego State College, 1961
M.A., University of Utah, 1963
Ph.D., University of Utah, 1969
- BLAIR, ROBERT W., JR., *Professor of Geology* (1973)
B.S., University of New Mexico, 1966
Ph.D., Colorado School of Mines, 1975
- BLAYLOCK, RITA JEAN, *Assistant Professor of Political Science*
(1989)
B.A., Fort Lewis College, 1986
M.A., University of Wisconsin/Madison, 1988
J.D., University of Wisconsin/Madison, 1990
- BLUE, THOMAS RALPH, *Assistant Professor of Management* (1990)
B.S., University of Nevada, Las Vegas, 1971
Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University, 1986
C.P.A., Ohio, 1976; Louisiana 1987
- BOCK, JOANNE, *Assistant Professor of Art* (1991)
B.A., The College of New Rochelle, 1962
M.A., The Catholic University of America, 1968
M.A., State University of New York, 1970
Ph.D., University of Michigan, 1986
- BOHEMIER, DENISE A., *Assistant Professor of Chemistry* (1988)
B.S., Lenoir Rhyne College, 1981
M.S., University of Colorado, 1984
Ph.D., University of Colorado, 1987
- BORDNER, KENNETH E., *Professor of Theatre* (1972)
B.A., Princeton University, 1963
M.A., University of Massachusetts, 1965
M.F.A., University of Massachusetts, 1966

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- BOYKIN, NANCY JO, *Assistant Professor of Marketing* (1991)
B.S., Louisiana Tech University, 1980
M.B.A., Louisiana Tech University, 1982
- BREW, DOUGLAS, *Professor of Geology* (1980)
A.B., Dartmouth College, 1957
M.S., Cornell University, 1963
Ph.D., Cornell University, 1965
- BROWN, ALANE SUSAN, *Assistant Professor of Psychology* (1990)
B.A., Brandeis University, 1981
M.A., Princeton University, 1988
Ph.D., Princeton, 1990
- BRUNVAND, AMY C., *Librarian and Instructor* (1988)
B.S., University of Utah, 1986
M.L.S., University of Pittsburgh, 1987
- BURN, KAREN SUE, *Assistant Professor of Business Administration*
(1990)
B.B.A., Southern Methodist University, 1970
J.D., University of Denver, 1974
- BURNS, SAMUEL A., *Director, Office of Community Services and
Associate Professor of Sociology/Human Services* (1972)
B.A., University of San Francisco, 1963
Ph.D., University of Colorado, 1985
- CAMPBELL, JOHN A., *Professor of Geology* (1980)
B.G., University of Tulsa, 1955
M.S., University of Colorado, 1957
Ph.D., University of Colorado, 1966
- CANO-MONTENEGRO, MIGUEL FEDERICO, *Professor of Modern
Language* (1974)
B.S., University of Mexico, 1956
B.S., St. Louis University, 1963
M.A., St. Louis University, 1966
Ph.D., St. Louis University, 1973
- CAPP, CLIFFORD B., *Assistant Professor of Mathematics* (1970)
B.S., Colorado State University, 1962
M.S., Colorado State University, 1969
- CARGILE, ELLEN, *Associate Professor of Art* (1973)
B.S., University of Texas, 1953
M.Ed., University of Arkansas, 1967

- CARRASCO, LOURDES M., *Associate Professor of Modern Language* (1983)
B.A., University of California/Santa Barbara, 1968
M.A., University of California/Santa Barbara, 1970
Ph.D., Michigan State University, 1979
- CAVE, JOHN E., *Dean, School of Business Administration and Professor of Business Administration* (1990)
B.S., University of Minnesota, 1966
M.S., University of Minnesota, 1970
Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1975
- CHEESEWRIGHT, GORDON PAUL, *Associate Professor of English* (1988)
B.A., Principia College, 1964
M.A., University of California/Los Angeles, 1969
Ph.D., University of California/Los Angeles, 1972
- CHEW, BEVERLY R., *Assistant Professor of Psychology* (1989)
A.B., Bryn Mawr College, 1974
A.M., Harvard University, 1980
Ph.D., Harvard University, 1983
- CLAY, JAMES P., *School of Business Administration and Professor of Business Administration/Economics* (1982)
B.A., University of Colorado, 1966
M.A., Kansas State University, 1968
Ph.D., Kansas State University, 1974
C.M.A., 1982
- COBURN, MARK DAVID, *Associate Professor of English* (1971-1983, 1989)
A.B., University of Chicago, 1963
M.A., Stanford University, 1967
Ph.D., Stanford University, 1969
- COE, WILLIAM, *Professor of Philosophy* (1971)
A.B., Dartmouth College, 1957
M.A., Vanderbilt University, 1959
Ph.D., Pennsylvania State University, 1967
- COLEMAN, JEREMY J., *Professor of Business Administration* (1983)
B.S., Princeton University, 1963
M.P.A., Harvard University, 1968
D.B.A., George Washington University, 1974

- COLGAN, JOSEPH C., *Professor of Accounting* (1981)
B.A., Kearney State College, 1960
M.B.A., University of Denver, 1966
Ph.D., North Texas State University, 1981
C.P.A., Colorado, 1967
- COLLIER, JAMES D., *Assistant Professor of Geology* (1984)
B.A., Carleton College, 1976
Ph.D., Colorado School of Mines, 1982
- CONDIE, JOHN MacPHERSON, *Assistant Professor of Biology* (1989)
B.S., Northeast Missouri State University, 1974
Ph.D., University of Minnesota, 1984
- COOK, ROY ALLEN, *Assistant Professor of Business Administration* (1989)
B.B.A., Southwest Texas State, 1971
M.B.A., Sam Houston State University, 1972
Ph.D., Mississippi State University, 1989
- COOPER, ANNETTE J., *Assistant Professor of Mathematics* (1986)
B.S., Southwestern State College, 1963
M.N.S., Oklahoma University, 1970
Ed.D., Oklahoma State University, 1977
- CORMAN, LAWRENCE S., *Associate Professor of Business Administration* (1982)
B.A., Texas Tech University, 1976
M.S., Texas Tech University, 1977
Ph.D., University of North Texas, 1989
- COSTELLO, JAMES M., *Professor of Physics* (1985)
B.A., Doane College, 1959
M.S., University of Nebraska, 1963
Ph.D., University of Nebraska, 1967
- CRAWFORD, GERALD, *Assistant Professor of Physics* (1988)
B.A., Gustavus Adolphus College, 1979
M.S., University of Oregon, 1980
Ph.D., University of Oregon, 1983
- CROSS, JAMES S., *Assistant Professor of Exercise Science and Head Men's Basketball Coach* (1988)
B.S., Springfield College, 1974
M.S., Queens College, 1983

- CROWDER, JOHN, *Librarian and Professor* (1973)
B.A., University of Colorado, 1969
M.A., University of Denver, 1973
- DARE, BYRON, *Associate Professor of Political Science* (1984)
B.A., University of Southern California, 1973
M.A., University of Southern California, 1974
Ph.D., University of Southern California, 1983
- DECKER, JAMES C., *Professor of Political Science* (1966)
B.A., University of Illinois, 1953
M.A., University of Colorado, 1963
Ph.D., University of Colorado, 1966
- deGRAW, THERESA JANE., *Assistant Professor of Teacher Education*
(1990)
B.S., Indiana State University, 1969
M.S., Indiana State University, 1984
Ph.D., Indiana State University, 1990
- DEVER, JOHN E., JR., *Professor of Biology* (1967)
B.S., Rutgers University, 1960
M.S., Oregon State University, 1962
Ph.D., Michigan State University, 1967
- DOLPHIN, ROBERT, JR., *Vice President for Business and Finance and
Professor of Finance* (1984)
B.S., Indiana University, 1960
M.B.A., Indiana University, 1961
D.B.A., Michigan State University, 1964
- DUKE, PHILIP G., *Associate Professor of Anthropology* (1980)
B.A., Cambridge, England, 1976
M.A., University of Calgary, Canada, 1978
M.A., Cambridge, England, 1982
Ph.D., University of Calgary, Canada, 1982
- DURAN, EDUARDO, *Associate Professor of Psychology* (1991)
B.A., San Diego State University, 1978
M. A., Chapman College, 1980
Ph.D., California School of Professional Psychology, 1983
- ECKENRODE, THOMAS R., *Professor of History* (1969)
A.B., St. Vincent College, 1958
M.A., University of Colorado, 1964
Ph.D., St. Louis University, 1970

- EL-HAKIM, OMNIA I., *Associate Professor of Engineering* (1985)
B.S., Ein Shams University, Egypt, 1966
M.S., Cairo University, 1977
Ph.D., Colorado State University, 1984
- ELLINGSON, JACK A., *Professor of Geology* (1970)
B.S., University of Washington, 1958
M.S., University of Washington, 1959
Ph.D., Washington State University, 1968
- ELLIS, RICHARD N., *Director, Center of Southwest Studies and Professor of History* (1987)
B.A., University of Colorado, 1961
M.A., University of Colorado, 1963
Ph.D., University of Colorado, 1967
- ERICKSON, JAMES G., *Assistant to Vice President for Academic Affairs and Professor of Biology* (1964)
B.A., Doane College, 1950
M.S., Iowa State University, 1951
Ph.D., University of Wyoming, 1964
- ESTLER, RON C., *Associate Professor of Chemistry* (1982)
B.A., Drew University, 1972
M.A., Johns Hopkins University, 1974
Ph.D., John Hopkins University, 1976
- FINE, KATHLEEN S., *Associate Professor of Anthropology* (1983)
B.A., DePauw University, 1974
M.A., University of Illinois, 1980
Ph.D., University of Illinois, 1986
- FITZGERALD, JAMES, *Associate Professor of Sociology/Human Services and Modern Language* (1971-75, 1988)
B.A., University of Notre Dame, 1961
M.A., University of Wyoming, 1966
Ph.D., University of Colorado, 1983
- FLUCK, ROLAND F. *Associate Professor of Business Administration* (1984)
B.S., Xavier University, 1952
M.S., University of Colorado, 1966
D.B.A., University of Colorado, 1984

- FRANKENBERG, III, WILLIAM GRANT, *Assistant Professor of Teacher Education* (1990)
B.S., University of Oklahoma, 1979
M.S., Oklahoma State University, 1985
Ed.D., Oklahoma State University, 1990
- FRY, MICHAEL FORREST, *Assistant Professor of History* (1990)
B.A., Westminster College, 1977
M.A., Westminster College, 1980
Ph.D., Tulane University, 1988
- GARCIA, REYES ROBERTO, *Assistant Professor of Philosophy* (1988)
B.A., University of Colorado, 1974
Ph.D., University of Colorado, 1988
- GASSER, LARRY W., *Professor of English* (1976)
B.A., Western Washington State College, 1965
M.A., Western Washington State College, 1967
Ph.D., University of Denver, 1975
- GIBBS, RICHARD A., *Professor of Mathematics* (1971)
B.A., Michigan State University, 1964
M.S., Michigan State University, 1965
Ph.D., Michigan State University, 1970
- GIERSCH, MARVIN L., *Professor of Education and Exercise Science* (1970)
B.S., Fort Hays Kansas State College, 1959
M.S., Baylor University, 1960
Ed.D., University of Northern Colorado, 1970
- GOFF, J. LARRY, *Associate Professor of Business Administration* (1985)
B.A., University of Oklahoma, 1960
J.D., University of Oklahoma, 1972
M.A., Adams State College, 1989
- GORDON, DONALD R., *Associate Professor of Anthropology* (1975)
B.A., California State University/San Francisco, 1964
M.S., University of Oregon, 1969
Ph.D., University of Oregon, 1974
- GREATHOUSE, JOHN R., *Assistant Professor of Agriculture* (1986)
B.S., Kansas State University, 1980
M.S., Kansas State University, 1982
Ph.D., Colorado State University, 1985

- GREFSRUD, GARY W., *Professor of Mathematics* (1971)
B.S., Montana State College, 1960
M.S., Montana State University, 1962
Ph.D., Montana State University, 1971
- HALE, JOHN F., *Professor of Business Administration and Psychology*
(1970)
A.B., Brown University, 1957
M.A., Brown University, 1959
Ph.D., Carnegie-Mellon University, 1963
- HAMILTON, RODNEY D., *Professor of Chemistry* (1969)
B.S., Marietta College, 1960
Ph.D., Indiana University, 1964
- HARRINGTON, ROBERT P., *Assistant Professor of Accounting*
(1990)
B.S., University of Florida, 1967
M.B.A., Old Dominion University, 1978
Ph.D., Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 1985
- HARTSFIELD, LARRY K., *Associate Professor of English* (1984)
B.A., Abilene Christian University, 1974
M.A., Southern Illinois University, 1976
Ph.D., University of Texas, 1982
- HAYES, WILLIAM E., *Assistant Professor of Exercise Science and
Head Softball Coach* (1971)
B.S., University of New Mexico, 1962
M.A., University of New Mexico, 1968
- HOLEHAN, EUGENE L., *Professor of Business Education* (1972)
B.A., Arizona State University, 1957
M.A., Northern Arizona University, 1965
Ed.D., Arizona State University, 1972
- HUNT, DAVID J., *Associate Professor of Art* (1978)
B.A., Brigham Young University, 1967
M.A., Brigham Young University, 1969
- HUNTER, DOREEN, *Professor of History* (1980)
B.A., Stanford University, 1960
M.A., University of California/Berkeley, 1961
Ph.D., University of California/Berkeley, 1969

- IRWIN, MARK, *Assistant Professor of English*, (1990)
B.A., Case Western Reserve University, 1974
M.F.A., University of Iowa, 1980
Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University, 1982
- JAMIESON, DAVID W., *Associate Professor of Biology* (1978)
A.B., Humboldt State University, 1966
M.A., Humboldt State University, 1969
Ph.D., University of British Columbia, 1976
- JONES, JANET LEE, *Assistant Professor of Psychology* (1990)
B.A., Pomona College, 1984
M.A., University of California/Los Angeles, 1985
Ph.D., University of California/Los Angeles, 1989
- JONES, JOEL M., *President and Professor of English and Intercultural Studies* (1988)
B.A., Yale University, 1960
M.A., Miami University, 1963
Ph.D., University of New Mexico, 1966
- JONES, ROLAND C., *Professor of English* (1967)
B.A., University of Michigan, 1956
M.A., Northern Arizona University, 1963
Diploma for Advanced Graduate Studies, Michigan State University, 1970
- JUDGE, W. JAMES, *Professor of Anthropology*, (1990)
B.A., University of New Mexico, 1961
Ph.D., University of New Mexico, 1970
- JUNG, MARCELYN BETH, *Instructor of Exercise Science and Head Volleyball Coach* (1990)
B.A., Fort Lewis College, 1981
M.S., Illinois Benedictine College, 1990
- KELLY, REECE, C., *Professor of History* (1971)
B.A., Eastern Washington State College, 1964
M.A., University of Washington, 1967
Ph.D., University of Washington, 1973
- KENDALL, DEBORAH MARIE, *Assistant Professor of Biology* (1987)
B.S., Colorado State University, 1975
M.S., University of Colorado, 1981
Ph.D., Colorado State University, 1987

KERESEY, SHELDON COLE, *Instructor of Exercise Science and Head Football Coach* (1988)

B.A., Colorado College, 1974

M.A., University of Northern Colorado, 1983

KHANNA, MUKTI, *Assistant Professor of Psychology* (1991)

B.A., Stanford University, 1983

Ph.D., University of Tennessee, 1989

KNIGHT, GARY D., *Professor of Education* (1972)

B.S., East Central State College, Oklahoma, 1962

M.T., East Central State College, Oklahoma, 1964

Ed.S., Eastern New Mexico University, 1970

Ed.D., University of New Mexico, 1972

LANG, LILLIAN B., *Professor of English* (1973)

B.A., Portland State University, 1961

M.A., University of California/Santa Barbara, 1967

Ph.D., University of California/Santa Barbara, 1976

LANGWORTHY, WILLIAM C., *Vice President for Academic Affairs and Professor of Chemistry* (1983)

B.S., Tufts University, 1958

Ph.D., University of California/Berkeley, 1962

LEAVITT, DINAH L., *Professor of Theatre* (1978)

B.A., University of Mississippi, 1969

M.A., University of Mississippi, 1970

Ph.D., University of Colorado, 1978

LEHMAN, DALE E., *Associate Professor of Economics* (1983)

B.A., State University of New York at Stony Brook, 1972

M.A., University of Rochester, 1975

Ph.D., University of Rochester, 1981

LEYERLE, BETTY J., *Associate Professor of Sociology/Human Services* (1984)

B.A., Brooklyn College, 1970

M.A., Brooklyn College, 1975

Ph.D., City University of New York, 1981

LIKES, ROBERT N., *Professor of Physics* (1974)

B.A., Wayne State College, 1960

M. Sci.Ed., University of Utah, 1965

Ph.D., University of Wyoming, 1973

- LINDSEY, J. PAGE, *Professor of Biology* (1978)
B.A., Hendrix College, 1970
M.S., University of Arizona, 1972
Ph.D., University of Arizona, 1975
- LINTON, NORMAN, *Professor of Sociology/Human Services* (1973)
B.A., Reed College, 1958
M.A., University of Oregon, 1960
Ph.D., University of California/Berkeley, 1972
- LUM, DENNIS W., *Assistant Professor of Sociology/Human Services*
(1975)
B.A., University of Nevada/Reno, 1966
M.A., University of Nevada/Reno, 1971
M.A., University of California/San Diego, 1973
- LYNCH, VERNON E., JR., *Professor of Economics* (1972)
B.A., University of Texas/Austin, 1965
M.A., University of Texas/Austin, 1967
Ph.D., University of Arizona, 1976
C.P.A., Colorado, 1988
- MACK, LINDA S., *Associate Professor of Music* (1982)
B.M.E., Illinois State University, 1975
M.S., University of Illinois, 1980
Ed.D., University of Illinois, 1982
- MackEEFE, DEBORAH A., *Professor of Modern Language* (1972)
Degre Supérieur, Sorbonne, 1965
B.A., University of Arizona, 1966
M.A., University of Arizona, 1969
Ph.D., University of Arizona, 1972
- MANN, ROCHELLE G., *Assistant Professor of Music* (1987)
B.M.E., Indiana University, 1975
M.S., Indiana University, 1980
- MANSFIELD, HAROLD L., *Professor of Psychology* (1974)
B.S., Colorado State University, 1958
M.A., University of Denver, 1967
Ph.D., University of Denver, 1974
- MAY, DONALD R., *Assistant Professor of Engineering and Physics*
(1984)
B.S., Colorado State University, 1978
M.S., Colorado State University, 1982

- McHUGH, NEIL, *Assistant Professor of History* (1984)
B.A., University of Kentucky, 1972
M.A., Indiana University, 1974
Ph.D., Northwestern University, 1986
- McKINNEY, ALICE LOUISE, *Librarian and Assistant Professor* (1990)
B.S., Northern Arizona University, 1976
M.L.S., Louisiana State University, 1985
- McKNIGHT, REED, *Professor of Accounting* (1981)
B.S., University of Idaho, 1969
M.B.A., Washington State University, 1971
Ph.D., University of Oregon, 1981
C.P.A., Montana, 1974
- MEHS, DOREEN M., *Assistant Dean, School of Arts and Sciences and Professor of Chemistry* (1973)
B.A., Harpur College, SUNY Binghamton, 1966
M.A. State University of New York, Binghamton, 1972
Ph.D., University of New Mexico, 1980
- MEMON, IQBAL A., *Assistant Professor of Business Administration* (1988)
B. Com., University of SIND, 1971
M. Com., University of SIND, 1973
M. Phil., University of SIND, 1979
M.B.A., Illinois State University, 1979
D.B.A., Mississippi State University, 1984
- MILLS, JAMES W., *Professor of Chemistry* (1973)
A.B., Earlham College, 1963
Ph.D., Brown University, 1967
- MOSELEY, MARY JEAN, *Director, Division of Intercultural Studies and Professor of English* (1973)
B.A., University of New Mexico, 1964
M.A., University of New Mexico, 1970
Ph.D., University of North Dakota, 1985
- MOSHER, NICHOLE MARIE, *Assistant Professor of Modern Language* (1990)
B.A., Northern Illinois University, 1981
M.A., University of California/Los Angeles, 1984
Ph.D., University of California/Los Angeles, 1988

- NORTON, TOM D., *Professor of Physics and Engineering* (1973)
B.S., University of Oklahoma, 1966
M.S., University of Oklahoma, 1967
Ph.D., University of Oklahoma, 1972
- ORR, DELILAH, GAYLE, *Instructor of English* (1991)
B.A., Fort Lewis College, 1971
M.Ed., Harvard University, 1975
- ORTEGA, JOSEPH CHARLES, *Assistant Professor of Biology* (1991)
B.A., University of California/Los Angeles, 1980
Ph.D., University of Colorado, 1988
- OWEN, DUGALD LEE, *Assistant Professor of Philosophy* (1990)
A.B., Stanford University, 1974
M.A., University of California/Berkeley, 1982
Ph.D., University of California/Berkeley, 1991
- PAVICH, PAUL N., *Professor of English* (1978)
B.A., Walsh College, 1967
M.A., Colorado State University, 1968
Ph.D., University of New Mexico, 1973
- PERRY, O.D., *Assistant Dean, School of Business Administration
and Associate Professor of Business Administration* (1972)
B.B.A., New Mexico State University, 1968
M.S., New Mexico State University, 1970
D.B.A., United States International University, 1986
- PETERS, ROGER, *Professor of Psychology* (1975)
B.A., University of Chicago, 1965
Ph.D., University of Michigan, 1974
- PETERSEN, PAUL W., *Assistant Professor of Exercise Science and
Head Wrestling Coach* (1984)
B.A., University of Northern Iowa, 1972
M.A., University of Nebraska, 1976
- PETERSON, CARROLL V., *Professor of English* (1968)
B.S., University of Minnesota, 1958
M.A., University of Iowa, 1959
Ph.D., University of Iowa, 1963
- PODLESNIK, RICHARD A., *Professor of Business Administration* (1979)
B.S., Illinois Institute of Technology, 1971
M.S., Illinois Institute of Technology, 1971
Ph.D., Northwestern University, 1977

RAMALEY, WILLIAM C., *Professor of Mathematics* (1973)

- B.S., Ohio State University, 1961
- M.A., University of Colorado, 1963
- Ph.D., University of Colorado, 1969

REBER, MICK, *Professor of Art* (1968-76, 1981)

- B.F.A., Brigham Young University, 1966
- M.F.A., Brigham Young University, 1968

REGELMANN, VIRGINIA A., *Professor of Education* (1978)

- B.A., SUNY, Oswego, 1972
- M.S., SUNY, Oswego, 1973
- Ph.D., Arizona State University, 1978

RICHES, SUSAN M., *Professor of Anthropology* (1971)

- B.A., Eastern New Mexico University, 1964
- M.A., University of Wisconsin/Madison, 1970
- Ph.D., University of Wisconsin/Madison, 1976

RITCHEY, JOHN M., *Professor of Chemistry* (1972)

- B.A., Wichita State University, 1962
- Ph.D., University of Colorado, 1968

RODERICK, STEPHEN A., *Dean, School of Education and Professor of Education* (1980)

- A.B., MacMurray College, 1966
- M.A., University of Iowa, 1970
- Ph.D., University of Iowa, 1973

ROMME, WILLIAM H., *Associate Professor of Biology* (1982)

- B.A., University of New Mexico, 1970
- M.S., University of Wyoming, 1977
- Ph.D., University of Wyoming, 1979

ROSENBERG, HARRY C., *Associate Professor of Mathematics* (1964)

- B.A., University of Northern Colorado, 1956
- M.A., University of Northern Colorado, 1957
- M.A., University of Illinois, 1964

ROSHONG, JAN CARL., *Associate Professor of Music* (1979)

- B.S., Ohio State University, 1965
- M.A., Ohio State University, 1974
- Ph.D., Ohio State University, 1978

- RYAN, INGRID W., *Associate Professor of Modern Language* (1981)
Diplom-Dolmetsch, University of Vienna, 1961
M.A., Indiana University, 1965
Ph.D., University of Oregon, 1980
- SEALE, CAROL M., *Associate Professor of Exercise Science* (1969)
B.A., Carroll College, 1962
M.A. University of Northern Colorado, 1968
- SERRETT, RANDALL K., *Assistant Professor of Accounting* (1986)
B.S., Louisiana State University, 1973
M.S., University of Houston, 1983
M.B.A., University of Houston, 1984
Ph.D., University of Houston, 1986
- SIMBECK, CATHY L., *Assistant Professor of Exercise Science and Head Women's Basketball Coach* (1984)
B.A., University of California/Santa Barbara, 1975
M.A., California State University/Northridge, 1983
- SIMMONS, JANICE L., *Associate Professor of Teacher Education* (1977-1982, 1986)
B.A., University of Arizona, 1960
M.Ed., University of Arizona, 1970
Ed.D., University of Northern Colorado, 1978
- SIMMONS, LINDA LOUISE, *Assistant Professor of Teacher Education* (1990)
B.A., New Mexico Highlands University, 1970
M.A., University of New Mexico, 1980
- SKURKY, THOMAS A., *Associate Professor of Psychology* (1984)
A.B., University of California, 1971
C. Phil., University of California, 1977
Ph.D., University of California, 1980
- SLUSS, THOMAS P., *Associate Professor of Biology* (1980)
B.A., Western Reserve University, 1963
M.A., Kent State University, 1972
Ph.D., University of Arizona, 1977
- SMITH, DUANE A., *Professor of History* (1964)
B.A., University of Colorado, 1959
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