

# Colorado Climate Center – *WATF Climate Update*

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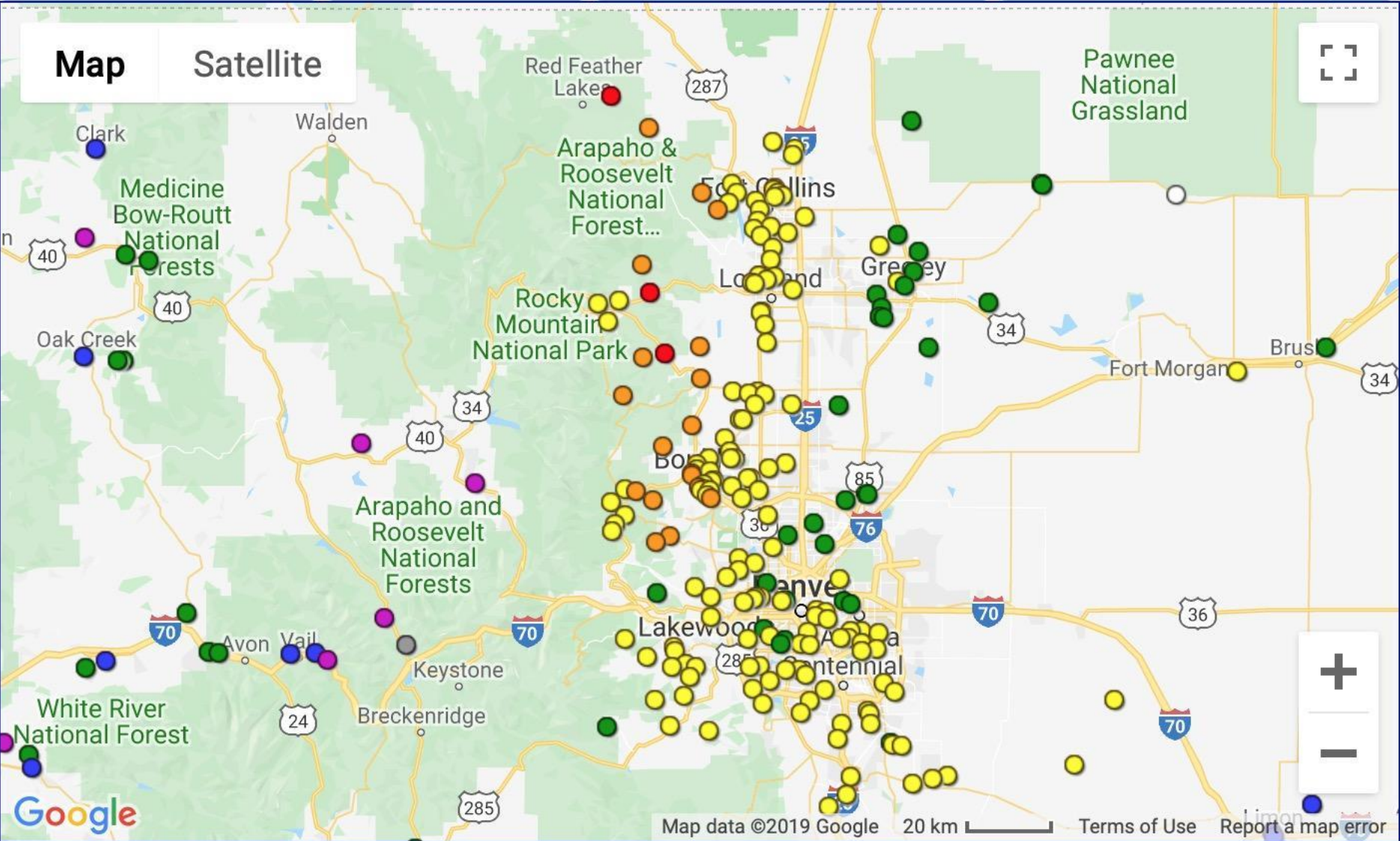
Becky Bolinger


Water Availability Task Force

November 26, 2019











ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCE  
COLORADO STATE UNIVERSITY




**CoCoRaHS**  
**Snowfall Map**

Date: 11/26/2019  
 Country: USA  
 State: CO  
 Units: US Units

-  Zero
-  Trace
-  0.1 - 1.6 in.
-  1.7 - 3.2 in.
-  3.3 - 8.0 in.
-  8.1 - 19.2 in.
-  19.3 - 28.8 in.
-  28.9 - 32.0 in.

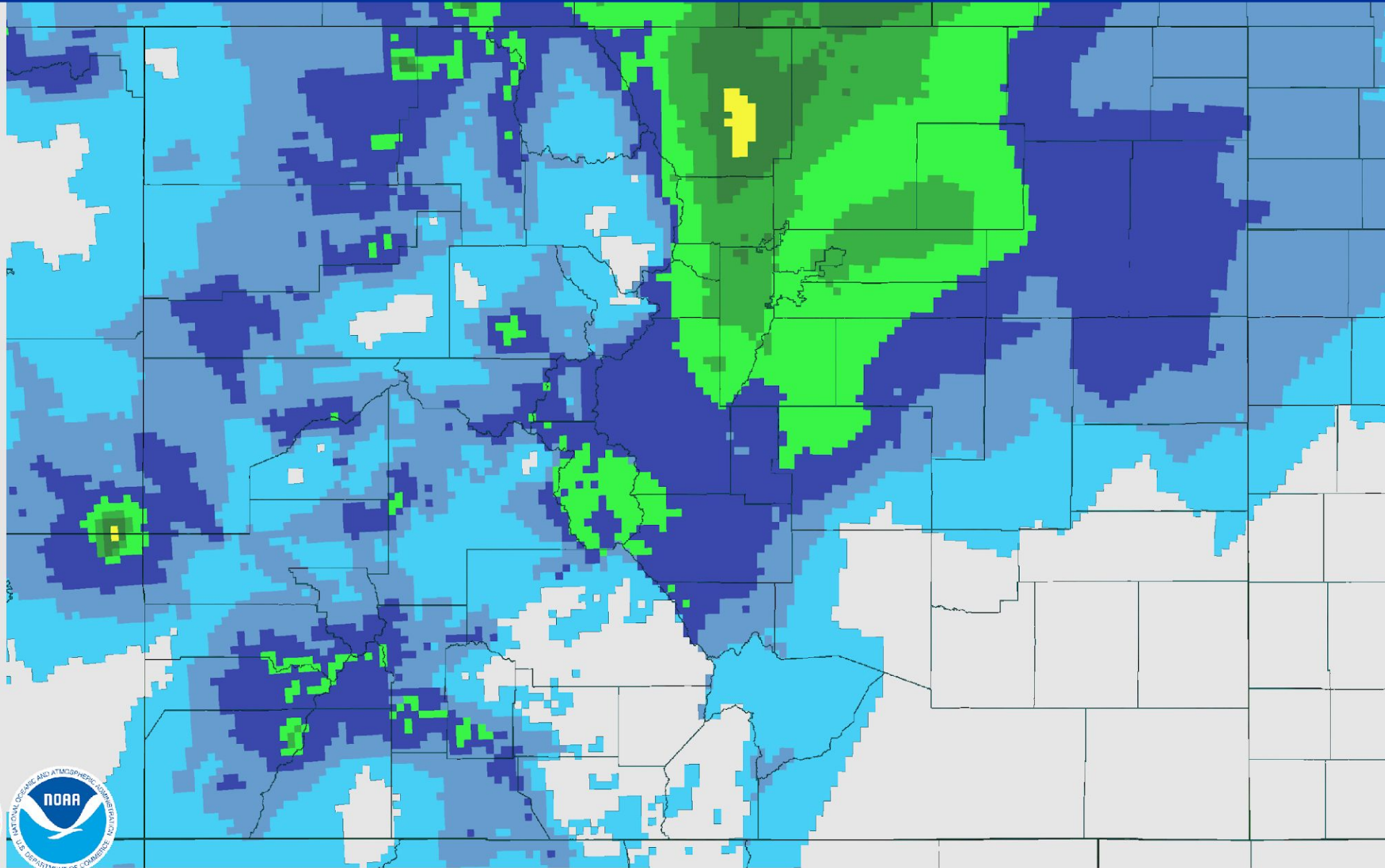
Show US Active Fire Perimeters

Source: [GEOMAC](#). GEOMAC wildfire data layers courtesy of the [U.S. Geological Survey](#).

# November 26, 2019 1-Day Observed Precipitation

Created on: November 26, 2019 - 16:14 UTC

Valid on: November 26, 2019 12:00 UTC



## In Water Year 2019, Three New State Records Were Established!



On March 13, 2019 a bomb cyclone passed over Colorado, bringing hurricane-force winds, snowfall, and over 2 inches of precipitation to the Front Range and Eastern Plains. In Colorado Springs, a wind gust of 96 mph was reported, a new all-time record for that location. But most notable about this event was the center of the low pressure system. As it passed over southeast CO, Lamar reported a sea-level pressure of 970.4 mb, a new all-time state record low pressure, beating the old record by almost 5 millibars!

Read the statistics from the bomb cyclone here:  
[https://climate.colostate.edu/pdfs/storm\\_records.pdf](https://climate.colostate.edu/pdfs/storm_records.pdf)



Late Friday afternoon on July 19, 2019, the high temperature at John Martin Dam topped out at 115°F. Observers came in to work on Monday morning to find the temperature observation literally off the charts on their thermograph and estimated it at 115°F on the July 20 observation report – one degree higher than our state’s previous all-time record high temperature.

Read the full report of this state record here: <https://tinyurl.com/COTempRecord>



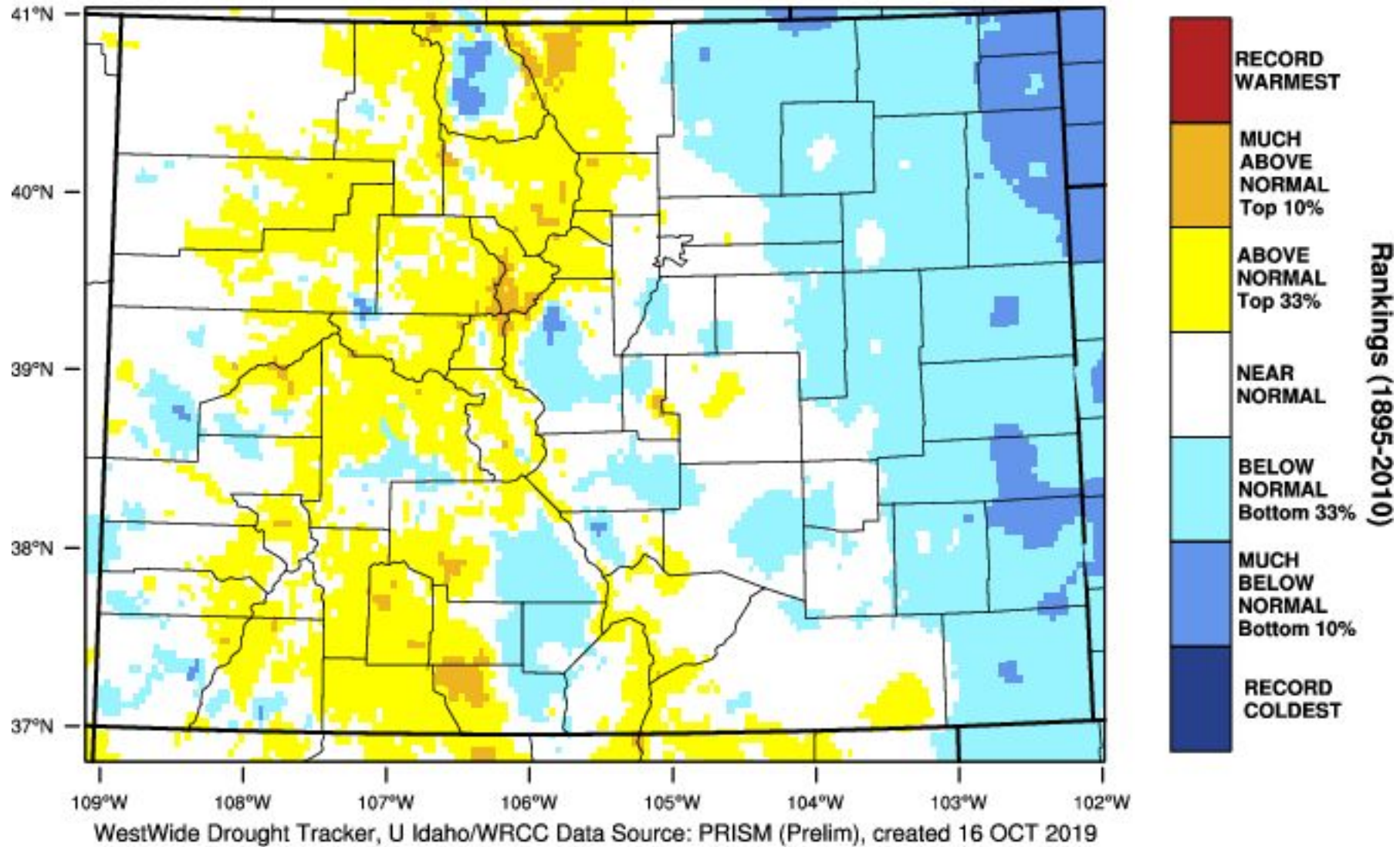
On the afternoon of August 13, 2019 the National Weather Service in Goodland warned of severe thunderstorms over eastern CO, capable of producing very large hail. Near the town of Bethune, one family watched as several chunks of large hail bounced in their front yard. While the initial size of the largest was around 5.5”, some melting occurred before it was placed in the freezer. The next day, an official measurement was taken, verifying that the diameter of 4.83” was a new record for largest hail stone ever measured in the state.

Read the full report of this state record here: <https://tinyurl.com/COHailRecord>

Water Year 2019  
Colorado’s Climate in Review...

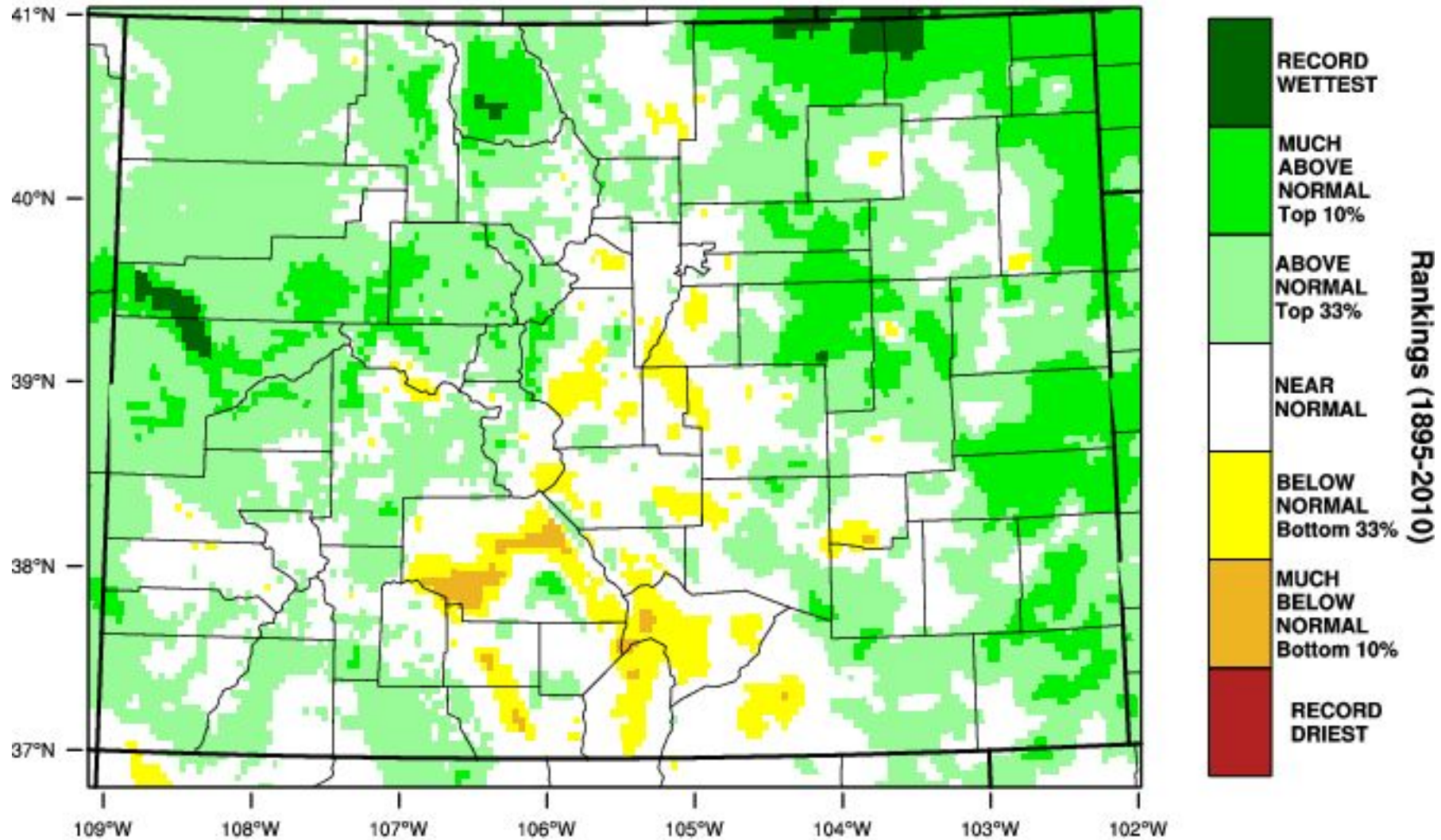


# Colorado - Mean Temperature October-September 2019 Percentile



# Colorado - Precipitation

## October-September 2019 Percentile



WestWide Drought Tracker, U Idaho/WRCC Data Source: PRISM (Prelim), created 16 OCT 2019



## CO STATEWIDE RANKING in 125-YEAR

MONTH	T RANK	P RANK
Oct 2018	31 <sup>st</sup> coolest	14 <sup>th</sup> wettest
Nov 2018	41 <sup>st</sup> coolest	near average
Dec 2018	near average	31 <sup>st</sup> driest
Jan 2019	40 <sup>th</sup> warmest	29 <sup>th</sup> wettest
Feb 2019	29 <sup>th</sup> coolest	17 <sup>th</sup> wettest
Mar 2019	near average	<b>5<sup>th</sup> wettest</b>
Apr 2019	18 <sup>th</sup> warmest	near average
May 2019	<b>5<sup>th</sup> coolest</b>	15 <sup>th</sup> wettest
Jun 2019	near average	42 <sup>nd</sup> wettest
Jul 2019	22 <sup>nd</sup> warmest	29 <sup>th</sup> driest
Aug 2019	8 <sup>th</sup> warmest	23 <sup>rd</sup> driest
Sep 2019	<b>record warmest</b>	21 <sup>st</sup> driest
Water Year	near average	34 <sup>th</sup> wettest

From NOAA NCEI's National Temperature and Precipitation Rank

Maps:

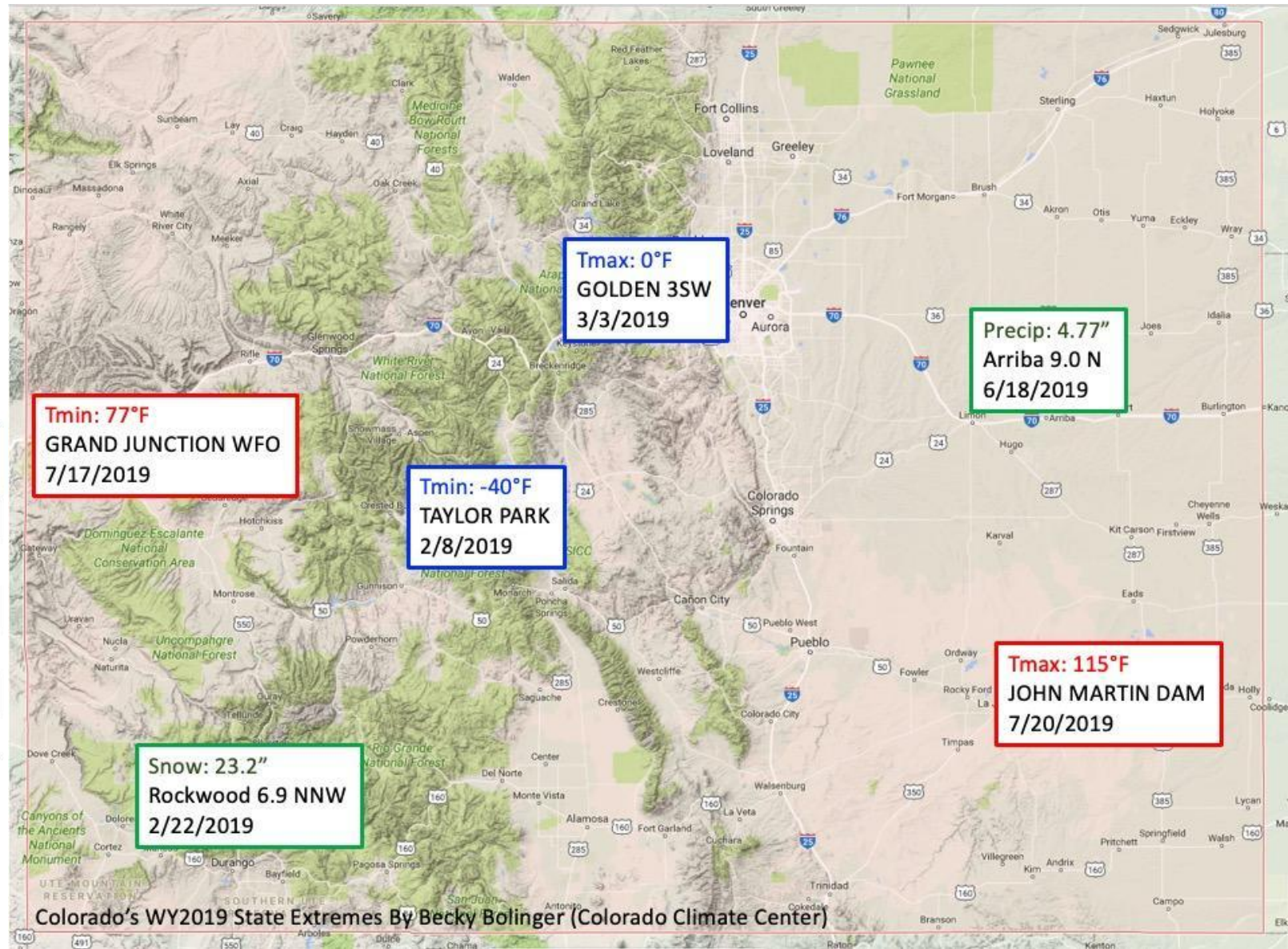
[www.ncdc.noaa.gov/sotc/national](http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/sotc/national)



NUMBER OF DAILY AND MONTHLY STATION RECORDS BROKEN in CO

Weather Record Broken	Record broken for a day	Record broken for a month
Highest Max Temperature	555	33
Highest Min Temperature	1372	78
Lowest Max Temperature	1375	20
Lowest Min Temperature	718	5
Highest Precipitation	1275	46
Highest Snowfall	365	9

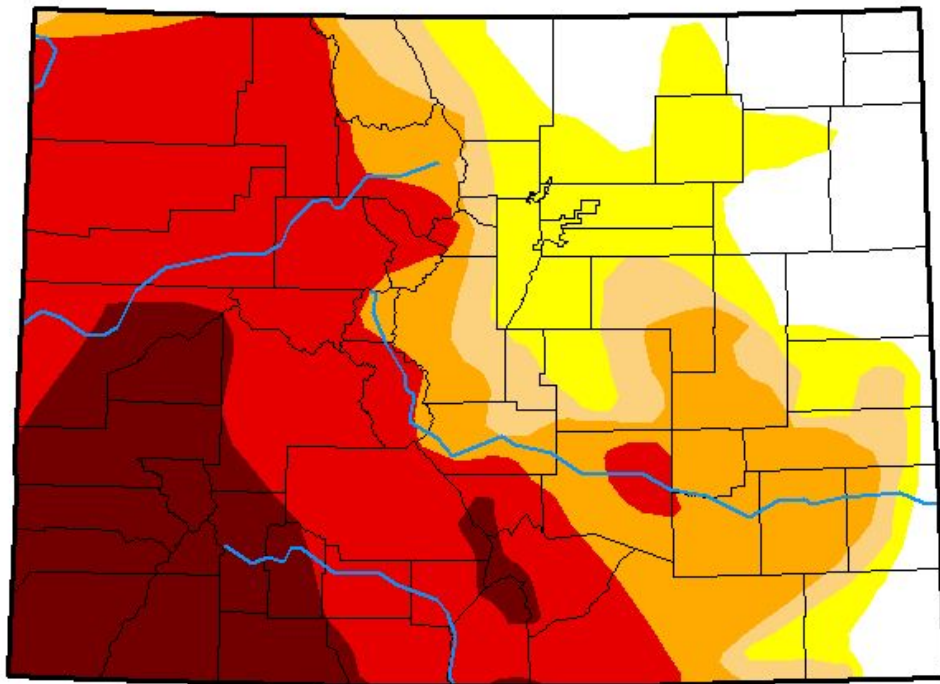
From NOAA NCEI's Select U.S. Records: [www.ncdc.noaa.gov/extremes/records](http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/extremes/records)





# U.S. Drought Monitor Colorado

**October 2, 2018**  
(Released Thursday, Oct. 4, 2018)  
Valid 8 a.m. EDT



Drought Conditions (Percent Area)

	None	D0-D4	D1-D4	D2-D4	D3-D4	D4
<b>Current</b>	14.19	85.81	72.30	64.41	48.47	16.21
<b>Last Week</b> 09-25-2018	14.19	85.81	72.30	64.41	48.47	16.21
<b>3 Months Ago</b> 07-03-2018	20.46	79.54	67.30	52.31	36.46	8.81
<b>Start of Calendar Year</b> 01-02-2018	6.57	93.43	33.53	7.27	0.00	0.00
<b>Start of Water Year</b> 09-25-2018	14.19	85.81	72.30	64.41	48.47	16.21
<b>One Year Ago</b> 10-03-2017	70.54	29.46	3.70	0.00	0.00	0.00

Intensity:

- D0 Abnormally Dry
- D1 Moderate Drought
- D2 Severe Drought
- D3 Extreme Drought
- D4 Exceptional Drought

The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions. Local conditions may vary. See accompanying text summary for forecast statements.

Author:

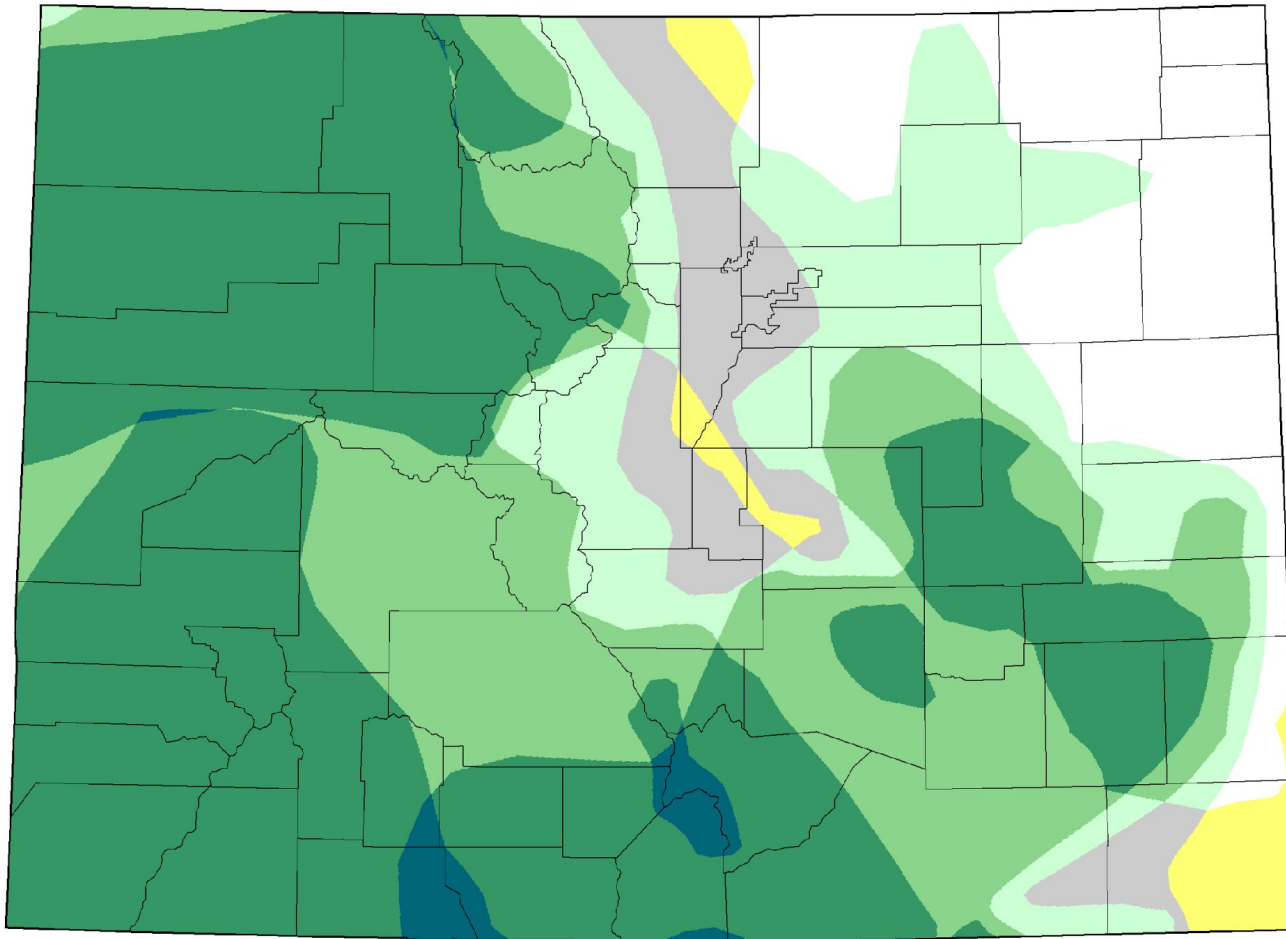
David Miskus  
NOAA/NWS/NCEP/CPC



<http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/>



# U.S. Drought Monitor Class Change - Colorado 1 Year



- 5 Class Degradation
- 4 Class Degradation
- 3 Class Degradation
- 2 Class Degradation
- 1 Class Degradation
- No Change
- 1 Class Improvement
- 2 Class Improvement
- 3 Class Improvement
- 4 Class Improvement
- 5 Class Improvement

October 1, 2019  
compared to  
October 2, 2018

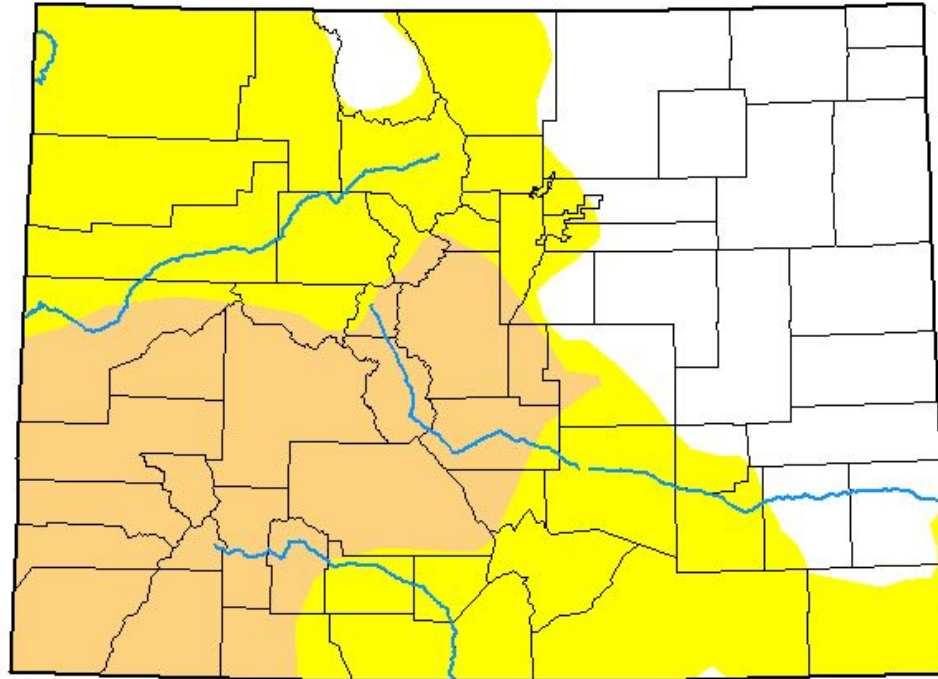
[droughtmonitor.unl.edu](http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu)



# U.S. Drought Monitor

## Colorado

**October 1, 2019**  
 (Released Thursday, Oct. 3, 2019)  
 Valid 8 a.m. EDT



*Drought Conditions (Percent Area)*

	None	D0-D4	D1-D4	D2-D4	D3-D4	D4
<b>Current</b>	30.14	69.86	27.53	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Last Week</b> <i>09-24-2019</i>	34.06	65.94	10.81	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>3 Months Ago</b> <i>07-02-2019</i>	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Start of Calendar Year</b> <i>01-01-2019</i>	17.94	82.06	66.26	54.91	27.11	11.22
<b>Start of Water Year</b> <i>10-01-2019</i>	30.14	69.86	27.53	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>One Year Ago</b> <i>10-02-2018</i>	14.19	85.81	72.30	64.41	48.47	16.21

**Intensity:**

- None
- D0 Abnormally Dry
- D1 Moderate Drought
- D2 Severe Drought
- D3 Extreme Drought
- D4 Exceptional Drought

*The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions. Local conditions may vary. See accompanying text summary for forecast statements.*

**Author:**

Brian Fuchs  
 National Drought Mitigation Center



[droughtmonitor.unl.edu](http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu)





## 2020 Water Year To Date

temperature, precipitation,  
anomalies, drought conditions



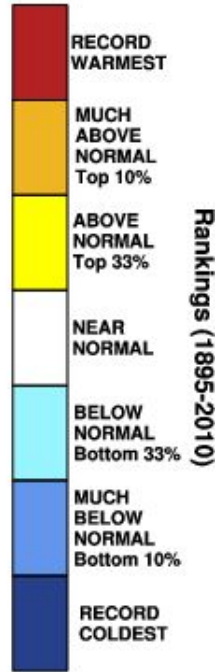
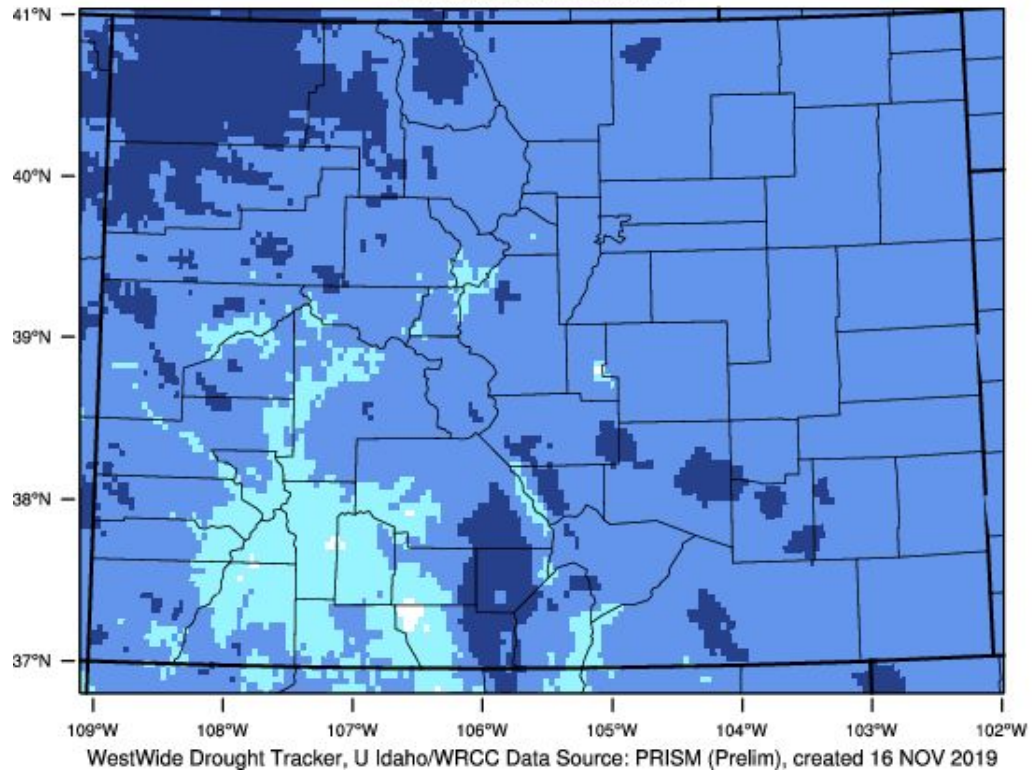
# Temperature and precipitation rank maps currently unavailable

\*\* from warmest September on record to 4<sup>th</sup>  
coldest October on record is one of the largest  
rank jumps ever, and also one of the biggest  
changes in monthly average temperature \*\*



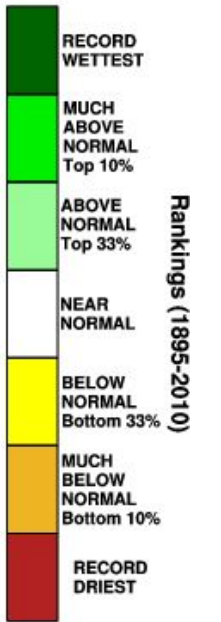
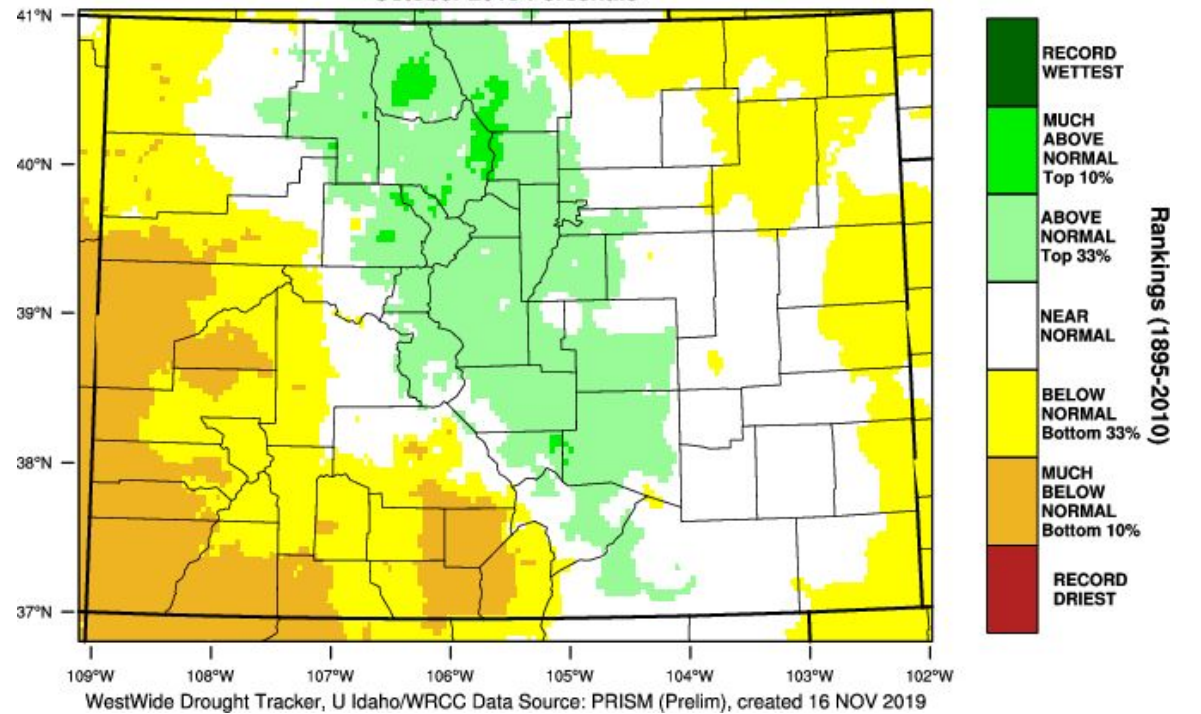
# Colorado - Mean Temperature

## October 2019 Percentile

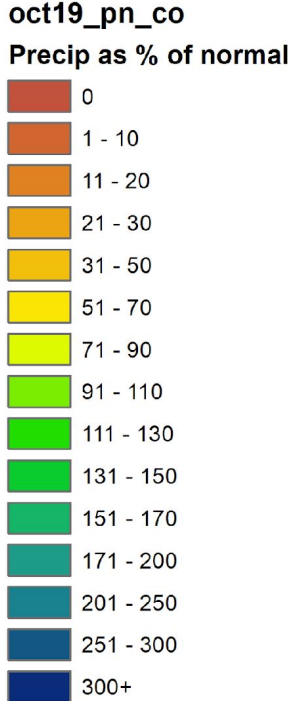
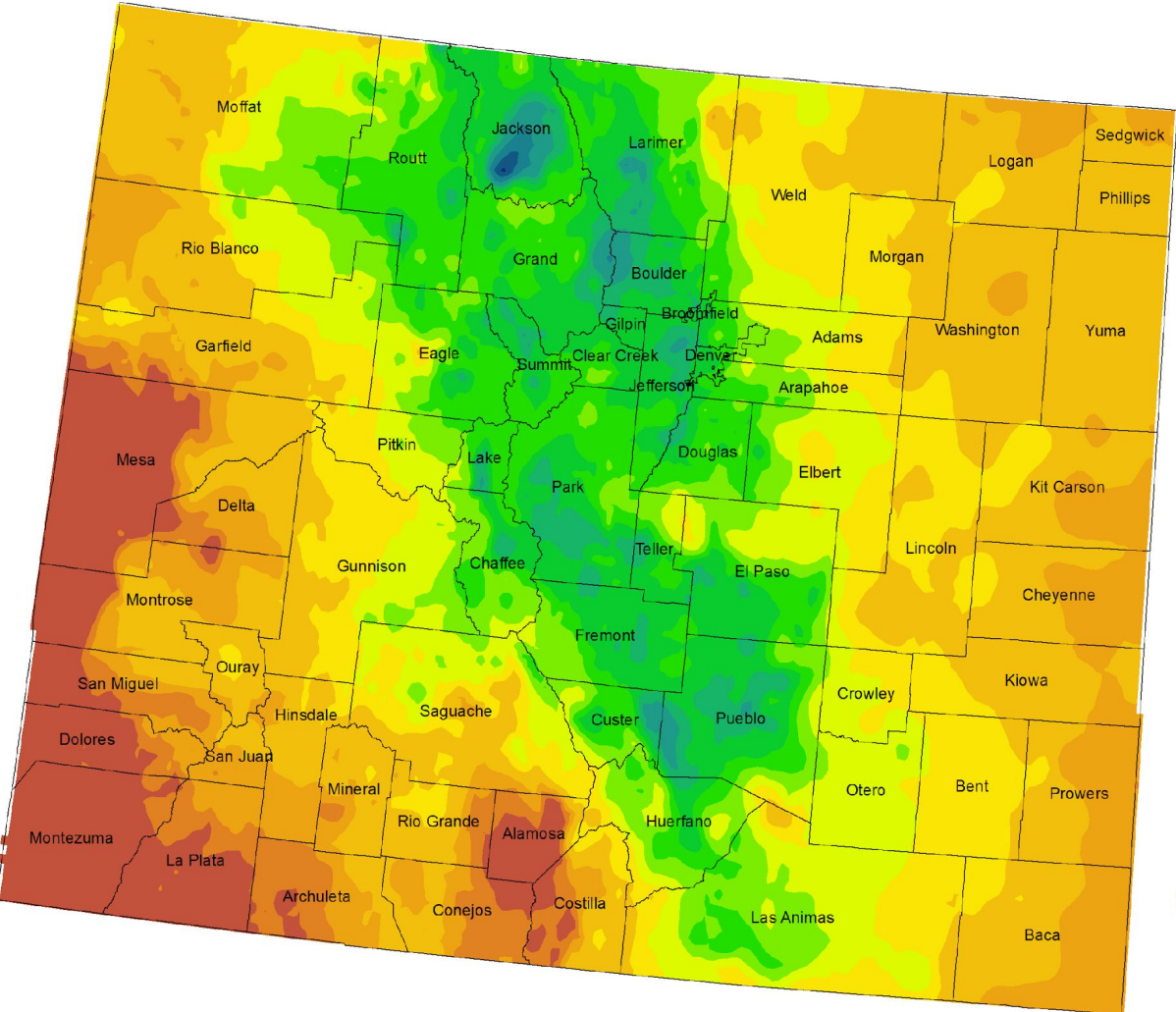


# Colorado - Precipitation

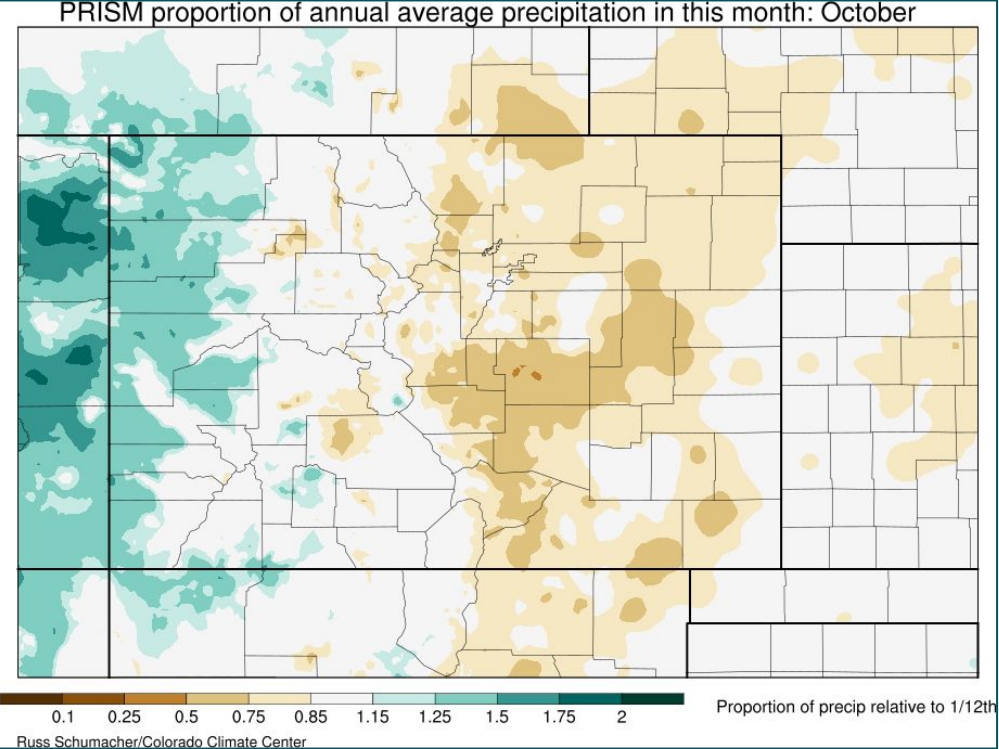
## October 2019 Percentile



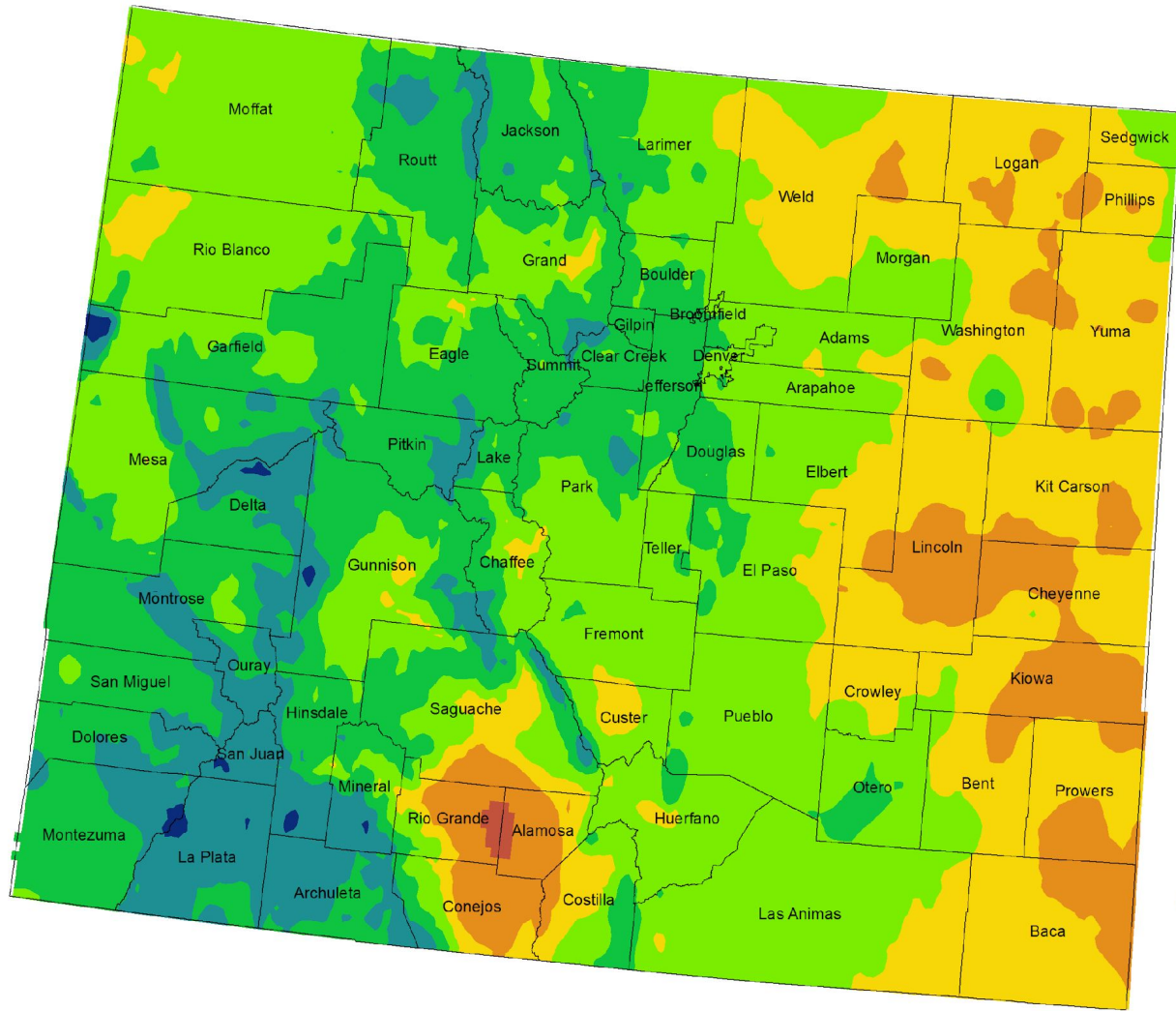
# Colorado October 2019 Precipitation as a Percentage of Normal



Data from PRISM Climate Group

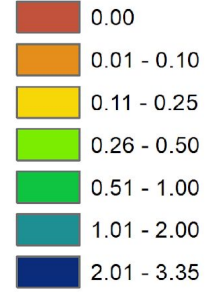


# Colorado Month to Date Precipitation 1 - 24 November 2019

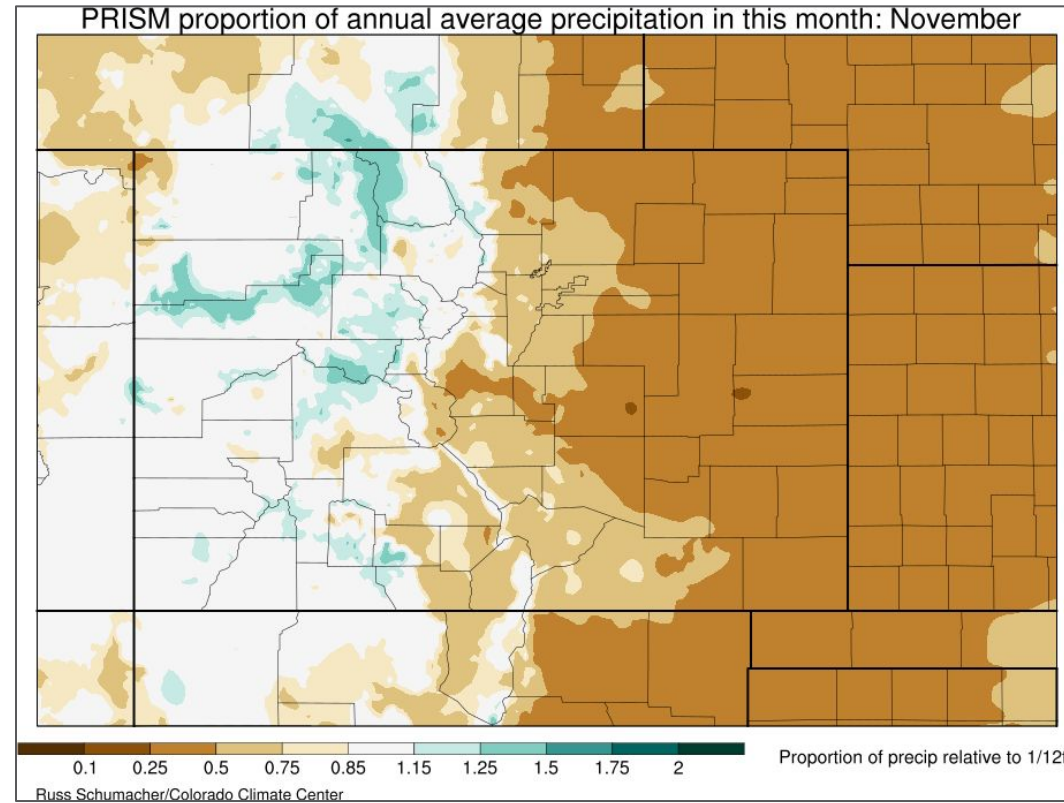


01\_24nov19\_CO

Precp (inches)



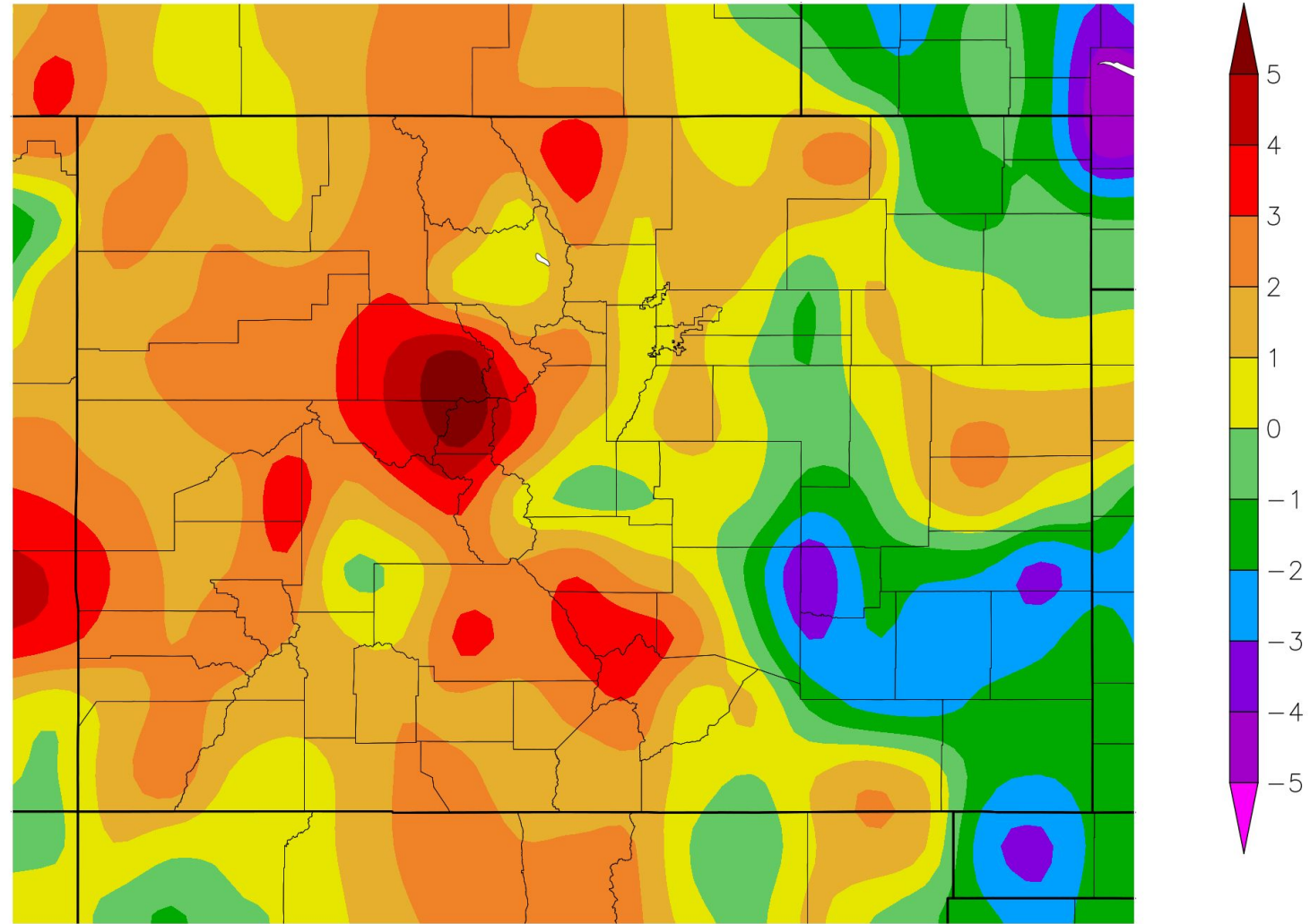
Data from PRISM Climate Group





# Departure from Normal Temperature (F)

## 11/1/2019 – 11/25/2019

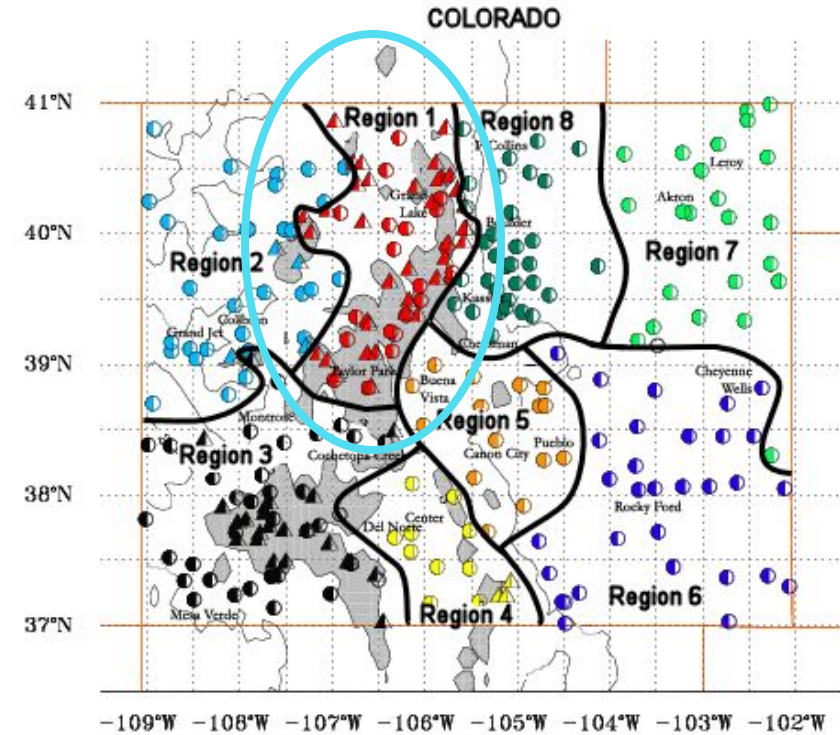
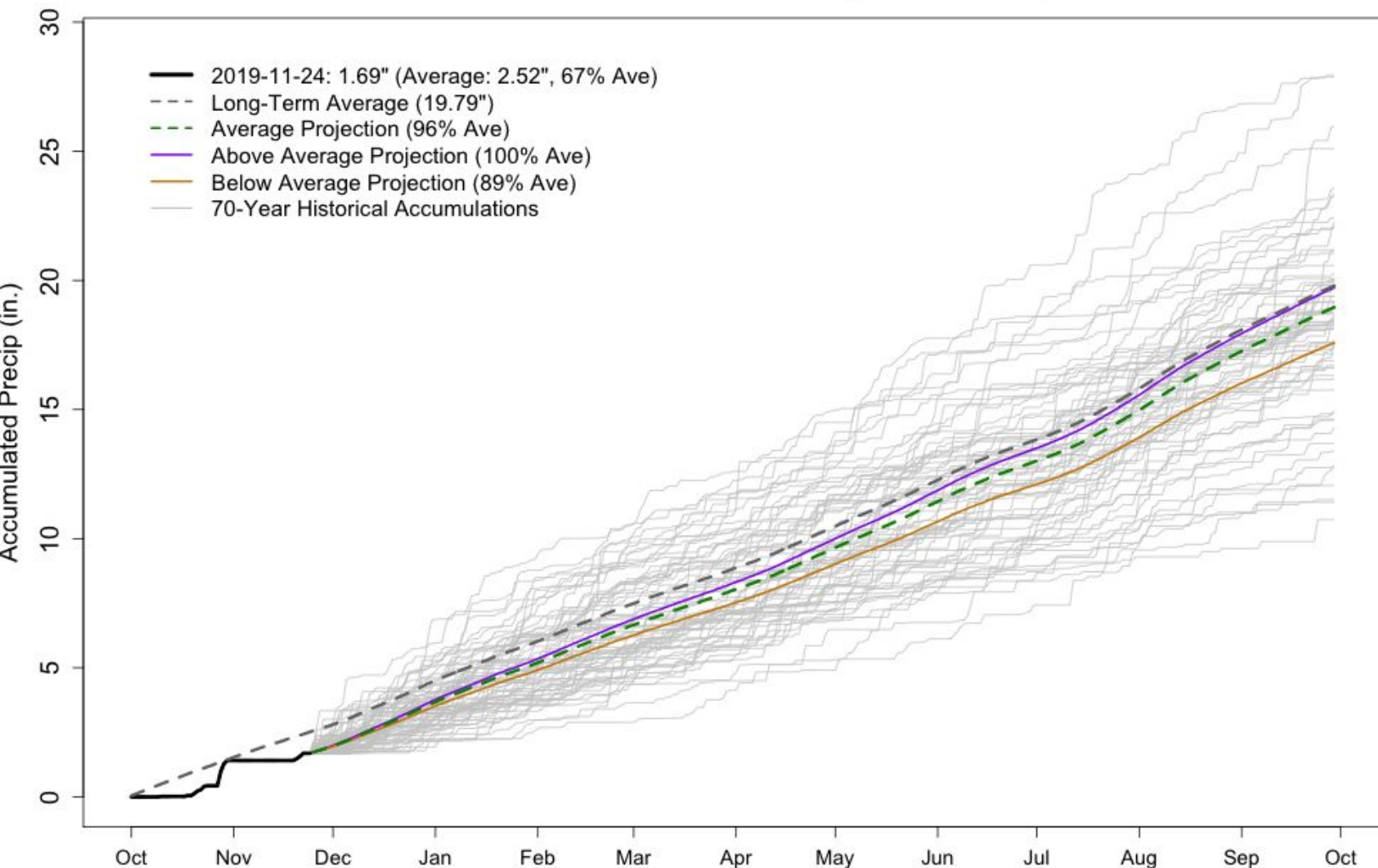


Generated 11/26/2019 at HPRCC using provisional data.

NOAA Regional Climate Centers

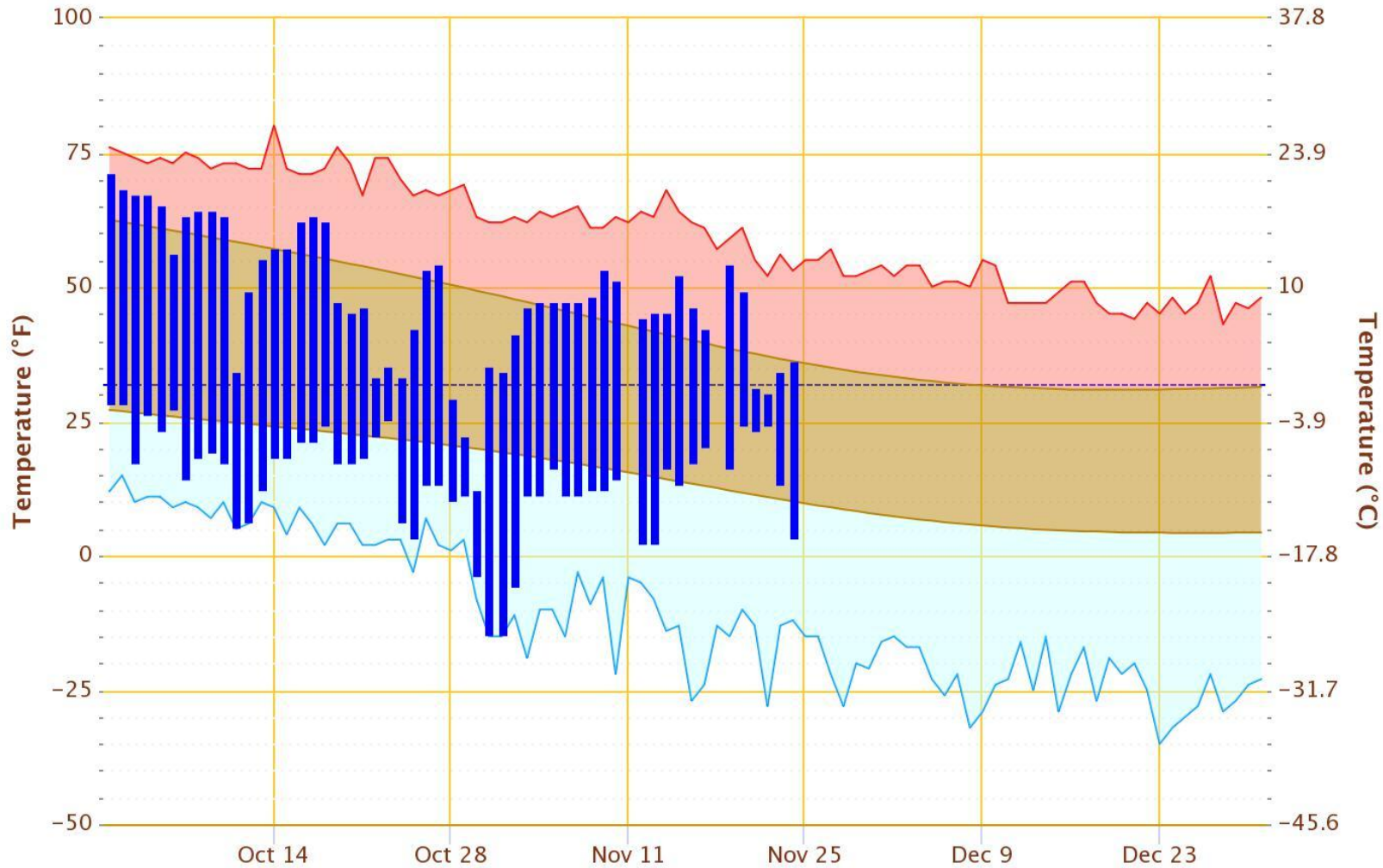


# GRAND LAKE 1 NW WY2020 Precipitation Projections



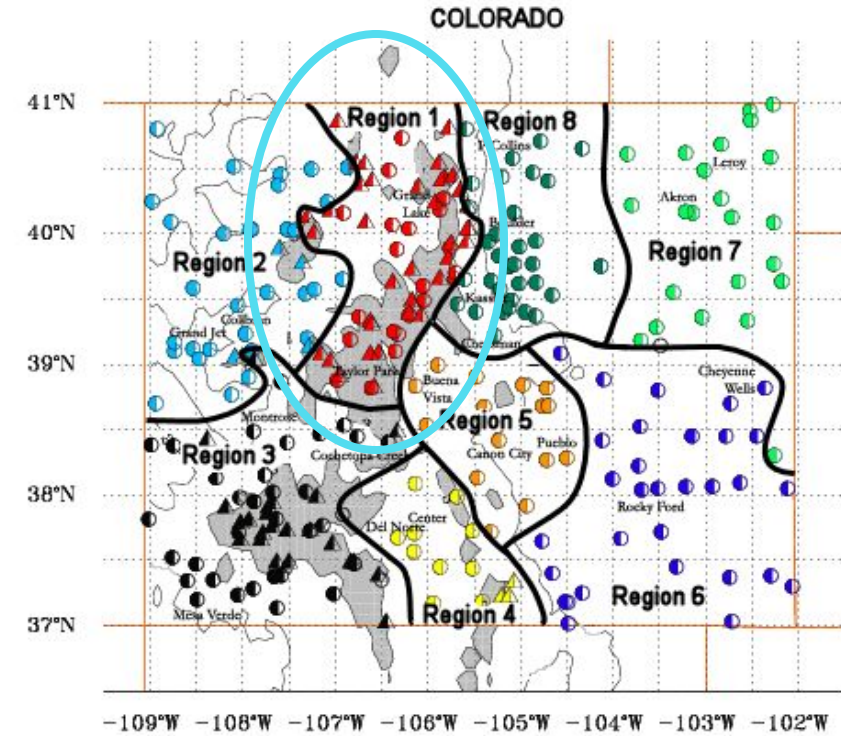
# Daily Temperature Data – GRAND LAKE 1 NW, CO

Period of Record – 1939-10-01 to 2019-11-24. Normals period: 1981-2010. Click and drag to zoom chart.

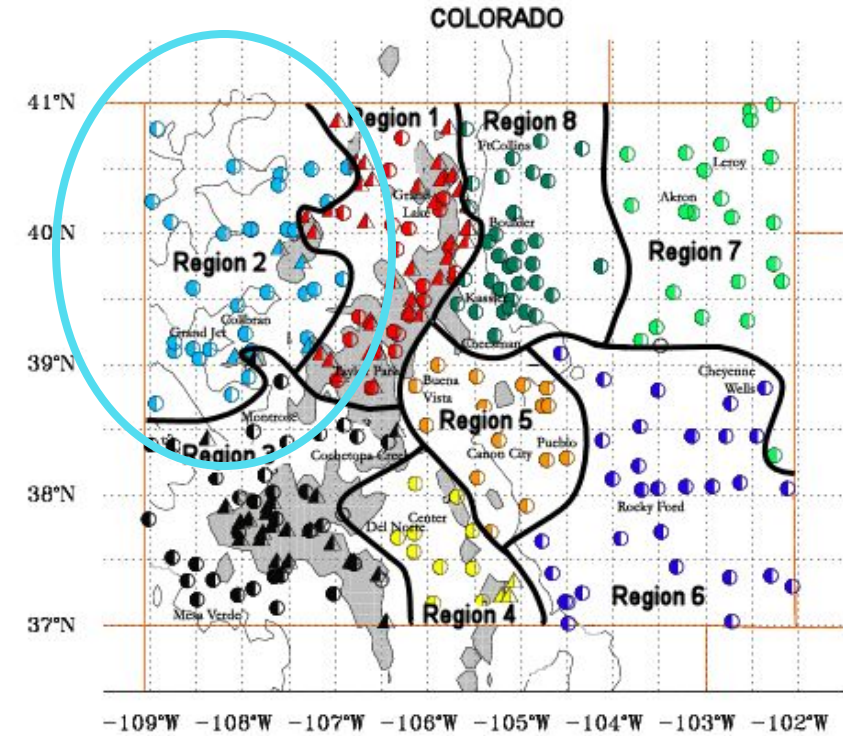
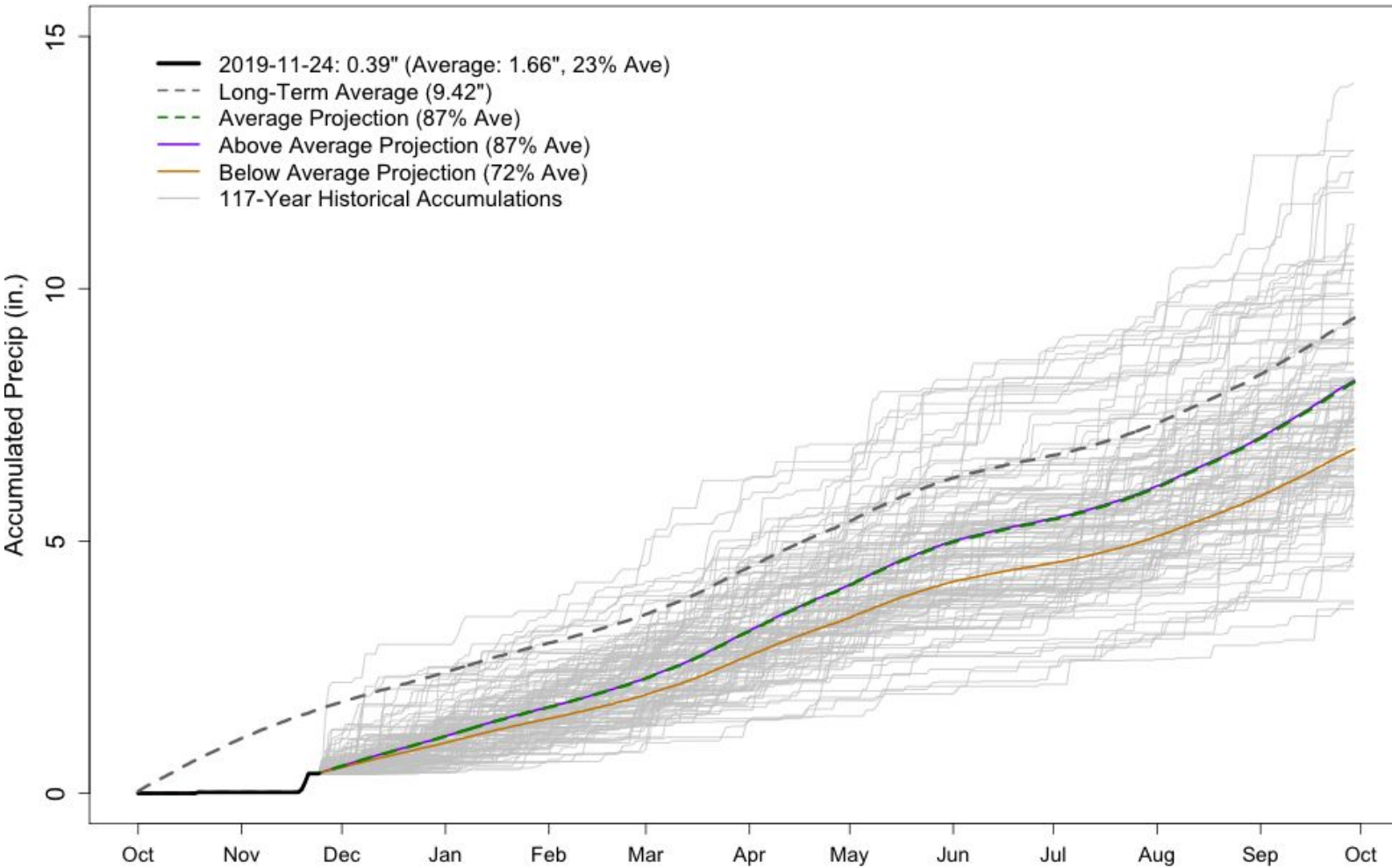


● Observed temperature range (2019) ● Normal temperature range — Record Max — Record Min

Powered by ACIS

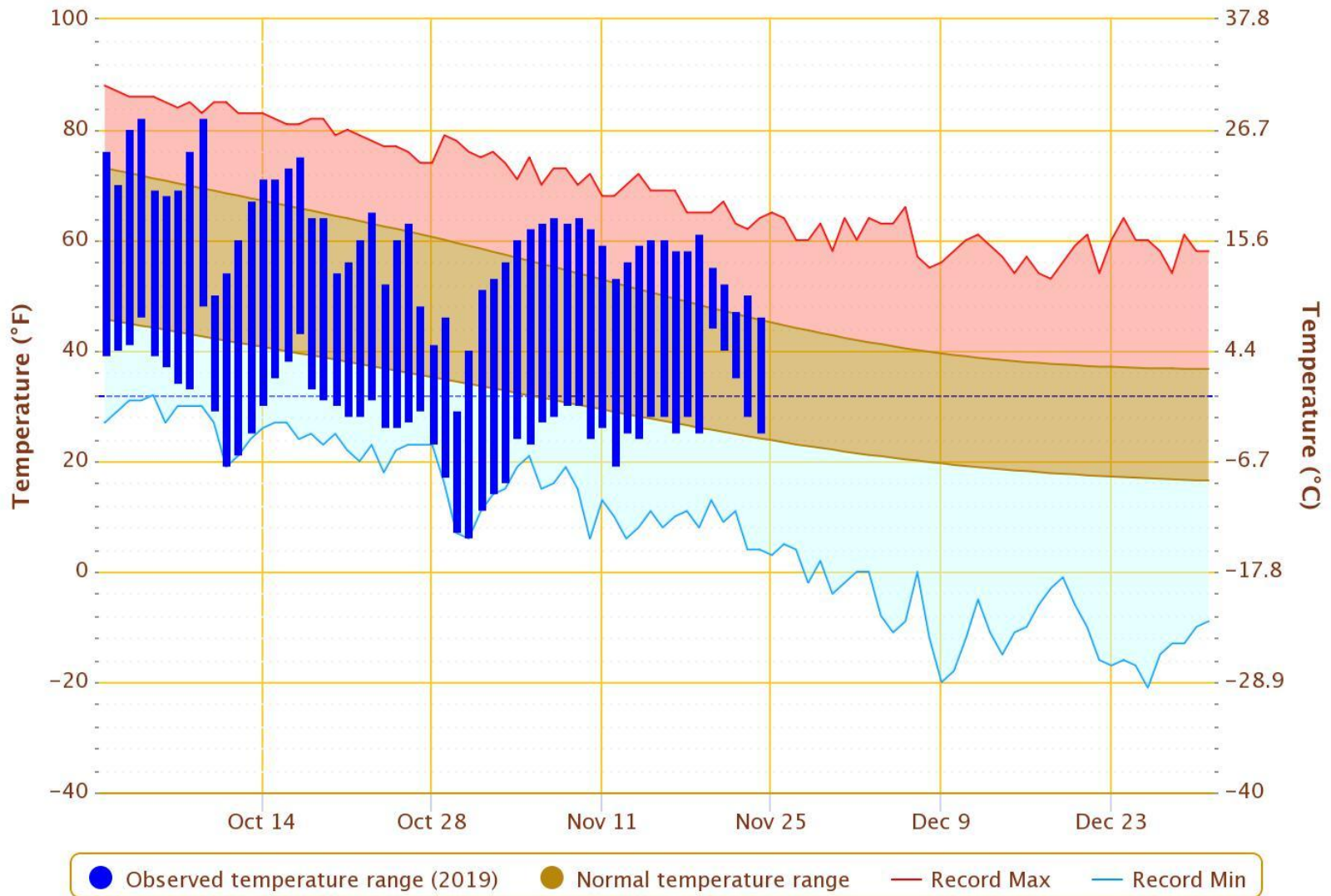


# GRAND JUNCTION WALKER FIELD WY2020 Precipitation Projections

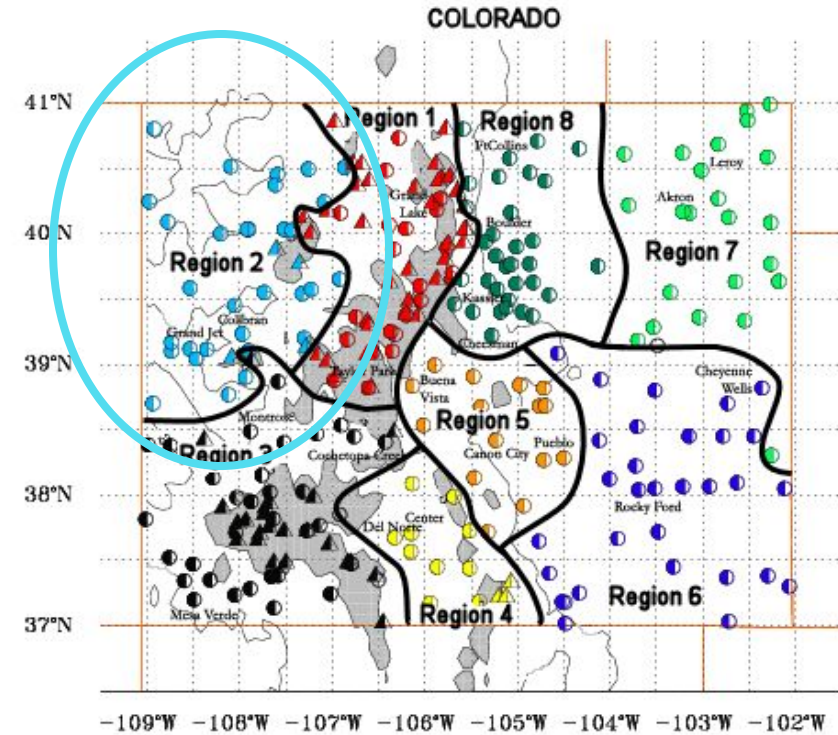


# Daily Temperature Data – GRAND JUNCTION WALKER FIELD, CO

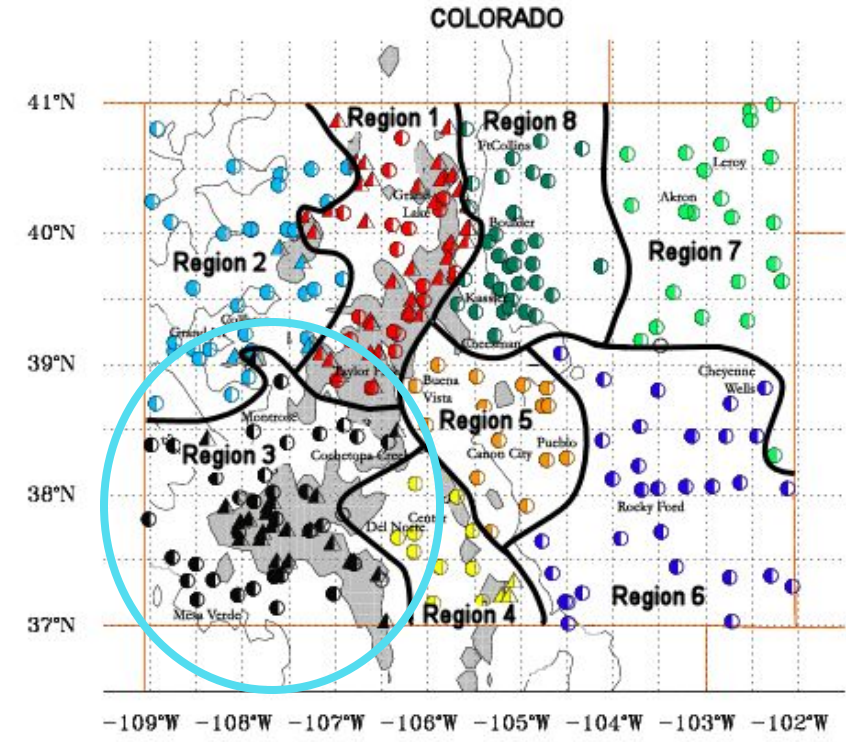
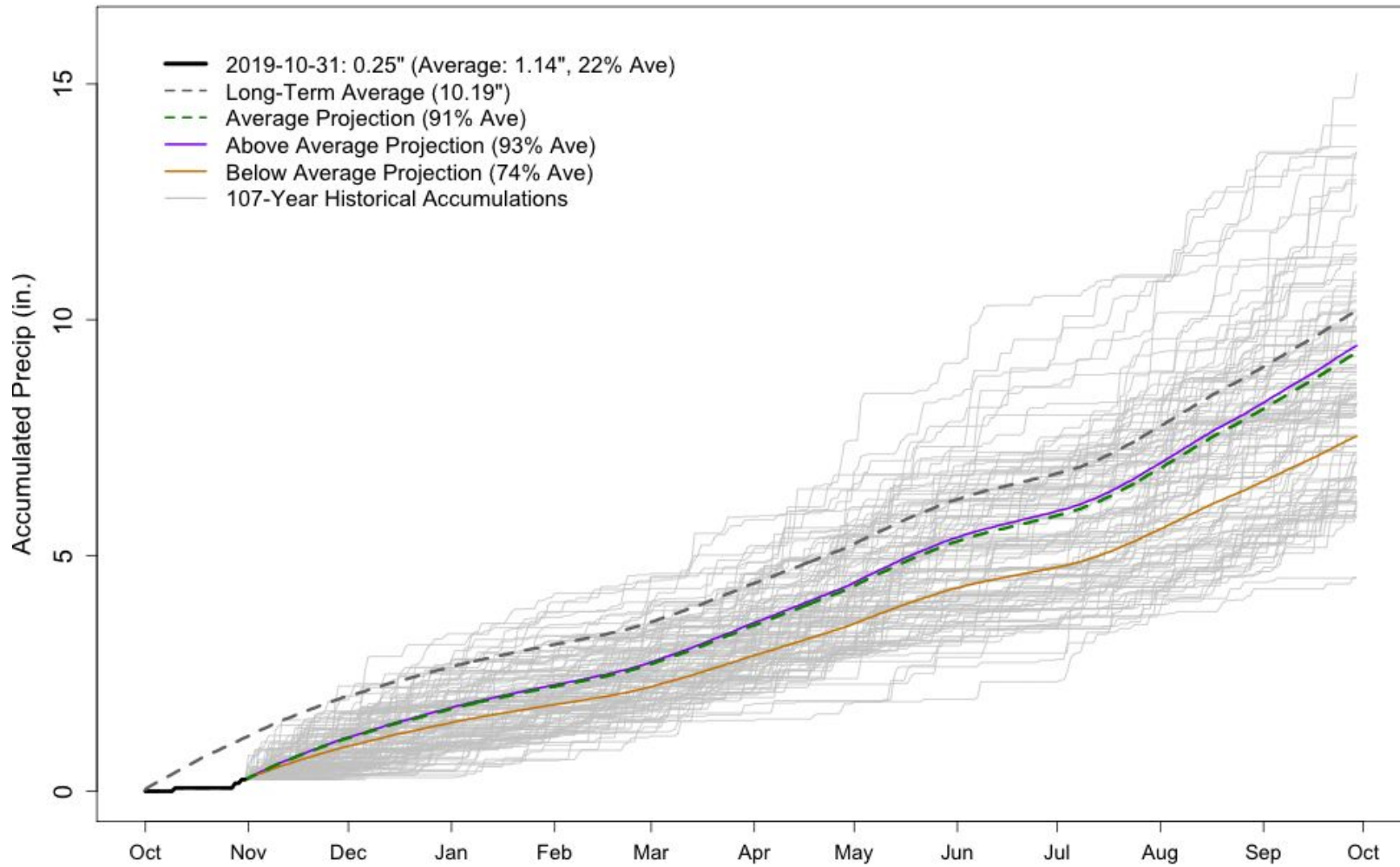
Period of Record – 1900-01-01 to 2019-11-24. Normals period: 1981-2010. Click and drag to zoom chart.



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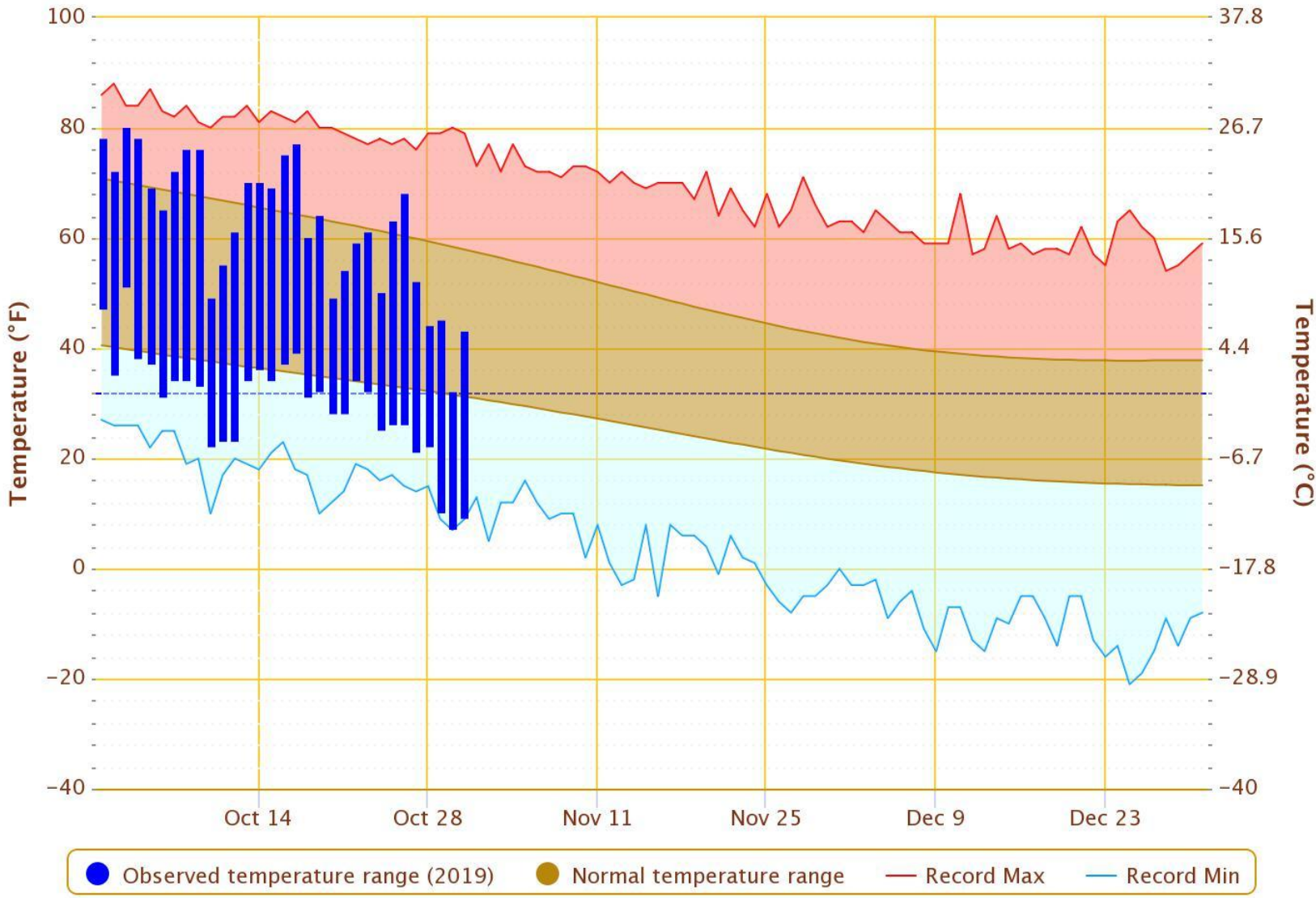


# MONTROSE NO 2 WY2020 Precipitation Projections

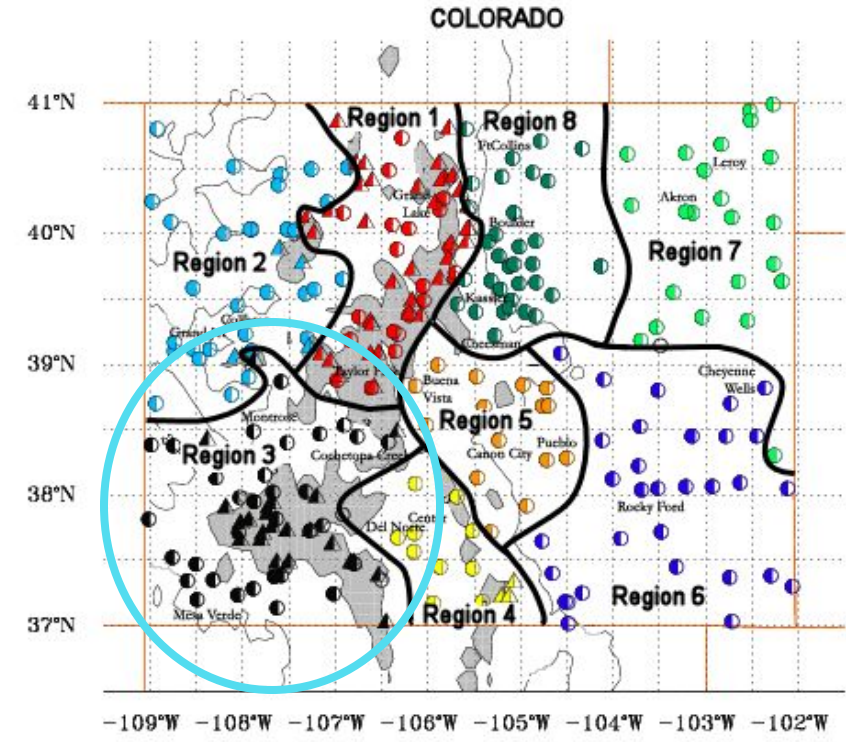


# Daily Temperature Data – MONTROSE NO 2, CO

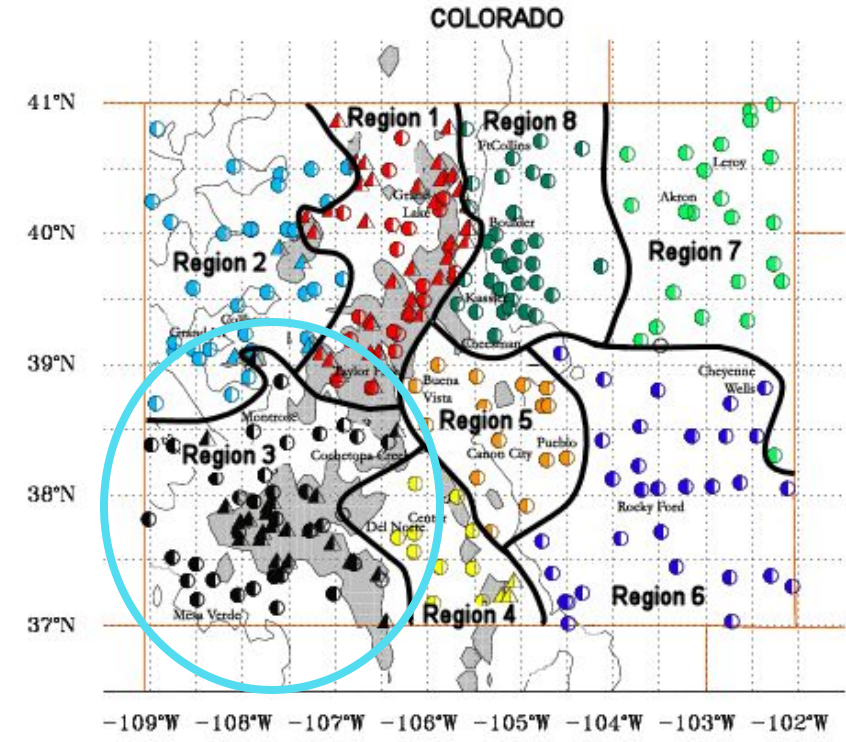
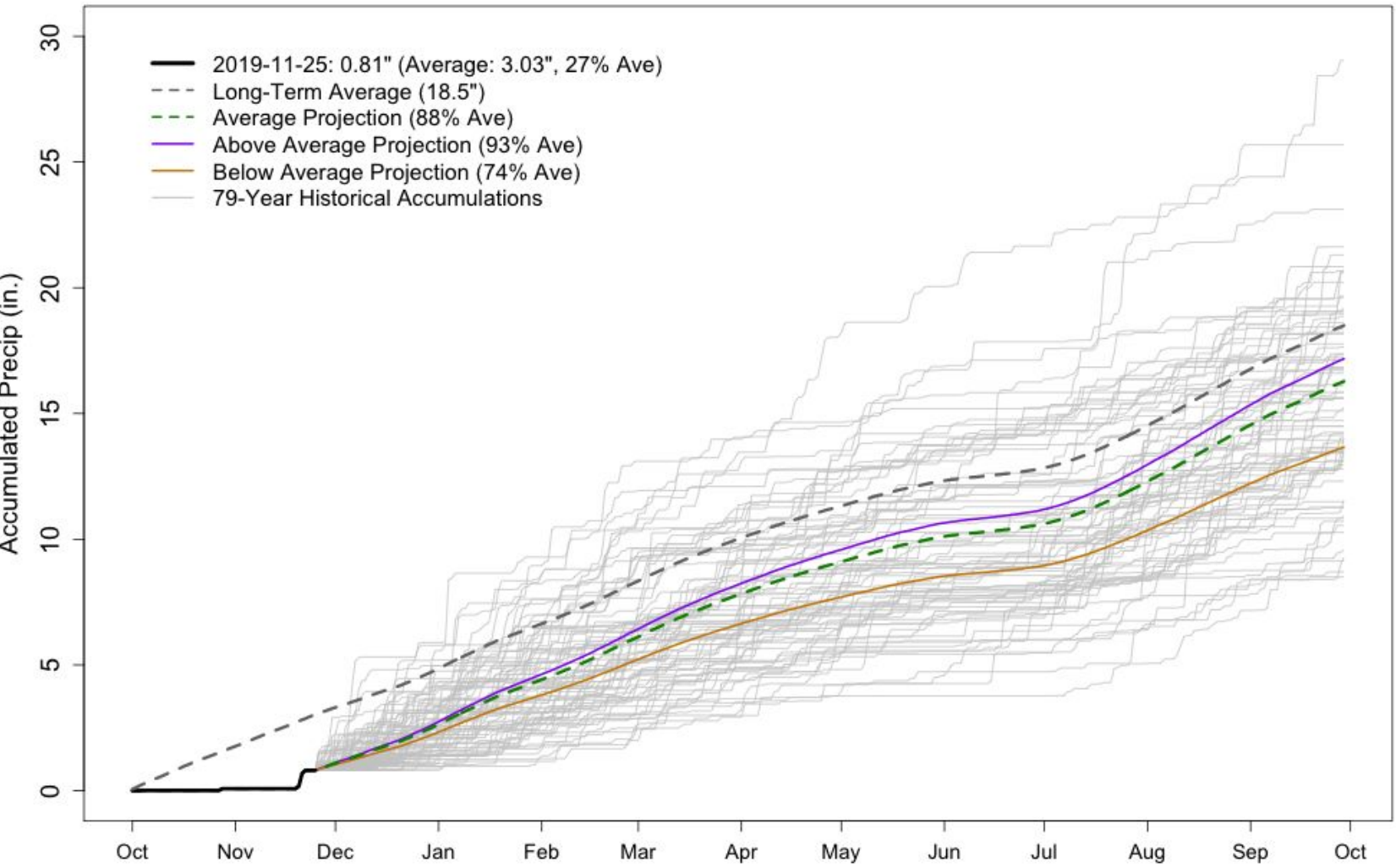
Period of Record – 1895-10-01 to 2019-10-31. Normals period: 1981-2010. Click and drag to zoom chart.



Powered by ACIS



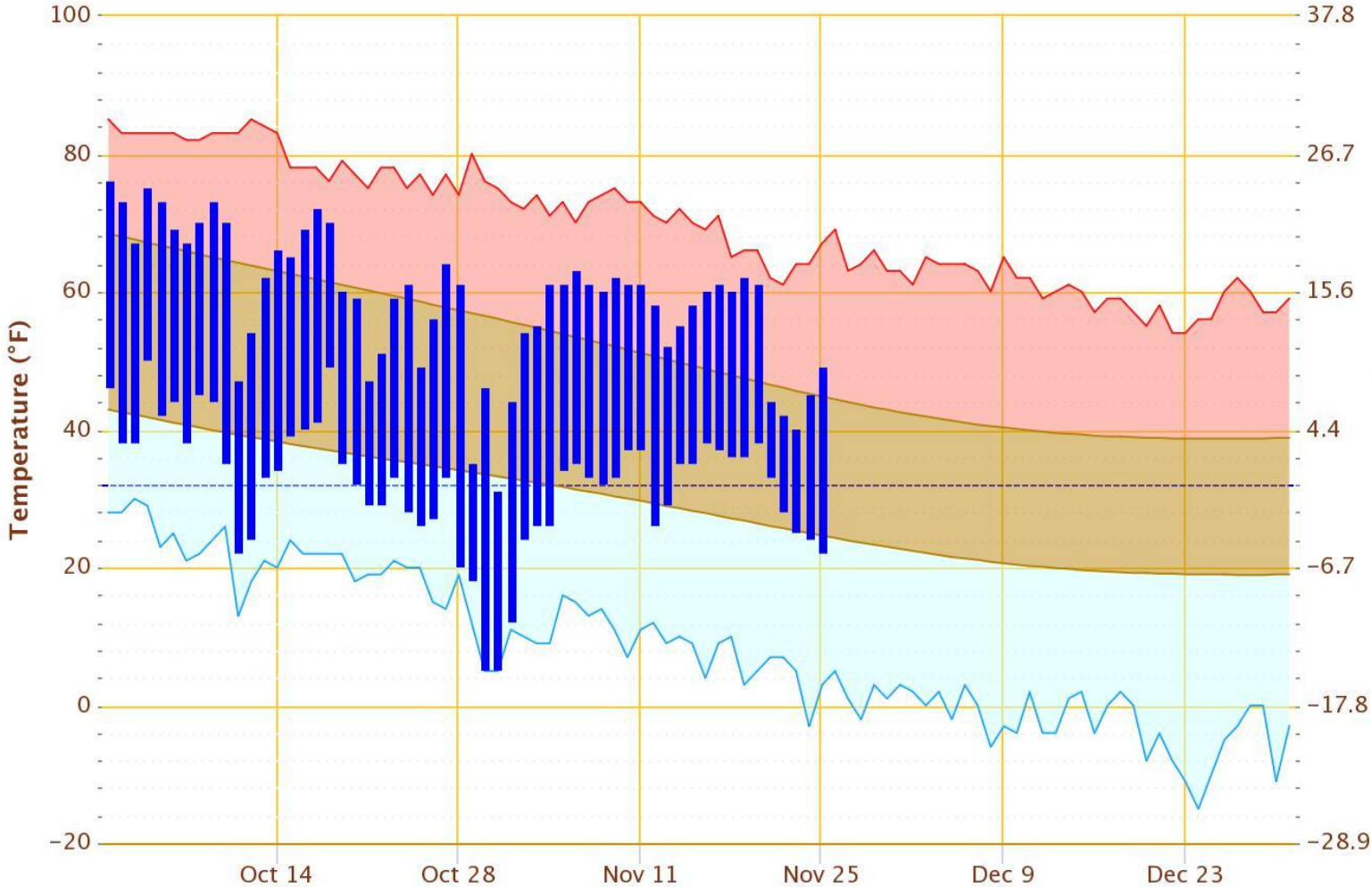
# MESA VERDE NP WY2020 Precipitation Projections





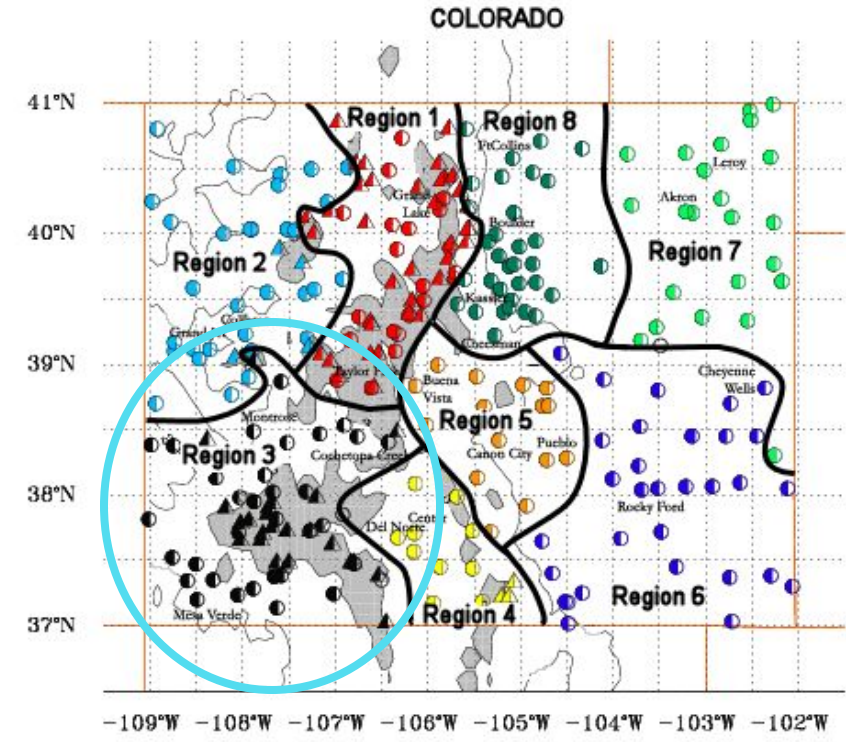
# Daily Temperature Data – MESA VERDE NP, CO

Period of Record – 1922-02-16 to 2019-11-25. Normals period: 1981-2010. Click and drag to zoom chart.

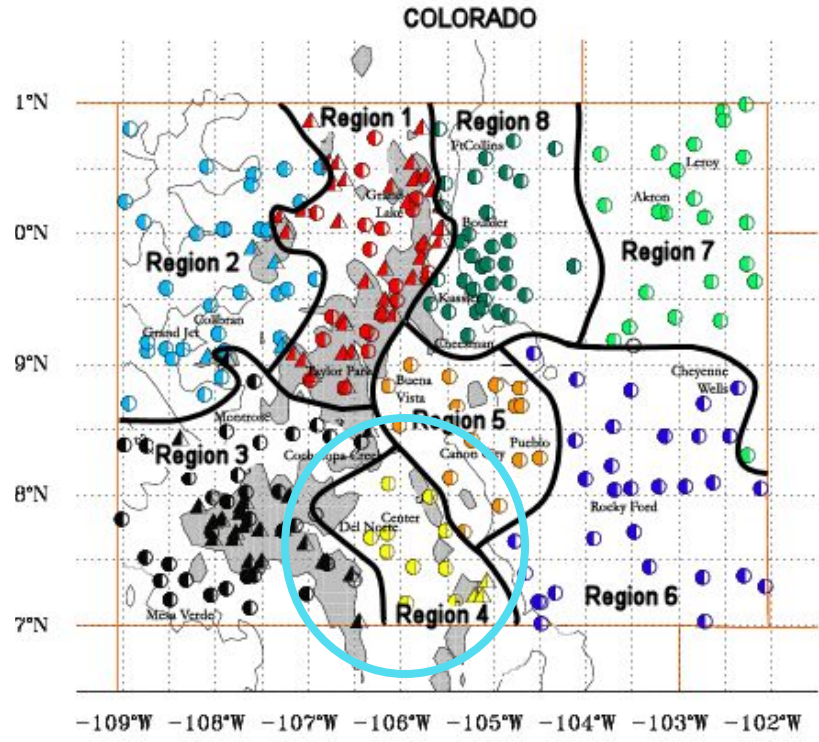
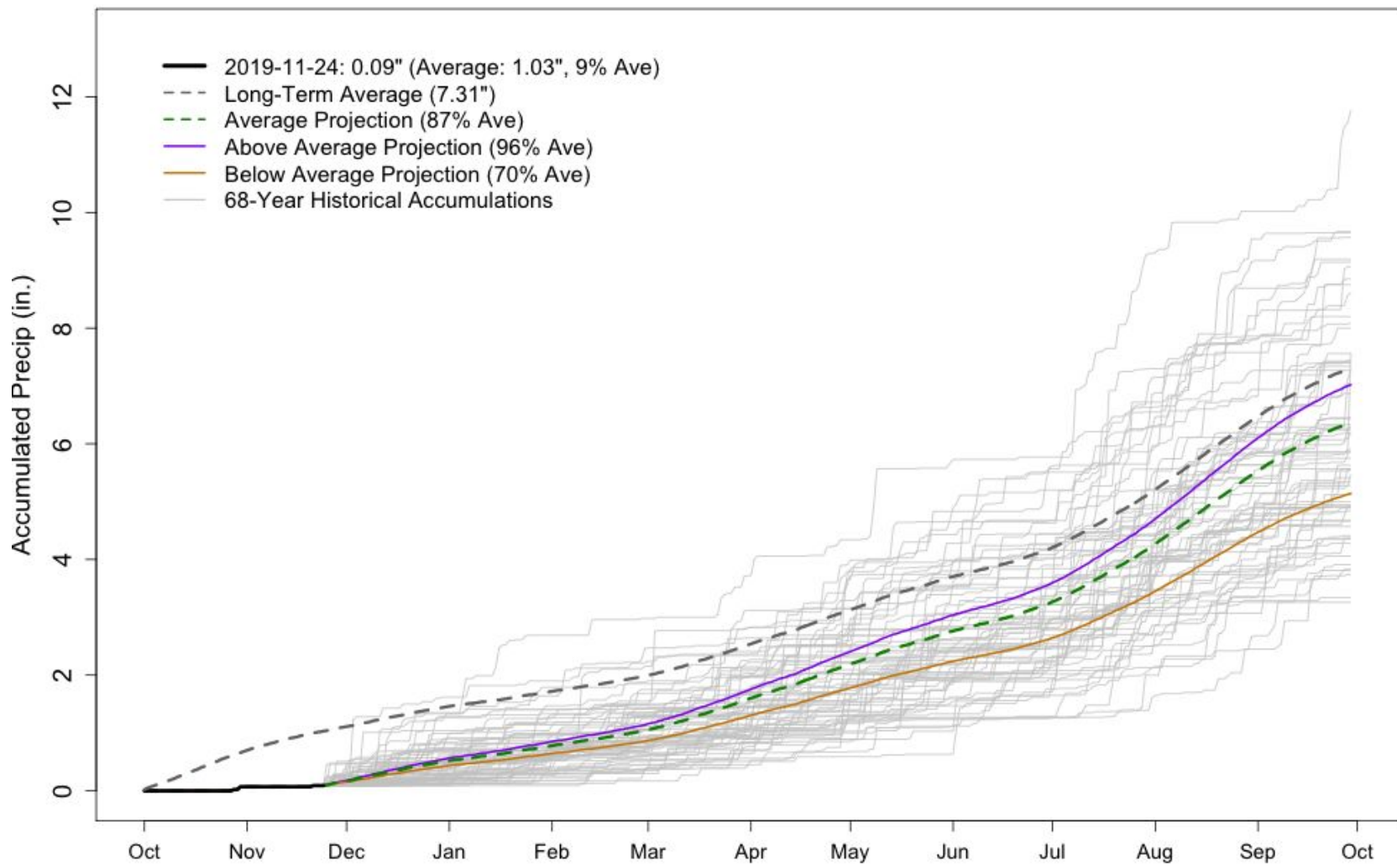


● Observed temperature range (2019)   ● Normal temperature range   — Record Max   — Record Min

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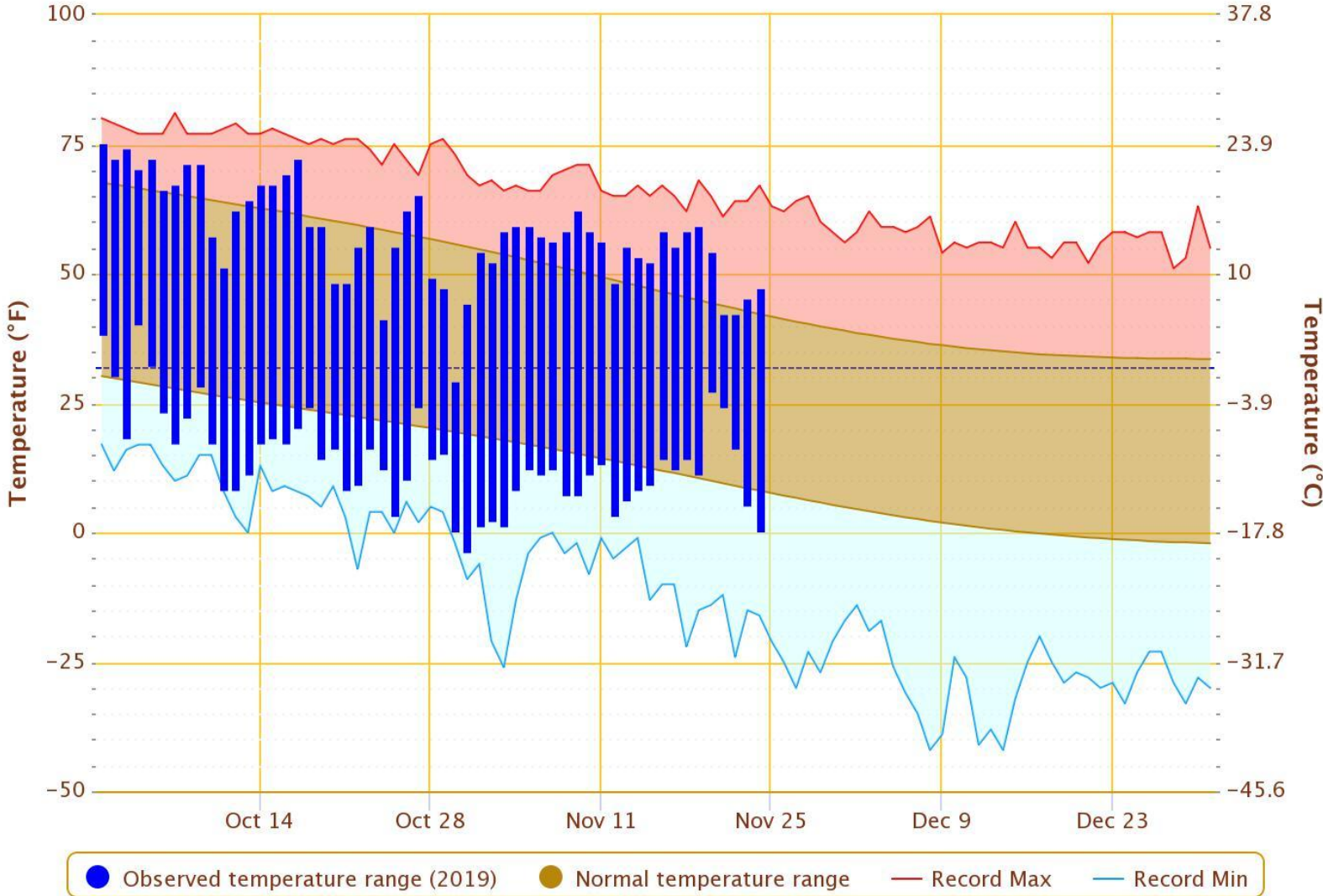


# ALAMOSA SAN LUIS VALLEY REGIONAL AP WY2020 Precipitation Projections

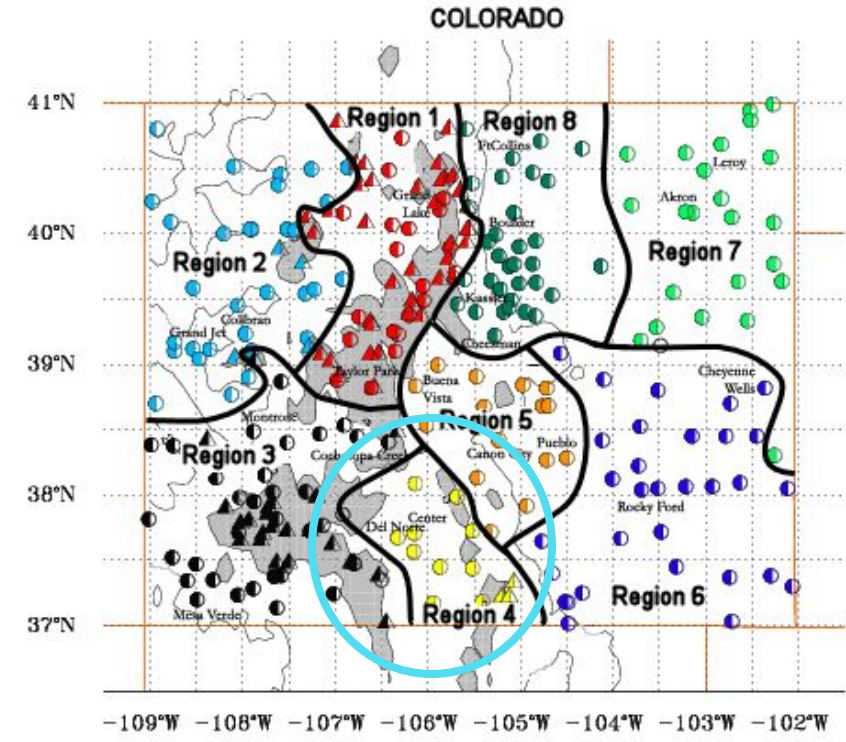


# Daily Temperature Data – ALAMOSA SAN LUIS VALLEY REGIONAL AP, CO

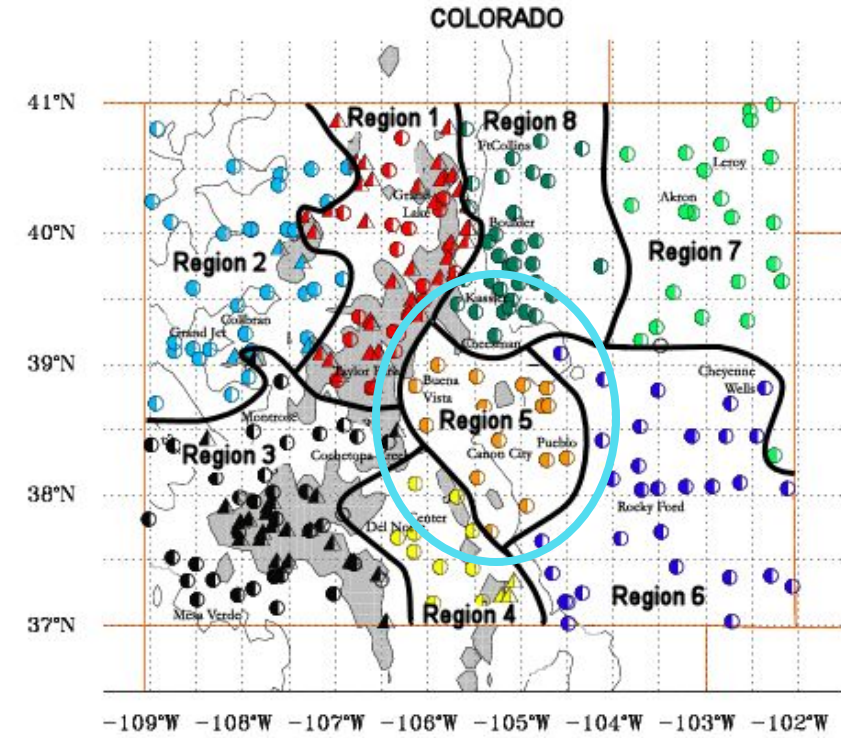
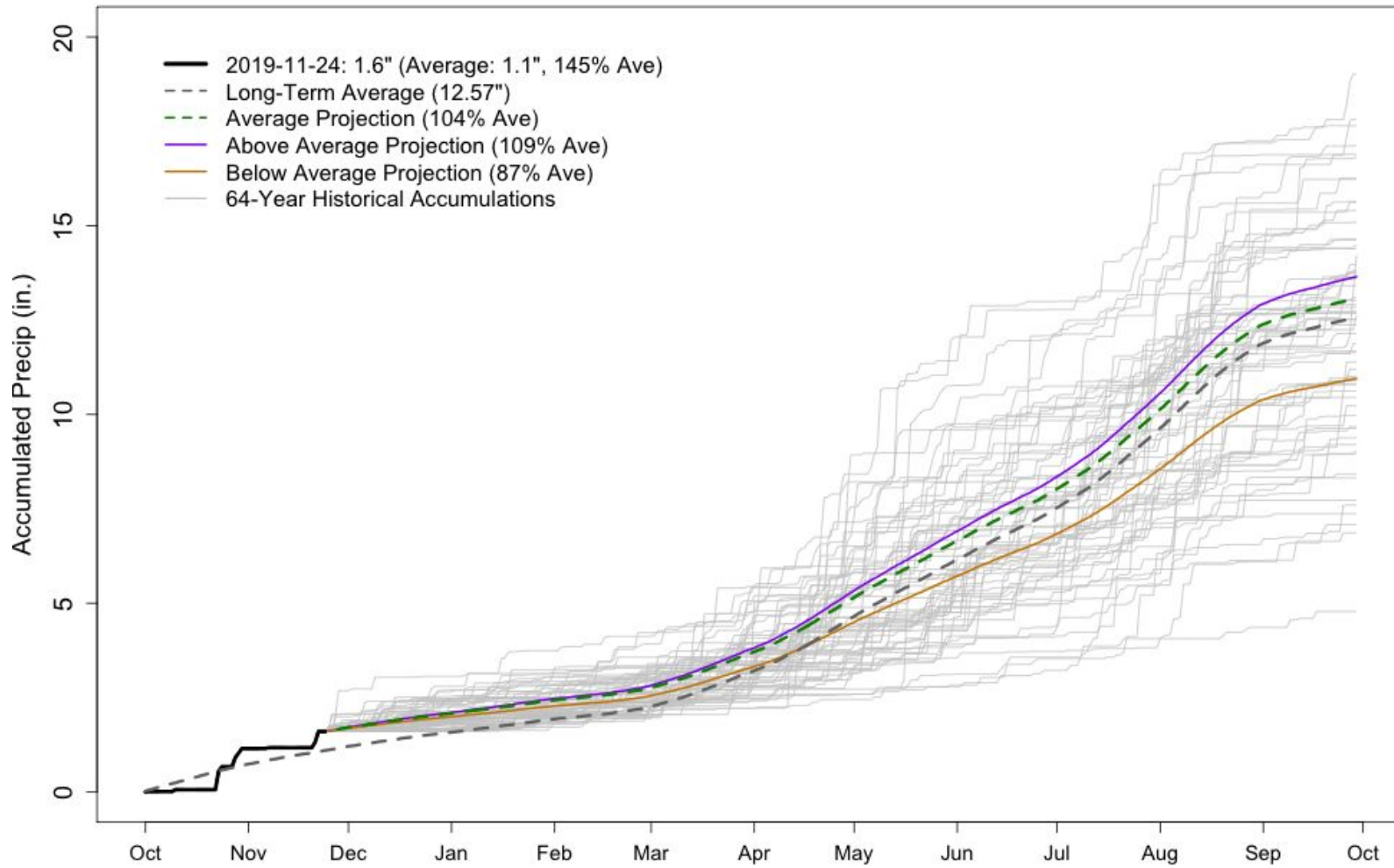
Period of Record – 1948-01-01 to 2019-11-24. Normals period: 1981-2010. Click and drag to zoom chart.



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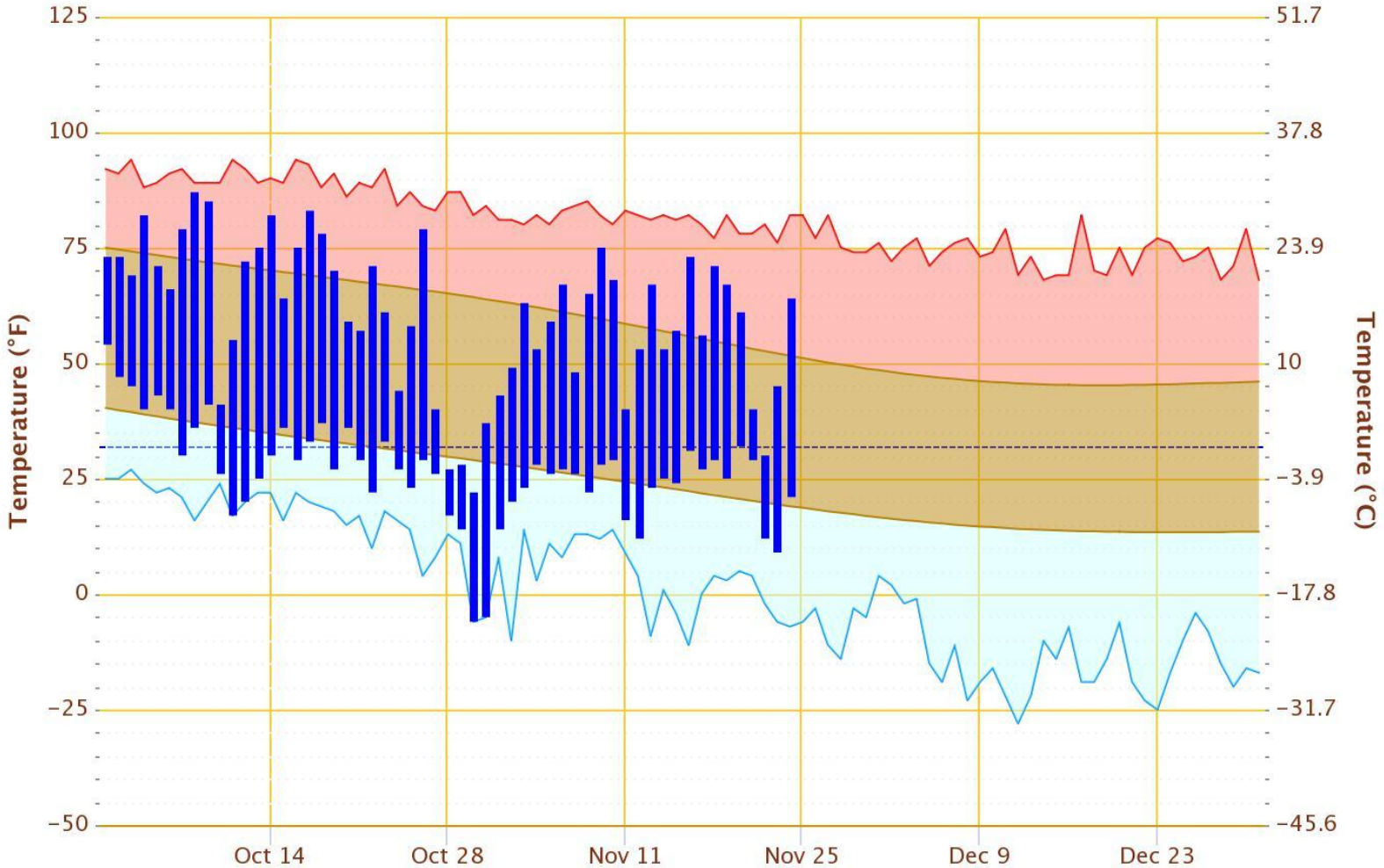


# PUEBLO MEMORIAL AP WY2020 Precipitation Projections



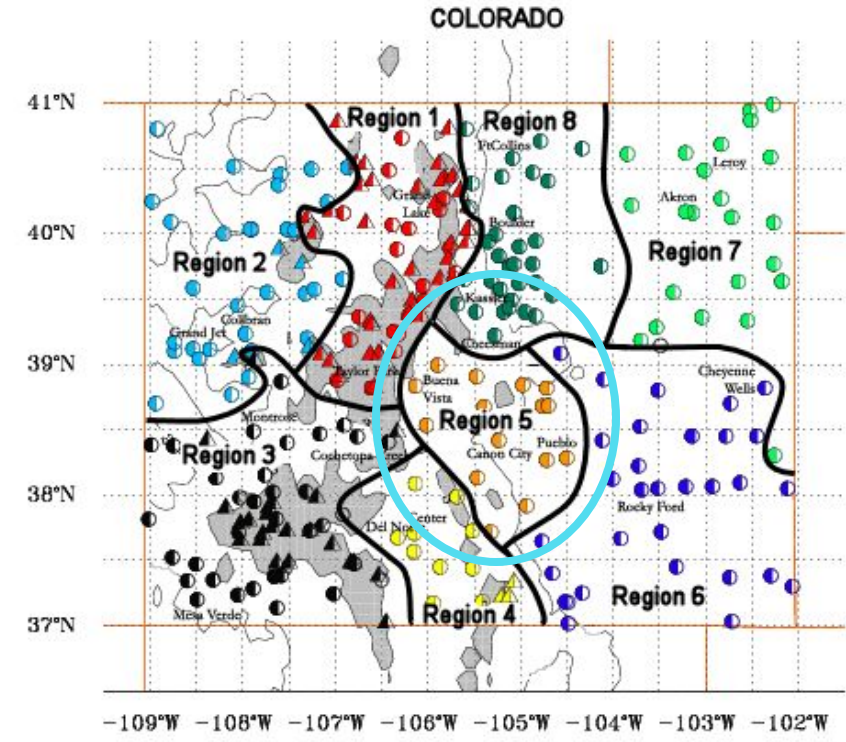
# Daily Temperature Data – PUEBLO MEMORIAL AP, CO

Period of Record – 1954-06-16 to 2019-11-24. Normals period: 1981-2010. Click and drag to zoom chart.

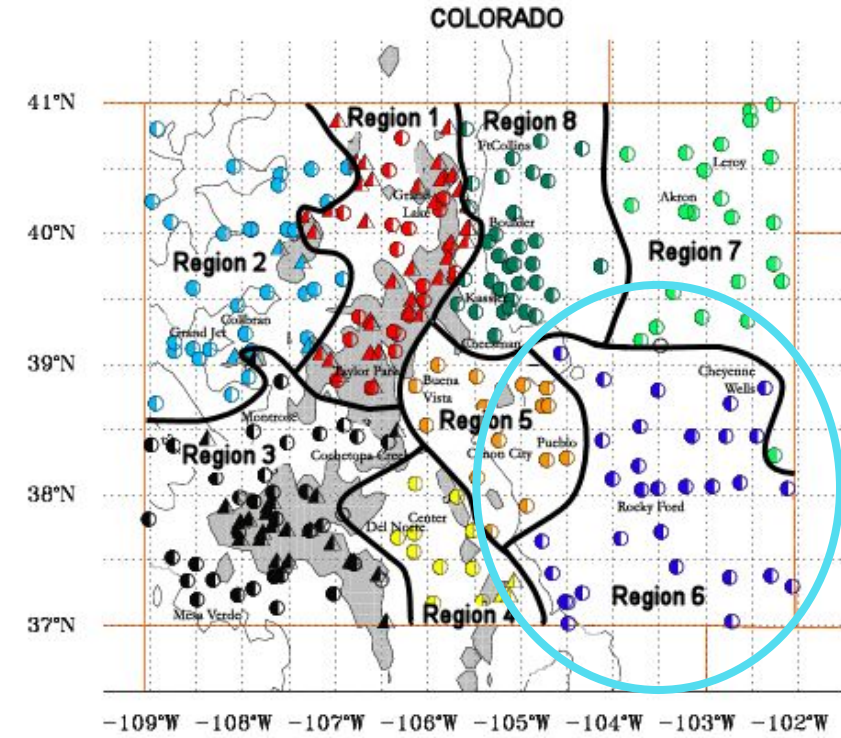
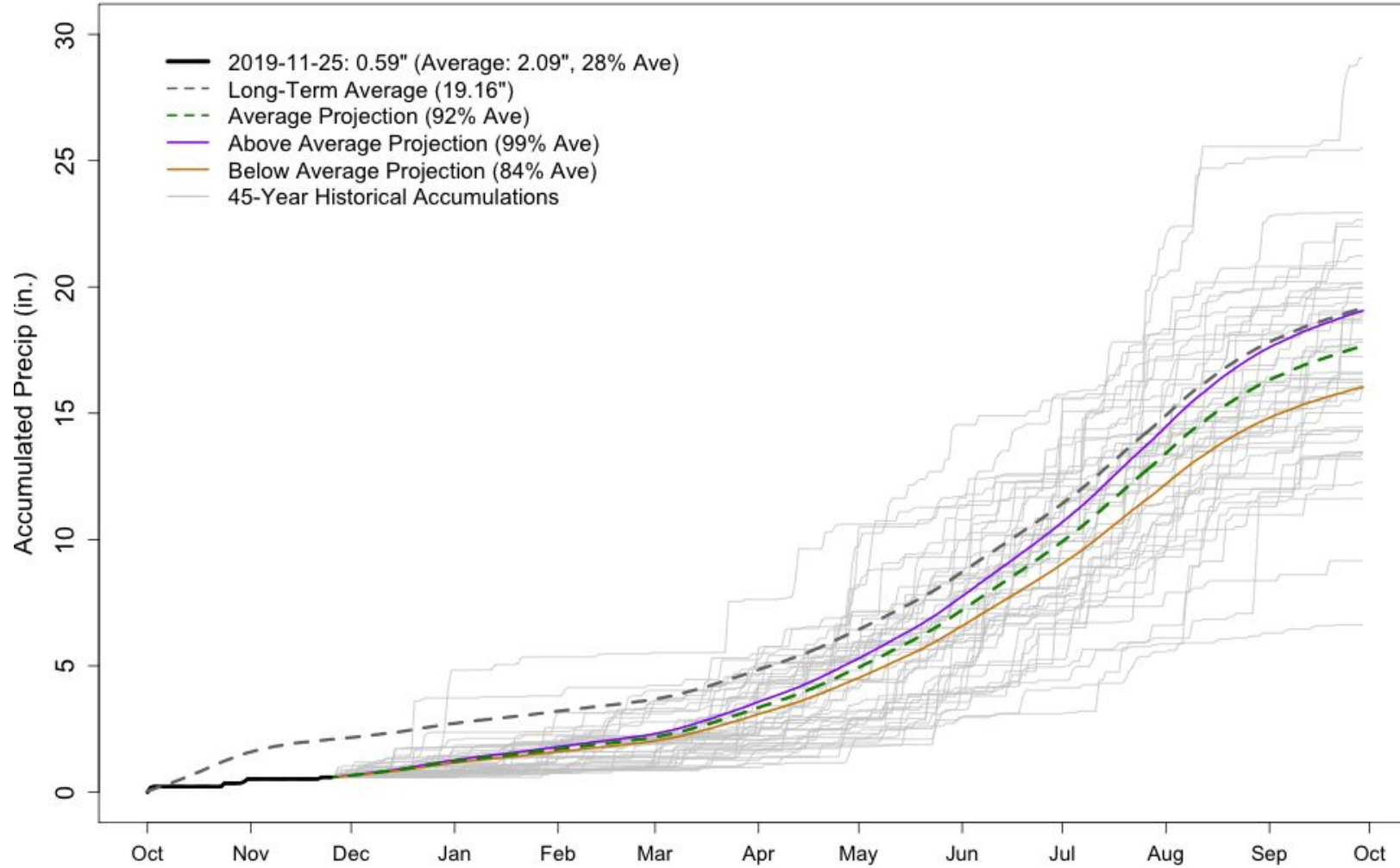


● Observed temperature range (2019)    ● Normal temperature range    — Record Max    — Record Min

Powered by ACIS

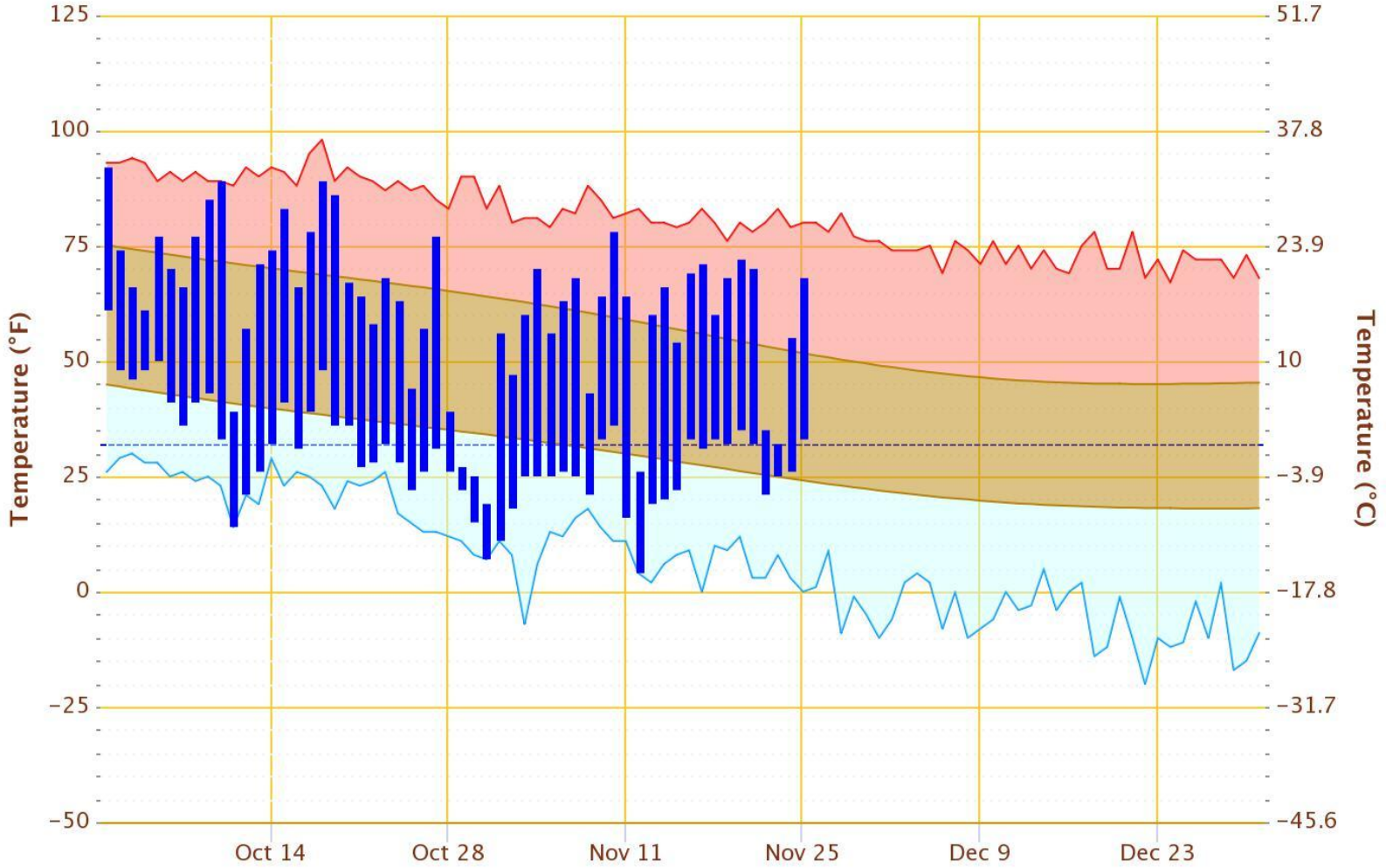


# WALSH 1 W WY2020 Precipitation Projections



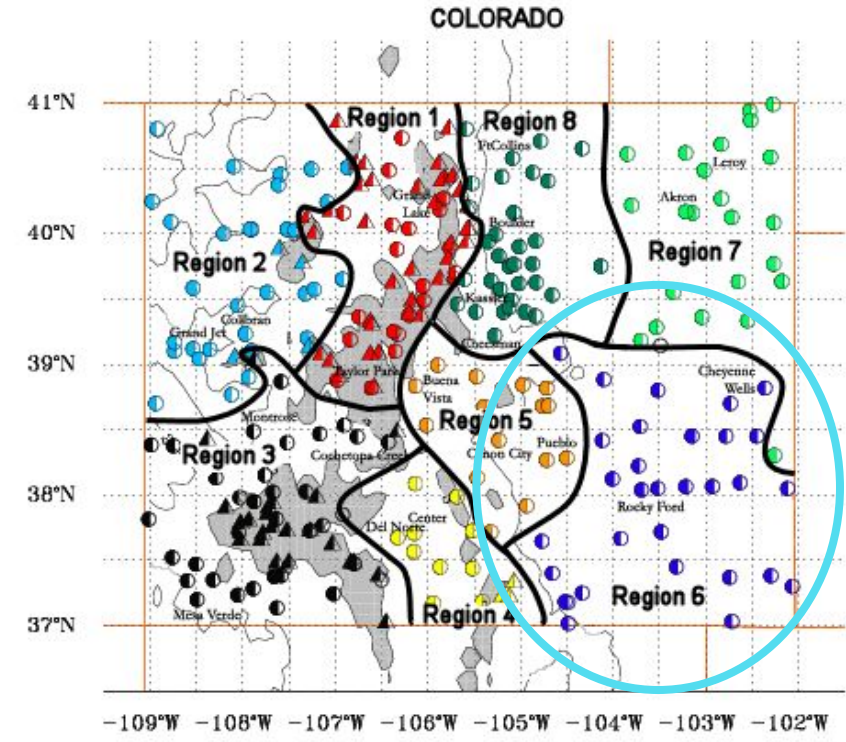
# Daily Temperature Data – WALSH 1 W, CO

Period of Record – 1967-09-01 to 2019-11-25. Normals period: 1981-2010. Click and drag to zoom chart.



● Observed temperature range (2019) ● Normal temperature range — Record Max — Record Min

Powered by ACIS

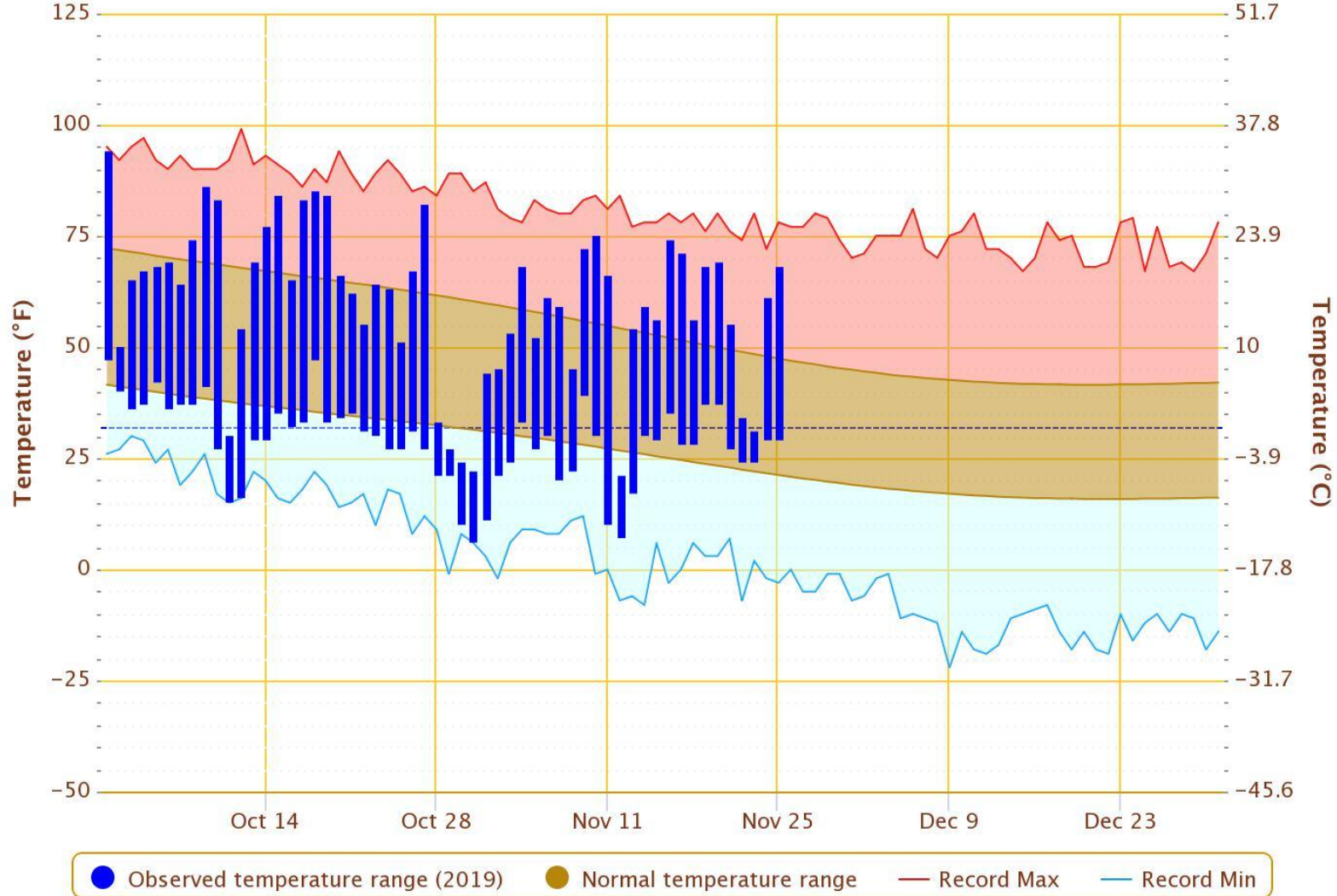




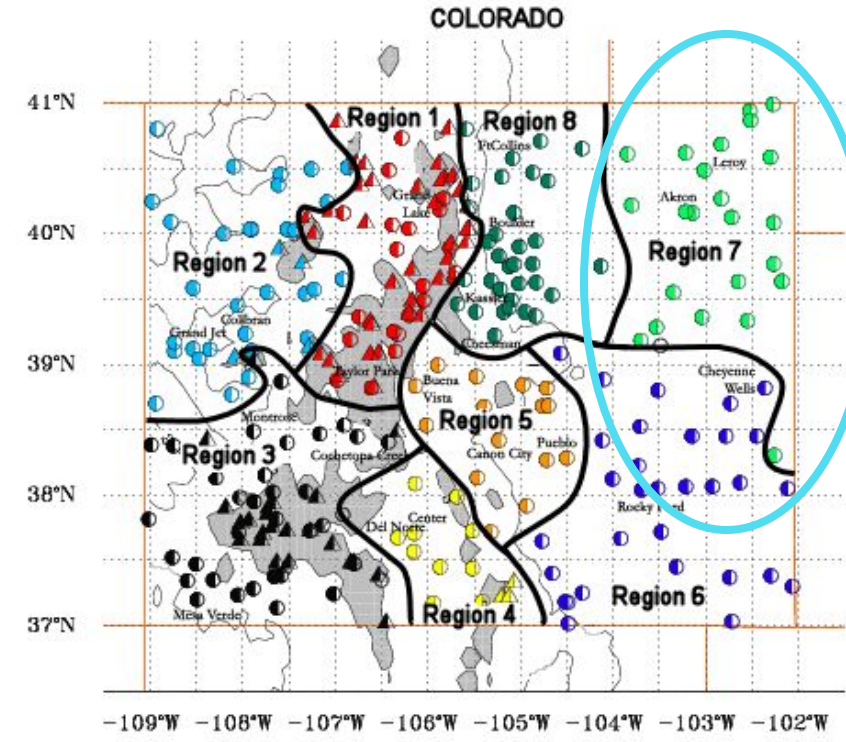


# Daily Temperature Data – BURLINGTON, CO

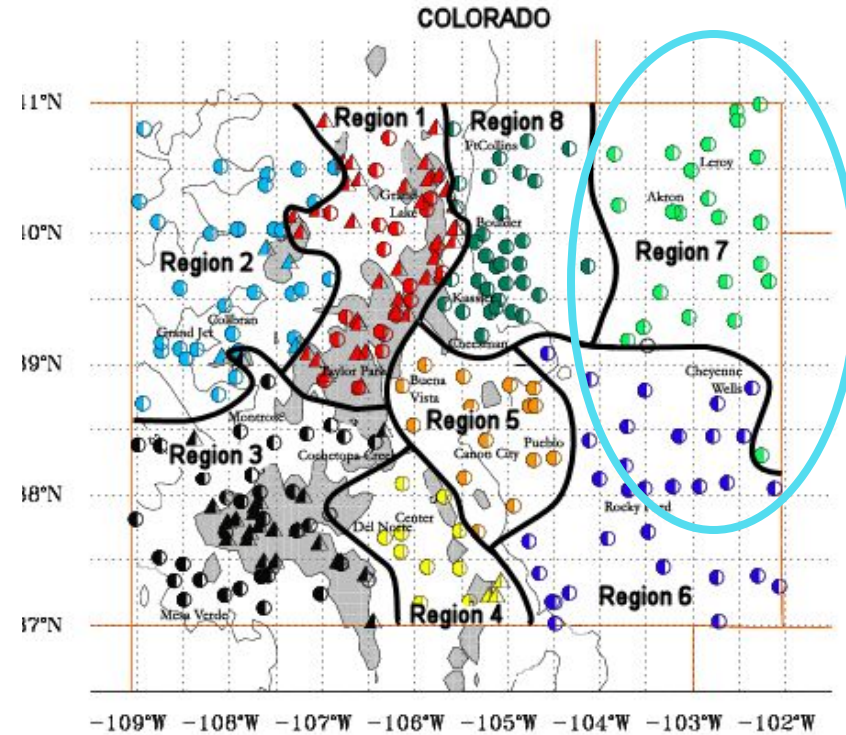
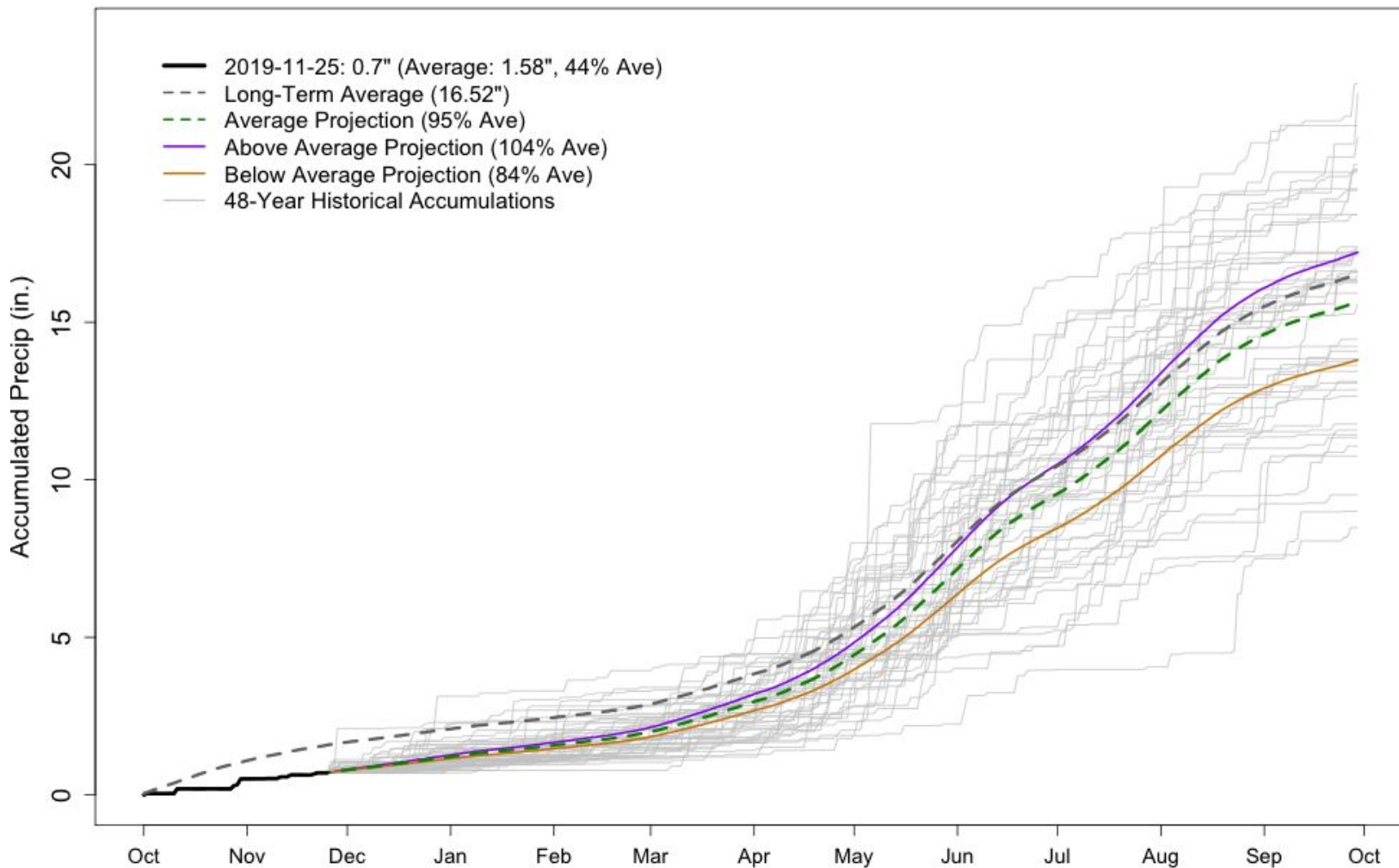
Period of Record – 1903-12-01 to 2019-11-25. Normals period: 1981-2010. Click and drag to zoom chart.



Powered by ACIS

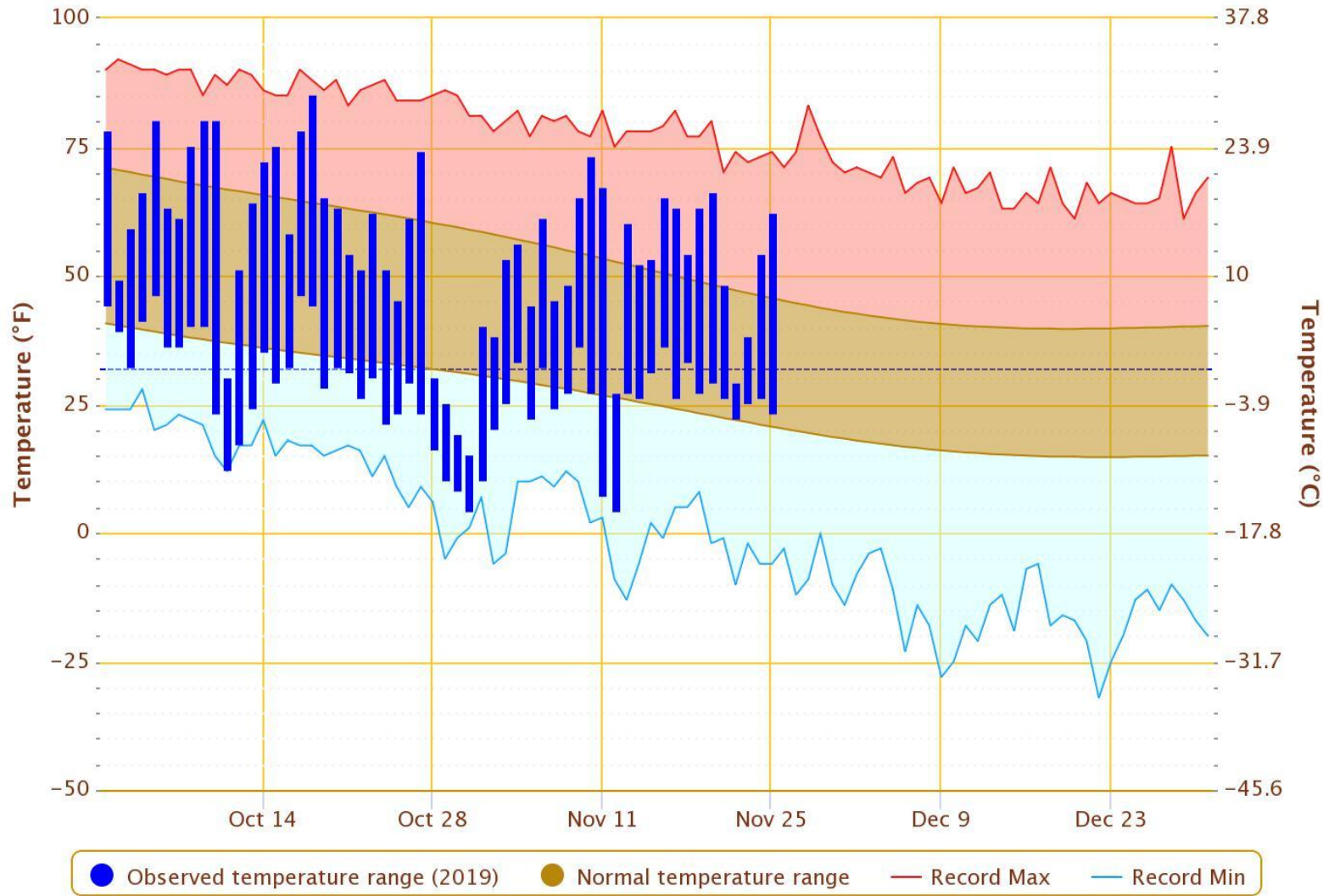


# AKRON 4 E WY2020 Precipitation Projections

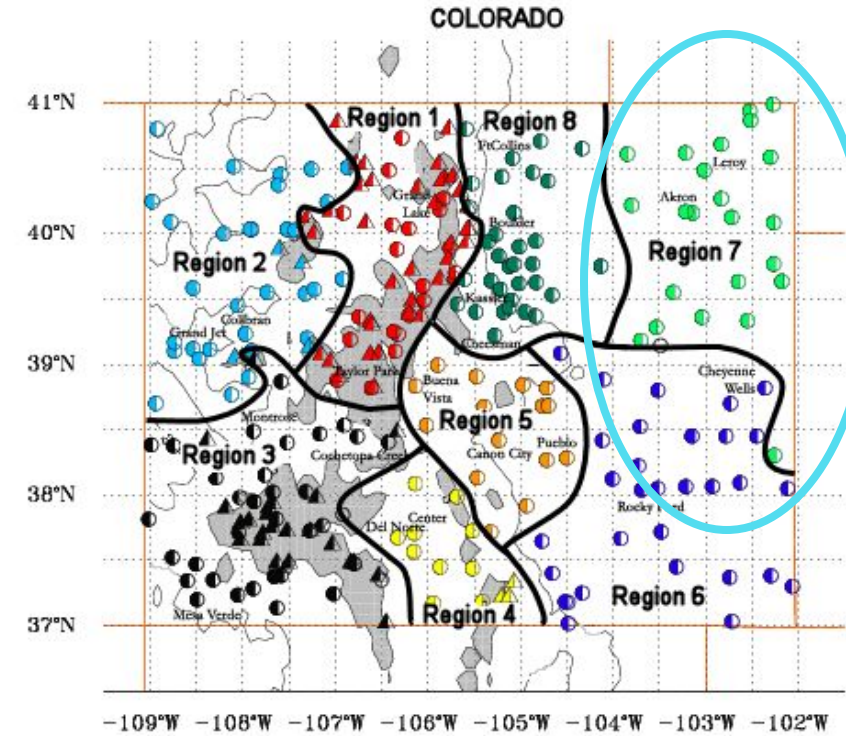


# Daily Temperature Data – AKRON 4 E, CO

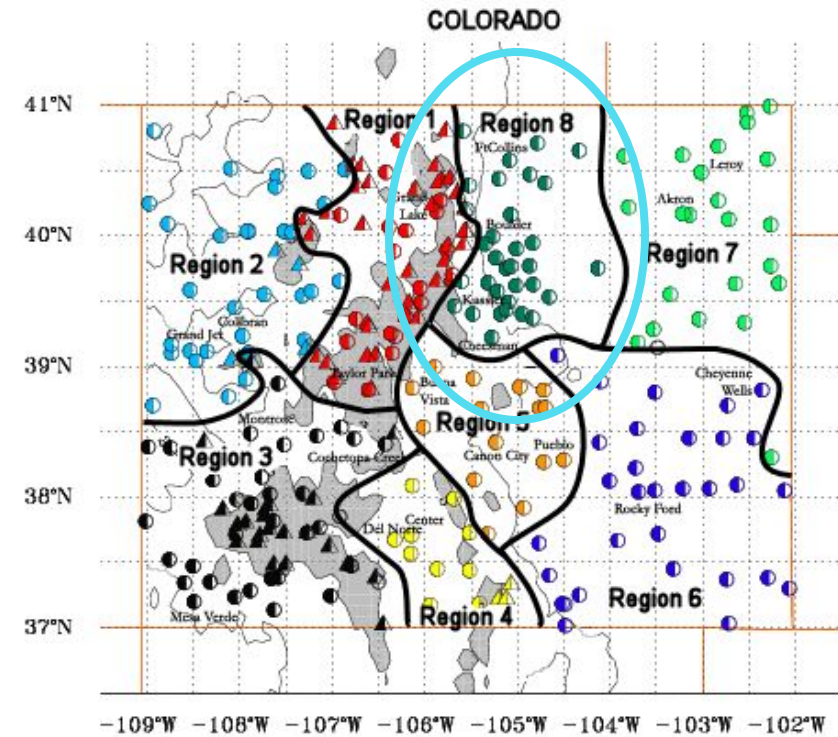
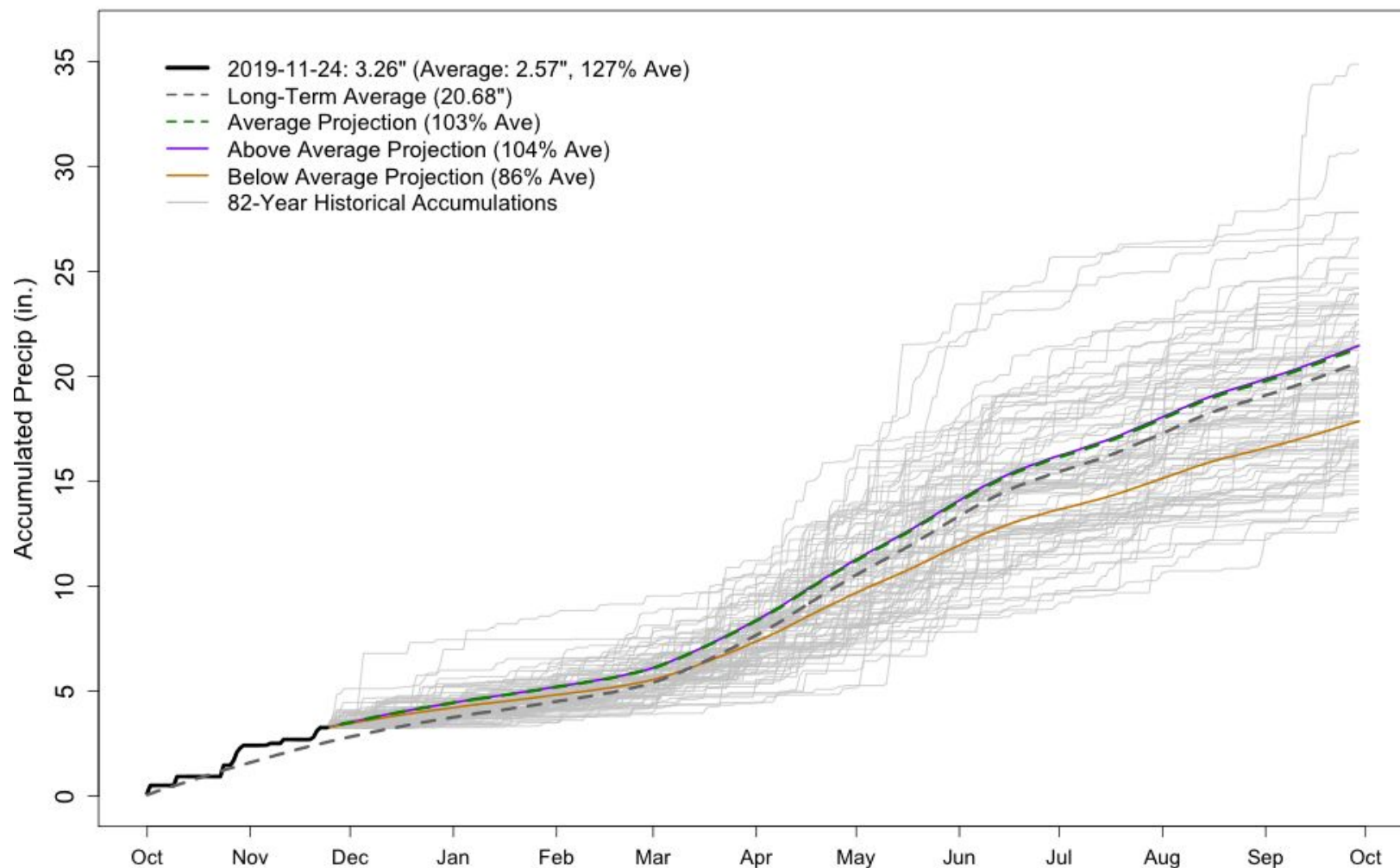
Period of Record – 1893-06-01 to 2019-11-25. Normals period: 1981-2010. Click and drag to zoom chart.



Powered by ACIS

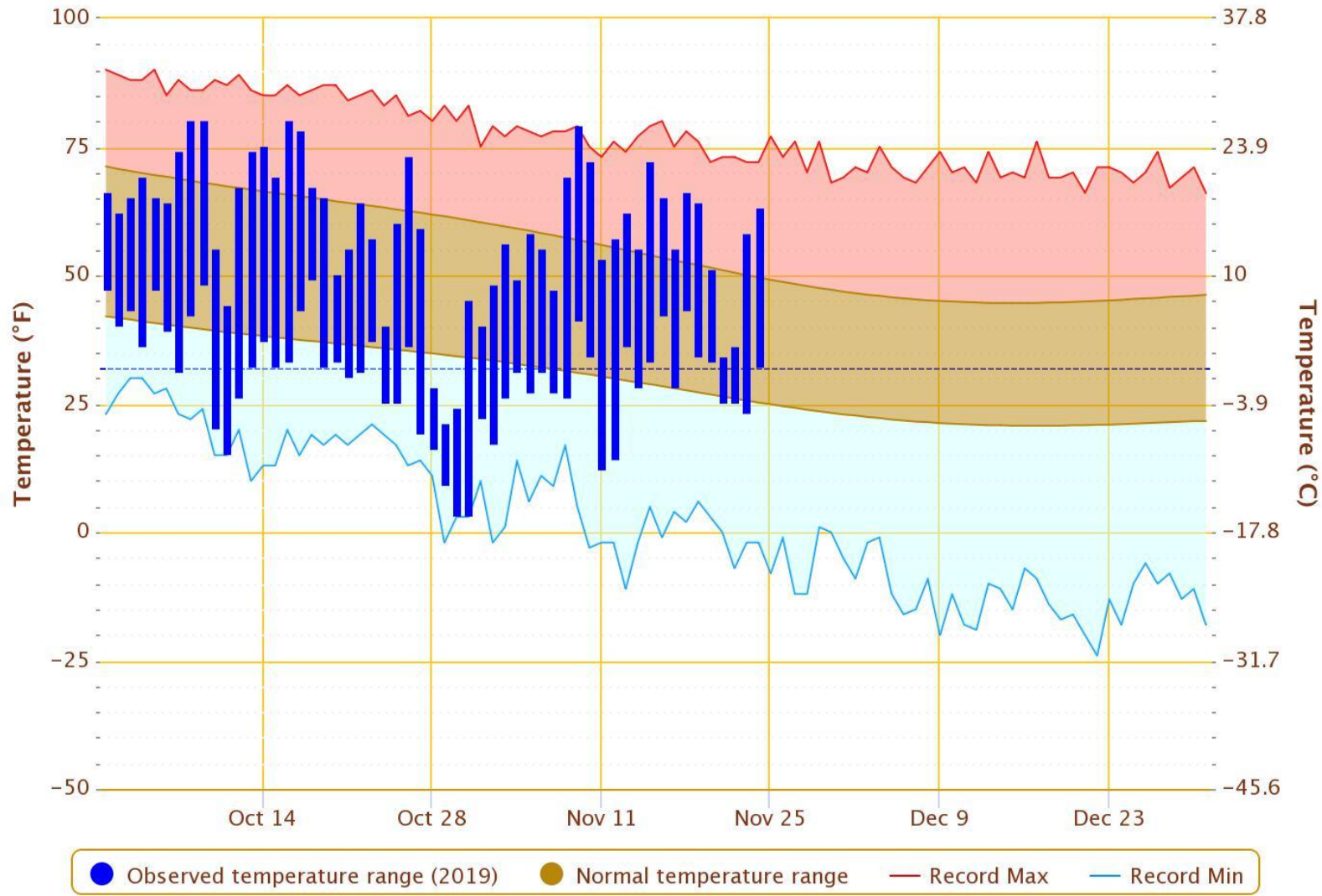


## BOULDER WY2020 Precipitation Projections

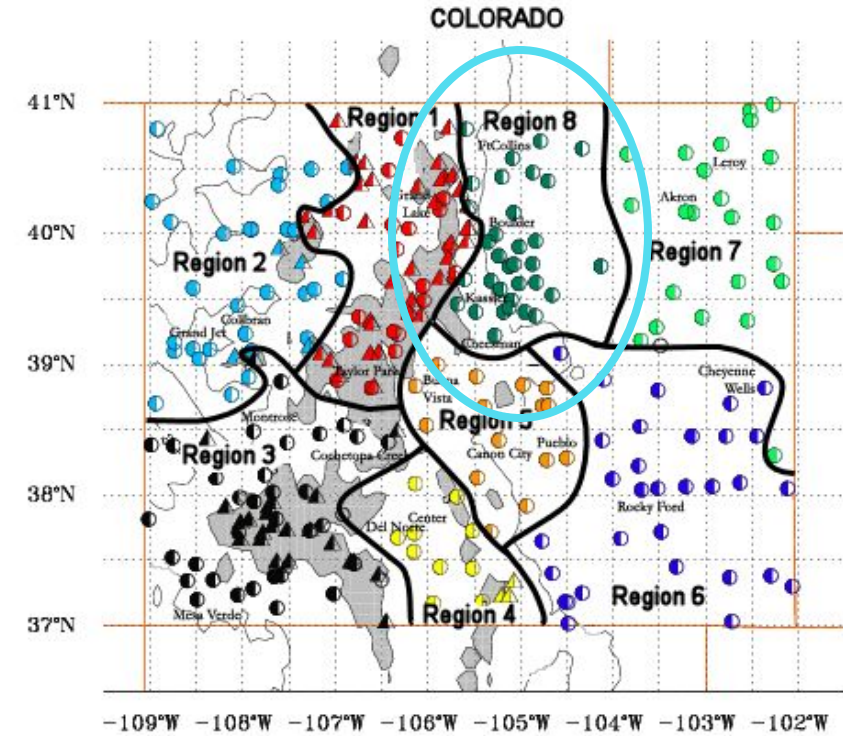


# Daily Temperature Data – BOULDER, CO

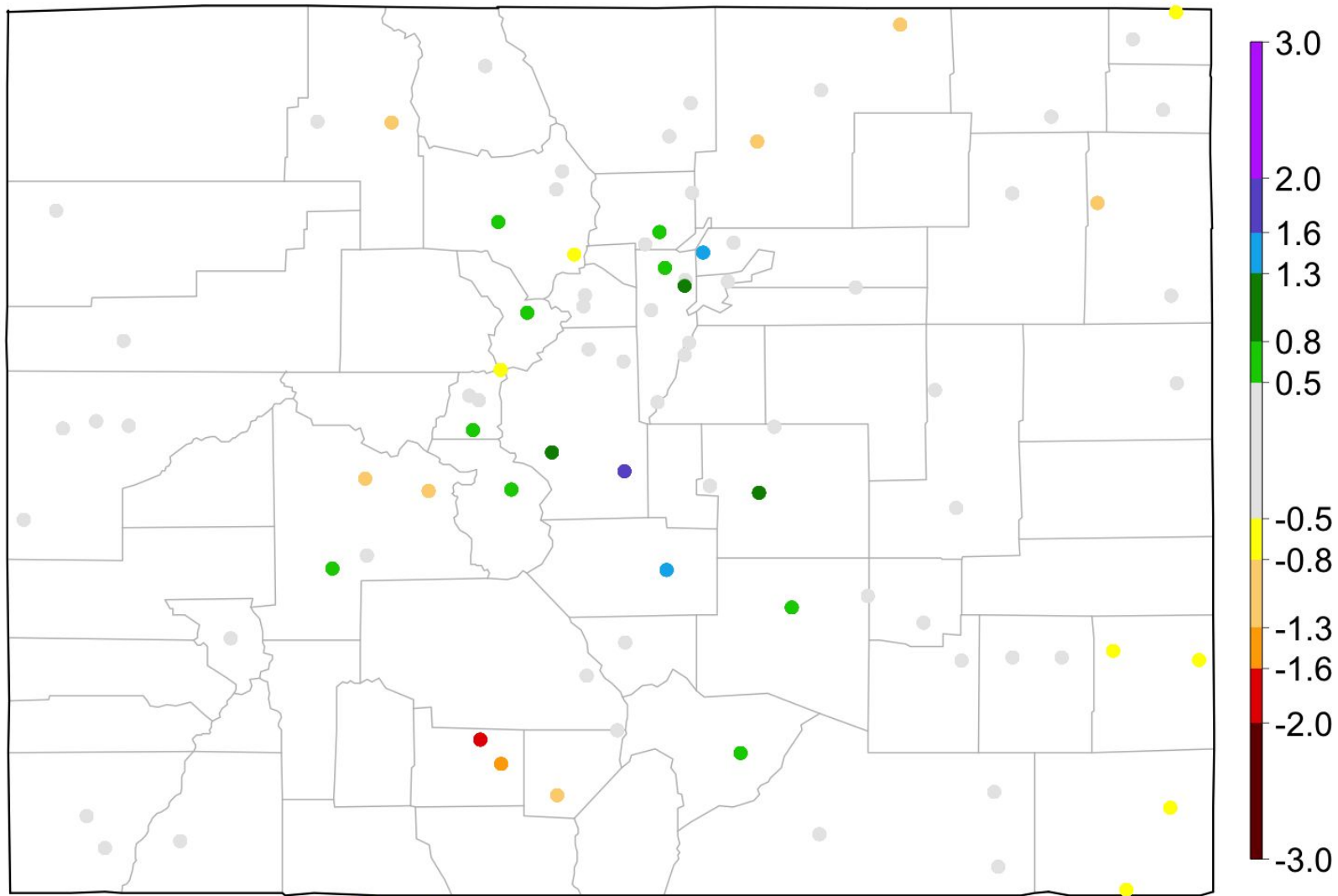
Period of Record – 1893-10-01 to 2019-11-24. Normals period: 1981-2010. Click and drag to zoom chart.



Powered by ACIS



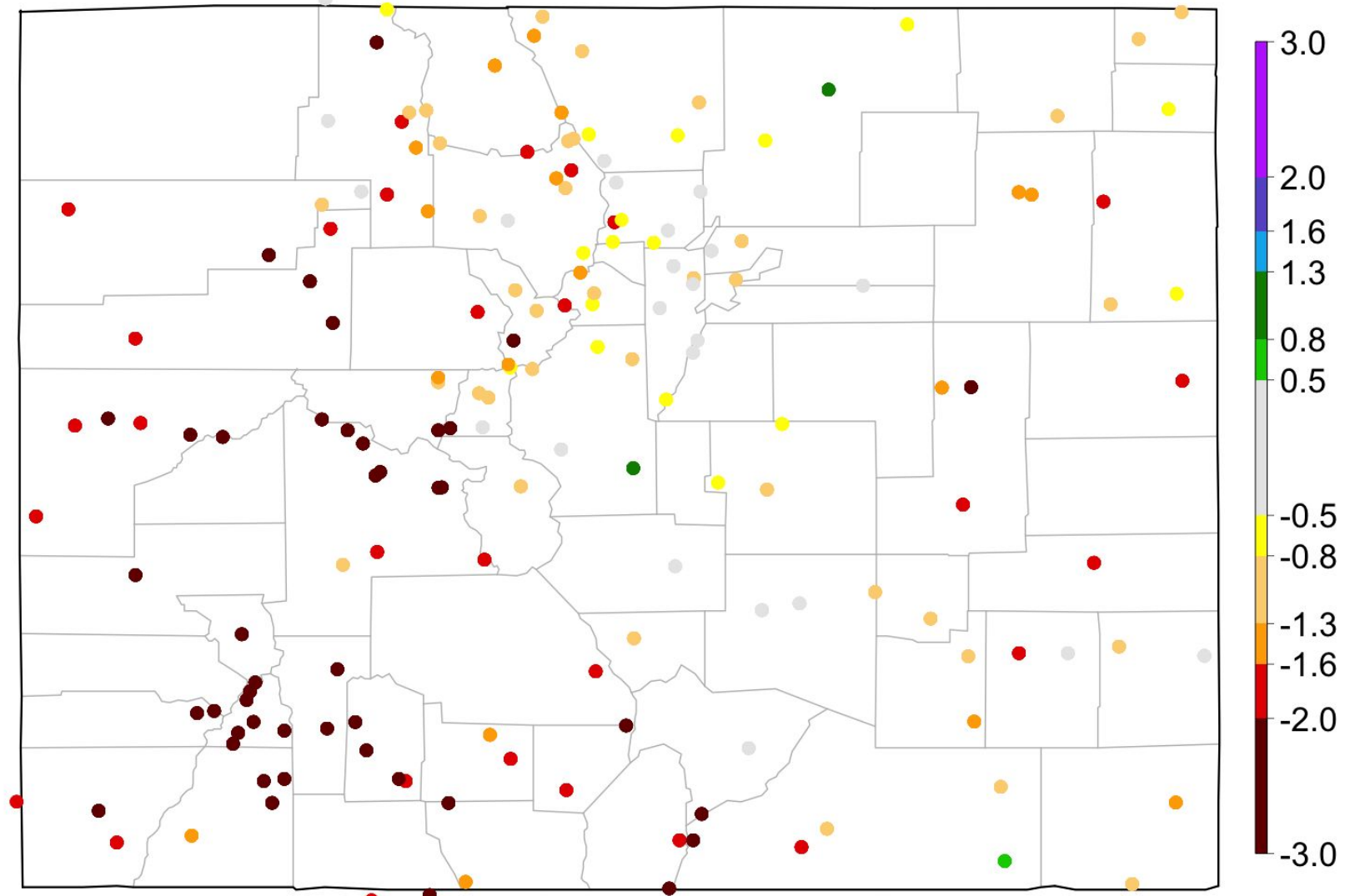
# 30-day SPI: 10/25/2019 - 11/23/2019



Data from High Plains Regional Climate Center and ACIS



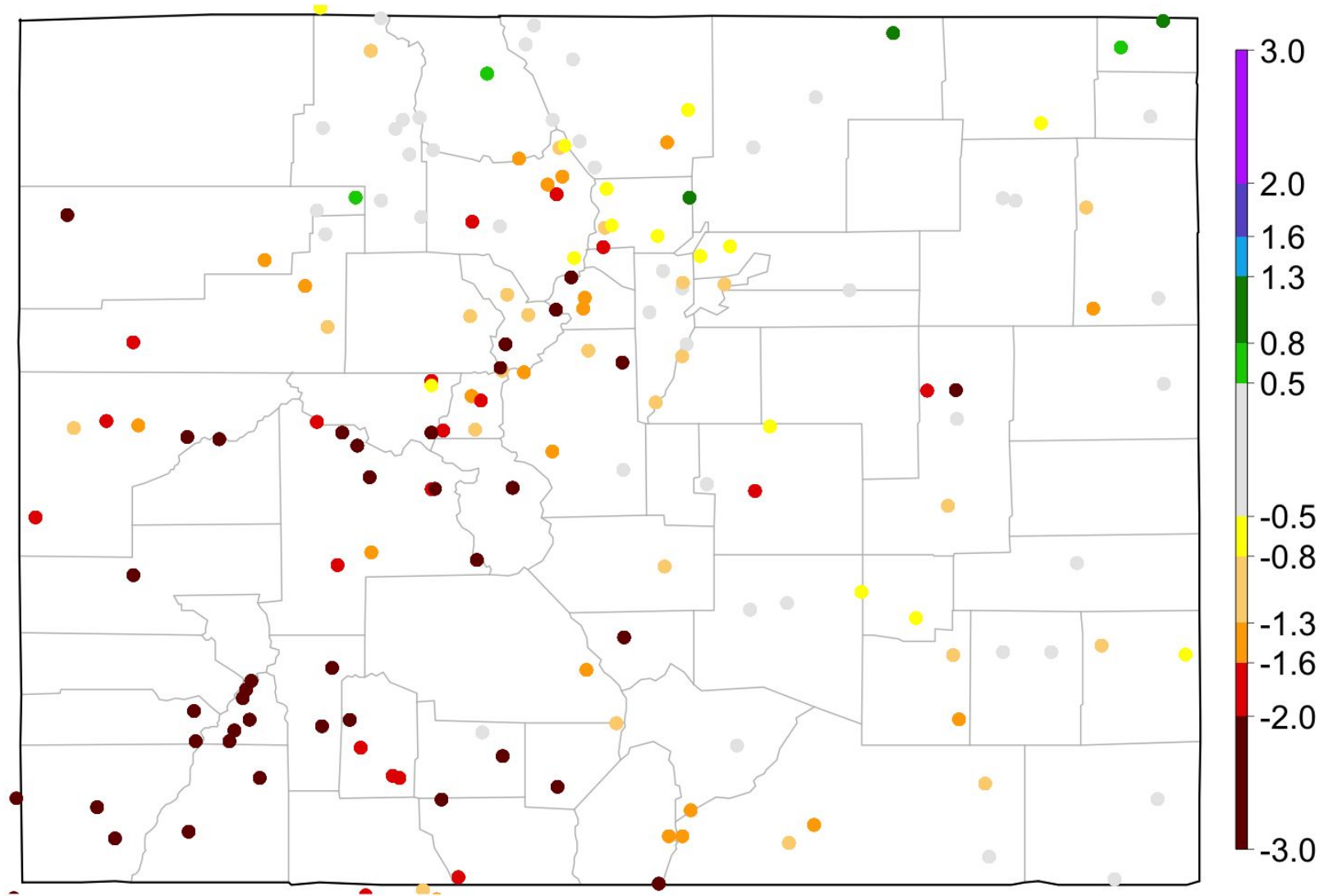
# 90-day SPI: 8/26/2019 - 11/23/2019



Data from High Plains Regional Climate Center and ACIS



# 6-month SPI: 5/24/2019 - 11/23/2019

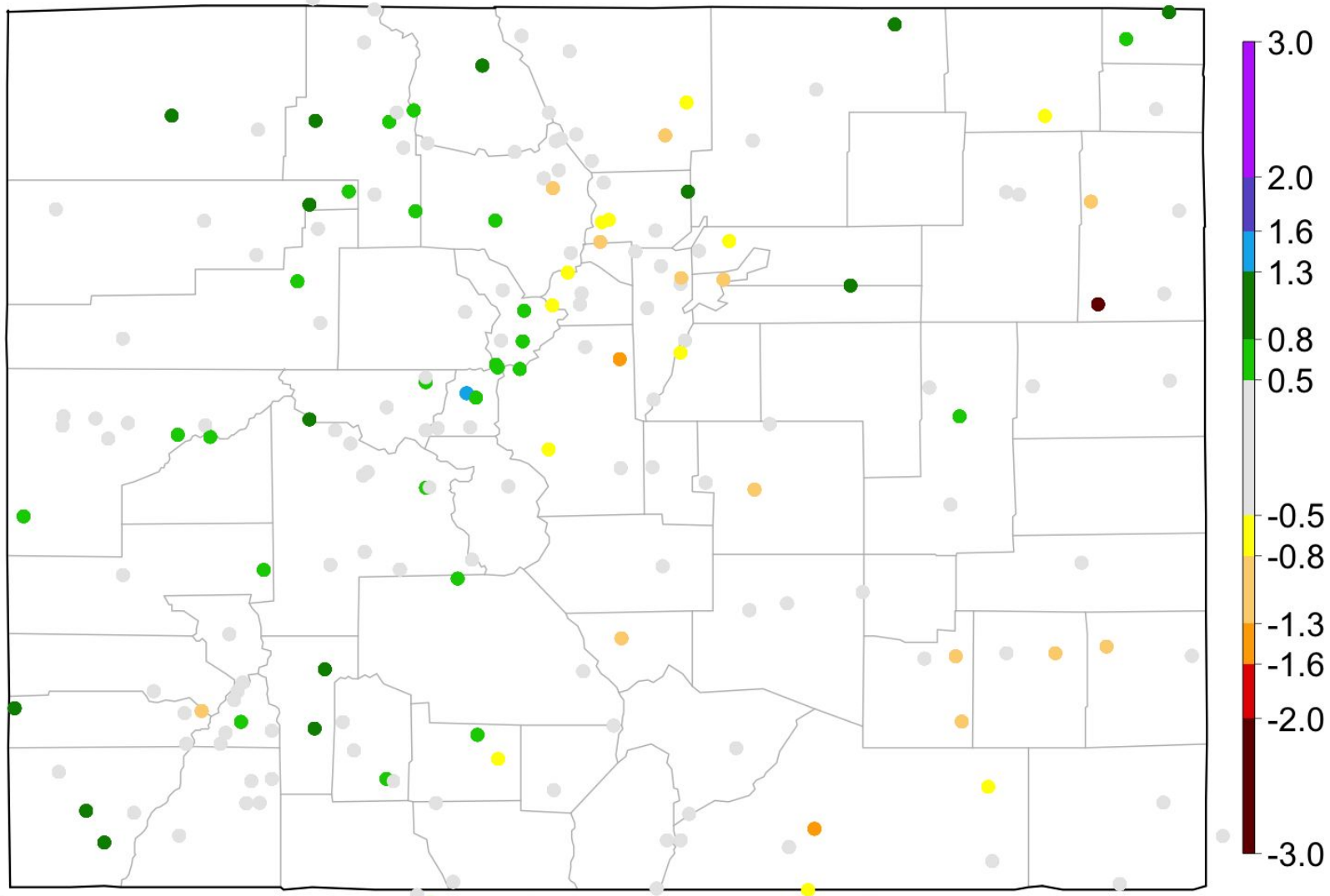


Data from High Plains Regional Climate Center and ACIS





# 12-month SPI: 11/24/2018 - 11/23/2019



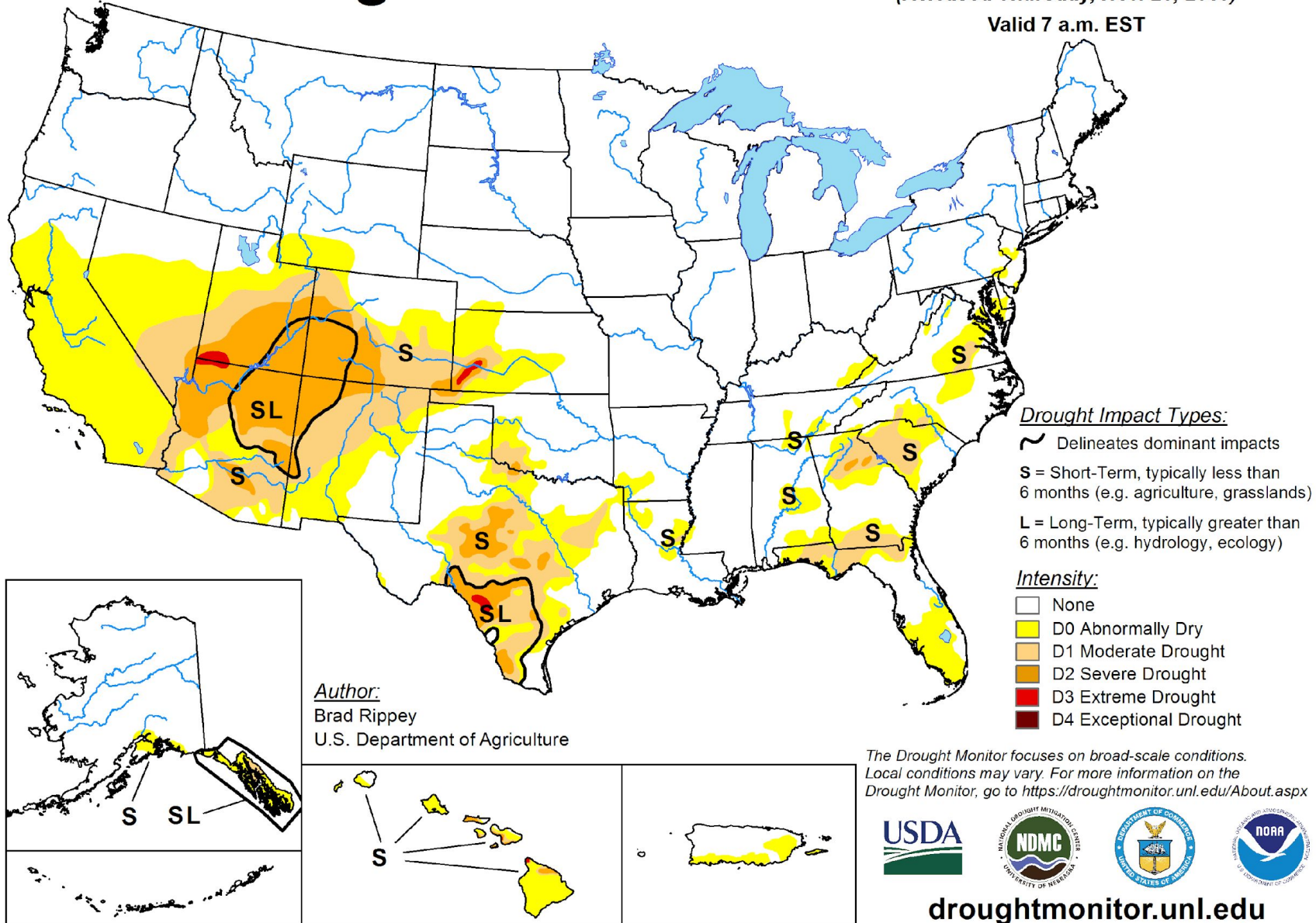
Data from High Plains Regional Climate Center and ACIS



# U.S. Drought Monitor

November 19, 2019  
(Released Thursday, Nov. 21, 2019)

Valid 7 a.m. EST

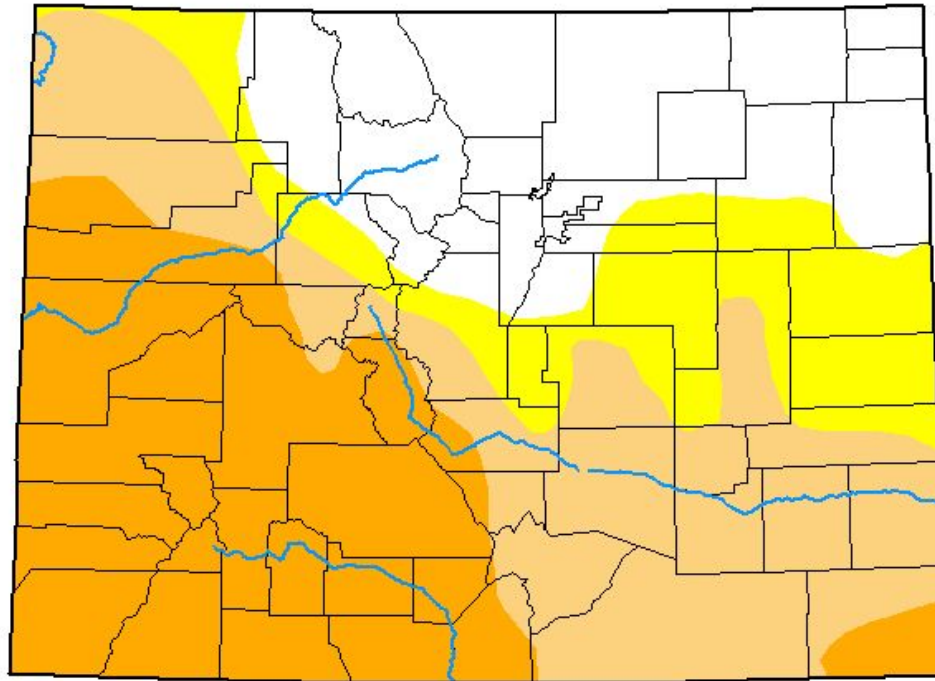


[droughtmonitor.unl.edu](https://droughtmonitor.unl.edu)



# U.S. Drought Monitor Colorado

**November 19, 2019**  
(Released Thursday, Nov. 21, 2019)  
Valid 7 a.m. EST



*Drought Conditions (Percent Area)*

	None	D0-D4	D1-D4	D2-D4	D3-D4	D4
<b>Current</b>	25.19	74.81	59.95	32.23	0.00	0.00
<b>Last Week</b> <i>11-12-2019</i>	25.74	74.26	55.27	31.02	0.00	0.00
<b>3 Months Ago</b> <i>08-20-2019</i>	93.35	6.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Start of Calendar Year</b> <i>01-01-2019</i>	17.94	82.06	66.26	54.91	27.11	11.22
<b>Start of Water Year</b> <i>10-01-2019</i>	30.14	69.86	27.53	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>One Year Ago</b> <i>11-20-2018</i>	17.10	82.90	66.26	54.82	34.13	13.35

Intensity:

- None
- D0 Abnormally Dry
- D1 Moderate Drought
- D2 Severe Drought
- D3 Extreme Drought
- D4 Exceptional Drought

*The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions. Local conditions may vary. For more information on the Drought Monitor, go to <https://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/About.aspx>*

Author:

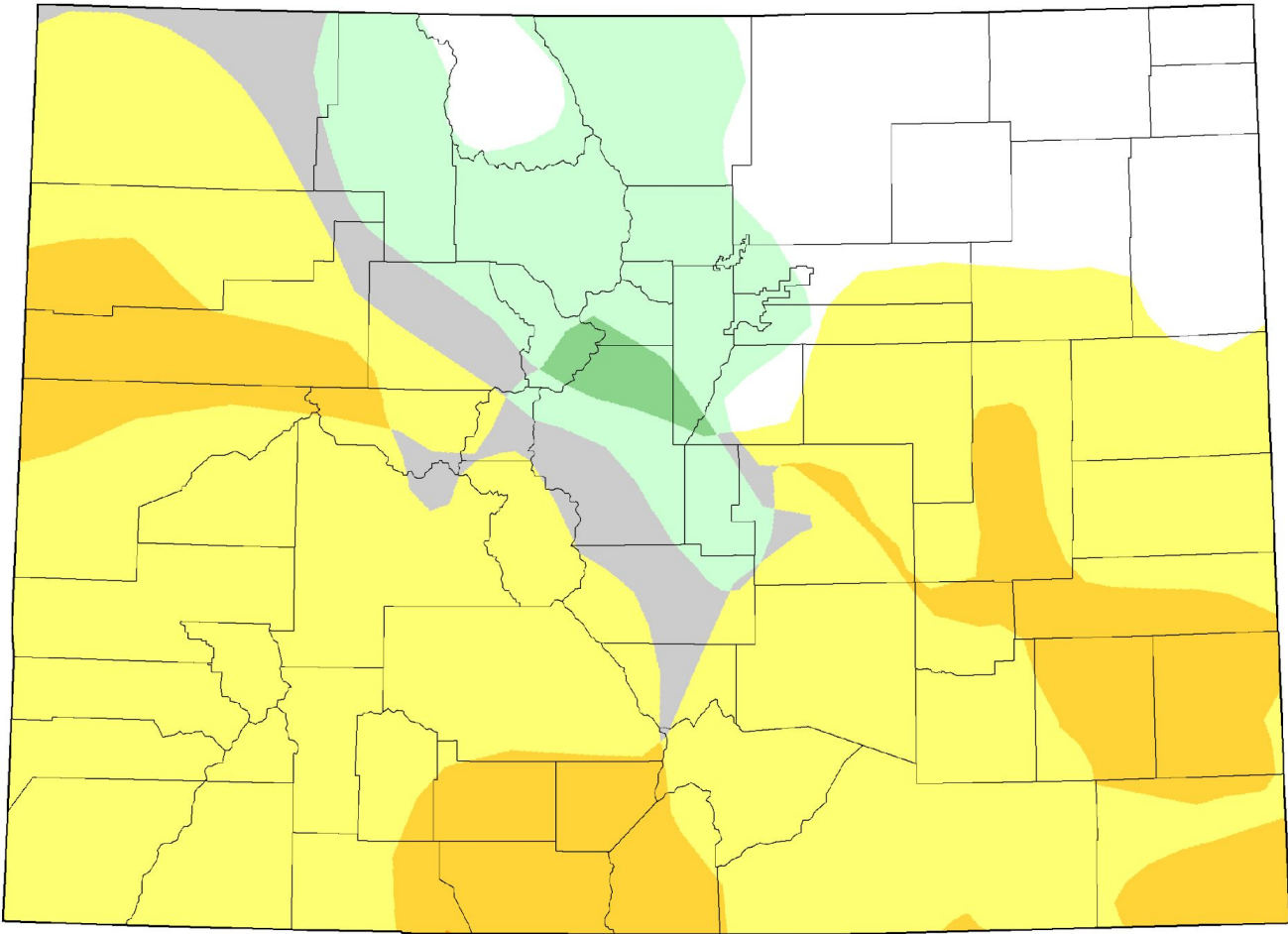
Brad Rippey  
U.S. Department of Agriculture



[droughtmonitor.unl.edu](https://droughtmonitor.unl.edu)



# U.S. Drought Monitor Class Change - Colorado Start of Water Year



November 19, 2019  
compared to  
October 1, 2019

[droughtmonitor.unl.edu](http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu)



- 5 Class Degradation
- 4 Class Degradation
- 3 Class Degradation
- 2 Class Degradation
- 1 Class Degradation
- No Change
- 1 Class Improvement
- 2 Class Improvement
- 3 Class Improvement
- 4 Class Improvement
- 5 Class Improvement





## Winter Outlook

El Niño or La Niña?

CPC Outlooks

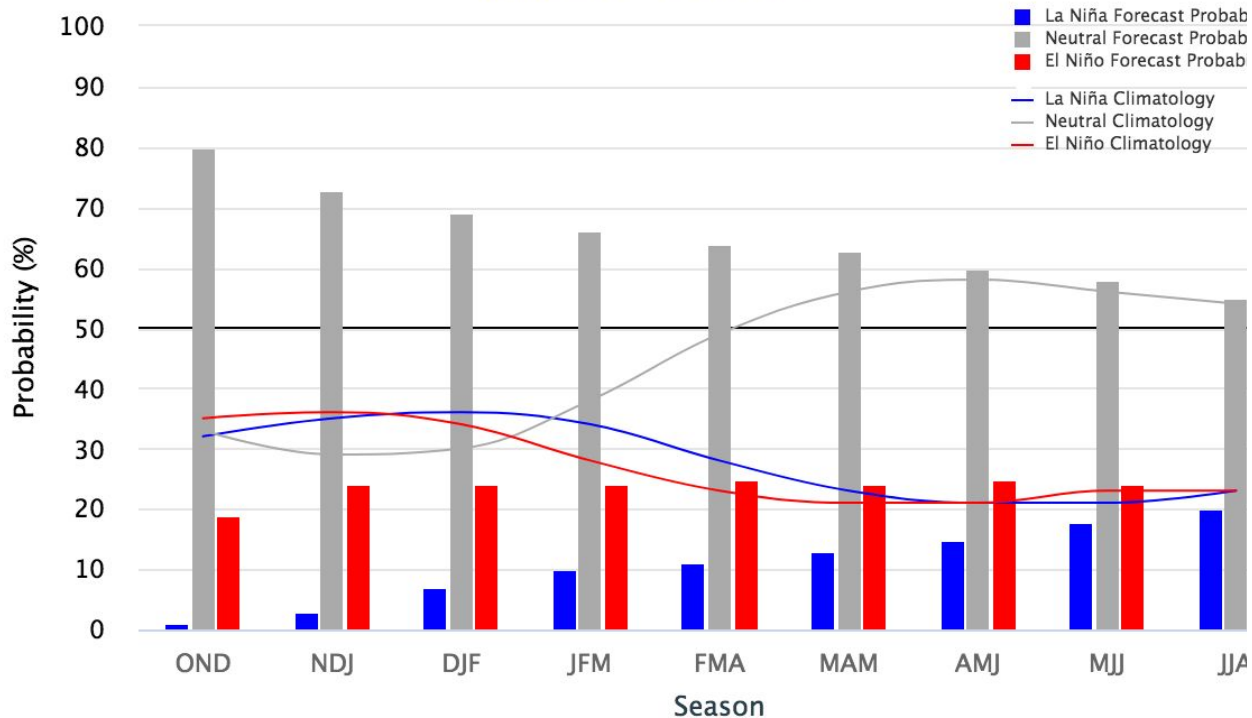
How important is start of season?



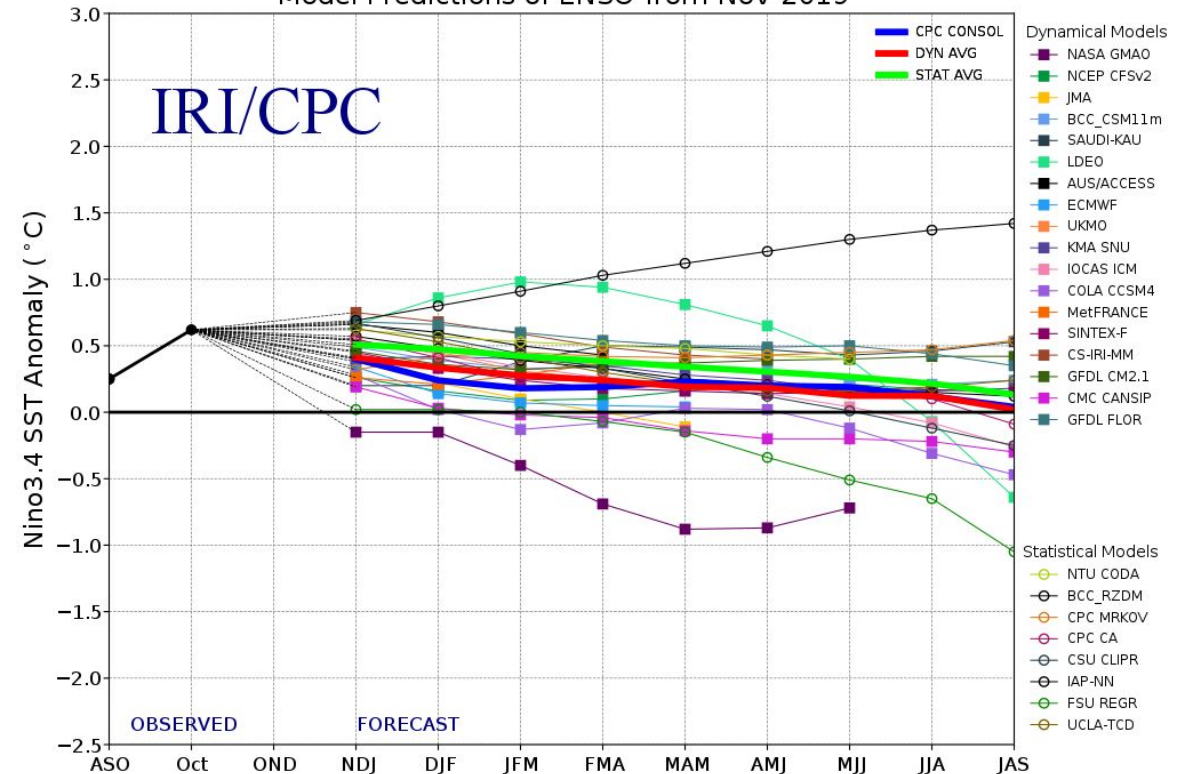
# No El Niño or La Niña forecast

Early-November 2019 CPC/IRI Official Probabilistic ENSO Forecasts

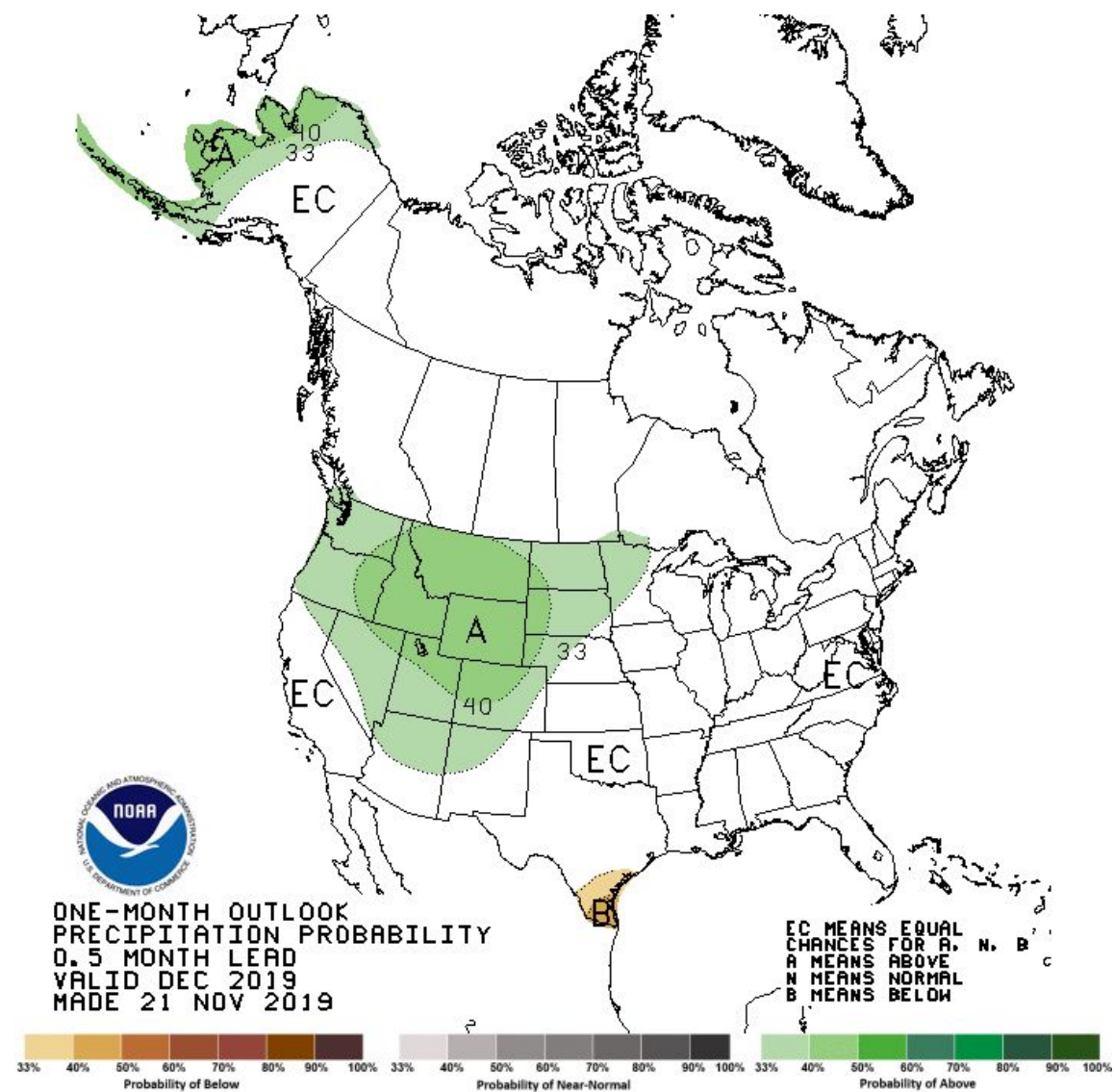
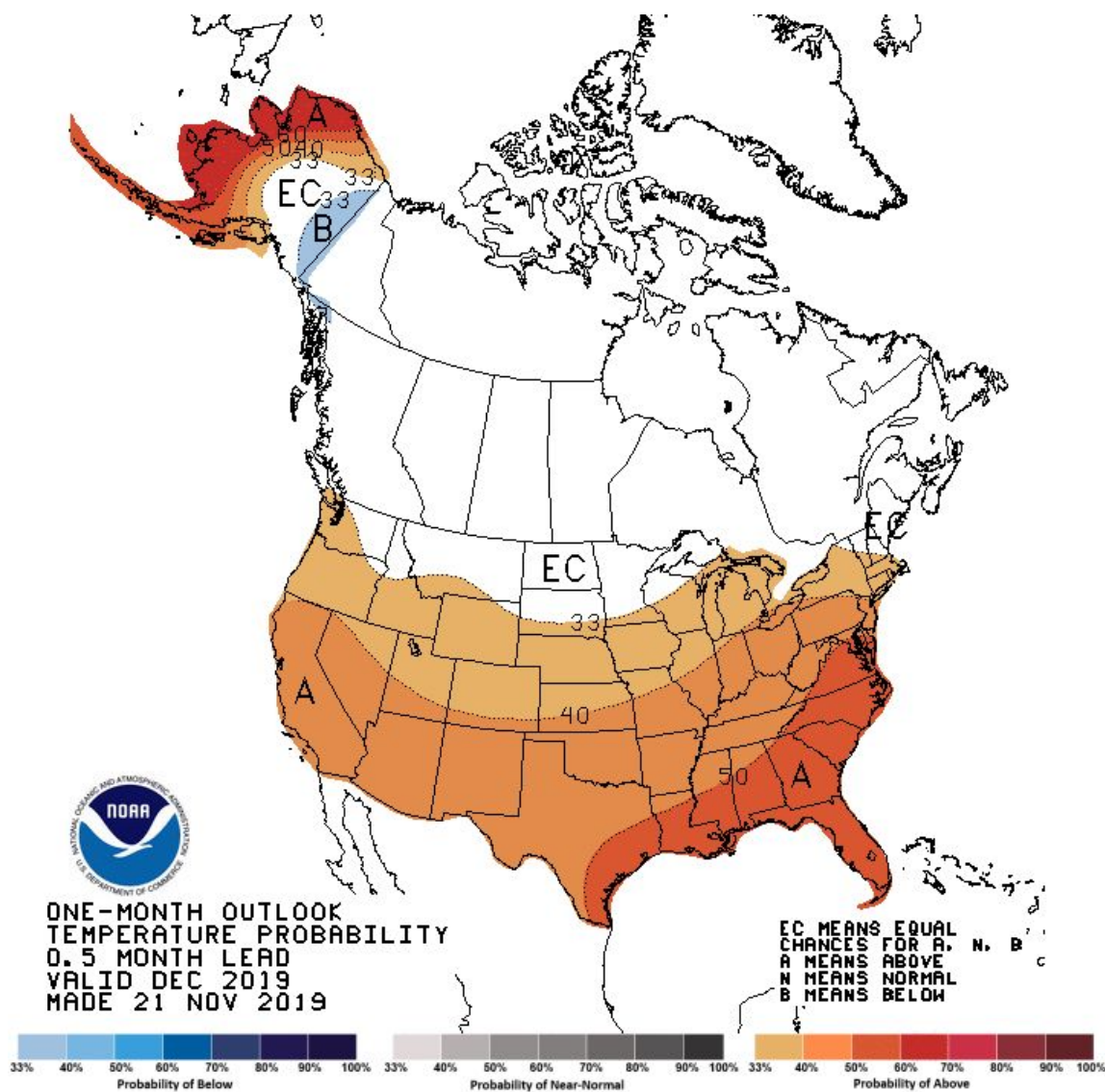
ENSO state based on NINO3.4 SST Anomaly  
Neutral ENSO:  $-0.5\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $0.5\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$



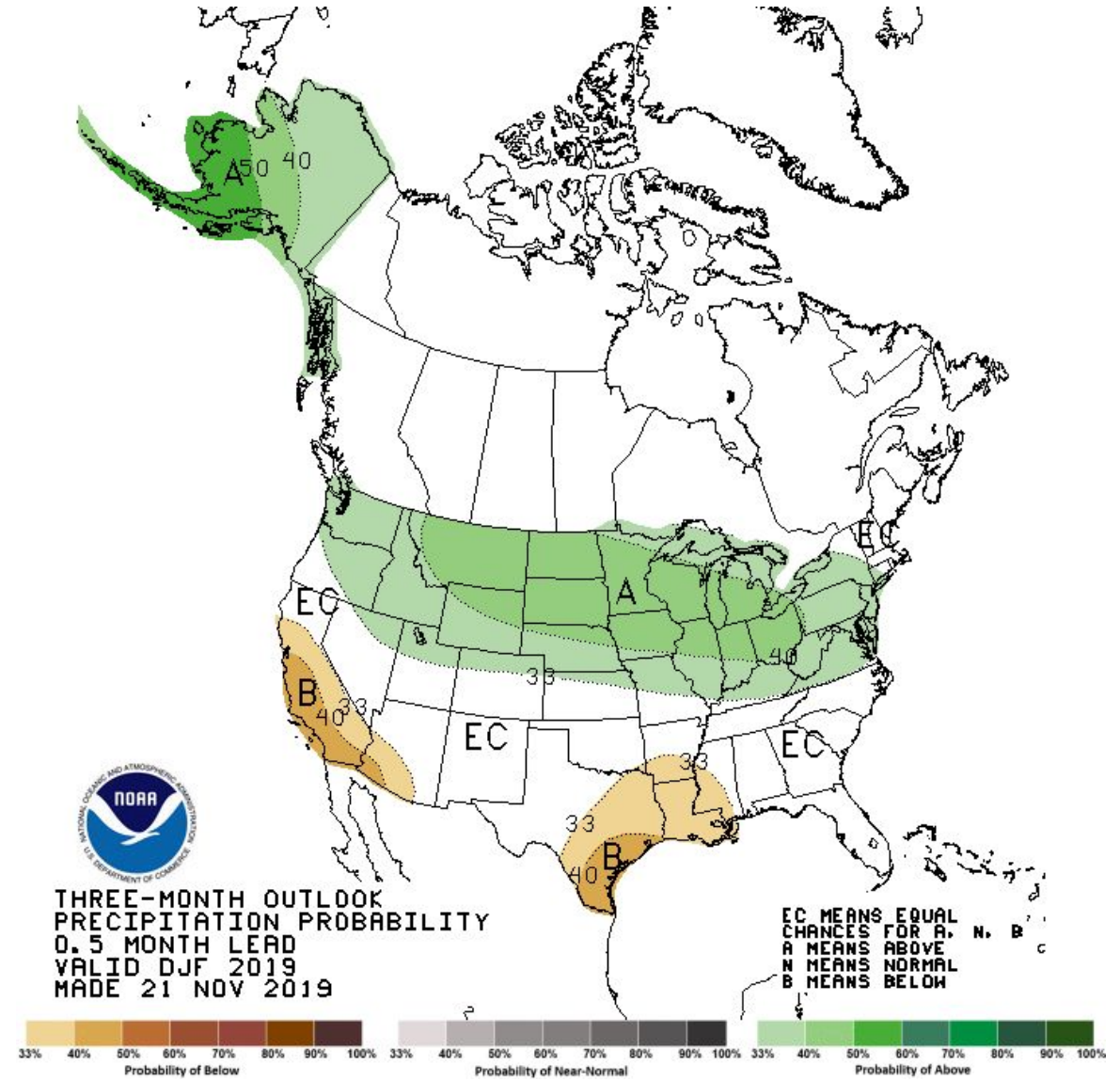
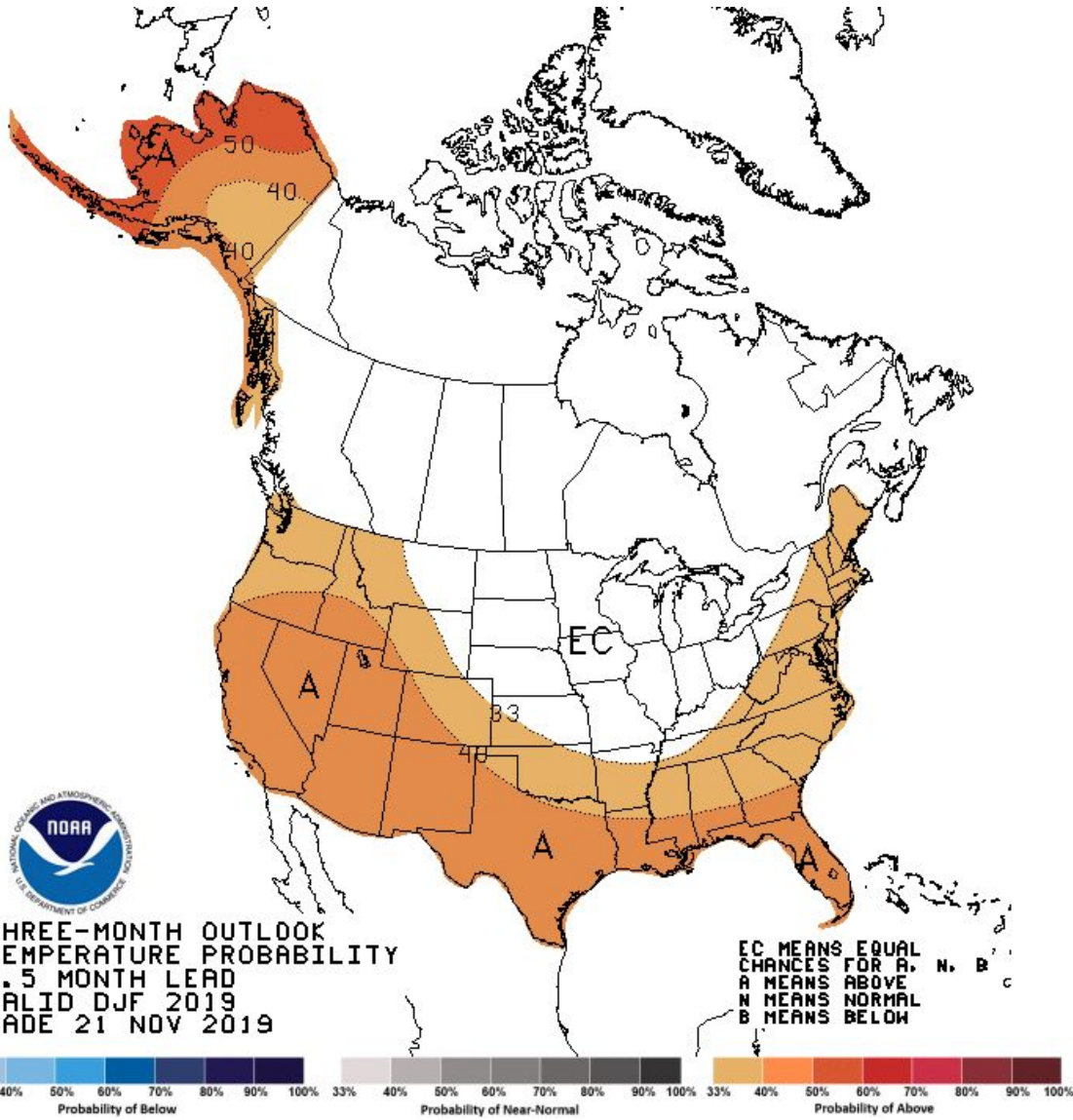
Model Predictions of ENSO from Nov 2019



# One Month Outlook



# Dec-Jan-Feb Outlook

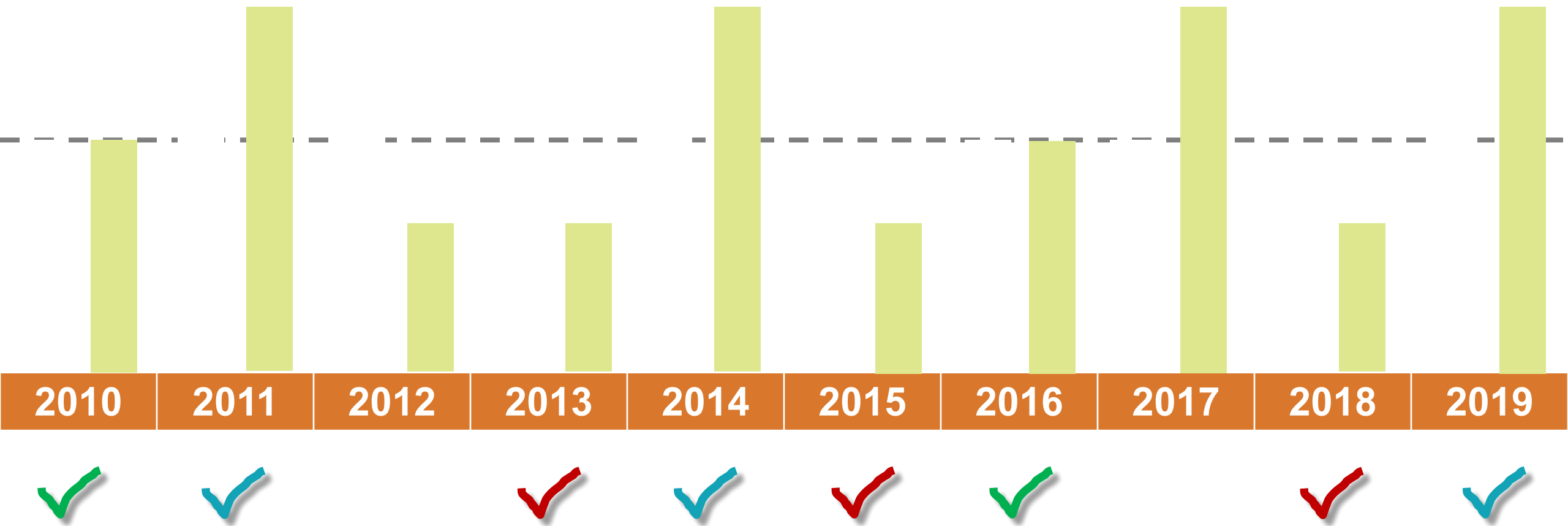


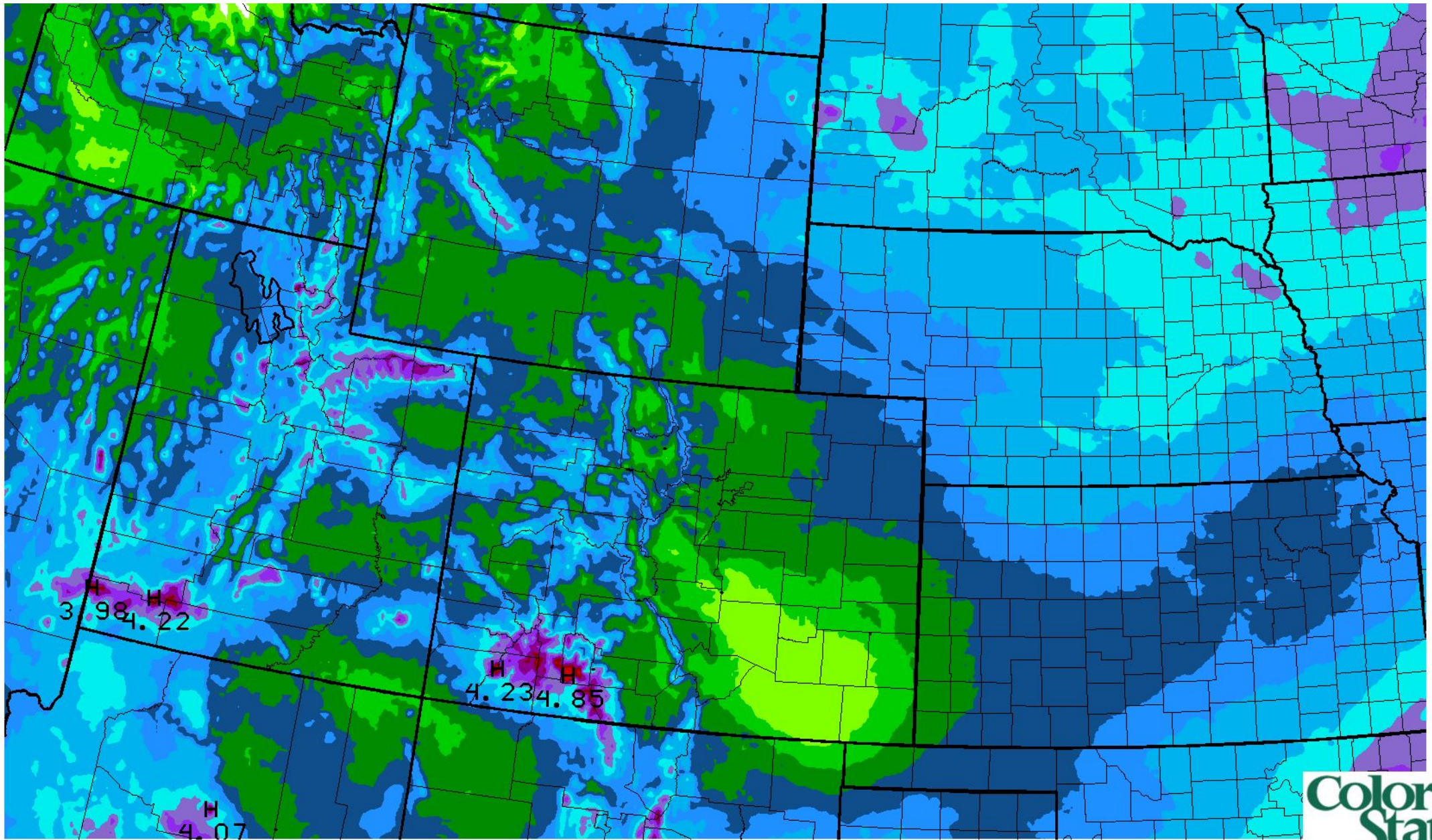
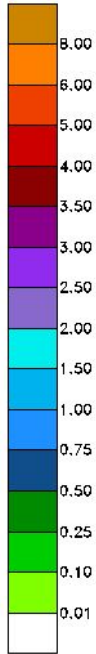


# Oct-Nov snowpack

 Total season snowpack

good season  
----- near normal  
bad season





WPC FORECAST PRECIPITATION (INCHES) IN 7 DAYS ENDING TUE 191203/1200V168  
FORECAST ISSUED 191126/1200F168



# CPC and Model Outlooks...

- ✓ With no El Niño or La Niña forecast to dominate large-scale patterns, the outlook is a bit more uncertain for the winter.
- ✓ Temperature probabilities leaning toward warmer than average, likely driven by climate change signal.
- ✓ Precipitation probabilities are a lot more uncertain.
- ✓ Promising outlook for those areas that had a strong start to the water year with good snowpack in October and November.
- ✓ Don't worry yet, there's still a lot of snow accumulating season yet to go!

**Becky.Bolinger@colostate.edu**

**To view this and other presentations:  
[http://climate.colostate.edu/ccc\\_archive.html](http://climate.colostate.edu/ccc_archive.html)**

**Thank you**

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**ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCE**  
**COLORADO STATE UNIVERSITY**