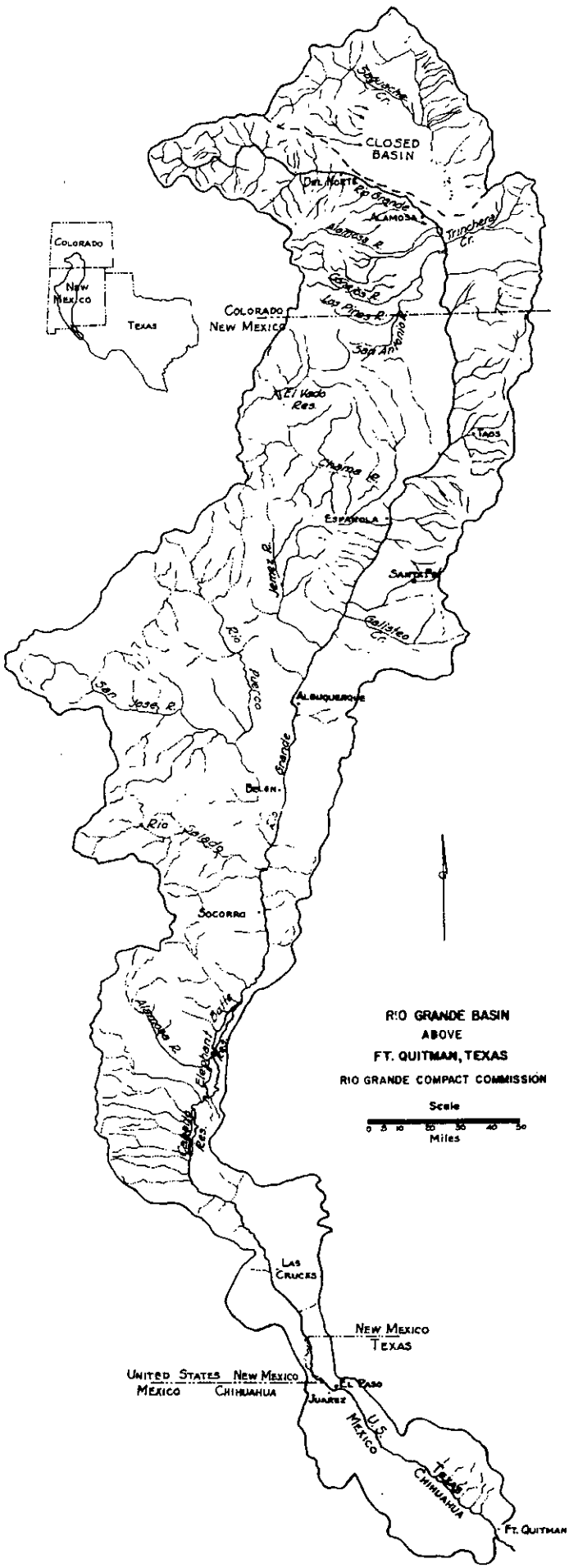
REPORT

of the

RIO GRANDE COMPACT COMMISSION

1978

TO THE GOVERNORS OF
Colorado, New Mexico and Texas



RIO GRANDE BASIN
ABOVE
FT. QUITMAN, TEXAS
RIO GRANDE COMPACT COMMISSION

Scale
0 5 10 20 30 40 50
Miles

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ILLUSTRATIONS

RIO GRANDE COMPACT COMMISSION

COLORADO TEXAS NEW MEXICO

The Honorable William P. Clements
Governor of the State of Texas
Austin, Texas

March 29, 1979

the Honorable Richard D. Lamm
Governor of the State of Colorado
Denver, Colorado

The Honorable Bruce King
Governor of the State of New Mexico
Santa Fe, New Mexico

Sirs:

The 40th annual meeting of the Rio Grande Compact Commission was held at Pagosa Springs, Colorado on March 29, 1979.

The Commission reviewed its prior reports and the current reports of the Secretary relative to streamflow at Compact gaging stations and storage in reservoirs. The Commission found that:

(a) Deliveries of water at the Colorado-New Mexico State line by Colorado amounted to 174,500 acre-feet, which was 10,500 acre-feet in excess of the scheduled delivery in 1978. The accrued debit of Colorado was reduced to 695,000 acre-feet as of December 31, 1978. However, in light of the as yet unresolved controversy between the States, Colorado cannot agree with conclusions as to her indebtedness.

(b) Deliveries of water into Elephant Butte Reservoir by New Mexico, as measured by the Elephant Butte Effective Supply, amounted to $377,600 acre-feet, which was 27,800 acre-feet less than the scheduled delivery in 1978. The accrued debit of New Mexico was 28,200 acre-feet as of December 31, 1978.

(c) Releases of usable water in 1978 from Project Storage amounted to 356,600 acre-feet.

(d) Expenses of administration of the Rio Grande Compact were $57,630 in the fiscal year ending June 30, 1978. The United States bore $24,810 of this total; the balance of $32,820 was borne equally by the three States party to the Compact.

Respectfully,

Jesse B. Gilmer, Commissioner for Texas

C. J. Kuiper, Commissioner for Colorado

S. E. Reynolds, Commissioner for New Mexico

RIO GRANDE COMPACT

The State of Colorado, the State of New Mexico, and the State of Texas, desiring to remove all causes of present and future controversy among these States and between citizens of one of these States and citizens of another State with respect to the use of the waters of the Rio Grande above Fort Quitman, Texas, and being moved by considerations of interstate comity, and for the purpose of effecting an equitable apportionment of such waters, have resolved to conclude a Compact for the attainment of these purposes, and to that end, through their respective Governors, have named as their respective Commissioners:

For the State of Colorado	M. C. Hinderlider
For the State of New Mexico	Thomas M. McClure
For the State of Texas	Frank B. Clayton

who, after negotiations participated in by S. O. Harper, appointed by the President as the representative of the United States of America, have agreed upon the following articles, to-wit:

ARTICLE I

(a) The State of Colorado, the State of New Mexico, the State of Texas, and the United States of America, are hereinafter designated "Colorado," "New Mexico," "Texas," and the "United States," respectively.

(b) "The Commission" means the agency created by this Compact for the administration thereof.

(c) The term "Rio Grande Basin" means all of the territory drained by the Rio Grande and its tributaries in Colorado, in New Mexico, and in Texas above Fort Quitman, including the Closed Basin in Colorado.

(d) The "Closed Basin" means that part of the Rio Grande Basin in Colorado where the streams drain into the San Luis Lakes and adjacent territory, and do not normally contribute to the flow of the Rio Grande.

(e) The term "tributary" means any stream which naturally contributes to the flow of the Rio Grande.

(f) "Transmountain Diversion" is water imported into the drainage basin of the Rio Grande from any stream system outside of the Rio Grande Basin, exclusive of the Closed Basin.

(g) "Annual Debits" are the amounts by which actual deliveries in any calendar year fall below scheduled deliveries

(h) "Annual Credits" are the amounts by which actual deliveries in any calendar year exceed scheduled deliveries.

(i) "Accrued Debits" are the amounts by which the sum of all annual debits exceeds the sum of all annual credits over any common period of time.

(j) "Accrued Credits" are the amounts by which the sum of all annual credits exceeds the sum of all annual debits over any common period of time.

(k) "Project Storage" is the combined capacity of Elephant Butte Reservoir and all other reservoirs actually available for the storage of usable water below Elephant Butte and above the first diversion to lands of the Rio Grande Project, but not more than a total of 2,638,860 acre feet.

(l) "Usable Water" is all water, exclusive of credit water, which is in project storage and which is available for release in accordance with irrigation demands, including deliveries to Mexico.

(m) "Credit Water" is that amount of water in project storage which is equal to the accrued credit of Colorado, or New Mexico, or both.

(n) "Unfilled Capacity" is the difference between the total physical capacity of project storage and the amount of usable water then in storage.

(o) "Actual Release" is the amount of usable water released in any calendar year from the lowest reservoir comprising project storage.

(p) "Actual Spill" is all water which is actually spilled from Elephant Butte Reservoir, or is released therefrom for flood control, in excess of the current demand on project storage and which does not become usable water by storage in another reservoir; provided, that actual spill of usable water cannot occur until all credit water shall have been spilled.

(q) "Hypothetical Spill" is the time in any year at which usable water would have spilled from project storage if 790,000 acre feet had been released therefrom at rates proportional to the actual release in every year from the starting date to the end of the year in which hypothetical spill occurs; in computing hypothetical spill the initial condition shall be the amount of usable water in project storage at the beginning of the calendar year following the effective date of this Compact, and thereafter the initial condition shall be the amount of usable water in project storage at the beginning of the calendar year following each actual spill.

ARTICLE II

The Commission shall cause to be maintained and operated a stream gaging station equipped with an automatic water stage recorder at each of the following points, to-wit:

(a) On the Rio Grande near Del Norte above the principal points of diversion to the San Luis Valley;

(b) On the Conejos River near Mogote;

(c) On the Los Pinos River near Ortiz;

(d) On the San Antonio River at Ortiz;

(e) On the Conejos River at its mouths near Los Sauses;

(f) On the Rio Grande near Lobatos;

(g) On the Rio Chama below El Vado Reservoir;

(h) On the Rio Grande at Otowi Bridge near San Ildefonso;

(i) On the Rio Grande near San Acacia;

(j) On the Rio Grande at San Marcial;

(k) On the Rio Grande below Elephant Butte Reservoir;

(l) On the Rio Grande below Caballo Reservoir.

Similar gaging stations shall be maintained and operated below any other reservoir constructed after 1929, and at such other points as may be necessary for the securing of records required for the carrying out of the Compact; and automatic water stage recorders shall be maintained and operated on each of the reservoirs mentioned, and on all others constructed after 1929.

Such gaging stations shall be equipped, maintained and operated by the Commission directly or in cooperation with an appropriate Federal or State agency, and the equipment, method and frequency of measurement at such stations shall be such as to produce reliable records at all times. (Note: See Resolution of Commission printed elsewhere in this report.)

ARTICLE III

The obligation of Colorado to deliver water in the Rio Grande at the Colorado-New Mexico State Line, measured at or near Lobatos, in each calendar year, shall be ten

thousand acre feet less than the sum of those quantities set forth in the two following tabulations of relationship, which correspond to the quantities at the upper index stations:

DISCHARGE OF CONEJOS RIVER

Quantities in thousands of acre feet

Conejos Index Supply (1)	Conejos River at Mouths (2)
100	0
150	20
200	45
250	75
300	109
350	147
400	188
450	232
500	278
550	326
600	376
650	426
700	476

Intermediate quantities shall be computed by proportional parts.

(1) Conejos Index Supply is the natural flow of Conejos River at the U.S.G.S. gaging station near Mogote during the calendar year, plus the natural flow of Los Pinos River at the U.S.G.S. gaging station near Ortiz and the natural flow of San Antonio River at the U.S.G.S. gaging station at Ortiz, both during the months of April to October, inclusive.

(2) Conejos River at Mouths is the combined discharge of branches of this river at the U.S.G.S. gaging stations near Los Sauses during the calendar year.

DISCHARGE OF RIO GRANDE EXCLUSIVE OF CONEJOS RIVER

Quantities in thousands of acre feet

Rio Grande at Del Norte (3)	Rio Grande at Lobatos less Conejos at Mouths (4)
200	60
250	65
300	75
350	86
400	98
450	112
500	127

DISCHARGE OF RIO GRANDE EXCLUSIVE OF CONEJOS RIVER--Con.

Quantities in thousands of acre feet

Rio Grande at Del Norte (3)	Rio Grande at Lobatos less Conejos at Mouths (4)
550	144
600	162
650	182
700	204
750	229
800	257
850	292
900	335
950	380
1,000	430
1,100	540
1,200	640
1,300	740
1,400	840

Intermediate quantities shall be computed by proportional parts.

(3) Rio Grande at Del Norte is the recorded flow of the Rio Grande at the U.S.G.S. gaging station near Del Norte during the calendar year (measured above all principal points of diversion to San Luis Valley) corrected for the operation of reservoirs constructed after 1937.

(4) Rio Grande at Lobatos less Conejos at Mouths is the total flow of the Rio Grande at the U.S.G.S. gaging station near Lobatos, less the discharge of Conejos River at its Mouths, during the calendar year.

The application of these schedules shall be subject to the provisions hereinafter set forth and appropriate adjustments shall be made for (a) any change in location of gaging stations; (b) any new or increased depletion of the runoff above inflow index gaging stations; and (c) any transmountain diversions into the drainage basin of the Rio Grande above Lobatos.

In event any works are constructed after 1937 for the purpose of delivering water into the Rio Grande from the Closed Basin, Colorado shall not be credited with the amount of such water delivered, unless the proportion of sodium ions shall be less than forty-five percent of the total positive ions in that water when the total dissolved solids in such water exceeds three hundred fifty parts per million.

ARTICLE IV

The obligation of New Mexico to deliver water in the Rio Grande at San Marcial, during each calendar year, exclusive of the months of July, August, and September, shall be that quantity set forth in the following tabulation of relationship, which corresponds to the quantity at the upper index station:

DISCHARGE OF RIO GRANDE AT OTOWI BRIDGE AND AT SAN MARCIAL EXCLUSIVE OF JULY, AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER

Quantities in thousands of acre feet

Otowi Index Supply (5)	San Marcial Index Supply (6)
100	
200	0
300	65
400	141
500	219
600	300
700	383
800	469
900	557
1,000	648
1,100	742
1,200	839
1,300	939
1,400	1,042
1,500	1,148
1,600	1,257
1,700	1,370
1,800	1,489
1,900	1,608
2,000	1,730
2,100	1,856
2,200	1,985
2,300	2,117
	2,253

Intermediate quantities shall be computed by proportional parts.

(5) The Otowi Index Supply is the recorded flow of the Rio Grande at the U.S.G.S. gaging station at Otowi Bridge near San Ildefonso (formerly station near Buckman) during the calendar year, exclusive of the flow during the months of July, August and September, corrected for the operation of reservoirs constructed after 1929 in the drainage basin of the Rio Grande between Lobatos and Otowi Bridge.

(6) San Marcial Index Supply is the recorded flow of the Rio Grande at the gaging station at San Marcial during the calendar year exclusive of the flow during the months of July, August and September.

The application of this schedule shall be subject to the provisions hereinafter set forth and appropriate adjustments shall be made for (a) any change in location of gaging stations; (b) depletion after 1929 in New Mexico at any time of the year of the natural runoff at Otowi Bridge; (c) depletion of the runoff during July, August and September of tributaries between Otowi Bridge and San Marcial, by works constructed after 1937; and (d) any transmountain diversions into the Rio Grande between Lobatos and San Marcial.

Concurrent records shall be kept of the flow of the Rio Grande at San Marcial, near San Acacia, and of the release from Elephant Butte Reservoir to the end that the records at these three stations may be correlated. (Note: See Resolution of Commission printed elsewhere in this report.)

ARTICLE V

If at any time it should be the unanimous finding and determination of the Commission that because of changed physical conditions, or for any other reason, reliable records are not obtainable, or cannot be obtained, at any of the stream gaging stations herein referred to, such stations may, with the unanimous approval of the Commission, be abandoned, and with such approval another station, or other stations, shall be established and new measurements shall be substituted which, in the unanimous opinion of the Commission, will result in substantially the same results, so far as the rights and obligations to deliver water are concerned, as would have existed if such substitution of stations and measurements had not been so made. (Note: See Resolution of Commission printed elsewhere in this report.)

ARTICLE VI

Commencing with the year following the effective date of this Compact, all credits and debits of Colorado and New Mexico shall be computed for each calendar year; provided, that in a year of actual spill no annual credits nor annual debits shall be computed for that year.

In the case of Colorado, no annual debit nor accrued debit shall exceed 100,000 acre feet, except as either or both may be caused by holdover storage of water in reservoirs constructed after 1937 in the drainage basin of the

Rio Grande above Lobatos. Within the physical limitations of storage capacity in such reservoirs, Colorado shall retain water in storage at all times to the extent of its accrued debit.

In the case of New Mexico, the accrued debit shall not exceed 200,000 acre feet at any time, except as such debit may be caused by holdover storage of water in reservoirs constructed after 1929 in the drainage basin of the Rio Grande between Lobatos and San Marcial. Within the physical limitations of storage capacity in such reservoirs, New Mexico shall retain water in storage at all times to the extent of its accrued debit. In computing the magnitude of accrued credits or debits, New Mexico shall not be charged with any greater debit in any one year than the sum of 150,000 acre-feet and all gains in the quantity of water in storage in such year.

The Commission by unanimous action may authorize the release from storage of any amount of water which is then being held in storage by reason of accrued debits of Colorado or New Mexico; provided, that such water shall be replaced at the first opportunity thereafter.

In computing the amount of accrued credits and accrued debits of Colorado or New Mexico, any annual credits in excess of 150,000 acre feet shall be taken as equal to that amount.

In any year in which actual spill occurs, the accrued credits of Colorado, or New Mexico, or both, at the beginning of the year shall be reduced in proportion to their respective credits by the amount of such actual spill; provided, that the amount of actual spill shall be deemed to be increased by the aggregate gain in the amount of water in storage, prior to the time of spill, in reservoirs above San Marcial constructed after 1929; provided, further, that if the Commissioners for the States having accrued credits authorize the release of part, or all, of such credits in advance of spill, the amount so released shall be deemed to constitute actual spill.

In any year in which there is actual spill of usable water, or at the time of hypothetical spill thereof, all accrued debits of Colorado, or New Mexico, or both, at the beginning of the year shall be cancelled.

In any year in which the aggregate of accrued debits of Colorado and New Mexico exceeds the minimum unfilled capacity of project storage, such debits shall be reduced proportionally to an aggregate amount equal to such minimum unfilled capacity.

To the extent that accrued credits are impounded in reservoirs between San Marcial and Courchesne, and to the extent that accrued debits are impounded in reservoirs above San Marcial, such credits and debits shall be reduced annually to compensate for evaporation losses in the proportion that such credits or debits bore to the total amount of water in such reservoirs during the year.

ARTICLE VII

Neither Colorado nor New Mexico shall increase the amount of water in storage in reservoirs constructed after 1929 whenever there is less than 400,000 acre feet of usable water in project storage; provided, that if the actual releases of usable water from the beginning of the calendar year following the effective date of this Compact, or from the beginning of the calendar year following actual spill, have aggregated more than an average of 790,000 acre feet per annum, the time at which such minimum stage is reached shall be adjusted to compensate for the difference between the total actual release and releases at such average rate; provided, further, that Colorado, or New Mexico, or both, may relinquish accrued credits at any time, and Texas may accept such relinquished water, and in such event the state, or states, so relinquishing shall be entitled to store water in the amount of the water so relinquished.

ARTICLE VIII

During the month of January of any year the Commissioner for Texas may demand of Colorado and New Mexico, and the Commissioner for New Mexico may demand of Colorado, the release of water from storage reservoirs constructed after 1929 to the amount of the accrued debits of Colorado and New Mexico, respectively, and such releases shall be made by each at the greatest rate practicable under the conditions then prevailing, and in proportion to the total debit of each, and in amounts, limited by their accrued debits, sufficient to bring the quantity of usable water in project storage to 600,000 acre feet by March first and to maintain this quantity in storage until April thirtieth, to the end that a normal release of 790,000 acre feet may be made from project storage in that year.

ARTICLE IX

Colorado agrees with New Mexico that in event the United States or the State of New Mexico decides to construct the necessary works for diverting the waters of the San Juan River, or any of its tributaries, into the Rio Grande, Colorado hereby consents to the construction of said works and the diversion of waters from the San Juan

River, or the tributaries thereof, into the Rio Grande in New Mexico, provided the present and prospective uses of water in Colorado by other diversions from the San Juan River, or its tributaries, are protected.

ARTICLE X

In the event water from another drainage basin shall be imported into the Rio Grande Basin by the United States or Colorado or New Mexico, or any of them jointly, the State having the right to the use of such water shall be given proper credit therefor in the application of the schedules.

ARTICLE XI

New Mexico and Texas agree that upon the effective date of this Compact all controversies between said States relative to the quantity or quality of the water of the Rio Grande are composed and settled; however, nothing herein shall be interpreted to prevent recourse by a signatory state to the Supreme Court of the United States for redress should the character or quality of the water, at the point of delivery, be changed hereafter by one signatory state to the injury of another. Nothing herein shall be construed as an admission by any signatory state that the use of water for irrigation causes increase of salinity for which the user is responsible in law.

ARTICLE XII

To administer the provisions of this Compact there shall be constituted a Commission composed of one representative from each state, to be known as the Rio Grande Compact Commission. The State Engineer of Colorado shall be ex-officio the Rio Grande Compact Commissioner for Colorado. The State Engineer of New Mexico shall be ex-officio the Rio Grande Compact Commissioner for New Mexico. The Rio Grande Compact Commissioner for Texas shall be appointed by the Governor of Texas. The President of the United States shall be requested to designate a representative of the United States to sit with such Commission, and such representative of the United States, if so designated by the President, shall act as Chairman of the Commission without vote.

The salaries and personal expenses of the Rio Grande Compact Commissioners for the three States shall be paid by their respective States, and all other expenses incident to the administration of this Compact, not borne by the United States, shall be borne equally by the three States.

In addition to the powers and duties hereinbefore specifically conferred upon such Commission, and the members thereof, the jurisdiction of such Commission shall extend only to the collection, correlation and presentation of factual data and the maintenance of records having a bearing upon the administration of this Compact, and, by unanimous action, to the making of recommendations to the respective States upon matters connected with the administration of this Compact. In connection therewith, the Commission may employ such engineering and clerical aid as may be reasonably necessary within the limit of funds provided for that purpose by the respective States. Annual reports compiled for each calendar year shall be made by the Commission and transmitted to the Governors of the signatory States on or before March first following the year covered by the report. The Commission may, by unanimous action, adopt rules and regulations consistent with the provisions of this Compact to govern their proceedings.

The findings of the Commission shall not be conclusive in any court or tribunal which may be called upon to interpret or enforce this Compact.

ARTICLE XIII

At the expiration of every five-year period after the effective date of this Compact, the Commission may, by unanimous consent, review any provisions hereof which are not substantive in character and which do not affect the basic principles upon which the Compact is founded, and shall meet for the consideration of such questions on the request of any member of the Commission; provided, however, that the provisions hereof shall remain in full force and effect until changed and amended within the intent of the Compact by unanimous action of the Commissioners, and until any changes in this Compact are ratified by the legislatures of the respective states and consented to by the Congress, in the same manner as this Compact is required to be ratified to become effective.

ARTICLE XIV

The schedules herein contained and the quantities of water herein allocated shall never be increased nor diminished by reason of any increase or diminution in the delivery or loss of water to Mexico.

ARTICLE XV

The physical and other conditions characteristic of the Rio Grande and peculiar to the territory drained and served thereby, and to the development thereof, have actuated this Compact and none of the signatory states admits that any provisions herein contained establishes any general principle or precedent applicable to other interstate streams.

ARTICLE XVI

Nothing in this Compact shall be construed as affecting the obligations of the United States of America to Mexico under existing treaties, or to the Indian Tribes, or as impairing the rights of the Indian Tribes.

ARTICLE XVII

This Compact shall become effective when ratified by the legislatures of each of the signatory states and consented to by the Congress of the United States. Notice of ratification shall be given by the Governor of each state to the Governors of the other states and to the President of the United States, and the President of the United States is requested to give notice to the Governors of each of the signatory states of the consent of the Congress of the United States.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Commissioners have signed this Compact in quadruplicate original, one of which shall be deposited in the archives of the Department of State of the United States of America and shall be deemed the authoritative original, and of which a duly certified copy shall be forwarded to the Governor of each of the signatory States.

Done at the City of Santa Fe, in the State of New Mexico, on the 18th day of March, in the year of our Lord, One Thousand Nine Hundred and Thirty-eight.

(Sgd.) M. C. HINDERLIDER
(Sgd.) THOMAS M. McCLURE
(Sgd.) FRANK B. CLAYTON

APPROVED:
(Sgd.) S. O. HARPER

RATIFIED BY:

Colorado, February 21, 1939
New Mexico, March 1, 1939
Texas, March 1, 1939

Passed Congress as Public Act No. 96, 76th Congress, Approved by the President May 31, 1939.

RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY RIO GRANDE COMPACT COMMISSION AT THE ANNUAL MEETING HELD AT EL PASO, TEXAS, FEBRUARY 22-24, 1948, CHANGING GAGING STATIONS AND MEASUREMENTS OF DELIVERIES BY NEW MEXICO

R E S O L U T I O N

Whereas, at the Annual Meeting of the Rio Grande Compact Commission in the year 1945, the question was raised as to whether or not a schedule for delivery of water by New Mexico during the entire year could be worked out, and

Whereas, at said meeting the question was referred to the Engineering Advisers for their study, recommendations and report, and

Whereas, said Engineering Advisers have met, studied the problems and under date of February 24, 1947, did submit their Report, which said Report contains the findings of said Engineering Advisers and their recommendations, and

Whereas, the Compact Commission has examined said Report and finds that the matters and things therein found and recommended are proper and within the terms of the Rio Grande Compact, and

Whereas, the Commission has considered said Engineering Advisers' Report and all available evidence, information and material and is fully advised:

Now, Therefore, Be it Resolved:

The Commission finds as follows:

(a) That because of change of physical conditions, reliable records of the amount of water passing San Marcial are no longer obtainable at the stream gaging station at San Marcial and that the same should be abandoned for Compact purposes.

(b) That the need for concurrent records at San Marcial and San Acacia no longer exists and that the gaging station at San Acacia should be abandoned for Compact purposes.

(c) That it is desirable and necessary that the obligations of New Mexico under the Compact to deliver water in the months of July, August, September, should be scheduled.

(d) That the change in gaging stations and substitution of the new measurements as hereinafter set forth will result in substantially the same results so far as the rights and obligations to deliver water are concerned, and would have existed if such substitution of stations and measurements had not been so made.

Be it Further Resolved:

That the following measurements and schedule thereof shall be substituted for the measurements and schedule thereof as now set forth in Article IV of the Compact:

"The obligation of New Mexico to deliver water in the Rio Grande into Elephant Butte Reservoir during each calendar year shall be measured by that quantity set forth in the following tabulation of relationship which corresponds to the quantity at the upper index station:

DISCHARGE OF RIO GRANDE AT OTOWI BRIDGE AND ELEPHANT BUTTE EFFECTIVE SUPPLY

Quantities in thousands of acre-feet

Otowi Index Supply (5)	Elephant Butte Effective Index Supply (6)
100	57
200	114
300	171
400	228
500	286
600	345
700	406
800	471
900	542
1,000	621
1,100	707
1,200	800
1,300	897
1,400	996
1,500	1,095
1,600	1,195
1,700	1,295
1,800	1,395
1,900	1,495
2,000	1,595

DISCHARGE OF RIO GRANDE AT OTOWI BRIDGE AND ELEPHANT BUTTE EFFECTIVE SUPPLY--Continued

Quantities in thousands of acre-feet

Otowi Index Supply (5)	Elephant Butte Effective Index Supply (6)
2,100	1,695
2,200	1,795
2,300	1,895
2,400	1,995
2,500	2,095
2,600	2,195
2,700	2,295
2,800	2,395
2,900	2,495
3,000	2,595

Intermediate quantities shall be computed by proportional parts.

(5) The Otowi Index Supply is the recorded flow of the Rio Grande at the U.S.G.S. gaging station at Otowi Bridge near San Ildefonso (formerly station near Buckman) during the calendar year, corrected for the operation of reservoirs constructed after 1929 in the drainage basin of the Rio Grande between Lobatos and Otowi Bridge.

(6) Elephant Butte Effective Index Supply is the recorded flow of the Rio Grande at the gaging station below Elephant Butte Dam during the calendar year plus the net gain in storage in Elephant Butte Reservoir during the same year or minus the net loss in storage in said reservoir, as the case may be.

The application of this schedule shall be subject to the provisions hereinafter set forth and appropriate adjustments shall be made for (a) any change in location of gaging stations; (b) depletion after 1929 in New Mexico of the natural runoff at Otowi Bridge; and (c) any transmountain diversions into the Rio Grande between Lobatos and Elephant Butte Reservoir."

Be it Further Resolved:

That the gaging stations at San Acacia and San Marcial be, and the same are hereby abandoned for Compact purposes.

Be it Further Resolved:

That this Resolution has been passed unanimously and shall be effective January 1, 1949, if within 120 days from this date the Commissioner for each State shall have received from the Attorney General of the State represented by him, an opinion approving this Resolution, and shall have so advised the Chairman of the Commission, otherwise, to be of no force and effect.

(Note: The following paragraph appears in the Minutes of the Annual Meeting of the Commission held at Denver, Colorado, February 14-16, 1949:

"The Chairman announced that he had received, pursuant to the Resolution adopted by the Commission at the Ninth Annual Meeting on February 24, 1948, opinions from the Attorneys General of Colorado, New Mexico and Texas that the substitution of stations and measurements of deliveries by New Mexico set forth in said resolution was within the powers of the Commission").

A Compact, known as the Rio Grande Compact, between the States of Colorado, New Mexico and Texas, having become effective on May 31, 1939 by consent of the Congress of the United States, which equitably apportions the waters of the Rio Grande above Fort Quitman and permits each State to develop its water resources at will, subject only to its obligations to deliver water in accordance with the schedules set forth in the Compact, the following Rules and Regulations have been adopted for its administration by the Rio Grande Compact Commission; to be and remain in force and effect only so long as the same may be satisfactory to each and all members of the Commission, and provided always that on the objection of any member of the Commission, in writing, to the remaining two members of the Commission after a period of sixty days from the date of such objection, the sentence, paragraph or any portion or all of these rules to which any such objection shall be made, shall stand abrogated and shall thereafter have no further force and effect; it being the intent and purpose of the Commission to permit these rules to obtain and be effective only so long as the same may be satisfactory to each and all of the Commissioners.

GAGING STATIONS /1

Responsibility for the equipping, maintenance and operation of the stream gaging stations and reservoir gaging stations required by the provisions of Article II of the Compact shall be divided among the signatory States as follows:

(a) Gaging stations on streams and reservoirs in the Rio Grande Basin above the Colorado-New Mexico boundary shall be equipped, maintained, and operated by Colorado in cooperation with the U.S. Geological Survey.

(b) Gaging stations on streams and reservoirs in the Rio Grande Basin below Lobatos and above Caballo Reservoir shall be equipped, maintained and operated by New Mexico in cooperation with the U.S. Geological Survey to the extent that such stations are not maintained and operated by some other Federal Agency.

(c) Gaging stations on Elephant Butte Reservoir and on Caballo Reservoir, and the stream gaging stations on the Rio Grande below those reservoirs shall be equipped, maintained and operated by or on behalf of Texas through the agency of the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation.

/1 Amended at Eleventh Annual Meeting, February 23, 1950.

The equipment, method and frequency of measurements at each gaging station shall be sufficient to obtain records at least equal in accuracy to those classified as "good" by the U.S. Geological Survey. Water-stage recorders on the reservoirs specifically named in Article II of the Compact shall have sufficient range below maximum reservoir level to record major fluctuations in storage. Staff gages may be used to determine fluctuations below the range of the water-stage recorders on these and other large reservoirs, and staff gages may be used upon approval of the Commission in lieu of water-stage recorders on small reservoirs, provided that the frequency of observation is sufficient in each case to establish any material changes in water levels in such reservoirs.

RESERVOIR CAPACITIES /1

Colorado shall file with the Commission a table of areas and capacities for each reservoir in the Rio Grande Basin above Lobatos constructed after 1937; New Mexico shall file with the Commission a table of areas and capacities for each reservoir in the Rio Grande Basin between Lobatos and San Marcial constructed after 1929; and Texas shall file with the Commission tables of areas and capacities for Elephant Butte Reservoir and for all other reservoirs actually available for the storage of water between Elephant Butte and the first diversion to lands under the Rio Grande Project.

Whenever it shall appear that any table of areas and capacities is in error by more than five per cent, the Commission shall use its best efforts to have a re-survey made and a corrected table of areas and capacities to be substituted as soon as practicable. To the end that the Elephant Butte effective supply may be computed accurately, the Commission shall use its best efforts to have the rate of accumulation and the place of deposition of silt in Elephant Butte Reservoir checked at least every three years.

ACTUAL SPILL /2

(a) Water released from Elephant Butte in excess of Project requirements, which is currently passed through Caballo Reservoir, prior to the time of spill, shall be deemed to have been Usable Water released in anticipation of spill, or Credit Water if such release shall have been authorized.

/1 Amended at Eleventh Annual Meeting, February 23, 1950.
/2 Adopted at Fourth Annual Meeting, February 24, 1943.

(b) Excess releases from Elephant Butte Reservoir, as defined in (a) above, shall be added to the quantity of water actually in storage in that reservoir, and Actual Spill shall be deemed to have commenced when this sum equals the total physical capacity of that reservoir, to the level of the uncontrolled spillway, i.e.-2,219,000 acre-ft in 1942.

(c) All water actually spilled at Elephant Butte Reservoir, or released therefrom, in excess of Project requirements, which is currently passed through Caballo Reservoir, after the time of spill, shall be considered as Actual Spill, provided that the total quantity of water then in storage in Elephant Butte Reservoir exceeds the physical capacity of that reservoir at the level of the sill of the spillway gates, i.e.-1,830,000 acre-ft in 1942.

(d) Water released from Caballo Reservoir in excess of Project requirements and in excess of water currently released from Elephant Butte Reservoir, shall be deemed Usable Water released, excepting only flood water entering Caballo Reservoir from tributaries below Elephant Butte Reservoir.

DEPARTURES FROM NORMAL RELEASES /3

For the purpose of computing the time of Hypothetical Spill required by Article VI and for the purpose of the adjustment set forth in Article VII, no allowance shall be made for the difference between Actual and Hypothetical Evaporation, and any under-release of usable water from Project Storage in excess of 150,000 acre-ft in any year shall be taken as equal to that amount.

EVAPORATION LOSSES /4, /5, /6

The Commission shall encourage the equipping, maintenance and operation, in cooperation with the U.S. Weather Bureau or other appropriate agency, of evaporation stations at Elephant Butte Reservoir and at or near each major reservoir in the Rio Grande Basin within Colorado constructed after 1937 and in New Mexico constructed after 1929. The net loss by evaporation from a reservoir surface shall be taken as the difference between the actual evaporation loss and the evapo-transpiration losses which would have occurred naturally, prior to the construction of such reservoir. Changes in evapo-transpiration losses along stream channels below reservoirs may be disregarded.

/3 Adopted June 2, 1959; made effective January 1, 1952.
/4 Amended at Tenth Annual Meeting, February 15, 1949.
/5 Amended at Twelfth Annual Meeting, February 24, 1951.
/6 Amended June 2, 1959.

Net losses by evaporation, as defined above, shall be used in correcting Index Supplies for the operation of reservoirs upstream from Index Gaging Stations as required by the provisions of Article III and Article IV of the Compact.

In the application of the provisions of the last unnumbered paragraph of Article VI of the Compact:

(a) Evaporation losses for which accrued credits shall be reduced shall be taken as the difference between the gross evaporation from the water surface of Elephant Butte Reservoir and rainfall on the same surface.

(b) Evaporation losses for which accrued debits shall be reduced shall be taken as the net loss by evaporation as defined in the first paragraph.

ADJUSTMENT OF RECORDS

The Commission shall keep a record of the location, and description of each gaging station and evaporation station, and, in the event of change in location of any stream gaging station for any reason, it shall ascertain the increment in flow or decrease in flow between such locations for all stages. Wherever practicable, concurrent records shall be obtained for one year before abandonment of the previous station.

NEW OR INCREASED DEPLETIONS

In the event any works are constructed which alter or may be expected to alter the flow at any of the Index Gaging Stations mentioned in the Compact, or which may otherwise necessitate adjustments in the application of the schedules set forth in the Compact, it shall be the duty of the Commissioner specifically concerned to file with the Commission all available information pertaining thereto, and appropriate adjustments shall be made in accordance with the terms of the Compact; provided, however, that any such adjustments shall in no way increase the burden imposed upon Colorado or New Mexico under the schedules of deliveries established by the Compact.

TRANSMOUNTAIN DIVERSIONS

In the event any works are constructed for the delivery of waters into the drainage basin of the Rio Grande from any stream system outside of the Rio Grande Basin, such waters shall be measured at the point of delivery into the Rio Grande Basin and proper allowances shall be made for losses in transit from such points to the Index Gaging Station on the stream with which the imported waters are comingled.

QUALITY OF WATER

In the event that delivery of water is made from the Closed Basin into the Rio Grande, sufficient samples of such water shall be analyzed to ascertain whether the quality thereof is within the limits established by the Compact.

SECRETARY /7

The Commission, subject to the approval of the Director, U.S. Geological Survey, to a cooperative agreement for such purposes shall employ the U.S. Geological Survey on a yearly basis, to render such engineering and clerical aid as may reasonably be necessary for administration of the Compact. Said agreement shall provide that the Geological Survey shall:

(1) Collect and correlate all factual data and other records having a material bearing on the administration of the Compact and keep each Commissioner advised thereof.

(2) Inspect all gaging stations required for administration of the Compact and make recommendations to the Commission as to any changes or improvements in methods of measurement or facilities for measurement which may be needed to insure that reliable records be obtained.

(3) Report to each Commissioner by letter on or before the fifteenth day of each month, except January a summary of all hydrographic data then available for the current year - on forms prescribed by the Commission - pertaining to:

(a) Deliveries by Colorado
(b) Deliveries by New Mexico
(c) Operation of Project Storage

(4) Make such investigations as may be requested by the Commission in aid of its administration of the Compact.

(5) Act as Secretary to the Commission and submit to the Commission at its regular meeting in February a report on its activities and a summary of all data needed for determination of debits and credits and other matters pertaining to administration of the Compact.

/7 The substitution of this section for the section titled "Reports to Commissioners" was adopted at Ninth Annual Meeting, February 22, 1948.

COSTS /1

In February of each year, the Commission shall adopt a budget for the ensuing fiscal year beginning July first.

Such budget shall set forth the total cost of maintenance and operating of gaging stations, of evaporation stations, the cost of engineering and clerical aid, and all other necessary expenses excepting the salaries and personal expenses of the Rio Grande Compact Commissioners.

Contributions made directly by the United States and the cost of services rendered by the United States without cost shall be deducted from the total budget amount; the remainder shall then be allocated equally to Colorado, New Mexico and Texas.

Expenditures made directly by any State for purposes set forth in the budget shall be credited to that State; contributions in cash or in services by any State under a cooperative agreement with any federal agency shall be credited to such State, but the amount of the federal contribution shall not so be credited; in event any State, through contractual relationships, causes work to be done in the interest of the Commission, such State shall be credited with the cost thereof, unless such cost is borne by the United States.

Costs incurred by the Commission under any cooperative agreement between the Commission and any U.S. Government Agency, not borne by the United States, shall be apportioned equally to each State, and each Commissioner shall arrange for the prompt payment of one-third thereof by his State.

The Commissioner of each State shall report at the annual meeting each year the amount of money expended during the year by the State which he represents, as well as the portion thereof contributed by all cooperating federal agencies, and the Commission shall arrange for such proper reimbursement in cash or credits between States as may be necessary to equalize the contributions made by each State in the equipment, maintenance and operation of all gaging stations authorized by the Commission and established under the terms of the Compact.

It shall be the duty of each Commissioner to endeavor to secure from the Legislature of his State an appropriation of sufficient funds with which to meet the obligations of his State, as provided by the Compact.

/1 Amended at Eleventh Annual Meeting, February 23, 1950.

MEETING OF COMMISSION /1, /8

The Commission shall meet in Santa Fe, New Mexico, on the third Thursday of February of each year for the consideration and adoption of the annual report for the calendar year preceding, and for the transaction of any other business consistent with its authority; provided that the Commission may agree to meet elsewhere. Other meetings as may be deemed necessary shall be held at any time and place set by mutual agreement, for the consideration of data collected and for the transaction of any business consistent with its authority.

No action of the Commission shall be effective until approved by the Commissioner from each of the three signatory States.

(Signed) M. C. HINDERLIDER

M. C. Hinderlider
Commissioner for Colorado

(Signed) THOMAS M. McCLURE

Thomas M. McClure
Commissioner for New Mexico

(Signed) JULIAN P. HARRISON

Julian P. Harrison
Commissioner for Texas

Adopted December 19, 1939.

/1 Amended at Eleventh Annual Meeting, February 23, 1950.
/8 Amended at Thirteenth Annual Meeting, February 25, 1952.

RECORDS OF DELIVERIES AND RELEASES

At the annual meeting of the Compact Commission on March 29, 1979 the records of deliveries and releases for calendar year 1978 were examined and the computations of debits and credits based thereon were reviewed. The records and computations as reviewed by the Commission are reproduced on the next three pages.

The delivery of water in the Rio Grande at the Colorado-New Mexico State line was obtained from record of streamflow near Lobatos, Colorado; the obligation of Colorado to deliver water at the State line was computed as prescribed in Article III. Item C5, the Reduction of Debits prescribed in Article VI, was computed in accordance with the Rules and Regulations.

The delivery of water by New Mexico to Project Storage was computed from the actual streamflow record and the record of operation of Elephant Butte Reservoir; the scheduled delivery was computed as prescribed in the Resolution of the Commission adopted at the Tenth Annual Meeting, and published in this report. Item NM5, Reduction of Credits by Evaporation, was computed in accordance with the Rules and Regulations. Item NM6, Reduction of Credits on account of relinquishment, is in accordance with Article VII. The creation of a minimum recreation pool in Elephant Butte Reservoir was initiated in December 1975 and is in accordance with a resolution adopted May 3, 1974.

The actual release from Project Storage during the year was measured at stations below Caballo Dam. The Accrued Department from Normal Release is an under-release but is omitted in accordance with a decision of the Commission at the meeting on February 15, 1968.

RIO GRANDE COMPACT
DELIVERIES BY COLORADO AT STATE LINE

YEAR 1978

Quantities in Thousands of Acre Feet to Nearest Hundred

MONTH	CONEJOS INDEX SUPPLY										RIO GRANDE INDEX SUPPLY								DELIVERIES			
	MEASURED FLOW				ADJUSTMENTS				SUPPLY			ADJUSTMENTS					SUPPLY					
	CONEJOS AT MOGOTE	LOS PINOS NEAR ORTIZ	SAN ANTONIO AT ORTIZ	TOTAL	STORAGE AT END OF MONTH	CHANGE IN STORAGE	OTHER ADJUSTMENTS	NET ADJUSTMENT	SUPPLY IN MONTH	ACCUMULATED TOTAL	RECORDED FLOW NEAR DEL NORTE	STORAGE AT END OF MONTH	CHANGE IN STORAGE	TRANSMOUNTAIN DIVERSIONS	OTHER ADJUSTMENTS	NET ADJUSTMENT	SUPPLY IN MONTH	ACCUMULATED TOTAL	CONEJOS RIVER AT MOUTH NEAR LOS SAUCES	RIO GRANDE LESS CONEJOS RIVER	RIO GRANDE AT LOBATOS	ACCUMULATED TOTAL AT LOBATOS
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	———	———	———	———	a 12.8	———	———	———	———	ϕ	———	1.5	———	———	———	———	———	ϕ	———	———	———	ϕ
JAN	2.4	———	———	2.4	a 12.8	0	0	0	2.4	2.4	7.3	1.5	0			0	7.3	7.3	1.8	7.6	9.4	9.4
FEB	2.3	———	———	2.3	12.7	- .1	0	- .1	2.2	4.6	7.1	1.5	0			0	7.1	14.4	2.7	8.7	11.4	20.8
MAR	3.8	———	———	3.8	12.8	+ .1	0	+ .1	3.9	8.5	9.8	1.5	0			0	9.8	24.2	1.9	11.7	13.6	34.4
APR	13.1	8.2	3.1	24.4	12.8	0	0	0	24.4	32.9	22.3	1.5	0			0	22.3	46.5	2.7	3.0	5.7	40.1
MAY	42.7	27.0	6.2	75.9	12.8	0	0	0	75.9	108.8	77.6	1.5	0			0	77.6	124.1	18.8	6.8	25.6	65.7
JUN	82.5	19.4	.5	102.4	13.6	+ .8	+ .1	+ .9	103.3	212.1	173.6	1.5	0	b - .8	c + .3	- .5	173.1	297.2	24.3	8.0	32.3	98.0
JUL	18.1	2.6	0	20.7	13.6	0	+ .1	+ .1	20.8	232.9	42.5	1.5	0			0	42.5	339.7	11.3	13.8	25.1	123.1
AUG	3.9	1.0	0	4.9	13.6	0	+ .1	+ .1	5.0	237.9	13.5	1.5	0			0	13.5	353.2	2.1	5.6	7.7	130.8
SEPT	2.0	.6	0	2.6	13.6	0	c + .1	+ .1	2.7	240.6	11.2	1.5	0			0	11.2	364.4	.2	3.6	3.8	134.6
OCT	2.1	.8	.1	3.0	13.6	0	+ .1	+ .1	3.1	243.7	23.0	1.5	0			0	23.0	387.4	.3	14.6	14.9	149.5
NOV	2.8	———	———	2.8	a 13.6	0	0	0	2.8	246.5	9.8	1.5	0			0	9.8	397.2	1.6	13.4	15.0	164.5
DEC	2.4	———	———	2.4	a 13.6	0	0	0	2.4	248.9	8.9	1.5	0			0	8.9	406.1	1.7	8.3	10.0	174.5
YEAR	178.1	59.6	9.9	247.6	———	+ .8	+ .5	+1.3	248.9	———	406.6	———	0	- .8	+ .3	- .5	406.1	———	69.4	105.1	174.5	———

REMARKS: Storage in recreational reservoirs not included.
a. Estimated.
b. 1017 acre-feet minus 243 acre-feet pre-compact.
c. Evaporation loss post compact reservoirs.
NOTE: Storage of 800 acre-feet in Platoro Reservoir was made pursuant to the Commission's March 23, 1978 resolution. (See correspondence between the Compact Commissioners dated Nov. 8, Nov. 15, and Nov. 20, 1978).
Storage under relinquishment of accrued credits during 1978 equals zero. Balance remaining is 51,000 acre-feet.

SUMMARY OF DEBITS AND CREDITS

	ITEM	DEBIT	CREDIT	BALANCE	
C1	Balance at Beginning of Year	———	———		
C2	Scheduled Delivery from Conejos River	74.3	———	Dr	705.5
C3	Scheduled Delivery from Rio Grande	99.7	———	Dr	779.8
C4	Actual Delivery at Lobatos plus 10 000 Acre Feet	———	———	Dr	879.5
C5	Reduction of Debits % Evaporation	———	1,845	Dr	695.0
C6	Reduction of Credits % Evaporation	———	0	Dr	695.0
C7			———		
C8	Balance at End of Year	———	———	Dr	695.0

RECORDS OF DELIVERIES AND RELEASES

RIO GRANDE COMPACT

DELIVERIES BY NEW MEXICO AT ELEPHANT BUTTE

YEAR 1978

Quantities in Thousands of Acre Feet to Nearest Hundred

MONTH	OTOWI INDEX SUPPLY									Total Water Stored in New Mexico Above San Marcial at End of Month	ELEPHANT BUTTE EFFECTIVE SUPPLY				
	Recorded Flow at Otowi Bridge	ADJUSTMENTS						INDEX SUPPLY			STORAGE IN ELEPHANT BUTTE RESERVOIR		Recorded Flow Below Elephant Butte Dam	EFFECTIVE SUPPLY	
		RESERVOIRS: LOBATOS to OTOWI									End of Month	Change Gain (+) Loss (-)		During Month	Accumulated Total
		Storage-End of Month	Change in Storage	Reservoir Evaporation	Other Adjustments	Trans-mountain Diversions	Net Adjustment	During Month	Accumulated Total						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	—	1.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.6	129.0	—	—	—	—
JAN	27.4	2.9	+ 1.1	0		+ 0.1	+ 1.2	28.6	28.6	4.7	163.2	+ 34.2	0.5	34.7	34.7
FEB	27.7	4.0	+ 1.1	0		+ .1	+ 1.2	28.9	57.5	6.0	193.0	+ 29.8	2.4	32.2	66.9
MAR	41.2	21.2	+ 17.2	+ .2		- .3	+ 17.1	58.3	115.8	24.0	179.4	- 13.6	41.7	28.1	95.0
APR	52.2	59.6	+ 38.4	+ .3		- 2.4	+ 36.3	88.5	204.3	62.7	146.4	- 33.0	39.5	6.5	101.5
MAY	174.0	97.7	+ 38.1	+ .6		+ .2	+ 38.9	212.9	417.2	100.8	232.9	+ 86.5	9.9	96.4	197.9
JUN	144.0	60.1	- 37.6	+ .9	[a] + .1	- 1.1	- 37.7	106.3	523.5	62.5	213.0	- 19.9	91.2	71.3	269.2
JUL	68.3	43.1	- 17.0	+ .2		- 9.7	- 26.5	41.8	565.3	44.9	137.5	- 75.5	92.5	17.0	286.2
AUG	49.9	15.8	- 27.3	- .1		- 4.8	- 32.2	17.7	583.0	17.3	48.5	- 89.0	92.1	3.1	289.3
SEPT	31.9	1.1	- 14.7	0		- 4.1	- 18.8	13.1	596.1	2.3	45.8	- 2.7	4.3	1.6	290.9
OCT	27.1	1.2	+ .1	0		- .1	0	27.1	623.2	2.0	48.6	+ 2.8	.4	3.2	294.1
NOV	40.8	1.1	- .1	+ .2		- .1	0	40.8	664.0	2.6	90.4	+ 41.8	.6	42.4	336.5
DEC	41.3	1.2	+ .1	+ .3		- 6.7	- 6.3	35.0	699.0	2.0	130.8	+ 40.4	.7	41.1	377.6
YEAR	725.8	—	- .6	+ 2.6	+ .1	- 28.9	- 26.8	699.0	—	—	—	+ 1.8	375.8	377.6	—

REMARKS: Storage in recreational reservoirs not included.
Column 3 includes only Rio Grande water in El Vado and Abiquiu Reservoirs.
Column 12--Storage in recreational pool not included.

[a] Annual evaporation loss from recreational reservoirs.

Note: Storage in El Vado, McClure, and Nichols reservoirs under relinquishment of accrued credits aggregated 58,600 acre-feet; balance remaining is zero.

SUMMARY OF DEBITS AND CREDITS

	ITEM	DEBIT	CREDIT	BALANCE	
NM 1	Balance at Beginning of Year	—	—	Cr	32.0
NM 2	Scheduled Delivery at Elephant Butte	405.4	—	Dr	373.4
NM 3	Actual Elephant Butte Effective Supply	—	377.6	Cr	4.2
NM 4	Reduction of Debits % Evaporation	—	0	Cr	4.2
NM 5	Reduction of Credits % Evaporation	.4	—	Cr	3.8
NM 6	Accrued credit relinquished to Project Storage	32.0	—	Dr	28.2
NM 8	Balance at End of Year	—	—	Dr	28.2

RIO GRANDE COMPACT
RELEASE AND SPILL FROM PROJECT STORAGE

000151

YEAR 1978

Quantities in Thousands of Acre Feet to Nearest Hundred

MONTH	TOTAL PROJECT STORAGE CAPACITY AVAILABLE AT END OF MONTH	USABLE WATER IN STORAGE			UNFILLED CAPACITY OF PROJECT STORAGE AT END OF MONTH	CREDIT WATER IN STORAGE			FLOOD WATER IN STORAGE IN CABALLO RESERVOIR AT END OF MONTH	TOTAL WATER IN PROJECT STORAGE AT END OF MONTH a/	RIO GRANDE BELOW CABALLO DAM							
		ELEPHANT BUTTE RESERVOIR a/	CABALLO RESERVOIR	TOTAL AT END OF MONTH		COLORADO CREDIT WATER	NEW MEXICO CREDIT WATER	TOTAL AT END OF MONTH			MEASURED FLOW AT CABALLO GAGING STATION	INTERVENING DIVERSIONS TO CANALS	TOTAL RELEASE AND SPILL	SPILL FROM STORAGE			USABLE RELEASE	
														CABALLO FLOOD WATER	CREDIT WATER	USABLE WATER	NET DURING MONTH	ACCUMULATED TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	2,453.4	129.0	17.2	146.2	2,307.2	0	0	0	0	146.2	———	———	———	———	———	———	———	0
JAN	2,453.4	131.2	19.5	150.7	2,302.7	0	32.0	32.0	0	182.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FEB	2,453.4	161.0	23.2	184.2	2,269.2	0	32.0	32.0	0	216.2	.1	0	.1	0	0	0	.1	.1
MAR	2,453.4	179.4	26.5	205.9	2,247.5	0 b	0	0	0	205.9	36.1	0	36.1	0	0	0	36.1	36.2
APR	2,453.4	146.4	31.1	177.5	2,275.9	0	0	0	0	177.5	35.4	.1	35.5	0	0	0	35.5	71.7
MAY	c 2,353.4	232.9	30.2	263.1	2,190.3	0	0	0	0	263.1	8.8	0	8.8	0	0	0	8.8	80.5
JUN	c 2,353.4	213.0	41.0	254.0	2,099.4	0	0	0	0	254.0	76.4	0	76.4	0	0	0	76.4	156.9
JUL	c 2,353.4	137.5	45.1	182.6	2,170.8	0	0	0	0	182.6	80.9	.1	81.0	0	0	0	81.0	237.9
AUG	c 2,353.4	48.5	43.0	91.5	2,261.9	0	0	0	0	91.5	87.4	.1	87.5	0	0	0	87.5	325.4
SEPT	2,453.4	45.8	16.0	61.8	2,291.6	0	0	0	0	61.8	30.8	.1	30.9	0	0	0	30.9	356.3
OCT	2,453.4	48.6	17.8	66.4	2,387.0	0	0	0	0	66.4	.1	0	.1	0	0	0	.1	356.4
NOV	2,453.4	90.4	27.4	117.8	2,335.6	0	0	0	0	117.8	.1	0	.1	0	0	0	.1	356.5
DEC	2,453.4	130.8	41.9	172.7	2,280.7	0	0	0	0	172.7	.1	0	.1	0	0	0	.1	356.6
YEAR	———	———	———	———	———	———	———	———	———	———	356.2	.4	356.6	0	0	0	356.6	———

REMARKS:

a. Exclusive of transmountain water in recreational pool.
b. Texas accepted accrued credits relinquished by New Mexico effective March 1, 1978.
c. The quantities of Project Storage and the unfilled portion of such storage do not include any of the 100,000 acre-feet of Caballo Reservoir capacity which the Regional Director, U.S. Bureau of Reclamation by letter of Feb. 12, 1960 stated is held inviolate by the Bureau of Reclamation for flood control purposes from June 1 to October 1.

Note: Usable water in project storage was less than 400,000 acre-feet for entire year.

d. See minutes of meeting Feb. 15, 1968.

ACCRUED DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL RELEASE

	ITEM	DEBIT	CREDIT	BALANCE	
P1	Accrued Departure at Beginning of Year	———	———		d
P2	Actual Release during Year	356.6	———		
P3	Normal Release for Year	———	———		
P4	Actual Evaporation from Elephant Butte Reservoir	———	———		
P5	Evaporation Loss if No Accrued Departure	———			
P6					
P7	Accrued Departure at End of Year	———	———		

TIME OF HYPOTHETICAL SPILL ———

COST OF OPERATION, IN DOLLARS, FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1978

Adopted at the Fortieth Annual Meeting

Item	Total cost	Borne by United States	Borne by Colorado	Borne by New Mexico	Borne by Texas
GAGING STATIONS					
In Colorado	16,040	8,020	8,020		
In New Mexico, above Caballo Reservoir	21,060	13,610		7,450	
In New Mexico, Caballo Reservoir and below	9,160	570		570	8,020
Subtotal	46,260	22,200	8,020	8,020	8,020
ADMINISTRATION					
U.S.G.S. Contract	10,440	2,610	2,610	2,610	2,610
Other expense	930		310	310	310
Subtotal	11,370	2,610	2,920	2,920	2,920
GRAND TOTAL	57,630	24,810	10,940	10,940	10,940
EQUAL SHARES OF STATES			10,940	10,940	10,940
CASH ADJUSTMENT BETWEEN STATES			0	0	0

BUDGET, IN DOLLARS, FOR FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1980

Adopted at the Fortieth Annual Meeting

Item	Total cost	Borne by United States	Borne by Colorado	Borne by New Mexico	Borne by Texas
GAGING STATIONS					
In Colorado	18,000	9,000	9,000		
In New Mexico, above Caballo Reservoir	23,000	14,600		8,400	
In New Mexico, Caballo Reservoir and below	10,200	600		600	9,000
Subtotal	51,200	24,200	9,000	9,000	9,000
ADMINISTRATION					
U.S.G.S. Contract	11,760	2,940	2,940	2,940	2,940
Other expense	1,800		600	600	600
Subtotal	13,560	2,940	3,540	3,540	3,540
GRAND TOTAL	64,760	27,140	12,540	12,540	12,540
EQUAL SHARES OF STATES			12,540	12,540	12,540
CASH ADJUSTMENT BETWEEN STATES			0	0	0

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The water-supply data contained in this report have been furnished by various Federal and State Agencies.

The office of the State Engineer of Colorado furnished records of discharge on the following:

Rio Grande near Del Norte, Colo.
Conejos River below Platoro Reservoir, Colo.
Conejos River near Mogote, Colo.
San Antonio River at Ortiz, Colo.
Los Pinos River near Ortiz, Colo.
Conejos River near Lasauses, Colo.
Rio Grande near Lobatos, Colo.

Records of 6 transmountain diversions and of storage in Squaw and Shaw Lakes, Rito Hondo, Hermit Lakes Reservoir No. 3, Troutvale No. 2, Jumper Creek, Alberta Park, Big Meadows, Mill Creek, Fuchs, and Trujillo Meadows Reservoirs were also furnished by the office of the State Engineer of Colorado.

The U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Albuquerque, N. Mex. furnished the following records:

Storage in Platoro Reservoir at Platoro, Colo.
Azotea tunnel at outlet, near Chama, N. Mex.
Willow Creek above Heron Res., near Park View, N. Mex.
Horse Lake Creek above Heron Res., near Park View, N. Mex.
Storage in Heron Reservoir near Park View, N. Mex.
Willow Creek below Heron Dam, N. Mex.
Storage in El Vado Reservoir near Tierra Amarilla, N. Mex.
Storage in Nambe Falls Reservoir near Nambe, N. Mex.
Rio Nambe at Nambe Falls, near Nambe, N. Mex.

The U.S. Geological Survey supplied the record for Rio Grande below Elephant Butte Dam, and in cooperation with the New Mexico Interstate Stream Commission, also furnished the following:

Rio Chama below El Vado Dam, N. Mex.
Rio Grande at Otowi Bridge, near San Ildefonso, N. Mex.
Storage in McClure Reservoir near Santa Fe, N. Mex.
Santa Fe River near Santa Fe, N. Mex.
Storage in Nichols Reservoir near Santa Fe, N. Mex.

The Corps of Engineers, Albuquerque, N. Mex. furnished the record of storage in Abiquiu Reservoir, Galisteo Reservoir, Cochiti Lake, and Jemez Canyon Reservoir and, in cooperation with the U.S. Geological Survey, also furnished the record for Rio Chama below Abiquiu Dam, Rio Grande below Cochiti Dam, Galisteo Creek below Galisteo Dam, and Jemez River below Jemez Canyon Dam, N. Mex.

The United Pueblos Agency, Albuquerque, N. Mex. supplied the records of storage in Acomita Reservoir near San Fidel, N. Mex.

The U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, El Paso, Texas furnished the following records:

Storage in Elephant Butte Reservoir at Elephant Butte, N. Mex.
Storage in Caballo Reservoir near Arrey, N. Mex.
Rio Grande below Caballo Dam, N. Mex.
Bonito ditch below Caballo Dam, N. Mex.

The Rio Grande Compact Commission gratefully acknowledges the cooperation received from these agencies.

ACCURACY OF RECORDS

The Rules and Regulations of the Commission state that the equipment, method, and frequency of measurement at each gaging station shall be sufficient to obtain records at least equal in accuracy to those classified as "good" by the U.S. Geological Survey. Within the physical limitations of stream gaging, the agencies obtaining the records at Compact gaging stations have compiled with these regulations.

The accuracy of discharge data depends primarily on (1) the stability of the stage-discharge relation, or if the control is unstable, the frequency of discharge measurements, and (2) the accuracy of observations of stage, measurements of discharge, and interpretation of records.

The station description states the degree of accuracy of the daily records. "Excellent" means that about 95 percent of the daily discharges are considered to be within 5 percent of true value; "good" within 10 percent; and "fair" within 15 percent. "Poor" means that daily discharges have less than "fair" accuracy.

The phrase "within 5% of true value" used to qualify "excellent" records establishes the extremes of the probable errors for 95% of the days in a given period of time. The word "within" defines the range of errors with individual daily values falling between 95% and 105% of true value. The probable error in a monthly or annual mean discharge depends more on the distribution of the daily errors between these two limits than it does on the limits themselves. For this reason monthly and annual records are much more accurate than most daily records.

Rio Grande near Del Norte, Colo.

Location.--Water-stage recorder, lat 37°41'22", long 106°27'38", in NW¼ sec. 29, T. 40 N., R. 5 E., on right bank, 20 ft downstream from county highway bridge, 5 miles upstream from Pinos Creek, and 6 miles west of Del Norte. Datum of gage is 7,980.25 ft above mean sea level, datum of 1929. Prior to May 16, 1908, staff gage at site 4 miles downstream. Records are equivalent.

Drainage area.--1,320 sq mi, approximately.

Average discharge.--89 years (1890-1978), 892 ft^3/s (646,300 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.--1889-1978: Maximum discharge, 18,000 ft^3/s Oct. 5, 1911 (gage height, 6.80 ft), from rating curve extended above 6,000 ft^3/s; minimum daily, 69 ft^3/s Aug. 21, 1902.

Remarks.--Records good except for some winter months, which are fair. Flow regulated by four reservoirs, total capacity 126,100 acre-ft, and by several smaller ones. Six transmountain diversions import water into basin above station.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

Month	Second-foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
January	3,690	135	85	119	7,320
February	3,600	170	105	129	7,140
March	4,961	208	118	160	9,840
April	11,230	681	185	374	22,270
May	39,113	2,210	462	1,262	77,580
June	87,520	4,030	1,740	2,917	173,600
July	21,407	1,600	315	691	42,460
August	6,808	368	149	220	13,500
September	5,669	223	158	189	11,240
October	11,571	770	160	373	22,950
November	4,929	268	128	164	9,780
December	4,490	180	90	145	8,910
Calendar year 1978	204,988	4,030	85	562	406,600

Conejos River below Platoro Reservoir, Colo.

Location.--Water-stage recorder and concrete control, lat 37°21'18", long 106°32'37", in NW¼NW¼ sec. 22, T. 36 N., R. 4 E., on left bank 1,100 ft downstream from valve house for Platoro Reservoir, and 0.7 mile northwest of Platoro. Datum of gage is 9,866.60 ft above mean sea level (levels by Bureau of Reclamation).

Drainage area.--40 sq mi, approximately.

Average discharge.--26 years (1953-78), 86.6 ft^3/s (62,740 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.--1952-78: Maximum discharge, 1,160 ft^3/s Nov. 1, 1957; maximum gage height, 4.29 ft June 15, 1958; no flow Oct. 16-20, 1955.

Remarks.--Records good except those for winter months, which are fair. No diversions above station. Flow completely regulated by Platoro Reservoir (capacity, 60,000 acre-ft).

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

Month	Second-foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
January	310	10	10	10	615
Feburary	271	10	8.0	9.68	538
March	260	11	5.0	8.39	516
April	1,580	139	11	52.7	3,130
May	6,305	510	37	203	12,510
June	16,580	700	248	553	32,890
July	3,527	294	32	114	7,000
August	455.7	36	3.0	14.7	904
September	226.6	40	2.4	7.55	449
October	101.15	20	.40	3.26	201
November	176.0	7.2	5.8	5.87	349
December	184.5	6.0	5.9	5.95	366
Calendar year 1978	29,976.95	700	.40	82.1	59,460

Conejos River near Mogote, Colo.

Location.--Water-stage recorder, lat 37°03'14", long 106°11'13", in SE¼SE¼ sec. 34, T. 33 N., R. 7 E. on right bank 25 ft upstream from bridge on State Highway 174, 0.4 mile downstream from Fox Creek, and 5.3 miles west of Mogote. Datum of gage is 8,271.54 ft above mean sea level.

Drainage area.--282 sq mi.

Average discharge.--68 years (1904, 1912-78), 327 ft^3/s (236,900 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.--1903-05, 1911-78: Maximum discharge, 9,000 ft^3/s Oct. 5, 1911 (gage height, 8.50 ft, from rating curve extended above 3,000 ft^3/s; minimum daily determined, 10 ft^3/s July 18, 1904.

Remarks.--Records good except those for winter months, which are fair. Diversions above station for irrigation of about 500 acres. Since 1951 flow partly regulated by Platoro Reservoir.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

Month	Second-foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
January	1,231	48	30	39.7	2,440
February	1,175	47	36	42.0	2,330
March	1,933	139	39	62.4	3,830
April	6,578	404	116	219	13,050
May	21,499	1,410	190	694	42,640
June	41,600	1,950	665	1,387	82,510
July	9,133	760	111	295	18,120
August	1,952	116	33	63.0	3,870
September	985	60	26	32.8	1,950
October	1,075	46	25	34.7	2,130
November	1,395	60	40	46.5	2,770
December	1,224	50	27	39.5	2,430
Calendar year 1978	89,780	1,950	25	246	178,100

San Antonio River at Ortiz, Colo.

Location.--Water-stage recorder, lat 36°59'35", long 106°02'17", in New Mexico in NE¼SE¼, sec. 24, T. 32 N., R. 8 E., on left bank 800 ft south of New Mexico-Colorado State line, 0.4 mile southeast of Ortiz, and 0.4 mile upstream from Los Pinos River. Altitude of gage is 7,970 ft.

Drainage area.--110 sq mi.

Average discharge.--38 years (1941-78), 24.0 ft^3/s (17,390 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.--1920, 1925-78: Maximum discharge, 1,750 ft^3/s Apr. 15, 1937 (gage height, 5.38 ft), from rating curve extended above 1,000 ft^3/s; no flow at times.

Remarks.--Records good above 10 ft^3/s and fair below. A few small diversions above station for irrigation.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

Month	Second-foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
January	74.4	3.2	1.5	2.40	148
February	98.3	6.3	2.7	3.51	195
March	356.3	40	4.5	11.5	707
April	1,567	120	23	52.2	3,110
May	3,126	245	31	101	6,200
June	263.00	28	.60	8.77	522
July	9.23	4.0	0	.30	18
August	0	0	0	0	0
September	0	0	0	0	0
October	33.81	4.5	0	1.09	67
November	119.8	7.2	2.8	3.99	238
December	106.0	5.0	1.5	3.42	210
Calendar year 1978	5,753.84	245	0	15.8	11,410

Los Pinos River near Ortiz, Colo.

Location.--Water-stage recorder, lat 36°58'56", long 106°04'23", in New Mexico on line between secs. 26 and 27, T. 32 N., R. 8 E., on left bank 0.9 mile south of New Mexico-Colorado State line, 2.1 miles southwest of Ortiz, and 2.9 miles upstream from mouth. Altitude of gage is 8,040 ft.

Drainage area.--167 sq mi.

Average discharge.--60 years (1915-20, 1925-78), 118 ft^3/s (85,490 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.--1915-20, 1925-78: Maximum discharge, 3,160 ft^3/s May 12, 1941 (gage height, 5.77 ft, site and datum then in use), from rating curve extended above 1,600 ft^3/s; minimum observed, 4.0 ft^3/s Dec. 17, 1945.

Remarks.--Records good except those for winter months, which are fair. Diversions above station for irrigation.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

Month	Second-foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
January	303.5	13	7.0	9.79	602
February	368	19	11	13.1	730
March	540.9	40	8.9	17.4	1,070
April	4,128	340	48	138	8,190
May	13,630	820	127	440	27,040
June	9,766	564	131	326	19,370
July	1,318	112	19	42.5	2,610
August	506.2	25	8.9	16.3	1,000
September	308.8	16	8.5	10.3	613
October	375.1	18	9.7	12.1	744
November	477.0	29	8.0	15.9	946
December	423.0	19	7.0	13.6	839
Calendar year 1978	32,144.5	820	7.0	88.1	63,760

Conejos River near Lasauses, Colo.

Location.--Water-stage recorders lat 37°18'01", long 105°44'47", in secs. 2 and 11 (two channels), T. 35 N., R. 11 E., on left bank of main channel 125 feet downstream from bridge on State Highway 158 and on left bank of secondary channel 230 ft upstream from bridge, 1.0 mile upstream from mouth, and 2.1 miles north of Lasauses. Datum of gage on main channel is 7,495.02 ft and on secondary (south) channel is 7,496.89 ft above mean sea level (levels by Bureau of Reclamation).

Drainage area.--887 sq mi.

Average discharge.--57 years (1922-78), 177 ft^3/s (128,200 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.--1921-78: Maximum discharge, 3,890 ft^3/s May 15, 1941; no flow at times in some years.

Remarks.--Records good except those for winter months, which are fair. Diversions for irrigation of about 75,000 acres above station.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

Month	Second-foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
January	902	40	18	29.1	1,790
February	1,365	60	37	48.8	2,710
March	977.8	59	2.3	31.5	1,940
April	1,373.03	217	.15	45.8	2,720
May	9,447	673	48	305	18,740
June	12,248	733	216	408	24,290
July	5,710	531	74	184	11,330
August	1,040.9	84	3.0	33.9	2,080
September	84.25	5.9	.40	2.81	167
October	171.10	10	.90	5.52	339
November	801	39	11	26.7	1,590
December	852	44	14	27.5	1,690
Calendar year 1978	34,981.08	733	.15	95.8	69,380

Rio Grande near Lobatos, Colo.

Location.--Water-stage recorder, lat 37°04'42", long 105°45'22", in sec. 22, T. 33 N., R. 11 E., on right bank just downstream from highway bridge, 6 miles north of Colorado-New Mexico State line, 10 miles east of Lobatos, and 14 miles east of Antonito. Datum of gage is 7,427.63 ft above mean sea level, datum 1929.

Drainage area.--7,700 sq mi, approximately (includes 2,940 sq mi in closed basin in San Luis Valley).

Average discharge.--31 years (1900-30), 846 ft^3/s (598,400 acre-ft per year); 48 years (1931-78) 402 ft^3/s (291,200 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.--1899-1978: Maximum discharge observed, 13,200 ft^3/s June 8, 1905, (gage height, 9.1 ft), from rating curve extended above 8,000 ft^3/s; no flow at times in 1950-51, 1956.

Remarks.--Records good except those for winter months, which are fair. Natural flow of streams affected by transmountain diversions, storage reservoirs, ground-water withdrawals and diversions for irrigation, and return flow from irrigated areas.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

Month	Second-foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
January	4,745	180	120	153	9,410
February	5,757	282	175	206	11,420
March	6,835	294	108	220	13,560
April	2,852	250	36	95.1	5,660
May	12,894	720	160	416	25,580
June	16,293	784	290	543	32,320
July	12,671	925	212	409	25,130
August	3,904	206	56	126	7,740
September	1,895	95	44	63.2	3,760
October	7,511	520	88	242	14,900
November	7,564	306	170	252	15,000
December	5,030	210	70	162	9,980
Calendar year 1978	87,951	925	36	241	174,500

Willow Creek above Heron Reservoir, near Los Ojos, N. Mex.

Location.--Water-stage recorder, lat 36°44'33", long 106°37'34", in Tierra Amarilla Grant, on right bank 200 ft downstream from bridge, 0.2 mile downstream from Iron Spring Creek, 3.3 miles west of Los Ojos, and at mile 9.7. Datum of gage is 7,196.29 ft above mean sea level. Prior to Apr. 1, 1971 at site 900 ft downstream.

Drainage area.--112 sq mi.

Average discharge.--7 years (1963-69) 11.5 ft^3/s (8,330 acre-ft per year) prior to completion of Azotea tunnel; 9 years (1970-78) 112 ft^3/s (81,140 acre-ft per year) subsequent to completion of Azotea tunnel.

Extremes.--1962-78: Maximum discharge, 1,600 ft^3/s Aug. 11, 1967 (gage height, 3.88 ft); no flow at times prior to 1971.

Remarks.--Records good except those for winter months, which are fair. Subsequent to Nov. 16, 1970, flow affected by transmountain diversions through Azotea tunnel. Flow in Rutheron Drain included prior to Apr. 1, 1971.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

Month	Second-foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
January	12.39	0.45	0.29	0.40	25
February	22.15	1.6	.49	.79	44
March	2,729.4	437	1.6	88.0	5,410
April	9,801	555	192	327	19,440
May	15,156	905	103	489	30,060
June	22,493	1,020	384	750	44,610
July	3,637.8	424	2.2	117	7,220
August	52.44	12	.12	1.69	104
September	39.33	7.6	.02	1.31	78
October	32.45	3.1	.18	1.04	64
November	28.28	6.5	.15	.94	56
December	6.74	.67	.07	.22	13
Calendar year 1978	54,010.98	1,020	.02	148	107,100

Horse Lake Creek above Heron Reservoir, near Los Ojos, N. Mex.

Location.--Water-stage recorder, lat 36°42'24", long 106°44'42", in Tierra Amarilla Grant, on right bank 3.7 miles northwest of Heron Dam, 7.8 miles downstream from Horse Lake, and 9.9 miles west of Los Ojos. Datum of gage is 7,188.85 ft above mean sea level. Prior to July 1, 1971 at site 1,100 ft upstream.

Drainage area.--45 sq mi, approximately.

Average discharge.--11 years (1963-73) 1.10 ft^3/s (797 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.--1963-78: Maximum discharge, 3,960 ft^3/s July 30, 1968 (gage height, 4.9 ft); no flow most of time.

Remarks.--Records good. Diversions above station for irrigation of meadows and for off-channel stock tanks.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

Month	Second-foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
January	-	-	-	-	-
February	-	-	-	-	-
March	-	-	-	-	-
April	34.67	15	0	1.16	69
May	39.92	19	0	1.29	79
June	0	0	0	0	0
July	0	0	0	0	0
August	0	0	0	0	0
September	0	0	0	0	0
October	0	0	0	0	0
November	-	-	-	-	-
December	-	-	-	-	-
Calendar year 1978	-	-	-	-	-

Willow Creek below Heron Dam, N. Mex.

Location.--Totalizing flowmeters, lat 36°39'56", long 106°42'12", in Tierra Amarilla Grant, in outlet conduits at Heron Dam, 0.2 mile upstream from Rio Chama, 5.1 miles northeast of El Vado Dam, and 8.7 miles southwest of Los Ojos.

Drainage area.--193 sq mi.

Average discharge.--5 years (1971-78) 86.0 ft^3/s (2,310 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.--1971-78: Maximum daily discharge, 2,220 ft^3/s Dec. 12, 1973; no flow at times.

Remarks.--Records excellent. Flow completely regulated by Heron Dam.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

Month	Second-foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
January	0	0	0	0	0
February	0	0	0	0	0
March	4,013	510	0	129	7,960
April	2,491.4	422	0	83.0	4,940
May	598.3	99	0	19.3	1,190
June	8,631	863	0	288	17,120
July	181.5	21	0	5.85	360
August	191.7	34	0	6.18	380
September	1,393.9	409	0	46.5	2,760
October	40.3	8.0	0	1.30	80
November	150	48	0	5.00	298
December	18,260	1,100	0	589	36,220
Calendar year 1978	35,951.1	1,100	0	98.5	71,310

Rio Chama below El Vado Dam, N. Mex.

Location.--Water-stage recorder, lat 36°34'48", long 106°43'24", in Tierra Amarilla Grant, 1.5 miles downstream from El Vado Dam, 2.8 miles upstream from Rio Nutrias, and 13 miles southwest of Tierra Amarilla, Rio Arriba County. Datum of gage is 6,696.12 ft above mean sea level, datum of 1929. Prior to October 1935, at site 1.5 miles upstream and October 1935 to September 1938, at site 1.1 miles upstream at different datum.

Drainage area.--877 sq mi.

Average discharge.--4 years (1914, 1921-23), 444 ft^3/s prior to completion of El Vado Dam; 35 years (1936-70), 372 ft^3/s (269,500 acre-ft per year) subsequent to completion of El Vado Dam; but 8 years (1971-78) 343 ft^3/s (248,500 acre-ft per year) subsequent to completion of Heron Dam and Azotea tunnel.

Extremes.--1914-16, 1920-24, 1936-78: Maximum discharge observed, 9,000 ft^3/s May 22, 1920 (gage height, 12 ft); no flow Mar. 25, 26, 31, 1955.

Remarks.--Records good. Diversions above station for irrigation of about 8,000 acres. Since 1935 flow regulated by El Vado Reservoir and since October 1970 flow partly regulated by Heron Reservoir. Subsequent to May 1971 flow affected by releases of transmountain water from Heron Reservoir.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

Month	Second-foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
January	740	25	23	23.9	1,470
February	700	25	25	25.0	1,390
March	1,060	122	26	34.2	2,100
April	7,712	1,510	26	257	15,300
May	54,834	3,340	472	1,769	108,800
June	27,762	1,680	193	925	55,070
July	10,483	1,060	35	338	20,790
August	14,433	1,030	20	466	28,630
September	9,724	1,020	15	324	19,290
October	1,139	95	19	36.7	2,260
November	2,285	127	49	76.2	4,530
December	5,183	604	30	167	10,280
Calendar year 1978	136,055	3,340	15	373	269,900

Rio Chama below Abiquiu Dam, N. Mex.

Location.--Water-stage recorder, lat 36°14'12", long 106°24'59", in SE¼SE¼ sec. 8, T. 23 N., R. 5 E., on right bank 0.8 mile downstream from Abiquiu Dam and 5.9 miles northwest of Abiquiu. Altitude of gage is 6,040 ft (from river-profile map and topographic map).

Drainage area.--2,147 sq mi of which about 100 sq mi is probably noncontributing.

Average discharge.--17 years (1962-78), 382 ft^3/s (276,800 acre-feet per year).

Extremes.--1961-78: Maximum discharge, 2,990 ft^3/s July 1, 1965 (gage height, 6.69 ft); minimum about 0.5 ft^3/s Mar. 17, 1966.

Remarks.--Records good except those for winter months, which are fair. Flow regulated by Heron, El Vado, and Abiquiu Reservoirs. Diversions above station for irrigation of about 17,000 acres. Subsequent to May 1971 flow affected by the release of transmountain water.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

Month	Second-foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
January	1,108	67	19	35.7	2,200
February	1,064	61	25	38.0	2,110
March	3,985	317	21	129	7,900
April	11,089	1,410	120	370	22,000
May	43,057	1,650	458	1,389	85,400
June	42,299	1,620	637	1,410	83,900
July	15,757	1,010	77	508	31,250
August	15,975	1,270	22	515	31,690
September	10,062	1,020	36	335	19,960
October	1,393	110	18	44.9	2,760
November	2,917	155	47	97.2	5,790
December	5,808	515	50	187	11,520
Calendar year 1978	154,514	1,650	18	423	306,500

Rio Nambe at Nambe Falls, near Nambe, N. Mex.

Location.--Water-stage recorder, lat 35°50'46", long 105°54'29", in NW¼SW¼ sec. 29, T.19 N., R.10 E., in Nambe Indian Reservation, on left bank 800 feet downstream from Nambe Falls, 2.4 miles upstream from confluence of Rio Nambe and Rio En Medio, 4.2 miles southeast of Nambe Pueblo, and 5.2 miles southeast of Nambe.

Drainage area.--25.1 sq mi.

Average discharge.--15 years (1964-78) 10.1 ft^3/s (7,320 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.--Maximum discharge 1,090 ft^3/s Aug. 9, 1967 (gage height, about 6.0 feet, from floodmarks), from rating extended above 44 ft^3/s on bases of field estimate of peak flow; minimum daily 0.30 ft^3/s Aug. 21, 22, 1977 and Nov. 6, 1978.

Remarks.--Records good except those for winter months, which are fair. Flow completely regulated by Nambe Falls Reservoir since Feb. 22, 1976.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

Month	Second-foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
January	41.3	1.5	1.2	1.33	82
February	36.4	1.3	1.3	1.30	72
March	42.2	1.5	1.3	1.36	84
April	409.8	24	1.3	13.7	813
May	520	24	12	16.8	1,030
June	808	41	17	26.9	1,600
July	648.7	26	5.9	20.9	1,290
August	411.8	24	6.5	13.3	817
September	199.9	8.6	5.3	6.66	396
October	166.7	5.6	5.0	5.38	331
November	30.1	5.3	.30	1.00	60
December	37.2	1.2	1.2	1.20	74
Calendar year 1978	3,352.1	41	.30	9.18	6,650

Rio Grande at Otowi Bridge, near San Ildefonso, N. Mex.

Location.--Water-stage recorder, lat 35°52'29", long 106°08'30", in San Ildefonso Pueblo Grant, 400 ft downstream from bridge on State Highway 4, 1.8 miles southwest of San Ildefonso Pueblo, 2.5 miles downstream from Pojoaque River, and 6.8 miles west of Pojoaque. Datum of gage is 5,488.48 ft above mean sea level, datum of 1929. Prior to May 19, 1904, and July 25 to Oct. 1, 1904, staff gage at site 180 ft upstream at datum 2.02 ft lower.

Drainage area.--14,300 sq mi, approximately (includes 2,940 sq mi in closed basin in San Luis Valley, Colo.).

Average discharge.--79 years (1896-1905, 1910-78) 1,483 ft^3/s (1,074,000 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.--1895-1905, 1910-78: Maximum discharge, 24,400 ft^3/s May 23, 1920 (gage height, 14.1 ft); minimum daily, 60 ft^3/s July 4, 5, 1902.

Remarks.--Records good. Flow partly regulated by Heron, El Vado, and Abiquiu Reservoirs. Diversions above station for irrigation of about 600,000 acres in Colorado and 75,000 acres in New Mexico. Subsequent to May 1971 flow affected by releases of transmountain water from Heron Reservoir.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

Month	Second-foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
January	13,806	491	388	445	27,380
February	13,986	561	462	500	27,740
March	20,794	952	511	671	41,240
April	26,306	2,230	552	877	52,180
May	87,740	3,780	1,380	2,830	174,000
June	72,580	3,210	1,630	2,419	144,000
July	34,417	1,740	570	1,110	68,270
August	25,143	1,930	263	811	49,870
September	16,074	1,230	248	536	31,880
October	13,659	797	258	441	27,090
November	20,593	1,040	576	686	40,850
December	20,817	1,080	300	672	41,290
Calendar year 1978	365,915	3,780	248	1,003	725,800

Santa Fe River near Santa Fe, N. Mex.

Location.--Water-stage recorder and concrete control, lat 35°41'12", long 105°50'35", in NE¼SE¼ sec. 23, T. 17 N., R. 10 E., 0.4 mile downstream from McClure Dam, and 5.3 miles east of Santa Fe. Datum of gage is 7,718 ft above mean sea level, datum of 1929. Prior to Nov. 4, 1930 at site 1.5 miles downstream, and Apr. 11, 1931 to Sept. 1947 at site 0.3 mile upstream.

Drainage area.--18.2 sq mi.

Average discharge.--66 years (1913-78), 7.83 ft^3/s (5,670 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.--1813-78: Maximum discharge, 1,500 ft^3/s Aug. 14, 1921; minimum daily, 0.1 ft^3/s Feb. 7-10, 20, 21, 1927, Aug. 1-4, 1951.

Remarks.--Records good. Flow regulated by McClure Reservoir, completed in 1926, raised in 1935 and again in 1947.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

Month	Second-foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
January	43.4	1.4	1.4	1.40	86
February	39.5	1.5	1.4	1.41	78
March	182	6.7	1.6	5.87	361
April	207.7	7.3	6.7	6.92	412
May	451.4	26	7.3	14.6	895
June	341.8	21	4.6	11.4	678
July	262.0	9.9	6.7	8.45	520
August	260.0	8.9	7.9	8.39	516
September	212.1	7.7	6.4	7.07	421
October	133.27	6.2	.78	4.30	264
November	25.38	1.3	.78	.85	50
December	164.82	11	.75	5.32	327
Calendar year 1978	2,323.37	26	.75	6.37	4,610

Rio Grande below Cochiti Dam, N. Mex.

Location.--Water-stage recorder, lat 35°37'05", long 106°19'26", in SW¼NE¼ sec. 17, T. 16 N., R. 6 E., Sandoval County, in Pueblo de Cochiti Grant, on pier near right bank, 1,000 feet downstream from Cochiti Dam, and 1.4 miles northeast of Cochiti Pueblo.

Drainage area.--14,900 sq mi, approximately (includes 2,940 sq mi in closed basin in San Luis Valley, Colo.).

Average discharge.--8 years (1971-78) 952 ft^3/s (689,700 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.--1971-78: Maximum discharge, 10,300 ft^3/s July 26, 1971, at site 2.4 miles downstream and prior to closure of Cochiti Dam; minimum discharge, 0.51 ft^3/s Aug. 3-5, 1977.

Remarks.--Records good. Since Nov. 11, 1973, flow completely regulated by Cochiti Dam. Cochiti eastside main canal on left bank and Sili main canal on right bank bypass station.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

Month	Second-foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
January	13,869	630	198	447	27,510
February	13,808	542	444	493	27,390
March	17,630	878	424	569	34,970
April	17,782	2,070	280	593	35,270
May	28,969	3,470	919	2,547	156,600
June	66,840	2,940	1,480	2,228	132,600
July	22,819	1,350	175	736	45,260
August	13,995.7	1,320	8.7	451	27,760
September	9,595	901	28	320	19,030
October	7,275	612	41	235	14,430
November	20,156	1,110	513	672	39,980
December	19,207	1,170	203	620	38,100
Calendar year 1978	301,945.7	3,470	8.7	827	598,900

Galisteo Creek below Galisteo Dam, N. Mex.

Location.--Water-stage recorder, lat 35°27'56", long 106°12'57", in SE¼SE¼ sec. 5, T. 14 N., R. 7 E., on right bank, 0.6 mile downstream from Galisteo Dam, and 5.5 miles northwest of Cerrillos. Altitude of gage is 5,450 ft.

Drainage area.--597 sq mi.

Average discharge.--8 years (1971-78) 6.87 ft^3/s (4,980 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.--1970-78: Maximum discharge, 2,000 ft^3/s July 27, 1971 (gage height, 7.00 ft); maximum gage height, 7.33 ft July 20, 1971; no flow many days.

Remarks.--Records poor. Flow partly regulated by uncontrolled outlet in Galisteo Dam. Capacity of outlet, 5,000 ft^3/s when reservoir is full. Diversions for irrigation of about 50 acres above reservoir.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

Month	Second-foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
January	30.67	2.1	0.30	0.99	61
February	17.60	1.5	0	.63	35
March	16.62	3.6	0	.54	33
April	1.37	.36	0	.05	2.7
May	17.47	6.0	0	.56	35
June	60	60	0	2.00	119
July	4.00	4.0	0	.13	7.9
August	341.75	120	0	11	678
September	30	20	0	1.00	60
October	5.35	1.0	0	.17	11
November	68.61	42	0	2.29	136
December	20.78	1.0	.25	.67	41
Calendar year 1978	614.22	120	0	1.68	1,220

Jemez River below Jemez Canyon Dam, N. Mex.

Location.--Water-stage recorder, lat 35°23'24", long 106°32'03", in NE¼ sec. 5, T. 13 N., R. 4 E., on right bank 0.8 mile downstream from Jemez Canyon Dam, 1.5 miles upstream from mouth, and 6 miles north of Bernalillo. Datum of gage is 5,095.60 ft above mean sea level, datum of 1929. Prior to April 24, 1951, at site three-quarters of a mile upstream at datum 24.51 ft higher. April 24, 1951 to June 25, 1958, at site 37 ft upstream at datum 4.40 ft higher.

Drainage area.--1,038 sq mi.

Average discharge.--36 years (1937, 1944-78), 53.1 ft^3/s (38,470 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.--1937, 1944-78: Maximum discharge, 16,300 ft^3/s Aug. 29, 1943 (gage height, 5.62 ft); no flow at times.

Remarks.--Records poor. Flow regulated by Jemez Canyon Dam since October 1953. Diversions for irrigation of about 3,000 acres above station.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

Month	Second-foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
January	664.0	41	8.0	21.4	1,320
February	696.3	51	5.9	24.9	1,380
March	2,251	259	30	72.6	4,460
April	6,163	510	133	205	12,220
May	5,639	282	84	182	11,180
June	1,561.0	307	0	52.0	3,100
July	265.0	240	0	8.55	526
August	361.0	193	0	11.6	716
September	0	0	0	0	0
October	12.7	4.6	0	.41	25
November	1,399.02	126	.52	46.6	2,770
December	415.2	93	1.0	13.4	824
Calendar year 1978	19,427.22	510	0	53.2	38,530

Rio Grande below Elephant Butte Dam, N. Mex.

Location.--Water-stage recorder, lat 33°08'54", long 107°12'22", in SW¼ sec. 25, T. 13 S., R. 4 W., (projected) in Pedro Armendariz Grant, on left bank 1.0 mile downstream from dam and 1.5 miles upstream from Cuchillo Negro River. Datum of gage is 4,242.09 ft above mean sea level, datum of 1929. Prior to April 23, 1942 at several different sites and datums.

Drainage area.--29,450 sq mi, approximately (includes 2,940 sq mi in closed basin in San Luis Valley, Colo.).

Average discharge.--64 years (1915-78), 977 ft^3/s (707,800 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.--1915-78: Maximum daily discharge, 8,200 cfs May 22, 1942; no flow at times prior to 1929.

Remarks.--Records good except those for period May to September, which are fair. Flow regulated by Elephant Butte Reservoir. Diversions for irrigation of about 800,000 acres above station.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

Month	Second-foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
January	249.7	8.8	7.3	8.05	495
February	1,200.0	923	7.7	42.9	2,380
March	21,033	1,290	14	678	41,720
April	19,930	1,310	12	664	39,530
May	4,975	1,210	11	160	9,870
June	45,960	1,840	1,260	1,532	91,160
July	46,610	1,890	1,220	1,504	92,450
August	46,450	2,020	1,280	1,498	92,130
September	2,189.10	591	.04	73.0	4,340
October	214.4	92	2.4	6.92	425
November	324.8	16	5.6	10.8	644
December	343.0	18	8.8	11.1	680
Calendar year 1978	189,479.00	2,020	.04	519	375,800

Rio Grande below Caballo Dam, N. Mex.

Location.--Water-stage recorder, lat 32°53'05", long 107°17'31", in NE¼SW¼ sec. 30, T. 16 S., R. 4 W., 2,000 ft upstream from Interstate Highway 25, 4,200 ft downstream from Caballo Dam, 1.3 miles upstream from Percha diversion dam, and 3 miles northeast of Arrey. Datum of gage is 4,140.9 ft above mean sea level, datum of 1929. October 13, 1938 to December 31, 1945 at datum 5.0 ft higher.

Drainage area.--30,700 sq mi, approximately (includes 2,940 sq mi in closed basin in San Luis Valley, Colo.).

Average discharge.--41 years (1938-78) 851 ft^3/s (616,500 acre-ft per year).

Extremes.--1938-78: Maximum daily discharge, 7,650 ft^3/s May 20, 1942; minimum daily, 0.1 ft^3/s Oct. 31 to Nov. 14, 1954, Nov. 7 to Dec. 31, 1955.

Remarks.--Records good. Considerable diversion above station for irrigation. Flow regulated by Caballo and Elephant Butte Reservoirs.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

Month	Second-foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
January	25.7	1.1	0.8	0.83	51
February	28.8	1.2	.8	1.03	57
March	18,203.2	1,400	1.0	587	36,110
April	17,852	976	322	595	35,410
May	4,418.3	946	1.5	143	8,760
June	38,535	1,570	922	1,284	76,430
July	40,805	1,990	640	1,316	80,940
August	44,058	1,970	721	1,421	87,390
September	15,538.4	1,440	1.5	518	30,820
October	37.4	1.9	.8	1.21	74
November	33.6	1.5	.9	1.12	67
December	34.3	1.2	1.0	1.11	68
Calendar year 1978	179,569.7	1,990	.8	492	356,200

Bonito ditch below Caballo Dam, N. Mex.

Records available.--January 1938 to December 1977. Published as supplementary data with Rio Grande below Caballo Dam in U.S.G.S. Water-Supply Papers beginning with October 1947.

Remarks.--Ditch diverts directly from Caballo Reservoir for irrigation of lands on right bank of river. The total release from Project Storage, as used in computations of Compact Commission, is the combined flow of this ditch and Rio Grande below Caballo Dam.

Monthly and yearly discharge, in cubic feet per second

Month	Second-foot-days	Maximum daily	Minimum daily	Mean	Runoff in acre-feet
January	0	0	0	0	0
February	0	0	0	0	0
March	47.9	10	0	0	0
April	0	0	0	1.60	95
May	37.5	10	0	0	0
June	46.5	10	0	1.25	74
July	42.4	10	0	1.50	92
August	40.0	10	0	1.37	84
September	0	0	0	1.33	79
October	0	0	0	0	0
November	0	0	0	0	0
December	0	0	0	0	0
Calendar year 1978	214.3	10	0	.59	425

Reservoirs in Rio Grande Basin in Colorado
(Constructed or enlarged since 1937)

Squaw Lake.--Staff gage in sec. 12, T. 39 N., R. 4 W., on tributary to Squaw Creek. Completed in 1938; capacity, 162 acre-ft by 1953 survey. Water is used for irrigation below gaging station on Rio Grande near Del Norte.

Month-end gage height, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Cal.yr.
Gage height	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Contents	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Change	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Rito Hondo Reservoir.--Staff gage in sec. 22, T. 42 N., R. 3 W., on Rito Hondo (Deep Creek) tributary to Clear Creek. Completed in 1957; capacity, 561 acre-ft. Originally filled during May and June 1958 with transmountain water; storage is not in debit status. Water is used for fish culture.

Month-end gage height, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Cal.yr.
Gage height	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	–
Contents	561	561	561	561	561	561	561	561	561	561	561	561	–
Change	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Hermit Lakes Reservoir No. 3.--In sec. 25, T. 41 N., R. 4 W., on South Clear Creek. Completed prior to 1960; capacity, 192 acre-ft. Capacity table based on elevation above bottom of outlet. Water is used for fish culture. Storage omitted from accounting by action of Commission on Feb. 15, 1962.

Month-end gage height, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Cal.yr.
Gage height	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	–
Contents	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	192	–
Change	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Troutvale No. 2 Reservoir.--Staff gage in E½ sec. 10, T. 41 N., R. 3 W., on South Clear Creek. Completed in 1940; capacity, 435 acre-ft. Condition of spillway limited storage to 168 acre-ft after May 1942. Repairs to spillway in 1947 increased capacity to 257 acre-ft. Water is used for fish culture with only occasional sale for irrigation. Storage omitted from accounting by action of Commission on Feb. 15, 1962.

Month-end gage height, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Cal.yr.
Gage height	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	–
Contents	257	257	257	257	257	257	257	257	257	257	257	257	–
Change	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Reservoirs in Rio Grande Basin in Colorado
(Constructed or enlarged since 1937)

Jumper Creek Reservoir.--In sec. 5, T. 39 N., R. 2 W., on Jumper Creek, tributary to Trout Creek. Completed in 1951; capacity, 38 acre-ft. Capacity table based on elevation above bottom of outlet. Storage omitted from accounting by action of Commission on Feb. 15, 1962.

Month-end gage height, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Cal.yr.
Gage height	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	-
Contents	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	-
Change	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Big Meadows Reservoir.--In NW¼ sec. 17, T. 38 N., R. 2 E., on South Fork about 0.9 mile upstream from Hope Creek. Completed in 1967; capacity, 2,437 acre-ft. Capacity table based on elevation above outlet. Water is used for fish culture. Includes 140 acre-ft of transmountain water, by exchange, in 1967; 838 acre-ft by exchange, in 1968; and 347 acre-ft, by exchange, in 1969. The remainder (1,112 acre-ft) was removed from call status, as debit water, by action of the Commission on March 5, 1970.

Month-end gage height, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Date	Gage height	Contents	Change in Contents
December 31, 1977	45.0	2,437	0
January 31, 1978	45.0	2,437	0
February 28	45.0	2,437	0
March 31	45.0	2,437	0
April 30	45.0	2,437	0
May 31	45.0	2,437	0
June 30	45.0	2,437	0
July 31	45.0	2,437	0
August 31	45.0	2,437	0
September 30	45.0	2,437	0
October 31	45.0	2,437	0
November 30	45.0	2,437	0
December 31	45.0	2,437	0
Calendar year 1978	-	-	0

Alberta Park Reservoir.--In sec. 34, T. 38 N., R. 2 E., on Pass Creek. Completed in 1953; capacity, 598 acre-ft. Capacity table based on elevation above bottom of outlet. Includes 244 acre-ft transmountain water, imported in 1963. Remainder of storage removed from call status, as debit water, by action of the Commission on March 5, 1970.

Month-end gage height, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Cal.yr.
Gage height	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	-
Contents	598	598	598	598	598	598	598	598	598	598	598	598	-
Change	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Shaw Lake.--In sec. 5, T. 38 N., R. 2 E., on tributary to Lake Creek. Capacity, 638 acre-ft by 1916 decree; enlarged in 1955 to 681 acre-ft. Only the storage in excess of 638 acre-ft is subject to terms of Rio Grande Compact. Includes 42 acre-ft transmountain water imported in 1965.

Month-end gage height, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Cal.yr.
Gage height	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	18.4	18.4	15.5	14.9	14.1	15.1	16.0	-
Contents	441	441	441	441	441	602	602	477	453	421	460	499	-
Change	0	0	0	0	0	+161	0	-125	-24	-32	+39	+39	+58

Reservoirs in Rio Grande Basin in Colorado or New Mexico
(Constructed or enlarged since 1937)

Mill Creek Reservoir.--In sec. 16, T. 39 N., R. 3 E., on Mill Creek. Completed in 1953; capacity, 43 acreft. Capacity based on elevation above bottom of outlet. Includes 43 acre-ft of transmountain water, by exchange, in 1976.

Month-end gage height, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Cal.yr.
Gage height	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	-
Contents	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	-
Change	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Fuchs Reservoir.--Staff gage in sec. 2, T. 37 N., R. 4 E., on East Pinos Creek. Completed in 1939; capacity, 237 acre-ft with 2 feet of flash boards in spillway. Pinos Creek enters Rio Grande below station near Del Norte.

Month-end gage height, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Cal.yr.
Gage height	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.2	9.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contents	238	238	238	238	238	238	78	0	0	0	0	0	-
Change	0	0	0	0	0	0	-160	-78	0	0	0	0	-238

Platoro Reservoir.--Water-stage recorder in NW¼SW¼ sec. 22, T. 36 N., R. 4 E., on Conejos River. Completed in 1951; capacity, 59,570 acre-ft at crest of spillway. Reservoir is used for irrigation and flood control. Storage affects Conejos Index Supply.

Month-end elevation, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Date	Elevation	Contents	Change in Contents
December 31, 1977	-	a12,800	-
January 31, 1978	-	a12,800	0
February 28	-	a12,700	-100
March 31	9,969.2	12,850	+150
April 30	9,969.0	12,750	-100
May 31	9,969.2	12,850	+100
June 30	9,970.8	13,610	+760
July 31	9,970.8	13,610	0
August 31	9,970.8	13,610	0
September 30	9,970.7	13,560	-50
October 31	9,970.8	13,610	+50
November 30	-	a13,610	0
December 31	-	a13,610	0
Calendar year 1978	-	-	+810

a - Estimated

Trujillo Meadows Reservoir.--In sec. 5, T. 32 N., R. 5 E., on Los Pinos River. Completed in 1957; capacity, 913 acre-ft. Water is used for fish culture. Storage is transmountain water, by exchange, in 1959.

Month-end gage height, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Cal.yr.
Gage height	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	-
Contents	913	913	913	913	913	913	913	913	913	913	913	913	-
Change	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Reservoirs in Rio Grande Basin in New Mexico
(constructed or enlarged since 1929)

Heron Reservoir.--Lat 36°39'56", long 106°42'12", at dam on Willow Creek. Storage began in October 1970. Capacity, 401,300 acre-ft at elevation 7,186.1 ft (low point on crest of spillway); dead storage, 1,340 acre-ft at elevation 7,003.0 ft. Used for storage of transmountain water.

Month-end elevation, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Date	Elevation	Contents	Change in Contents
December 31, 1977	7,118.95	113,690	-
January 31, 1978	7,119.12	114,140	+450
February 28	7,119.27	114,540	+400
March 31	7,119.70	115,700	+1,160
April 30	7,125.10	130,960	+15,260
May 31	7,134.29	160,150	+29,190
June 30	7,141.55	186,230	+26,080
July 31	7,142.90	191,360	+5,130
August 31	7,142.38	189,190	-2,170
September 30	7,141.26	185,140	-4,050
October 31	7,141.00	184,160	-980
November 30	7,140.89	183,750	-410
December 31	7,130.64	148,050	-35,700
Calendar year 1978	-	-	+34,360

El Vado Reservoir.--Water-stage recorder and surface follower, lat 36°35'39", long 106°44'00", on Rio Chama. Storage began in January 1935. Capacity, 196,500 acre-ft at gage height 6,902.0 feet (crest of spillway); dead storage, 1,060 acre-ft, below gage height 6,775.0 ft (invert of outlet works), as determined by survey in 1966. Datum of gage is 8.21 feet above mean sea level, datum of 1929. Storage includes both Rio Grande and transmountain water.

Month-end gage height, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Date	Gage height	Contents	Change in contents	TM Water
December 31, 1977	6,817.33	a26,430	-	24,650
January 31, 1978	6,818.43	27,520	+1,090	24,650
February 28	6,819.55	28,650	+1,130	24,650
March 31	6,834.01	45,570	+16,920	24,640
April 30	6,858.21	83,460	+37,890	24,520
May 31	6,858.52	84,030	+570	24,480
June 30	6,858.76	84,470	+440	24,330
July 31	6,848.54	67,250	-17,220	24,180
August 31	6,829.46	39,820	-27,430	24,030
September 30	6,814.07	23,310	-16,510	22,240
October 31	6,813.93	23,190	-120	22,130
November 30	6,813.95	23,210	+20	22,140
December 31	6,839.14	52,550	+29,340	51,370
Calendar year 1978	-	-	+26,120	-

a corrected

Abiquiu Reservoir.--Water-stage recorder in SW¼ sec. 8, T. 23 N., R. 5 E., on Rio Chama. Completed in February 1963; capacity, 1,215,000 acre-ft at elevation of 6,350 feet (crest of spillway). Reservoir is operated by Corps of Engineers for flood control and sediment storage. A resolution granting permission to store transmountain waters was approved by Rio Grande Compact Commission on May 3, 1974.

Month-end elevation, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Date	Elevation	Contents	Change in contents	TM water
December 31, 1977	6,144.49	19,090	-	19,090
January 31, 1978	6,144.50	19,100	+10	19,100
February 28	6,144.46	19,060	-40	19,060
March 31	6,144.67	19,240	+180	18,990
April 30	6,145.32	19,800	+560	19,100
May 31	6,172.61	56,570	+36,770	18,430
June 30	6,157.78	32,710	-23,860	32,710
July 31	6,148.27	22,460	-10,250	22,460
August 31	6,142.48	17,440	-5,020	17,400
September 30	6,142.10	17,140	-300	17,090
October 31	6,141.89	16,970	-170	16,880
November 30	6,141.82	16,920	-50	16,870
December 31	6,141.82	16,920	0	16,890
Calendar year 1978	-	-	-2,170	-

Reservoirs in Rio Grande Basin New Mexico
(Completed or enlarged since 1929)

Nambe Falls Reservoir.--Water-stage recorder in NE¼SW¼ sec. 29, T. 19 N., R. 10 E., in Nambe Indian Reservation, on Rio Nambe. Completed in 1976; capacity 2,020 acre-ft at elevation 6,826.6 feet (crest of spillway), dead storage 358 acre-ft at elevation 6,780.0 feet. Storage is transmountain water by exchange (see resolution adopted March 27, 1975).

Month-end elevation, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Date	Elevation	Contents	Change in contents
December 31, 1977	6,793.57	655	-
January 31, 1978	6,797.29	757	+102
February 28	6,800.33	849	+92
March 31	6,805.62	1,030	+181
April 30	6,806.85	1,070	+40
May 31	6,822.75	1,810	+740
June 30	6,826.16	2,000	+190
July 31	6,814.44	1,400	-600
August 31	6,803.62	958	-442
September 30	6,800.32	849	-109
October 31	6,799.18	812	-37
November 30	6,806.04	1,040	+228
December 31	6,810.00	1,200	+160
Calendar year 1978	-	-	+545

McClure (Granite Point) Reservoir.--Water-stage recorder in NE¼SW¼ sec. 24, T. 17 N., R. 10 E., on Santa Fe River. Original reservoir completed in 1926, capacity, 561 acre-ft; in 1935, permanent flash boards were installed in spillway increasing capacity to 650 acre-ft; in 1947 both dam and spillway were reconstructed increasing capacity to 2,615 acre-ft (gage height, 96.6 ft, crest of spillway). In 1953 spillway was equipped with radial gates that opened automatically, increasing capacity to over 3,000 acre-ft. In 1972, radial gates were removed decreasing capacity to 2,615 acre-ft. Only the storage in excess of 561 acre-feet is subject to terms of Rio Grande Compact.

Month-end gage height, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Date	Gage height	Contents	Change in contents
December 31, 1977	-	2,000	-
January 31, 1978	-	1,960	-40
February 28	-	1,950	-10
March 31	-	1,970	+20
April 30	-	2,200	+230
May 31	95.4	2,530	+330
June 30	96.6	2,610	+80
July 31	91.6	2,270	-340
August 31	85.1	1,850	-420
September 30	78.7	1,480	-370
October 31	74.8	1,280	-200
November 30	79.5	1,520	+240
December 31	-	1,340	-180
Calendar year 1978	-	-	-660

Nichols Reservoir.--Water-stage recorder in E½NE¼ sec. 21, T. 17 N., R. 10 E., on Santa Fe River. Completed in 1942; capacity, 685 acre-ft. Water is for municpal use in Santa Fe.

Month-end gage height, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Cal.yr
Gage height	-	-	141.1	142.0	150.8	152.6	148.9	156.6	153.9	150.7	150.1	-	-
Contents	115	95	153	164	294	329	262	412	354	292	281	198	-
Change	0	-20	+58	+11	+130	+35	-67	+150	-58	-62	-11	-83	+83

Reservoirs in Rio Grande Basin in New Mexico
(Constructed or enlarged since 1929)

Cochiti Lake.--Water-stage recorder and manometer in NW¼SW¼ sec. 16, T. 16 N., R. 6 E., in Pueblo de Cochiti Grant, in control tower. Cochiti Dam completed in 1975; capacity 498,100 acre-ft at elevation 5,450.0 ft (crest of service spillway); dead storage 2,215 acre-ft at elevation 5,255.0 ft. A 50,000 acre-foot permanent pool was authorized by Public Law 88-293, 88th Congress, March 26, 1964. Reservoir is operated by Corps of Engineers for flood control, sediment storage, and recreation. Storage began Nov. 12, 1973.

Month-end elevation, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Date	Elevation	Contents	Change in contents	TM water
December 31, 1977	5,321.35	47,610	-	47,610
January 31, 1978	5,321.28	47,530	-80	47,530
February 28	5,321.31	47,560	+30	47,420
March 31	5,321.25	47,490	-70	47,360
April 30	5,321.53	47,830	+340	47,650
May 31	5,321.50	47,790	-40	47,750
June 30	5,320.89	47,060	-730	47,050
July 31	5,327.43	55,270	+8,210	55,230
August 31	5,330.50	59,410	+4,140	59,410
September 30	5,330.27	59,100	-310	59,040
October 31	5,329.91	58,600	-500	58,600
November 30	5,329.92	58,620	+20	58,620
December 31	5,329.85	58,520	-100	58,520
Calendar year 1978	-	-	+10,910	-

Galisteo Reservoir.--Water-stage recorder and manometer in NW¼ sec. 9, T. 14 N., R. 7 E., at dam on Galisteo Creek. Storage records begin in October 1970. Capacity 89,800 acre-ft at elevation 5,608.0 ft (crest of spillway). Reservoir is operated by Corps of Engineers for flood control and sediment storage. There was no storage at the end of each month during the calendar year.

San Gregorio Reservoir.--Staff gage in SW¼NE¼ sec. 20, T. 21 N., R. 1 E. (projected), on Clear Creek tributary to Rio Las Vacas and Jemez River. Completed in October 1958; capacity, 254 acre-ft at elevation 9,408.0 ft (crest of spillway). Storage omitted from accounting by action of Commission in April, 1957.

Month-end contents, in acre-feet

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Cal.yr.
Contents	a170	a180	a200	a240	280	265	158	a110	a120	a150	a180	a200	-
Change	-	+10	+20	+40	+40	-15	-107	-48	+10	+30	+30	+20	+40

a Estimated

Jemez Canyon Reservoir.--Water-stage recorder in SW¼SW¼ sec. 32, T. 14 N., R. 4 E., on Jemez River 2.3 miles above mouth. Completed in 1953; capacity, 176,200 acre-ft at elevation of 5,252.3 ft. Capacity at elevation 5,232.0 ft (crest of spillway), 106,100 acre-ft by 1975 survey. Reservoir is operated by Corps of Engineers for flood control and sediment storage.

Month-end elevation, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Cal.yr.
Gage height	-	-	53.40	52.52	50.11	-					50.41	-	-
Contents	0	0	544	426	187	0	0	0	0	0	211	0	-
Change	0	0	+544	-118	-239	-187					+211	-211	0

a - For elevation add 5,100 ft.

Acomita Reservoir.--Staff gage in SE¼ sec. 29, T. 10 N., R. 7 W., on San Fidel Arroyo; water for reservoir is diverted from Rio San Jose. Completed in 1938; original capacity, 850 acre-ft; present capacity 650 acre-ft on basis of 1956 sediment survey. Water is used for irrigation on Acoma and Laguna Indian Reservations.

Month-end contents, in acre-feet

Month	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Cal.yr.
Contents	300	400	500	600	580	480	360	320	370	420	550	650	-
Change	+12	+100	+100	+100	-20	-100	-120	-40	+50	+50	+130	+100	+362

Reservoirs in Rio Grande Basin in New Mexico
(Project storage)

Elephant Butte Reservoir.--Water-stage recorder in NW¼ sec. 30, T. 13 S., R. 3 W., at dam on Rio Grande. Storage began Jan. 6, 1915; capacity, 2,109,400 acre-ft at gage height 4,407.0 ft (crest of spillway), by survey of 1974. Datum of gage is 43.3 ft above mean sea level, datum of 1929. Water is used for power development and irrigation in New Mexico and Texas. Records furnished by Bureau of Reclamation. Delivery of transmountain water for minimum recreation pool was initiated in December 1975. Beginning Jan. 1, 1977 gage readings are midnight readings.

Month-end gage height, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Date	Gage height	Contents	Change in contents	TM water
December 31, 1977	4,305.50	181,400	-	52,360
January 31, 1978	4,309.91	215,400	+34,000	52,220
February 28	4,313.45	245,000	+29,600	51,980
March 31	4,311.79	230,900	-14,100	51,550
April 30	4,307.58	196,900	-34,000	50,480
May 31	4,317.68	282,600	+85,700	49,670
June 30	4,315.40	262,100	-20,500	49,090
July 31	4,306.09	185,700	-76,400	48,220
August 31	4,291.25	95,810	-89,890	47,300
September 30	4,290.50	92,240	-3,570	46,450
October 31	4,290.95	94,370	+2,130	45,820
November 30	4,298.71	136,300	+41,930	45,920
December 31	4,305.67	182,600	+46,300	51,760
Calendar year 1978	-	-	+1,200	-

Caballo Reservoir.--Water-stage recorder in SE¼SW¼ sec. 19, T. 16 S., R. 4 W., at dam on Rio Grande. Storage began Feb. 8, 1938; capacity, 344,000 acre-ft (by 1958 survey), at gage height 4,182.0 ft (above which spillway gates open automatically). Datum of gage is 43.3 ft above mean sea level, datum of 1929. 100,000 acre-ft of storage reserved for flood control. Records furnished by Bureau of Reclamation. Beginning Jan. 1, 1977 gage readings are midnight readings.

Month-end gage height, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Date	Gage height	Contents	Change in contents
December 31, 1977	4,131.23	17,220	-
January 31, 1978	4,132.26	19,470	+2,250
February 28	4,133.87	23,220	+3,750
March 31	4,135.18	26,480	+3,260
April 30	4,136.92	31,120	+4,640
May 31	4,136.57	30,160	-960
June 30	4,140.22	41,030	+10,870
July 31	4,141.44	45,110	+4,080
August 31	4,140.83	43,030	-2,080
September 30	4,130.63	15,980	-27,050
October 31	4,131.48	17,760	+1,780
November 30	4,135.53	27,390	+9,630
December 31	4,140.49	41,920	+14,530
Calendar year 1978	-	-	+24,700

Project Storage.--This is the combined storage in Elephant Butte and Caballo Reservoirs. Total Project storage capacity is 2,353,400 acre-ft which excludes the 100,000 acre-ft reserved for flood control in Caballo Reservoir.

Month-end gage height, in feet, and contents, in acre-feet

Date	Gage height	Contents	Change in contents
December 31, 1977	-	198,600	-
January 31, 1978	-	234,900	+36,300
February 28	-	268,200	+33,300
March 31	-	257,400	-10,800
April 30	-	228,000	-29,400
May 31	-	312,800	+84,800
June 30	-	303,100	-9,700
July 31	-	230,800	-72,300
August 31	-	138,800	-92,000
September 30	-	108,200	-30,600
October 31	-	112,100	+3,900
November 30	-	163,700	+51,600
December 31	-	224,500	+60,800
Calendar year 1978	-	-	+25,900

TRANSMOUNTAIN DIVERSIONS

Pine River - Weminuche Pass ditch (Fuchs ditch).--Water-stage recorder and 3-ft Parshall flume in sec. 33, T. 40 N., R. 4 W., at Weminuche Pass in Colorado. Diversion is from North Fork Los Pinos River in San Juan River Basin into Weminuche Creek in Rio Grande Basin. Second enlargement was completed in 1936. Diversion for irrigation is from Rio Grande above the Del Norte gaging station.

Weminuche Pass ditch (Raber-Lohr ditch).--Water-stage recorder and 4-ft rectangular flume in sec. 33, T. 40 N., R. 4 W., at Weminuche Pass in Colorado. Diversion is from Rincon la Vaca Creek in San Juan River Basin into Weminuche Creek in Rio Grande Basin. Second enlargement was completed in 1936. Diversion for irrigation is from Rio Grande above the Del Norte gaging station.

Williams Creek - Squaw Pass ditch.--Water-stage recorder and 2-ft Parshall flume in sec. 21, T. 39 N., R. 3 W., at Squaw Pass in Colorado. Diversion is from Williams Creek in San Juan River Basin into Squaw Creek in Rio Grande Basin. Constructed in 1938. Diversion for irrigation is from Rio Grande below Del Norte gaging station.

Tabor ditch.--Water-stage recorder and 3-ft Parshall flume in sec. 35, T. 43 N., R. 3 W., at Spring Creek Pass in Colorado. Diversion is from Cebolla Creek in Gunnison River Basin into tributary of Clear Creek in Rio Grande Basin. Completed in 1910 or 1911. Diversion for irrigation is from Rio Grande below Del Norte gaging station.

Don La Font No. 1 & No. 2 ditches (Piedra Pass ditch).--Water-stage recorder and 2-ft Parshall flume in sec. 4, T. 38 N., R. 1 W., at Piedra Pass in Colorado. Diversion is from tributaries of Piedra River in San Juan River Basin to South River in Rio Grande Basin. Original ditch completed in 1938, first enlargement completed in 1940. Water is imported by Colorado Game and Fish Department, beginning in 1959, to offset losses from fish culture reservoirs.

Treasure Pass diversion ditch.--Water-stage recorder and 2-ft Parshall flume in sec. 31, T. 38 N., R. 2 E., at Wolf Creek Pass in Colorado. Diversion is from Wolf Creek in San Juan River Basin to a tributary of South Fork Rio Grande. Completed in 1923 or 1924. Water is diverted for irrigation from Rio Grande above the Del Norte gaging station, beginning in 1959. Prior to 1959 it was diverted below gaging station.

Azotea tunnel.--Water-stage recorder and 10-ft Parshall flume, lat 36°51'12", long 106°40'18", at south portal of Azotea tunnel, San Juan-Chama Project. Diversion is from Rio Blanco, Little Navajo River, and Navajo River in Colorado and discharge is into Azotea Creek in New Mexico. Construction completed in 1970.

Imported quantities, in acre-feet, 1978

Month	Pine River-Weminuche Pass ditch	Weminuche Pass ditch	Williams Creek-Squaw Pass ditch	Tabor ditch	Don La Font ditches	Treasure Pass diversion ditch	Azotea tunnel
January	0	0	0	0	0	0	92
February	0	0	0	0	0	0	55
March	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,970
April	0	0	0	0	0	0	19,350
May	0	0	0	94	0	17	30,780
June	49	1,270	0	451	80	248	44,680
July	14	284	0	132	12	39	7,000
August	0	20	0	43	0	0	77
September	0	0	0	0	0	0	40
October	0	0	0	0	0	0	26
November	0	0	0	0	0	0	58
December	0	0	0	0	0	0	17
Cal. year	63	1,574	0	720	92	304	104,150

EVAPORATION AND PRECIPITATION

The last paragraph of Article VI of the Compact states, in part, --- "such credits and debits shall be reduced annually to compensate for evaporation losses in the proportion that such credits or debits bear to the total amount of water in such reservoirs during the year."

To provide the data needed for the computation of such evaporation losses, the Commission has encouraged the establishment and operation of evaporation stations near each major reservoir in the basin and at other selected locations.

Evaporation and other climatological data collected at the several stations in Colorado and New Mexico are tabulated on the next page. At some of the stations, it was not possible to obtain evaporation records throughout the winter period.

The measurements of evaporation were made in accordance with standard practice for the type of pan in use. Measurements of precipitation were made in standard 8-inch rain gages, which were supplemented at some of the stations by recording rain gages.

Records for the evaporation stations at the State University, Elephant Butte Dam, and El Vado Dam antedated the creation of the Commission; the stations at Abiquiu Dam, Cochiti Dam, and Jemez Canyon Dam were established by the Corps of Engineers. All others were established at the request of the Commission.

The Rio Grande Compact Commission gratefully acknowledges the cooperation of the U.S. Environmental Science Services Administration, U.S. Corps of Engineers, and U.S. Bureau of Reclamation for furnishing the climatological records contained in this report.

Alamosa Airport.--Lat 37°27', long 105°52", in Alamosa County at airport near Alamosa, Colo. Standard class A pan, anemometer, maximum and minimum thermometers, standard 8-inch and recording rain gages at elevation 7,536 ft.

Platoro Dam.--Lat 37°21', long 106°30', in Conejos County near Platoro, Colo. Standard class A pan, anemometer, maximum and minimum thermometers, fan type psychrometer, standard 8-inch and recording rain gages at elevation 9,826 ft. Records furnished by Bureau of Reclamation.

El Vado Dam.--Lat 36°36', long 106°44', in Rio Arriba County at El Vado Dam near Tierra Amarilla, N. Mex. Standard class A pan, anemometer, maximum and minimum thermometers, standard 8-inch and recording rain gages at elevation 6,750 ft.

Abiquiu Dam.--Lat 36°14', long 106°26', in Rio Arriba County at Abiquiu Dam near Abiquiu, N. Mex. Standard class A pan, maximum and minimum thermometers, standard 8-inch and recording rain gages at elevation 6,380 ft.

Santa Fe College.--Lat 35°39', long 105°58', in Santa Fe, N. Mex. Standard class A pan, anemometer, maximum and minimum thermometers, standard 8-inch and recording rain gages at elevation 6,800 ft.

Cochiti Dam.--Lat 35°38", long 106°19", in Sandoval County at operations building, at Cochiti Damsite, N. Mex. Standard class A pan, anemometer, maximum and minimum thermometers, standard 8-inch and recording rain gages at elevation 5,560 ft.

Jemez Dam.--Lat 35°23', long 106°32", in Sandoval County at Jemez Dam, N. Mex. Standard class A pan, anemometer, maximum and minimum thermometers, standard 8-inch and recording rain gages at elevation 5,388 ft.

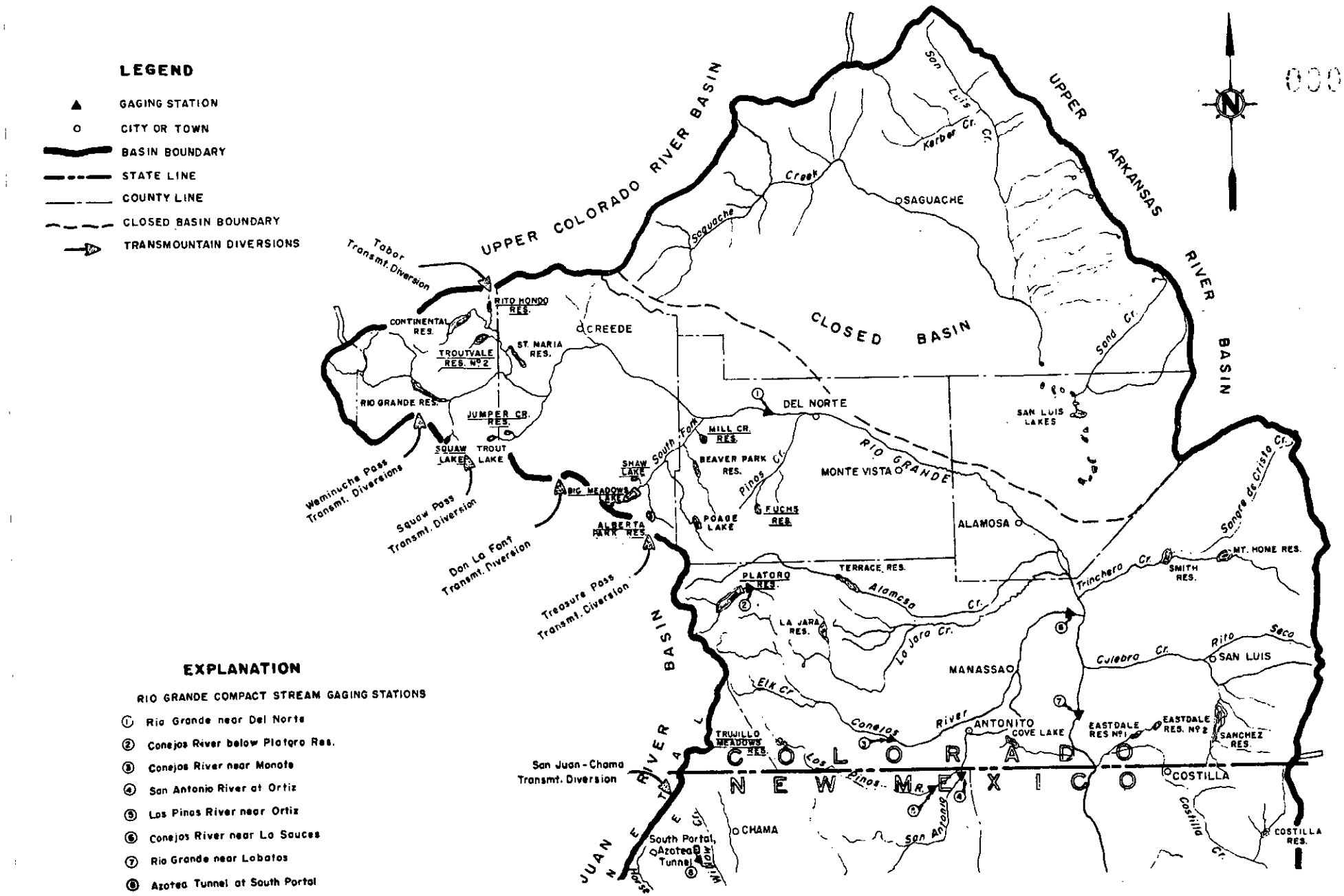
Elephant Butte Dam.--Lat 33°09', long 107°11', in Sierra County at Elephant Butte Dam, N. Mex. Standard class A pan, anemometer, maximum and minimum thermometers, and standard 8-inch rain gage at elevation 4,576 ft.

Caballo Dam.--Lat 32°54', long 107°18', in Sierra County at Caballo Dam, N. Mex. Standard class A pan, anemometer, maximum and minimum thermometers, standard 8-inch and recording rain gages at elevation 4,190 ft.

New Mexico State University.--Lat 32°17', long 106°45', in Dona Ana County at University Park, N. Mex. Standard class A pan, anemometer, maximum and minimum thermometers, standard 8-inch and recording rain gages at elevation 3,881 ft.

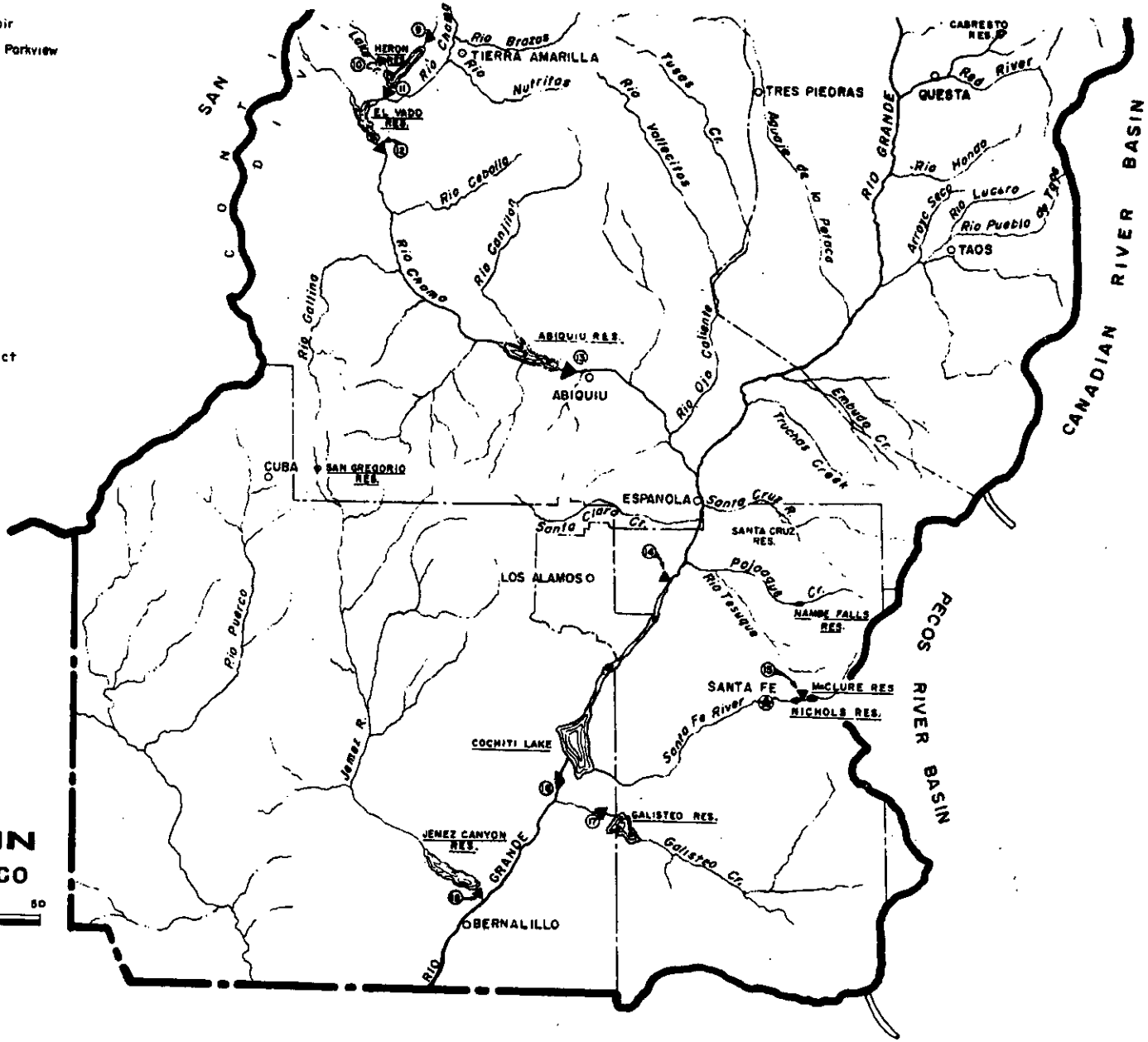
Evaporation and precipitation, in inches

Station		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Alamosa Airport	Evap.	-	-	-	8.64	8.87	11.67	10.27	8.64	7.97	-	-	-	-
	Precip.	.33	.07	.13	.20	1.59	1.23	1.04	.27	.19	.51	.90	-	-
Platoro Dam	Evap.	-	-	-	-	2.20	7.95	7.27	6.39	4.84	3.51	-	-	-
	Precip.	-	-	-	.00	3.79	.66	.71	1.06	.74	.89	-	-	-
El Vado Dam	Evap.	-	-	-	6.44	6.46	9.00	9.42	7.62	5.55	4.38	-	-	-
	Precip.	1.58	1.20	2.55	.40	2.90	.59	.83	.66	1.12	1.19	1.75	1.88	16.65
Abiquiu Dam	Evap.	-	-	-	8.38	8.05	12.18	10.70	10.21	8.48	6.13	-	-	-
	Precip.	.26	.29	.62	.04	2.23	.96	1.25	.93	.42	.54	1.63	.61	9.78
Santa Fe College	Evap.	-	-	-	-	9.46	11.56	11.80	10.09	8.10	-	-	-	-
	Precip.	.85	.48	.86	.17	2.67	2.29	.66	.99	.85	1.06	2.64	.47	13.99
Cochiti Dam	Evap.	-	-	-	10.91	10.65	14.54	14.12	12.53	9.87	7.35	-	-	-
	Precip.	.69	.45	1.00	.05	2.47	1.86	.60	1.10	.78	1.13	2.88	1.44	14.45
Jemez Dam	Evap.	-	-	-	12.12	12.07	16.03	15.66	13.49	10.42	8.68	-	-	-
	Precip.	.53	.66	.65	.24	1.48	.80	.32	.96	.53	.94	1.47	.69	9.27
Elephant Butte	Evap.	3.22	4.29	8.01	13.65	14.55	16.88	15.35	12.80	9.23	7.20	3.32	2.79	111.29
	Precip.	1.13	.49	.28	0.00	.97	2.27	.95	1.58	.99	.97	2.93	.60	13.16
Caballo Dam	Evap.	-	4.12	7.81	12.77	14.39	16.67	15.43	12.30	9.16	6.72	3.59	2.69	-
	Precip.	.61	.37	.00	.00	.56	.91	.73	1.28	1.70	.86	3.09	.81	10.92
State Univer.	Evap.	2.90	3.77	6.87	10.49	12.54	14.10	13.68	11.16	7.88	5.74	3.23	2.89	95.25
	Precip.	.73	.35	.15	.00	1.02	1.03	.89	2.60	2.99	1.86	2.59	.77	14.98


LEGEND
GAGING STATION
CITY OR TOWN
BASIN BOUNDARY
STATE LINE
COUNTY LINE
CLOSED BASIN BOUNDARY
TRANSMOUNTAIN DIVERSIONS
UPPER COLORADO RIVER BASIN
UPPER ARKANSAS RIVER BASIN
RIO GRANDE BASIN
CLOSED BASIN
Tabor Transmt. Diversion
RITO HONDO RES.
CONTINENTAL RES.
TROUTVALE RES. Nº 2
ST. MARIA RES.
CREEDE
SAGUACHE
Saguache Creek
Kerber Cr.
San Luis Cr.
Sand Cr.
RIO GRANDE RES.
JUMPER CR. RES.
SQUAW LAKE
TROUT LAKE
Weminuche Pass Transmt. Diversions
Squaw Pass Transmt. Diversion
Don La Font Transmt. Diversion
Treasure Pass Transmt. Diversion
SHAW LAKE
BIG MEADOWS RES.
ALBERTA PARK RES.
South Fork
MILL CR. RES.
BEAVER PARK RES.
Pinos Cr.
POAGE LAKE
FUCHS RES.
DEL NORTE
MONTE VISTA
RIO GRANDE
SAN LUIS LAKES
ALAMOSA
Sangre de Cristo Cr.
MT. HOME RES.
SMITH RES.
Trinchera Cr.
TERRACE RES.
PLATORO RES.
Alamosa Cr.
LA JARA RES.
La Jara Cr.
Culebra Cr.
Rito Seco
SAN LUIS
MANASSAS
Elk Cr.
Conejos River
ANTONITO
COVE LAKE
EASTDALE RES Nº1
EASTDALE RES. Nº 2
SANCHEZ RES.
TRUJILLO MEADOWS RES.
Los Pinos R.
COLORADO
NEW MEXICO
COSTILLA
Costilla Cr.
COSTILLA RES.
San Juan - Chama Transmt. Diversion
CHAMA
South Portal, Azotea Tunnel
San Antonio
Horse
Willow Cr.
JUAN RIVER BASIN
EXPLANATION
RIO GRANDE COMPACT STREAM GAGING STATIONS
① Rio Grande near Del Norte
② Conejos River below Platoro Res.
③ Conejos River near Manote
④ San Antonio River at Ortiz
⑤ Los Pinos River near Ortiz
⑥ Conejos River near La Sauces
⑦ Rio Grande near Lobatos
⑧ Azotea Tunnel at South Portal

⑨ Willow Creek above Heron Reservoir
⑩ Horse Lake Creek above Heron Reservoir
⑪ Willow Creek below Heron Reservoir, near Parkview
⑫ Rio Chama below El Vado Dam
⑬ Rio Chama below Abiquiu Dam
⑭ Rio Grande at Otowi Bridge
⑮ Santa Fe River near Santa Fe
⑯ Rio Grande below Cochiti Dam
⑰ Galisteo Creek below Galisteo Dam
⑱ Jemez River below Jemez Canyon Dam

NOTE: Underlining denotes Reservoirs, capacity of which is all or in part, subject to provisions of the RIO GRANDE COMPACT.



Revised March, 1975

RIO GRANDE BASIN
ABOVE BERNALILLO, NEW MEXICO

5 10 20 30 40 50
SCALE IN MILES