Office of the State Court Administrator



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TO: House and Senate Judiciary Committees

Colorado General Assembly

FROM: Christopher T. Ryan

State Court Administrator

RE: HB16-1405

Concerning Pretrial Service Program Requirements

DATE: November 1, 2017

In accordance with HB16-1405 and Section 16-4-106 (6,7), C.R.S., each pretrial service program is required to provide an annual report to the State Judicial Department no later than November 1 of each year for inclusion in a combined annual report to be presented to the House and Senate Judiciary Committees

The combined report is to include the following information:

- (1) The total number of pretrial assessments performed by the program and submitted to the Court;
- (2) The total number of closed cases by the program in which the defendant was released from custody and supervised by the program;
- (3) The total number of closed cases in which the defendant was released from custody, was supervised by the program, and, while under supervision, appeared for all scheduled court appearances on the case;
- (4) The total number of closed cases in which the defendant was released from custody, was supervised by the program, and was not charged with a new criminal offense that was alleged to have occurred while under supervision and that carried the possibility of a sentence to jail or imprisonment;
- (5) The total number of closed cases in which the defendant was released from custody and was supervised by the program, and the defendant's bond was not revoked by the court due to a violation of any other terms and conditions of supervision.

The accompanying table represents the combined information provided by pretrial service programs in Adams, Arapahoe, Archuleta, Boulder, Denver, Douglas, El Paso, Fremont, Garfield, Jefferson, LaPlata, Larimer, Logan/Morgan, Mesa, Montezuma, Pueblo and Weld Counties. As can be seen, the different pretrial service programs use varying language to describe recommendations they make to the courts and/or bond status.

This report is an effort to compile information in compliance with HB16-1405; however the Judicial Department has no administrative authority regarding pretrial programs.

Should you have additional questions, please contact Richelle Work, Staff Assistant, Division of Probation Services, (720) 625-5769 or richelle.work@judicial.state.co.us.

CRS 16-4-105 Pretrial Services Program Reporting **Annual Reporting to State Judicial Department** Number of Thes Number of These Percent of Number of These Number of These Percent of These Number of Number of Cases Not Cases Posted via These Cases Percent of These Cases Posted via Cases Posted via Total Number of Cases Posted via Number of Number of Total Number of All Personal Number of Pretrial Number of These Cases Revoked for Technical Commercial Posted via These Cases These Cases Cases Posted via Personal Personal All Personal All Cash or with No New Public Safety Compliance Surety Bond (Bai All Cash and Pretrial Supervision These Cases Court Technical Commercial Posted via All Posted via Recognizance/Self Recognizance/Su Recognizance Recognizance with No FTA Property Bond Cases Closed Appearance Rate Filing Rate Violation Bonding Agent) **Surety Bond** Cash Bonds **Property Bonds Property Bonds** Bond ety Bond Bonds Bonds County Assessments Adams 10,203 1.974 1.408 71.3% 1.835 93.0% 1.738 88.0% 555 28.1% 0.1% 1397 1.398 70.8% Arapahoe 4,992 2,493 1.955 78.4% 2,231 89.5% 2,372 95.1% 1.231 49.4% 248 0 248 9.9% 640 640 25.7% 0 Archuleta 80.7% 44 50.0% 50.0% 27.3% 3.4% 61 69.3% 199 71 88 44 24 61 4,187 1,935 1,730 84.3% 42.8% Boulder 89.4% 1,632 1,521 78.6% 255 13.2% 828 829 636 636 32.9% 10,932 7,942 6,056 76.3% 7,190 90.5% 7,757 97.7% 2,912 36.7% 1,037 16 1,053 13.3% 3551 3,551 44.7% Denver 3,713 0.0% 541 541 Douglas 1,696 1,079 63.6% 0.0% 31.9% 1,579 1,363 1,250 91.7% 1,307 95.9% 1,267 93.0% 1.0% 0.0% 1349 1,349 99.0% El Paso 14 Fremont 1,484 947 719 75.9% 730 75.9% 94.0% 149 15.7% 1.1% 792 792 83.6% 890 0 10 Garfield 1,324 133 102 76.7% 107 80.5% 112 84.2% 32 24.1% 13 0 13 9.8% 83 4 87 65.4% Jefferson 6,615 4,397 3,950 89.8% 4,217 95.9% 3,515 79.9% 2,511 57.1% 313 313 7.1% 1145 171 1,315 29.9% LaPlata 1.350 556 535 96.2% 366 65.8% 366 65.8% 228 41.0% 34 0.0% 188 198 35.6% Larimer 5,782 5,378 4,297 79.9% 5,008 93.1% 5,052 93.9% 1,314 24.4% 1,700 1,700 31.6% 1158 1192 2,350 43.7% Logan/Morgan 120 181 149 82.3% 147 81.2% 174 96.1% 97 53.6% 18 19 10.5% 51 14 65 35.9% Mesa 3,110 2,281 1,669 73.2% 1,879 82.4% 1,697 74.4% 376 16.5% 240 0 240 10.5% 1617 46 1,663 72.9% Montezuma 1,008 354 300 84.7% 220 62.1% 198 55.9% 151 42.7% 2.3% 189 6 195 55.1% 4.470 2,157 Pueblo 2,754 78.3% 2,366 85.9% 2,359 85.7% 1,139 41.4% 11 0 11 40.0% 1605 0 1,605 58.3%

2,874 Alamosa County: No longer has a pre-trial program.

3,298

Weld

Arapahoe: Approximately 15% of clients supervised are on a summons

Denver: Approximately 5% of the closed cases are missing a bond type entry in our database, however we do not suspect this would change the bond type distriution.

2,480

96.3%

2,543

88.5%

Douglas County: Community Justice Services transitioned over to a new software platform in 2017 and we have experienced some difficulties with our data conversion and configuration of specialty reports. We are requesting additional funds to refine our new platform to meet the requirements of CRS 16-4-105, however we will not be able to satisfy all the data points this year.

1,565

54.5%

0

18

60.0%

1081

1,083

37.7%

Jefferson: There were 257 Summons cases under Pretrial Services Supervision that closed. This is 5.9% of the total cases closed.

82.1%

Logan/Morgan: ATC mainly services Logan and Morgan County in the 13th Judicial District. There are a few instances where the other counties in the District will assign Bond Monitoring through ATC and these cases are included in the figures above. Also, ATC began doing CPAT assessments in Logan County in April of 2017 and in Morgan County in June of 2017.

Weld: For the 2016-2017 fiscal year, 7.2% of the cases were Summons.

Definitions: CRS 16-4-106 (6,7) Pretrial Services Program Reporting

Number of Pretrial Assessments refers to the total number of pretrial assessments performed by the program and submitted to the court.

Number of Pretrial Supervision Cases Closed refers to total number of closed cases by the program in which the defendant was released from custody and supervised by the program. This number serves as the denominator for the remaining calculations. A case is defined as a supervision event for a court case (i.e., one person may have multiple court cases with multiple supervision events each). A supervision event begins when supervision is ordered on a bond and the bond is posted or the date that supervision is added by court order to a person already out of custody such as in a summons case. A supervision event ends when supervision is taken off of the case due to a warrant, revocation or other event of the court.

Number of These Cases with No FTA refers to the total number of closed cases in which the defendant was released from custody, was supervised by the program, and, while under supervision, appeared for all scheduled court appearances on the case. No FTA refers to the absence of an FTA noted in the court record.

Court Appearance Rate is an automatically calculated field.

Number of These Cases with No New Filing refers to the total number of closed cases in which the defendant was released from custody, was supervised by the program, and was not charged with a new criminal offense that was alleged to have occurred while under supervision and that carried the possibility of a sentence to jail or imprisonment. Excludes cases for which jail or imprisonment is not a possible sentence. No new charge refers to the absence of new cases of any kind filed with the state's county or district courts, regardless of whether it began with a jail booking or a summons.

Public Safety Rate is an automatically calculated field.

Number of These Cases Not Revoked for Technical Violation refers to the total number of closed cases in which the defendant was released from custody and was supervised by the program, and the defendant's bond was not revoked by the court due only to a violation of any other terms and conditions of supervision. Excludes revocations for failure to appear and for a filing for a new crime.

Technical Compliance Rate is an automatically calculated field.

Number of These Cases Posted via Commercial Surety Bond (Bail Bonding Agent) refers to the number of cases for which the defendant was released on a commercial surety bond in addition to pretrial supervision.

Percent of These Cases Posted via Commercial Surety Bond is an automatically calculated field.

Number of These Cases Posted via All Cash Bonds refers to the number of cases for which the defendant was released on a cash bond which he/she posted him/herself or released on a cash bond which someone other than the defendant who was not a commercial bail bondsman posted for the defendant (i.e., private surety), in addition to pretrial supervision.

Number of These Cases Posted via Property Bond refers to the number of cases for which the defendant was released on a property bond, in addition to pretrial supervision.

Total Number of All Cash and Property Bonds is an automatically calculated field.

Percent of These Cases Posted via All Cash or Property Bonds is an automatically calculated field.

Number of These Cases Posted via Personal Recognizance/Self Bond refers to the number of cases for which the defendant was released on a personal recognizance bond, in addition to pretrial supervision. Excludes Personal Recognizance Co-Sign Bonds.

Number of These Cases Posted via Personal Recognizance/Surety Bond refers to the number of cases for which the defendant was released on a personal recognizance bond that required someone other than the defendant to sign the bond (i.e., Personal Recognizance Co-Sign Bonds), in addition to pretrial supervision.

Total Number of All Personal Recognizance Bonds is an automatically calculated field.

Percent of These Cases Posted via All Personal Recognizance Bonds is an automatically calculated field.

<u>Disclaimer</u>: Using any data not required and highlighted in blue for any other purpose may be invalid. Because of differences in the pretrial services agencies and the jurisdictions in which they operate, these data cannot be used to compare the effectiveness of one program to another.