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First Annual Report

OF THE

State Inspector of Coal Mines

1913





DENVER, COLORADO
THE SMITH-BROOKS PRINTING COMPANY, STATE PRINTERS
1914



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PERSONNEL OF THE STATE COAL MINING DEPARTMENT

FIELD AND OFFICE

James Dalrymple	nspector
Frank N. Oberding	nspector
Henry P. KingDeputy I	nspector
James W. GrahamDeputy I	nspector
Ada R. TibbitsChi	ief Clerk
Birdie Dorsey	nt Clerk

EXAMINING BOARD FOR INSPECTORS

E. H. Weitzel

J. R. Jenkins

George T. Peart

David Griffiths

W. H. Adamson

EXAMINING BOARD FOR MINE OFFICIALS

E. H. Weitzel

J. R. Jenkins

George T. Peart

W. H. Adamson

James Dalrymple

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

Denver, Colo., September 9, 1914.

HON. ELIAS M. AMMONS, Governor of Colorado.

Sir: I herewith have the honor to submit to you the first annual report of this department covering the year 1913, January 1st to December 31st, under the new law, which went into effect

April 5, 1913.

The printing of this report has been delayed, owing to a shortage of funds. From the financial statement covering this department a surplus will be noted, but there was such a general demand for the vital sections of the mining law in various foreign languages that it was deemed more important to apply the surplus money for the translation of the law into eight of the most needed foreign languages. Therefore, as the surplus was not large enough to pay for these translations and also the annual report, the latter was held back until this date, as we now have again to our credit a sufficient surplus to defray the costs of the printing.

I beg to remain

Yours very respectfully,

JAMES DALRYMPLE, State Inspector of Coal Mines.

STATEMENT SHOWING RECEIPTS AND DISBURSE-MENTS FROM APRIL 1 TO DECEMBER 31, 1913

RECEIPTS

From sale of copies of mining law 581.84 Total \$	\$21, 792.85
Total \$	\$21,792.85
DISBURSEMENTS	
Salaries of chief and three deputy inspectors \$ 6,622.45	
Salaries of two clerks	
Expenses (traveling) of chief and three deputy inspectors 2,545.64	
Fees and expenses of Examining Board (two examinations) 1,121.46	
Office expenses:	
Advertising 82.84	
Express	
Instruments	
Miscellaneous	
Printing	
Stamps	
Stationery supplies	
Telegraph 12.26	
Telephone	
Refund to the state	
Total	17,509.81
Surplus	\$ 4,283.04

REMARKS: The above stated refund to the State of Colorado was the amount of money advanced to cover the expenses of the department for April, May, and June, until the tax on coal mined during this period became available.

SUMMARY OF THE COAL PRODUCTION OF COLORADO, 1913

Number of mines in operation	178
Number of new mines opened.	16
Number of old mines reopened	7
Number of mines closed, 9; abandoned, 3; total	12
Tons of lignite coal produced	928, 676
Tons of semi-bituminous coal produced	720, 353
Tons of bituminous coal produced	567, 256
Tons of anthracite coal produced	52,654
Total number of tons of coal produced	268,939
Decrease in 1913	,740,009
Tons of run-of-mine coal produced	533, 787
Tons of lump coal produced	576, 203
Tons of slack coal produced	158, 949
Per cent of slack	37.6
Tons of coal mined by hand	000,970
Tons of coal mined by machine	267, 969
Average price paid per ton for the state\$.55 2/3
Total number of machines used—air, 167; electric, 126	293
Tons of coal shipped out of the state	559, 178
Tons of coal shipped into the state (1912, 297,000) in 1913	400,000
Average number of days worked for all producing mines	192
Number of men employed as miners	7,696
Total number of men employed in and about the mines	12,871
Daily production of each miner (average)	6.26
Annual production of each miner (average)	1,203
Total number of tons of coke produced	879, 186
Total number of coke ovens in operation	2,137
Total number of men employed at coke ovens	620
Gallons of illuminating and miner's oil used, approximately	65, 711
Number of kegs of black powder used, approximately	52,962
Number of pounds of permissible powder used, approximately.	617,864
Amount of compensation paid for death and injury\$	33,593.63
Cost of development during the year\$	563, 641.19
Number of men killed underground	104
Number of men killed on surface	6
Number of men injured	354
Number killed per 1,000 employéd	8.6

Number injured per 1,000 employed	27.5
Number of tons produced for each life lost	84, 263
Number of tons produced for each non-fatal accident	26, 183
Number of widows left	51
Number of children left fatherless	108

The above amount of compensation does not represent a final total, as many companies reported numerous cases for compensation still pending settlement.

First Annual Report

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1913

INTRODUCTION

The coal industry of Colorado for 1913, as compared with 1912, shows a decrease in production from the beginning of the year.

On March 31 the decrease was 241,965 tons; June 30 it went down to 167,204 tons; September 30 it climbed again to 184,692 tons, and December 31 to 1,748,009 tons.

During the last three months the production was 1,725,031 tons, as against 3,213,349 tons for the same period in 1912.

From the above figures it is evident that the strike declared September 23 is the principal cause of the great decrease in the production.

I regret very much to have to report that this department was not able to put into force all the important provisions required by the new mining law passed by the Nineteenth General Assembly, which provided for two more inspectors, the printing of the vital sections of the law in the necessary foreign languages, and the holding of examinations at Trinidad, Denver, and Grand Junction for the purpose of examining applicants for the positions of mine foremen, assistant mine foremen, firebosses, and mine examiners.

The two additional inspectors have not been employed, and the present deputy inspectors had to be laid off for two weeks each; the vital sections of the mining law have not been printed; only one of the three examinations for mine officials was held, because of shortage of funds, caused by the strike, and by the state failing to pay the salaries and expenses of this department until the tax on coal became available, as provided for in section 167 of the mining law. Thus this department has been hampered to a great extent in carrying out the duties imposed upon it by law.

The large companies, and many of the small ones, are showing a commendable spirit in complying with the many provisions of the law. A few of the small companies are not complying with some of its provisions, because they are of the opinion that these provisions do not apply to their mines. However, I have written the Attorney General for an opinion on the provisions in question, and will act in accordance with the opinion rendered.

With a few minor exceptions, no difficulties have been experienced in collecting the tax placed on coal. All delinquent taxes have been placed with the Attorney General for collection.

In determining the average price paid per ton to the miner, the production of each county has been multiplied by the average price paid per ton in said county. This gives us the total production of the state and the amount paid for same. This amount divided by the production gives us the average price paid per ton, which is 55 2/3 cents.

In determining the average earnings of the miners, the total cost of development has been added to the total amount paid as tonnage. This, divided by the average number of miners employed, gives the average earnings for 1913. To the above figures should be added each miner's share of the total amount paid for dead work or deficient work.

There is no way to get these data, and I do not believe they would materially affect the annual earnings.

The distance traveled by the department during the year amounts to 44,370 miles, at a cost of \$1,291.10 railroad fares.

Oils allowed for illuminating purposes in the coal mines of Colorado are as follows:

A compound oil, composed of 70 per cent cottonseed and 30 per cent mineral, by the Continental Oil Company.

Two compound oils—70 and 30 per cent, and 60 and 40 per cent—by the Great Western Oil Company.

Two compound oils—70 and 30 per cent, and 60 and 40 per cent—by the Sun Flower State Oil Company.

The above oils have been tested and approved by the University of Colorado as complying with the law.

During the year 110 lives were lost in and about the coal mines—104 underground and six on the surface. Of the underground accidents, 47 per cent were due to falls of rock and coal, and 45 per cent of all fatal accidents are due to the same causes. From the reports on those accidents by the deputy inspectors, and from personal observations, it is very apparent that at least one-half of them could have been prevented by better discipline, stricter supervision, and the installation of proper safeguards.

In asking for these things, I realize that I am asking for a great deal, considering that examinations have not been held, as arranged for by the Board of Examiners, which would have been the means of weeding out incompetent mine officials, as well as of furnishing the state with a list of eligible employes.

Another cause has been the failure to supply every underground worker who does not understand the English language with a copy of the vital sections of the mining law in his own language. This has handicapped the worker to the extent that he does not know what his duties are, or what is expected of him by the mine foreman or other officials. He is able to make himself understood only by acts instead of words, thus making it very difficult to establish discipline.

The strained relations between employer and employe are responsible for a great many accidents, because such relations cause strikes, and when green men are shipped in to take the places of the strikers, many of the former depend almost entirely on the officials to protect them from danger. Such persons should not be allowed to work underground, unless constantly under the supervision of some practical person.

There is a great responsibility placed upon us all, especially on mine foremen and assistant mine foremen, in seeing that the law is carried out.

It is evident from the deputy inspectors' reports on fatal accidents, and from my own observations, that section 53 is not receiving the careful attention it should by the mine officials.

I therefore urge that the mine foremen and their assistants give more attention to the proper timbering of working places, not only instructing that timbering be done, but seeing that the instructions are complied with at once, or have the disobedient workmen withdrawn.

For the last three years there has been a steady increase in the number of lives lost per 1,000 employed, and a decrease in the number of tons produced for each life lost in the coal mines of our state; while the United States as a whole for the years 1910, 1911, and 1912 shows a material decrease in the number of lives lost per 1,000 employed, and a marked increase in the number of tons produced for each life lost. (See table 4.)

These facts give food for thought, and should stimulate the efforts of all parties connected with the industry to lessen this frightful loss of life, thereby putting us on a par with the United States as a whole.

After nine months' work under the new mining law, I am of the opinion that there are several sections that should be amended in time to present the amendments to the Twentieth General Assembly, and I suggest that this should be done by the same committee that amended it in 1913, with two additional members—one an owner and one a miner from the lignite fields.

Numerous and far-reaching improvements have been made in accordance with the requirements of the coal-mining law, and the result is that the underground conditions at most of the mines have improved considerably, and that the men now work under conditions of greater safety, both as to health and limb. The mine officials have also awakened to the fact that this mining law demands greater efficiency of them, and they are, therefore, paying closer attention to the daily safe and sanitary upkeep of the mines under their surveillance; and, were it not for the fact that so many unskilled men are employed in the mines, the increased efficiency on the part of the mine officials would result in a decreased rate of loss of life. I am, however, very hopeful of the future. With the increased efforts of the operators in placing their mines on as safe and sanitary a basis as possible, with efficient mine officials constantly on guard, and with the men becoming trained to their work, the loss of life will be certain to be minimized.

In conclusion, I beg to state that in reviewing the work of this department, with its many resonpsibilities, I recall with pleasure not only the efficiency of my deputies, Mr. Frank N. Oberding, Mr. Henry King, and Mr. Jas. W. Graham, but their hearty co-operation and interest in everything concerning our work.

I sincerely thank them for their efficient aid in assisting this department in all its undertakings, and contributing to whatever success is ours.

(Signed) JAMES DALRYMPLE,
State Inspector of Coal Mines.

The following is a list of the prices paid per ton in the different coal-producing counties:

ar-producing counties.
Archuleta
Boulder
Delta
El Paso
Fremont
Garfield
Gunnison
Huerfano
Jackson
Jefferson
Las Animas
La Plata
Mesa
Montezuma1.00
Pitkin
Routt
Weld

The above prices give an average of 55 2/3 cents per ton to the miner for all coal mined in the State of Colorado.

SHOWING BY COMPANIES NUMBER OF MEN EMPLOYED, NUMBER KILLED, AND NUMBER INJURED PER 1,000 EMPLOYED

Name of Company	No. Men Employed	No. Men Killed	No. Men Injured	No. Killed per 1,000 Employed	No. Injured per 1,000 Employed
Alliance Coal Co	85	2	5	23.5	60
Amador Fuel Co	5	1		200	
American Fuel Co	553	1	5	1.8	9
Baldy Coal Co	9	1		111	
Big Four Coal Co	95		ī		71.6
Big Six Coal Co	49		3		61
Black Canon Fuel Co	34	1		29.5	
Book Cliff Railroad Co	13		10		77
Calumet Fuel Co	74		2		27
Carbonado Coal Co	23		1		43.5
Carbon Coal & Coke Co	259		9		34.7
Cedar Hill Coal & Coke Co	229	3	8	13.1	35
Colorado Central Coal Mining Co	31		3		97
Colorado Fuel & Iron Co	4,827	20	\$6	4.1	18.6
Consolidated Coal & Coke Co	130	1	5	7.7	38.5
Coryell Mine Leasing Co	48	37	2	770.8	42
Eaton Coal Co	2	1		500	٠.
El Paso County Land & Fuel Co	83		7		84.3
Fox Coal Co	83		3		36
Frederick Coal Co	58		4		69
Fruth & Autrey Co	73		3		41.1
Gordon Coal Co	38		1		26.3
Grand Junction Mining & Fuel Co	87		1		11.5
Huerfano Coal Co	132		4		30.3
Juanita Coal Co	70	1		14.3	
Leyden Coal Co	219	1	9	4.6	45.6
Littell Coal Mining Co	39		1		25.6
Loma Fuel Co	11		1		91
Louisville Coal & Land Co	51		5		98
Matchless Coal Co	75		5		66.6
McLaughlin Bros	38		2		52.6

TABLE 1—Concluded

SHOWING BY COMPANIES NUMBER OF MEN EMPLOYED, NUMBER KILLED, AND NUMBER INJURED PER 1,000 EMPLOYED

Name of Company	No. Men Employed	No. Men Killed	No. Men Injured	No. Killed per 1,000 Employed	No. Injured per 1,000 Employed
Minnequa Coal Co	65		9		123
Moffat Coal Co	189		8		42.3
Monument Valley Coal Co	44	1		22.7	
National Fuel Co	504	5	40	9.9	80
New Maitland Coal Co	17		1		59
Northern Colorado Coal Co	66		1		15.1
Oakdale Coal Co	189	2	8	10.6	42.3
Phoenix Coal Co	10		1		100
Pike's Peak Fuel Co	140	1	6	7.1	42.9
Porter Fuel Co	40		5		125
Rapson Coal Mining Co	126		2		15.9
Rocky Mountain Fuel Co	1,256	9	36	7.1	28.4
Royal Coal & Coke Co	24		1		41.7
Royal Fuel Co	51	3	1	58.8	19.6
Routt County Fuel Co	90	2	1	22.2	11.1
Rugby Fuel Co	51		2		39.2
Santa Fe Coal Co	45		1		26.3
South Canon Coal Co	66	1	5	15.2	75.8
Southern Colorado Coal Co	63		1		15.8
Sunnyside Coal Co	52		1		19.2
Thomas Coal Co	12	1	1	88.3	88.3
Union Coal & Coke Co	79	1	4	12.7	50.6
Utah Fuel Co	173	3	17	17.3	98.3
Victor-American Fuel Co	1,407	10	22	7.1	15.6
Walsenburg Fuel Co	55	٠	2	••	26.4
Wootton Land & Fuel Co	135	1	2	7.4	14.8
-					
State of Colorado	2,871	110	354	8.6+	27.54

TONNAGE BY COMPANIES PER FATAL AND NON-FATAL ACCIDENT FOR THE YEAR 1913

Name of Company	Tons Produced per Fatal Accident Chargeable to Mines	Tons Produced per Non-Fatal Accident in and Around Mines
Alliance Coal Co	36, 471	15,883
American Fuel Co	80, 127	1€, 025
Baldy Coal Co	7,893	
Big Four Coal Co		8,306
Big Six Coal Co		9,885
Black Canon Coal Co	20, 703	
Book Cliff Railroad Co		13, 403
Carbonado Coal Co	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	15, 121
Carbon Coal & Coke Co		32,758
Calumet Fuel Co		33,076
Cedar Hill Coal & Coke Co	58, 979	22,116
Colorado Central Coal Mining Co		1,382
Colorado Fuel & Iron Co	167,062	34,850
Consolidated Coal & Coke Co	122, 273	24, 455
Coryell Mine Leasing Co	2,057	38,048
Eaton Coal & Fuel Co	None	None
El Paso Land & Fuel Co		13,984
Fox Coal Co		19,567
Frederick Coal Co	••••	15, 295
Fruth & Autrey Co		9,585
Gordon Coal Co		12,943
Grand Junction Mining & Fuel Co		89, 521
Huerfano Coal Co		55, 971
Juanita Coal Co	69,662	
Leyden Coal Co	155, 320	17, 25
Littell Coal & Mining Co	35, 996	35, 996
Loma Fuel Co		7, 451
Louisville Coal & Land Co	••••	8, 855
McLaughlin Bros	••••	5, 672
Minnequa Coal Co		6, 330
Moffat Coal Co		18,940
Monument Valley Coal Co	12, 686	411

TABLE 2—Concluded

TONNAGE BY COMPANIES PER FATAL AND NON-FATAL ACCIDENT FOR THE YEAR 1913

Produced per Fatal Accident Chargeable Name of Company to Mines	Non-Fatal Accident in and Around Mines
National Fuel Co	8,844
Northern Colorado Coal Co	66,675
New Maitland Coal Co	8,288
Oakdale Coal Co	22,376
Phoenix Coal Co	2,221
Pike's Peak Fuel Co	21,877
Porter Fuel Co	6, 217
Rapson Coal Mining Co	43, 227
Rocky Mountain Fuel Co	24,712
Royal Coal & Coke Co	12,342
Royal Fuel Co	35, 350
Routt County Fuel Co	87,098
Rugby Fuel Co	13,655
Santa Fe Coal Co	1,480
South Canon Coal Co 34,620	6,924
Southern Colorado Coal Co	41,241
Sunnyside Coal Co	26, 150
Thomas Coal Co 5,435	
Union Coal & Coke Co	18, 697
Utah Fuel Co111,696	13, 141
Victor-American Fuel Co143,951	52, 346
Walsenburg Fuel Co	17, 261
Wootton Land & Fuel Co	46, 417
State of Colorado	26,183

NUMBER OF FATAL ACCIDENTS-CAUSES AND PERCENTAGES

Causes	Number of Accidents	Per Cent
Falls of rock and coal	49	45.0
Mine cars and motors.	6	5.4
Dust explosions	37	33.4
Suffocation from marsh gas.	2	1.8
Miscellaneous	12	10.8
Machinery and railroad cars	4	3.6
Total	110	100.0
Number of widows left	51	
Number of children left	108	
Number of single men killed	59	

Accidents under "Miscellaneous" include: premature blasts, electricity, shafts, mules, etc.

SHOWING NUMBER KILLED PER 1,000 EMPLOYED, PER 1,000,000 SHORT TONS MINED, AND PRODUCTION PER LIFE LOST; SHORT TONS IN AND ABOUT COAL MINES OF UNITED STATES FOR YEARS 1910, 1911, AND 1912

Year	Per 1,000 Employed	Per 1,000,000 Mined	Production per Death Short Tons
1910	3.92	5.66	177,000
1911	3.73	5.48	183,000
1912	3.15	4.29	233,000

(The above table is taken from Bulletin 69, issued by J. A. Holmes, director of the Bureau of Mines.)

COMPARATIVE TABLE FOR THE STATE OF COLORADO

Year	Per 1,000 Employed	Per 1,000,000 Mined	per	duction Death— rt Tons
1911	6.35	8.92	12:	2,860.20
1912	7.055	8.90	11:	2,417.84
1913	8.60	11.86	. 8	4,263.00+

TABLE 5

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Total No. Sof Tons Produced	6, 17	1	3, 771
Average No. Alen Son Son Son Son Men Son Men Son Son Son Son Son Son Son Son Son So	4.6		9.4
No. of Days	183		231
Character IsoO to	Bituminous		
Yo baiz SainəqO	Drift		
Thickness of Coal-Bed Under Operation	1J F		
95. Post-Office Address or So resison of Mine	Pagosa Junetion		1
Name of Operator	Pagosa Lumber Co	1	nines operated
Name of Mine	Tellan		Number of mines

ROULDER COUNTY, 1913

Total No. of Tons Produced	118,192	107,807	39,595	51, 937	85,719	9,486	46, 262	44,578	89, 866	56, 467	57, 505	72,840	35, 151	32, 790	29, 657
Average No. of Men Employed	93.5	104.5	30.7	38	74.5	22.2	53.3	9.06	85	80.1	. 63,4	82.5	75.5	39.1	49.4
No. of Days Worked	96	268.7	231	261	195.5	304	228	189	230.6	262.5	210	228	215	174	223
Character of Coal	Lignite	Lignite	Lignite	Lignite	Lignite	Lignite	Lignite	Lignite	Lignite	Lignite	Lignite	Lignite	Lignite	Lignite	Lignite
Kind of Opening	Shaft	Shaft	Shaft	Shaft	Shaft	Shaft	Shaft	Slope	Shaft	Shaft	. Shaft	Shaft	Shaft	Shaft	Shaft
Thickness or Cosl-Bed Under Operation	6 to 14 ft.	4 to 6 ft.	8 ft.	6 to 12 ft.	6 ft. '	6 ft.	6 ft.	5 ft.	6½ ft.	5 to 7 ft.	4½ to 9 ft.	8 ft.	4 ft. 7 in.	8 ft.	41/2 ft.
Post-Office Address or Location o	el CoLafayette	Fuel CoLafayette	el CoLafayette	el CoLafayette	el CoLouisville	el CoLouisville	el CoLouisville	el CoGorham	el CoSuperior	Downer	Broomfield	Gorham	el CoLouisville	Lafayette	Louisville
Name of Operator	Rocky Mountain Fuel Co.	Rocky Mountain Fu	Rocky Mountain Fuel Co.	Rocky Mountain Fuel	Rocky Mountain Fuel	Rocky Mountain Fuel Co.	National Fuel Co	National Fuel Co	Fox Coal Mining Co	Great Matchless Fuel Co	P. K. Harmon	Big Six Coal Co			
Name of Mine	Simpson	Standard	Vulcan	Mitchell	Rex No. 1	Rex No. 2	Hecla	Gorham	Industrial	Monarch No. 1	Monarch No. 2	Fox	Matchless	Strathmore	Sunnyside

200.8 1,206.7 959,010

Centennial Big Four Coal & Coke Co Louisville	5½ ft.	Shaft	Lignite	175	10.7	28, 321
Nonpareil Brooks-Harrison Fuel Co Louisville	9 to 10 ft.	Shaft	Lignite	25.7	21.5	21.054
Capitol	6 ft.	Shaft	Lignite	+2	112	16, 160
Senator	7½ ft.	Shaft	Lignite	12	50	1 088
Summit Electric Coal Co. (electric) Lafayette	5 ft.	Shaft	Lignite	111 4	. E	10 07
Mile High	7 ft.	Shaft	Lignite	27.5	2 1.	196 F
						5.
Number of mines operated 21				200.8	1, 206, 7	959, 010

Name of Mine Name of Operator Post-Office Address or Location of	Thickness of Coal-Bed Under Operation	Kind of Opening	Character of Coal	No. of Days	Average No. of Men Employed	ox lator so to Tons Produced
KingJuanita Coal & Coke CoBowie	8 to 10 ft.	Slope	Bituminous	165.5	7.0	69, 662
CedaredgeSurface Creek Co-operative Coal Co. Cedaredge	7 to 8 ft.	Slope	Bituminous	255	4.6	3, 343
FarmerPaonia Coal CoPaonia	7 to 9 ft.	Drift	Bituminous	132	5.9	2,749
Black Diamond Farmers' Progressive Coal Co Paonia	6 and 8 ft.	Drift	Bituminous	131	4	4, 195
Bennett	7 ft.	Drift	Bituminous	16	1.2	353
ConverseFrank ConversePaonia	6½ ft.	Drift	Bituminous	151.8	61	501
Number of mines operated 6				151.7	87.7	80,786

EL PASO COUNTY, 1913

T TO

Pike's Peark Euel Co	Name of Mine	Name of Operator	9offO-tzoP o zestbh. o roitsoo.I oriit.	Thickness o Coal-Bed Under Operation	to baiN gainəqO	Character of Coal	No. of Days	oX əzsrəvi. nəli to bəyolqmA	Total No. of Tona Tona Tona Produced
El Paso County Land & Fuel Co Colorado Springs 7 to 9 ft. Shaft Lignite 200 82.5 Rapson Coal Mining Co Colorado Springs 7 ft. Shaft Lignite 259.5 72.1 Curtis Coal Mining Co Colorado Springs 9 to 12 ft. Shaft Lignite 97 55.8 Patterson & Son Colorado Springs 18 ft. Slope Lignite 23.1 Thomas Coal Co. Colorado Springs 7 ft. Slope Lignite 168.2 12.2 Thomas Coal Co. Colorado Springs 7 ft. Slope Lignite 168.2 12.2 Thomas E. David 8 7 ft. Slope Lignite 220.3 369.5 1		. Pike's Peak Fuel Co	Colorado Springs	7 to 12 ft.	Shaft	Lignite	200	140	131, 263
Rapson Coal Mining Co. Colorado Springs 7 ft. Shaft Lignite 25.5 72.1 Curtis Coal Mining Co. Colorado Springs 9 to 12 ft. Shaft Lignite 97 55.8 Patterson & Son Colorado Springs 18 ft. Slope Lignite 196 21.1 Thomas Coal Co. Colorado Springs 7 ft. Slope Lignite 168.2 12.2 Thomas Coal Co. Colorado Springs 5 ft. Slope Lignite 20.3 3 Thomas E. David Colorado Springs 5 ft. Slope Lignite 220.3 3 Thomas Coal Co. Colorado Springs 5 ft. Slope Lignite 20.3 3	El Paso	. El Paso County Land & Fuel Co	oColorado Springs	7 to 9 ft.	Slope	Lignite	300	S. 5.	97,575
Curtis Coal Mining Co. Colorado Springs 9 to 12 ft. Shaft Lignite 97 55.8 1 Patterson & Son. Colorado Springs 18 ft. Slope Lignite 23.1 1 Thomas Coal Co. Colorado Springs 7 ft. Slope Lignite 168.2 12.2 Thomas E. David Colorado Springs 5 ft. Slope Lignite 220 3 es operated 8 320.3 320.5 13	- 1	Rapson Coal Mining Co	:	7 ft.	Shaft	Lignite	259.5	(2.1	58,073
Patterson & Son		. Curtis Coal Mining Co	Colorado Springs	9 to 12 ft.	Shaft	Lignite	97	55.8	14,486
Tudor Coal Co. Colorado Springs s to 20 ft. Slope Lignite 233 12.8 1 Thomas Coal Co. Colorado Springs 7 ft. Slope Lignite 220 3 Thomas E. David Colorado Springs 5 ft. Slope Lignite 220 3 es operated	erson	Patterson & Son	Colorado Springs	18 ft.	Slope	Lignite	196	21.1	13,659
Thomas Coal Co	ville	.Tudor Coal Co	Colorado Springs	S to 20 ft.	Slope	Lignite	233	12.8	10,067
Thomas E. David	mas	.Thomas Coal Co	Colorado Springs	7 ft.	Slope	Lignite	168.2	12.2	5, 435
8 220.3 399.5	nceville		Colorado Springs	5 ft.	Slope	Lignite	220	50	1,000
	Number of mines						220.3	399.5	131, 861

FREMONT COUNTY, 1913

TodmúV lstoT Tons Produced	155, 492	70,405	86,859	. 789	92, 351	38,973	19,582	36,497	12, 193	4,145	4,030	4,830	2,284	1,557	1,846	531,833
Aversze No. of Men Employed	460.1	212	213.1	17	158.3	60.2	69.4	9.07	42.2	30.9	8.7	8.4	4.5	ŧ~	ro.	1,367.4
Number of Days Worked	156	161.3	141	22	227	267	144.4	261	165	199	191	242	195	204	184	184.2
Character of Coal	Semi-bituminous	Semi-bituminous	Semi-bituminous	Semi-bituminous	Semi-bituminous	Semi-bituminous	Semi-bituminous	Semi-bituminous	Semi-bituminous	Semi-bituminous	Semi-bituminous	Semi-bituminous	Semi-bituminous	Semi-bituminous	Semi-bituminous	
Wind of Spring O	Shaft	Slope	Shaft	Slope	Slope	Slope	Slope	Slope	Slope	Shaft	Slope	Slope	Slope	Slope	Slope	
Thickness of Coal-Bed Under Operation	4 ft.	4 ft.	4 ft. 9 in.	6 ft. 6 in.	5 ft.	3 ft. 10 in.	'84 ft.	6, 4 & 4½ ft.	'g3 ft.	ft.	6 ft.	3 ft. 4 in. to 3 ft. 6 in.	3 ft.	2 ft. 10 in.	2 ft. 2 in.	15
Post-Office Address or Location of	Rockvale .	Coal Creek	Fremont	Canon City	Chandler	Radiant	Williamsburg	Fire Clay Co Canon City6,	Slope Coal CoWilliamsburg	ning CoLittell	Canon City	Florence	Florence	Florence	Coal Creek	
perator	Iron Co	Iron Co.	Iron Co.	Iron Co	Fuel Co.	Fuel Co.	Fuel Co.		e Coal	Soal Mir						
Name of Operator	Fuel &	Fuel &	Fuel &	3			Iountain F	Royal Gorge Coal &		Colorado Central Coal Mining	e Coal Co	Coal Co.	oal Co	Newlyn Coal Co	Coal Co.	d
Name of Mine	RockvaleColorado	Coal CreekColorado	FremontColorado	NonacColorado Fuel	ChandlerVictor-American	RadiantVictor-American	MagnetRocky Mountain	Royal GorgeRoyal Go	EmeraldWilliamsburg	CentralColorado	BrooksideBrookside Coal	Williamsburg Slope Donnelly	WillieWillie Coal Co	Smith-TannerNewlyn	Dubble Dick Husband	Number of mines operated

GARFIELD COUNTY, 1913

		03	96	62	88.4	124	120
E	Total Zumber Tons Produced	50,403	76,096	34, 620	ω.	6,024	168, 027
	Average Zo. of Men Employed	14.4	17.8	65.7	4.1	00	071
	Хитрег оГ Бауз Worked	154.5	253	263	278	237	237.1
	Character of Coal	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	
	o baiN SaineqO	Slope	Drift	Drift	Drift	Drift	
TAIL LISTED OF THE TAIL THE	Thickness of Coal-Bed Under Operation	7 ft. to 11 ft.	6 ft. to 14 ft.	on18 ft.	Newcastle8 ft. to 10 ft.	Mack5 ft. 9 in. to 8 ft. 6 in.	ŭ
ALLEGIAL AN	Post-Office Address or Location of Anila	ght	Newcastle	South Canon	Newcastle	Mack5 ft.	
	Name of Operator	Books Mountain Flue Co	Court Toasing Co.	Content Canon Coal Co	D C Corvell	Gilson Asphaltum Co	operated
	Name of Mine	000	Midiana	Vulcan	South Canon	CarboneraGils	nn

Total Number Tons Produced

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TABLE 11

GUNNISON COUNTY, 1913

Total Number Tons Produce	223, 393	24, 114	40,536	35, 996	12,118	24,040	6, 360	4,343	4,350	77.	476,025
Average Mumber of Men Employed	172.7	198.6	119.6	38.6	27.6	36.8	71.8	8.1	15.2	77	693 47
Number of Days Worked	237.5	201.9	167.8	217	212	168	28	130	87.2	66	164.1
Character of Coal	Bituminous	Bituminous	Anthracite	Bituminous	Anthracite	Semi-bituminous	Semi-bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	
Kind of Opening	Slope	Drift	Slope	Drift	Slope	Slope	Slope	Drift	Slope	Slope	
Address or Location of Mine Thickness of Coal-Bed Under	rset24 ft.	Crested Butte8 to 16 ft.	sta 1 ft, 9 in. to 3 ft, 2 in.	Crested Butte8 and 15 ft.	Crested Butte ft. 8 in.	vin6 ft. 6 in.	7in6 ft. 8 in.	/in7 ft.	Crested Butte6 ft.	ison5 ft.	10
Name of Operator	Utah Fuel CoSomerset	Colorado Fuel & Iron Co	Colorado Fuel & Iron CoFloresta	Littell Coal & Mining Co	Pueblo Fuel & Mining Co	Rocky Mountain Fuel Co Baldwin	Rocky Mountain Fuel Co Baldwin	Baldwin Fuel CoBaldwin	Crested Butte Fuel Co	La Plante & SonGunnison	Number of mines operated
Name of Mine	Somerset	Crested Butte	Floresta	Porter	Horace	Kubler	Alpine	Baldwin-Star	Bulkley	New Baldwin	Number

HUERFANO COUNTY, 1913

Total Number	222, 961	142,033	132,064	102, 333	91,635	85,011	71,114	17, 563	187,012	63, 197	10,355	79,413	71,788	50,637	42, 755
Average Aumber of Men Employed	237.9	192.1	183.7	170.2	132.2	133.2	100.2	62.8	188.8	118.9	84.6	85	6.87	64.9	54.1
Number of bedrown syn(I	260	216	268.4	217.3	279.7	196.2	260.5	161.6	270	282	184	273.6	180,5	206	158
Character of Coal	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous							
To britA SufragO	Slope	Shaft	Slope	Slope	Slope	Slope	Slope	Slope	Slope						
Thickness of Coal-Bed Under Operation	6 ft.	5 ft. 8 in.	6 ft. 8 in.	5 ft. 8 in.	4 to 4 ft. 6 in.	4 ft. 3 in.	3 ft. 10 in.	5 ft. 6 in.	7 to 14 ft	3 ft.	3 ft. 6 in.	7 to 14 ft.	and 6 ft.	6 ft. 6 in.	7 to 9 ft.
Post-Office Address or Location of Anily	Rouse	Walsen	Lester	Walsen	Farr	Pictou	Ideal	Walsenburg	Oakview	Ravenwood	Maitland	La Veta	Pryor	Tioga	Tioga
Name of Operator	Colorado Fuel & Iron Co	.Oakdale Coal Co	Victor-American Fuel Co	Victor-American Fuel Co	Alliance Coal Co	Union Coal & Coke Co	Minnequa Coal Co	Big Four Coal & Coke Co							
Name of Mine	Rouse ('old	RobinsonColo	LesterColo	WalsenColo	CameronColo	PietouCole	IdealColo	McNallyColo	OakdaleOak	RavenwoodVic	MaitlandVic	RelianceAlli	PryorUni	TiogaMin	Big FourBig

TABLE 12-Concluded

HUERFANO COUNTY, 1913

Total Number of Tonal	34,522	34,060	28, 763	27,310	26,150	20, 703	12,943	15, 122	12,686	8, 288	7,451	6,000	3, 236	2,891	1,216,	1,644,212
Men Employed Aumber of Aversee	55.5	65.6	73.4	51.4	51.6	41	37.5	22.8	44	16.5	11.4	33.3	22.5	24	22	2, 455.9
Number of Days Worked	169.5	117	226.6	186.6	102.4	155.4	148.5	208.3	101	165	212	55	æ	. 95	15	179
Character of Coal	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	
Kind of Opening	Shaft	Shaft	Slope	Slope	Slope	Slope	Slope	Drift	Slope	Slope	Slope	Slope	Slope	Shaft	Shaft	and Dine
Thickness of Coal-Bed Under Operation	; ft.	4 ft. 6 in.	33½ to 4½ ft.	4 ft.	7 ft. 6 in.	s 3 ft. 2 in.	g5 ft. 3 in.	g4 and 3 ft.	6 ft.	g 3 ft. 6 in.	g 2 ft. 10 in.	8 ft.	g5 ft. 6 in.	s 7 ft.	5 ft.	30
Post-Office Address or Location of	Walsenburg	McGuire	Walsenburg	Rugby	Strong	Walsenburg	Walsenburg	Walsenburg	Strong	Walsenburg	Walsenburg	Strong	Walsenburg	Walsenburg	Rouse	
Name of Operator	Walsenburg Fuel Co	Rocky Mountain Fuel Co	Fruth & Autrey	Rugby Fuel Co	. Sunnyside Coal Mining Co.	.Black Canon Fuel Co	.Gordon Coal Co	. Carbonado Coal Mining Co	. Monument Valley Coal Co.	.New Maitland Coal Co	Loma Fuel Co	.Turner Coal Co	Breen Coal Mining Co	.Mutual Coal Co	.Bunker Hill Coal Co	es operated
Name of Mine	Rockland	Pinon	Toltec	Rugby	Sunnyside	Caddell	Gordon	Carbonado	Larimore	Black Canon	Loma	Turner	Breen	Mutual	Bunker Hill	Number of mines

JACKSON COUNTY, 1913

Total Zumber Tons Produced	62,905	62, 905			Total Number Tons Produced	130, 236	25,084	31	155,351
Nersge Number of Men Employed	65.7	65.7			Average Aumber of Average	181.6	34.5	act.	223.1
Yumber of Days Worked	171 81	17.1			Number of Days Worked	237.7	163	52	141.9
Tharacter IsoO to	Sub-bituminous				Character 1600 10	Lignite	Lignite	Lignite	
Kind of Spening	Slope				Kind of Opening	Shaft	Shaft	Shaft	
Thickness of Coal-Bed Under Operation	65 ft.			TY, 1913	Thickness of Coal-Bed Under Uperation	6 to 9 ft	6 to 9 ft.	11 ft.	
Post-Office Address or Lossiton of Mine	Coalmont		TABLE 14	JEFFERSON COUNTY, 1913	Post-Office Address or Location of Mine	Leyden	Leyden	Morrison	
Name of Operator	Northern Colorado Coal Co			AL.	Name of Operator	Leyden Coal Co	Coal Co	Rooney White Ash Coal Co	red
Name of Mine	CoalmontNorthe	Number of mines operated			Name of Mine	Leyden No. 2 Leyden	Leyden No. 3Leyden	White AshRooney	Number of mines operated

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ABLE 15

LA PLATA COUNTY, 1913

Total Numbe anoT to Produced	66, 152	31,086	25, 780	12,342	4,286	208	140, 453
Yoersge Mumber of Yen Emplo	73.7	40	31.9	23.5	3.9	ಣ	176
Number of Days Work	256.8	189.1	309	588	136	51	215
Character of Coal	Bituminous	Semi-bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	
Kind of Spring Opening	Drift	Drift	Slope and Drift	Tunnel	Drift	Slope	
Address or Location of Mine Thickness of Coal-Bed Under Operation	1,s5 ft.	ıngo5 ft. 6 in.	Durango3 ft. 6 in.	ungo2 ft. 6 in.	ingo ft. 8 in.	ngo	9
Name of Operator 1.024-Office	Perin's Peak Calumet Fuel Co Perin's	HesperusPorter Fuel CoDurango	San JuanCarbon Coal & Coke CoDura	CityRoyal Coal & Coke CoDurango	O. KO. K. Coal CoDurango	PeerlessSan Juan Development & In'vt Co. Durango	Number of mines operated

LAS ANIMAS COUNTY, 1913

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Total Number and To Produced	333, 887	280, 201	245,914	180,825	171,891	166,698	134, 253	107, 491	521,578	154, 328	148,033	92,791	107, 373	17.661
ylen Employ Xumber of Average	367	354.8	338	265.5	262.1	297.1	150.5	129.2	565.8	138.7	140.7	139.7	99,9	65.5
Namber of Days Work	306	306.5	304	306	284	202	292.5	295.5	299.6	312	256	305	290.8	171.8
Character of Coal	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous
Yo briind of gaing of the state	Drift	Drift	Drift	Drift and Slope	Drift	Drift	Slope	Drift	Slope	Slope	Drift	Drift	Shaft	Slope
Thickness of Coal-Bed Under Operation		.3 ft. 2 in. to 6 ft.	3 ft. 8 in. to 5 ft. 7 in.	2 to 5 ft.	11 g ot £11	4 ft. 6 in.	5 to 7 ft. 6 in.	5 to 7 ft.	5 to 6 ft. 6 in.	5½ to 6 ft.		3 ft. 6 in.	6 ft.	9 ft.
Post-Office Address or Location of Mile	Valdez	Primero3	Berwind	Sopris	Mordey	Starkville	Tabasco	Tercio	Delagua	Hastings	Bowen	Gray Creek	Tollerburg	Ludlow
Name of Operator	. Colorado Fuel & Iron Co	. Colorado Fuel & Iron Co	. Colorado Fuel & Iron Co	. Colorado Fuel & Iron Co	. Colorado Fuel & Iron Co	. Colorado Fuel & Iron Co	. Colorado Fuel & Iron Co	. Colorado Fuel & Iron Co	. Victor-American Fuel Co	.Victor-American Fuel Co	. Victor-American Fuel Co	Victor-American Fuel Co	. Cedar Hill Coal & Coke Co	. Cedar Hill Coal & Coke Co
Name of Mine	Frederick	Primero	Berwind	Soprifs	Morley	Starkville	Tabasco	Tercio	Delagua	Hastings	Bowen	Gray Creek	Toller Toller	Greenville

TABLE 16—Concluded

LAS ANIMAS COUNTY, 1913

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Total Number of Tona Produced	21,902	147, 590	121, 451	127,860	33, 773	125, 114	69,405	24,660	92,834	45,739	41,241	37,936	35,624	35, 350	28,380	
Average Number of Men Emplo	63.9	116.5	110.6	139	33.8	143.6	129.7	95.1	134.7	63.5	62.6	71.1	46.3	51.4	53.5	
Number of Days Work	161.6	314.6	204.2	225	285	306.5	213	96	300	. 162	213	2962	224.3	235	185	
Character of Coal	Bituminous	d Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	
io bniX gainəqO	Slope	Slope and Drift	Slope	Slope	Drift	Drift	Drift	Slope	Drift	Drift	Slope	Slope	Drift	Shaft	Slope	
Thickness of Coal-IBed Under Operation	st 3 ft. 6 in.	3 to 6 ft.	3 to 6 ft.	3½ and 6½ ft.	5½ to 7 ft.	3½ to 7 ft.		ft. 7 in. to 4 ft. 8 in.	4 ft. 6 in.	4 to 6 ft.	4 ft.	3½ and 7 ft.	4 ft.	6 ft. 6 in.	3 to 4 ft.	
Post-Office Address or Location of Anime	o Cedarhurst	Cokedale	Cokedale	Piedmont	Majestic.	Forbes	Bowen	Beacon.3 ft.	Wootton.	Ludlow .	oBrodhead	Rugby	Tabasco	Aguilar	Rapson .	
Name of Operator	Ceddr Hill Coal & Coke Co.	Carbon Coal & Coke Co	Carbon Coal & Coke Co	Rocky Mountain Fuel Co.	Rocky Mountain Fuel Co.	Chicosa Fuel Co	National Fuel Co	National Fuel Co	Wootton Land & Fuel Co.	Huerfano Coal Co	Southern Colorado Coal Co	Primrose Coal Co	Temple Fuel Co	Royal Fuel Co	Rapson Coal Mining Co	
Name of Mine	Black Diamond	Cokedale No. 1	Cokedale No. 2	Piedmont	Majestic	Forbes No. 9	Thor	Beacon	Wootton-Turner	Ludlow	Brodhead No. 9	Primrose	Kenneth	Royal	Rapson No. 1	

EmpireAguliar Coal Mining CoAguliar6 ft.	Slope	Bituminous	210	34.2	20,006
SouthwesternSouthwestern Fuel CoAguilar and 3 ft.	Slope	Bituminous	224	37.6	19,421
BloomJeffreys Coal Mining CoTrinidad3 to 5 ft.	Drift	Bituminous	209	11.6	13, 107
Santa FeSanta Fe Coal CoStarkvillet and 6 ft.	Drift	Bituminous	131	15	12,824
AmadorAmador Fuel Co Aguilar ftt.	Drift	Bituminous	224	17	8,345
Baldy Baldy Coal Co Trinidad5 to 6 ft.	Slope	Bituminous	210.5	8.7	7,893
ProspectProspect Coal CoTrinidad2 ft, 8 in.	Drift	Bituminous	269	2	5,349
WileyJohnstone Coal & Coke CoTrinidad3 ft. 6 in.	Drift	Bituminous	199	8.9	4,728
Jewel	Slope	Bituminous	123.9	16.2	4,032
MtaMta Fuel Co Brodhead4 ft, 6 in.	Drift	Bituminous	117	7.5	3, 430
StarStar Coal Mining CoCedarhurst3 ft. 3 in.	Drift	Bituminous	25	15	914
Fisher's PeakFisher's Peak Coal CoTrinidad ft, 6 in.	Slope	Bituminous	126	2.6	100
Peerless	Slope	Bituminous	28	19	B
Number of mines operated42			224.8	4,848.1	3, 782, 340

MESA COUNTY, 1913

	Total Number of Tons Produced	89,521	13,403	7, 248	4,379	4, 331	4,100	3,043	900	109	127,031
	Average Number of Men Employed	87	13.1	13.6	6.2	6.5	9.1	∞ •••	ro	¢1	146.3
	Number of Days Worked	234	133	133	183	155	210	181.5	157	20	156.2
	Character of Coal	Semi-bituminous	Semi-bituminous	Semi-bituminous	Semi-bituminous	Semi-bituminous	Semi-bituminous	Semi-bituminous	Semi-bituminous	Semi-bituminous	
	Kind of Opening	Drift	Drift	Drift	Drift	Drift	Drift	Drift	Drift	Drift	
MALKA COCALLA 1919	Name of Office of Coat-Office of Matress or Location of Mine of Mine of Under Under Operation	Grand Junction Mining & Fuel Co. Cameo ft.	Book Cliff Railroad CoGrand Junction7 ft.	Palisade Coal & Supply CoPalisade4ft.]	.Garfield Coal Mining CoGrand Junction8 ft.	Plateau Valley Coal CoCameo6ft.	Stokes Coal Co Palisade3 ft. 8 in, to 4 ft.	.Grandview Coal CoPalisade4 to 5 ft.	.Levi VaughnPalisade2½ to 3 ft.	New Grand Mesa Coal CoPalisade5 ft, 6 in.	perated
	Name of Mine	CameoGra	Book CliffBoo	PalisadePal	GarfieldGau	:	StokesSto	GrandviewGra	RiversideLev	WingerNe	Number of mines operated.

ABLE 18

MONTEZUMA COUNTY, 1913

Total Number of Tons Produced	150	150			Total Number and Total Such Total Control of the co	53, 216	53, 216
Average Aumber of Average	ഥ	10			Average Number of Men Employed	70.5	70.5
Zumber of Days Vorked	190	190			Number of Days Worked	271.9	6.470
Character of Goal	Lignite				Character of Coal	Bituminous	
to bniX SninsqO	Drift				Kind of Opening	Slope	
Thickness of Coal-Bed Under Operation	2 ft. 6 in.			Ľ, 1913	Thickness of Cosl-Bed Under Operation	10 ft. 4 in.	
esfilO-feo'I so zesorbh. fo notissod fo notissod	SpencerMancos		TABLE 19	PITKIN COUNTY, 1913	Post-Office Address or Location of Mine	Spring Gulch10 ft. 4 in.	
Name of Operator '	George S. Spencer	Number of mines operated			Name of Operator	Colorado Fuel & Iron Co	Number of mines operated
Name of Mine.	MancosGe	Number of mines o			Name of Mine	Spring Gulch Co	Number of mines o

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TABLE 20

ROUTT COUNTY, 1913

Total Numbe of Tons Produced	51,458	686 '66	84,098	30, 395	21,110	23, 202	18,987	327	332, 566
Ynerage Yumber of Yerage	87.1	101.7	89.7	42.2	17.5	39.1	37.6	2.6	417.5
Number of Days Work	181.5	236.5	174.5	132	100.5	122	95.3	99	138.5
Character of Coal	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	Bituminous	
Kind of Opening	Slope	Drift	Drift	Drift	Drift	Slope	Drift	Drift	
Thickness of Goal-Bed Under Operation	8 ft.			5 to 10 ft.	5 to 10 ft.	5 to 10 ft.	y ft.		
Post-Office Address or to action of Minc	0ak Creek	Oak Creek .	Oak Creek .	Pallas	Pallas	oak Creek	Junction City	Oak Creek	
Name of Operator	Oak Hills No. 1 Moffat Coal Co	Moffat Coal Co	Routt County Fuel Co	Yampa Valley No. 1 Yampa Valley Coal Co	Yampa Valley No. 2 Yampa Valley Coal Co	Juniper Coal Co	ElectricRoutt Electric Coal Co	Williams & Chaffee	ines onerated
Name of Mine	Oak Hills No. 1	Oak Hills No. 2	Pinnacle	Yampa Valley No.	Yampa Valley No.	Juniper	Electric	Williams	Number of mines

Number of mines operated.....

TABLE 21

WELD COUNTY, 1913

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Name of Mine	Name of Operator	enthO-tsod to asorbbA to notissod onth	Thickness of Coal-Bed Under Operation	Kind of Opening	Character froo to	Number of Days Worke	Average Zumber of Men Employ	rotal Number snoT lo beoubord
PuritanNational Fuel	Fuel Co	Erie	10 ft.	Shaft	Lignite	174	89.1	101,087
ParkdaleNational Fuel	Co	.Lafayette	6 ft.	Slope	Lignite	191	47.1	11,617
Golden AshConsolidat	Consolidated Coal & Coke Co	Dacona7 f	ft. 6 in.	Shaft	Lignite	241	130.4	122, 273
Frederick SlopeFrederick	Fuel Co	Frederick7	7 ft. 4 in.	Slope	Lignite	237.4	58.3	61,178
FirestoneLouisville Land	Land & Coal Co	Firestone	6 ft.	Shaft	Lignite	193.5	51.4	44,274
ShamrockShamrock Coal	Со	Erie	10 ft.	Shaft	Lignite	269	14.4	10, 755
EvansAmerican Fuel Co.	Fuel Co	Frederick	8 ft.	Shaft	Lignite	#	86.6	10,595
IdealIdeal Coal Co.	d Co	Erie	8 ft.	Slope	Lignite	278	14.3	9,610
Eureka Eureka Coal Co.	oal Co	Erie	.8 ft. 6 in.	Shaft	Lignite	286	6	8,509
StateState Coal	11 Co	Erie	11 ft.	Shaft	Lignite	53.2	21	3, 200
PhoenixAlpha Coal	al Co	Fort Lupton6	6 ft.	Shaft	Lignite	176	10.5	2, 221
PeerlessPeerless Coal Co	Coal Co	Frederick		Shaft	Lignite	12	0.0	1,050
Number of mines operated		12				184.6	531.6	419, 390

TABLE 22

PRODUCTION OF COUNTIES BY MONTHS, 1913 (Annual reports grouped in the month of December)

Month	Archuleta	Boulder	Delta	El Paso	Fremont
Jan		122,502	7,642	39,158	94, 338
Feb		95, 048	5,083	34,807	62, 318
Mar		81,753	5,710	30, 560	37,874
Apr		55, 858	3,454	23,096	41,461
May		43, 440	3,480	20,055	53, 451
June		36,722	3,083	18,391	3 5, 989
July		48, 251	2,812	18,388	47, 344
Aug		52,770	3, 943	19,312	72, 463
Sept		85, 719	7,244	19,692	54, 478
Oct		115,043	11, 157	35, 123	7, 111
Nov		111,201	12,980	35, 707	11,018
Dec	3,771	110, 703	14, 198	37, 572	13, 988
Totals	3,771	959,010	80, 786	331,861	531,833
Month	Garfield	Gunnison	Huerfano	Jackson	Jefferson
Month		Gunnison 45,778	Huerfano 216, 364	Jackson 6,587	Jefferson 15,324
Jan	20, 372 13, 381				
Jan	20, 372 13, 381	45,778	216, 364	6,587	15, 324
Jan	20,372 13,381 12,542	45, 778 31, 903	216, 364 166, 423	6, 5 87 5, 985	15, 324 15, 371
Jan Feb Mar.	20, 372 13, 381 12, 542 12, 768	45, 778 31, 903 33, 548	216, 364 166, 423 106, 396	6,587 5,985 4,338	15, 324 15, 371 13, 813
Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr.	20, 372 13, 381 12, 542 12, 768 13, 661	45,778 31,903 33,548 31,369	216, 364 166, 423 106, 396 133, 039	6, 587 5, 985 4, 338 4, 495	15, 324 15, 371 13, 813 11, 212
Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May	20, 372 13, 381 12, 542 12, 768 13, 661 14, 836	45,778 31,903 33,548 31,369 37,889	216, 364 166, 423 106, 396 133, 039 162, 179	6,587 5,985 4,338 4,495 2,869	15, 324 15, 371 13, 813 11, 212 9, 287
Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June	20, 372 13, 381 12, 542 12, 768 13, 661 14, 836 12, 335	45, 778 31, 903 33, 548 31, 369 37, 889 33, 976	216, 364 166, 423 106, 396 133, 039 162, 179 130, 690	6,587 5,985 4,338 4,495 2,869 2,831	15, 324 15, 371 13, 813 11, 212 9, 287 9, 062
Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July	20, 372 13, 381 12, 542 12, 768 13, 661 14, 836 12, 335 13, 318	45, 778 31, 903 33, 548 31, 369 37, 889 33, 976 50, 022	216, 364 166, 423 106, 396 133, 039 162, 179 130, 690 147, 194	6,587 5,985 4,338 4,495 2,869 2,831 3,042	15, 324 15, 371 13, 813 11, 212 9, 287 9, 062 8, 749
Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug.	20, 372 13, 381 12, 542 12, 768 13, 661 14, 836 12, 335 13, 318 15, 209	45, 778 31, 903 33, 548 31, 369 37, 889 33, 976 50, 022 49, 119	216, 364 166, 423 106, 396 133, 039 162, 179 130, 690 147, 194 179, 933	6,587 5,985 4,338 4,495 2,869 2,831 3,042 2,744	15, 324 15, 371 13, 813 11, 212 9, 287 9, 062 8, 749 8, 658
Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept.	20, 372 13, 381 12, 542 12, 768 13, 661 14, 836 12, 335 13, 318 15, 209 14, 531	45, 778 31, 903 33, 548 31, 369 37, 889 33, 976 50, 022 49, 119 49, 933	216, 364 166, 423 106, 396 133, 039 162, 179 130, 690 147, 194 179, 933 132, 661	6,587 5,985 4,338 4,495 2,869 2,831 3,042 2,744 3,929	15, 324 15, 371 13, 813 11, 212 9, 287 9, 062 8, 749 8, 658 12, 924
Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept.	20, 372 13, 381 12, 542 12, 768 13, 661 14, 836 12, 335 13, 318 15, 209 14, 531 11, 427	45, 778 31, 903 33, 548 31, 369 37, 889 33, 976 50, 022 49, 119 49, 933 46, 421	216, 364 166, 423 106, 396 133, 039 162, 179 130, 690 147, 194 179, 933 132, 661 74, 371	6,587 5,985 4,338 4,495 2,869 2,831 3,042 2,744 3,929 11,735	15, 324 15, 371 13, 813 11, 212 9, 287 9, 062 8, 749 8, 658 12, 924 20, 285
Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov.	20, 372 13, 381 12, 542 12, 768 13, 661 14, 836 12, 335 13, 318 15, 209 14, 531 11, 427 13, 647	45, 778 31, 903 33, 548 31, 369 37, 889 33, 976 50, 022 49, 119 49, 933 46, 421 32, 213	216, 364 166, 423 106, 396 133, 039 162, 179 130, 690 147, 194 179, 933 132, 661 74, 371 90, 493	6,587 5,985 4,338 4,495 2,869 2,831 3,042 2,744 3,929 11,735 6,684	15, 324 15, 371 13, 813 11, 212 9, 287 9, 062 8, 749 8, 658 12, 924 20, 285 14, 843

TABLE 22—Concluded

PRODUCTION OF COUNTIES BY MONTHS, 1913

Month	Las Animas	La Plata	Mesa	Montezuma	Pitkin
Jan	430, 891	14, 153	17,805		3,948
Feb	375,604	11,320	9, 121		3, 456
Mar	364, 421	11,282	9,145		3,776
Apr	285, 360	9, 316	7,361		3,887
May	385, 742	9, 175	6, 207		4,40%
June	374, 058	9, 013	5, 638		4,210
July	370,733	8, 277	6, 923		4, 932
Aug	389,180	9, 463	6, 477		4,084
Sept	316,065	11,663	10,066		4,953
Oct	121, 405	15, 525	15,583		6,492
Nov	120, 834	14,613	15,663		3,963
Dec	148, 047	16,653	17,045	150	5,068
Totals	3,782,340	140, 453	127, 034	150	53, 216
					77 - 4 - 1
Month			Routt	Weld P	Total roduction
Jan			34,754	60,042	1, 129, 658
Feb					.,,
			26, 369	46, 672	902,861
Mar			<i>'</i>	46, 672 42, 615	
Mar			27, 383		902,861
			27, 383	42, 615	902, 861 785, 156
Apr			27, 383 33, 941 39, 229	42, 615 21, 784	902, 861 785, 156 778, 401
Apr			27, 383 33, 941 39, 229 30, 558	42, 615 21, 784 15, 107	902, 861 785, 156 778, 401 806, 179
Apr			27, 383 33, 941 39, 229 30, 558 29; 997	42, 615 21, 784 15, 107 8, 603	902, 861 785, 156 778, 401 806, 179 717, 689
Apr. May June July			27, 383 33, 941 39, 229 30, 558 29; 997 39, 125	42, 615 21, 784 15, 107 8, 603 10, 919	902, 861 785, 156 778, 401 806, 179 717, 689 769, 918
Apr. May June July Aug.			27, 383 33, 941 39, 229 30, 558 29, 997 39, 125 28, 186	42, 615 21, 784 15, 107 8, 603 10, 919 13, 126	902, 861 785, 156 778, 401 806, 179 717, 689 769, 918 863, 725
Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct.		×	27, 383 33, 941 39, 229 30, 558 29, 997 39, 125 28, 186	42, 615 21, 784 15, 107 8, 603 10, 919 13, 126 37, 589	902, 861 785, 156 778, 401 806, 179 717, 689 769, 918 863, 725 790, 311
Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov.			27, 383 33, 941 39, 229 36, 558 20, 997 39, 125 28, 186 3, 598	42, 615 21, 784 15, 107 8, 603 10, 919 13, 126 37, 589 55, 553	902, 861 785, 156 778, 401 806, 179 717, 689 769, 918 863, 725 780, 311 553, 936
Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov.			27, 383 33, 941 39, 229 30, 558 29; 997 39, 125 28, 186 3, 598 11, 510	42, 615 21, 784 15, 107 8, 603 10, 919 13, 126 37, 589 55, 553 56, 508	902, 861 785, 156 778, 401 806, 179 717, 689 769, 918 863, 725 790, 311 553, 936 549, 737

Totals .

TABLE 23

SHOWING INCREASE AND DECREASE OF EACH COUNTY FOR THE YEARS 1912 AND 1913

County	1912	1913	Increase	Decrease
Archuleta		3,771	3, 771	
Boulder	1,053,091	959, 010		94,081
Delta	65, 218	80,786	15,568	
El Paso	341,885	331,861		10,024
Fremont	733,188	531,833		201, 255
Garfield	178, 456	168,027		10,429
Gunnison	559, 127	476, 025		83, 102
Huerfano	1,889,300	1,644,212		245, 088
Jackson	38, 799	62,905	24, 106	
Jefferson	83, 442	155,351	71,909	
Las Animas	4,770,292	3,782,340		987, 952
La Plata	121,111	140, 453	19,342	
Mesa	103, 476	127,034	23, 558	
Montezuma		150	150	
Pitkin	74, 182	53, 216		20,966
Routt	441,002	332, 566		108, 436
Weld	489, 379	419, 399		69, 980
Estimated small mines not				
reporting	75,000			75,000
Totals	11,016,948	9, 268, 939		
Decrease in 1913				1,748,009

TABLE 24

COKE PRODUCTION IN 1913 BY COMPANIES AND COUNTIES

Companies	Total No Ovens	Total Tonnage	Counties Total No.	Total Tonnage
Colorado Fuel & Iron Co	1,724	673, 391	Gunnison 50	19,415
Carbon Coal & Coke Co	312	164,915	Las Animas2,065	850,001
Victor-American Fuel Co	101	40,880	La Plata 22	9,770
Totals	2, 137	879, 186	2, 137	879, 186

- LIST OF FATAL ACCIDENTS, SURFACE AND UNDER-GROUND, WHICH OCCURRED IN THE COAL MINES OF COLORADO DURING THE YEAR 1913.
- January 2—Perfecto Clark; Mexican; car-oiler on tipple; age, 17. Was killed by having his arm torn off; was caught in gear-wheel at the Delagna Mine, operated by the Victor-American Fuel Company in Las Animas County.
- January 3—James Batey; American; miner; age, 52; married; eight children. Was killed by a fall of coal at the South Canon Mine, operated by the South Canon Coal Company in Garfield County.
- January 3—Dan Molloy; Irish; miner; age 34; no record of marriage. Was killed by a fall of rock at the King Mine, operated by the Juanita Coal & Coke Company in Delta County.
- January 3—William Sneddon; Scotch; miner; age, 55; married; two children; and Andrew Sneddon; Scotch; miner; age, 16. Were killed by a fall of coal at the Reliance Mine, operated by the Alliance Coal Company in Huerfano County.
- January 8—George Batchiletti; Anstrian; miner; age, 52; single. Was killed by a fall of slate at the Matchless Mine, operated by the American Fuel Company in Boulder County.
- January 10—Joe Mohoro; Slavonian; night pumpman; age, 45; married; five children. Was electrocuted by coming in contact with live wire at the Royal Mine, operated by the Royal Fuel Company in Las Animas County.
- January 12—Daniel Henricks; American; machinist; age, 37; married; no children. Was killed by being caught in shaft belt at the Tercio Mine, operated by the Colorado Fuel & Iron Company in Las Animas County.
- January 16—W. Green; colored; miner; age, 46; single. Was killed by a fall of coal at the Pike View Mine, operated by the Pike's Peak Fuel Company in El Paso County.
- January 22—Mike Staka; Austrian; driver; age, 30; single. Was killed by being crushed between car and roof at the Leyden Mine, operated by the Leyden Coal Company in Jefferson County.
- January 27—Francisco Estrella; Mexican; age, 39; married; one child. Was killed by a fall of rock at the Pinion Mine. operated by the Rocky Mountain Fuel Company in Huerfano County.

- January 30—Guadaloupe Hujano; Mexican; miner; age, 50; widower; one child. Was killed by a fall of rock at the Thor (Suffield) Mine, operated by the National Fuel Company in Las Animas County.
- February 13—Gus Ketroe; Greek; miner; age, 28; single. Was killed by a fall of rock at the Rex No. 1 Mine, operated by the Rocky Mountain Fuel Company.
- February 13—Frank Dusa; Slavonian; car-dumper; age, 32; single. Was killed by being crushed between a loaded car and a rib side at the Tercio Mine, operated by the Colorado Fuel & Iron Company in Las Animas County.
- February 17—Mike Alaycheck; Russian; miner; age, 22; single. Was killed by a fall of slate at the Parkdale Mine, operated by the National Fuel Company in Weld County. Died February 21.
- February 18—James Micheli; Italian; miner; age, 35; single. Was killed by a fall of rock at the Larimore Mine, operated by the Monument Valley Coal Mining Company in Huerfano County.
- February 22—Doris Courtier; American; driver; age, 19; single. Was killed by being crushed between two loaded cars at the Pinnacle Mine, operated by the Routt County Fuel Company in Routt County.
- February 25—George Smith; colored; miner; age, 28; single. Was killed by a fall of rock at the Lester Mine, operated by the Colorado Fuel & Iron Company in Huerfano County.
- February 27—Floyd Lobdell; American; miner; age, 32; single. Was killed by a powder explosion at the Simpson Mine. The accident occurred on February 25, and he died on the 27th. The mine is operated by the Rocky Mountain Fuel Company in Boulder County.
- February 27—Venanzio Antoncich; Slavonian; miner; age, 47; single. Was killed by a fall of rock at the Amador Mine. operated by the Amador Fuel Company in Las Animas County.
- February 27—Nick Zacovich; Montenegrin; miner; age, 45; married; no children. Was killed by a fall of rock at the Tabasco Mine, operated by the Colorado Fuel & Iron Company in Las Animas County.
- March 1—Jordan Todoroff; Bulgarian; miner; age, 45; married; two children. Was killed by a fall of top coal at the Puritan Mine, operated by the National Fuel Company in Weld County.
- March 2—Steve Foth; Slavonian; contractor; age, 35; widower; no children; and Louis Chesanon; Italian; contractor; age, 35; single. Were killed by being suffocated by marsh gas at the Toller Mine, operated by the Cedar Hill Coal & Coke Company in Las Animas County.

- March 7—Fidel Santisevan; Mexican; oiler and belt-tender at Washer; age, 23; married; two children. Was killed by being crushed between two gear-wheels at the Sopris Mine, operated by the Colorado Fuel & Iron Company in Las Animas County.
- March 15—George Ristoff; named on pay-roll Georhe Stenanoff; Macedonian; miner; age, 22; married; children not known. Was killed by a fall of rock at the Monarch No. 1 Mine, operated by the National Fuel Company in Boulder County.
- March 15—Felix Martinez; Mexican; miner; age, 33; single. Was killed by being run over by a trip of empty cars at the Gray Creek Mine, operated by the Victor-American Fuel Company in Las Animas County.
- March 22—Fred A. Hunter; American; top-boss; age, 33; single. Was killed by car running over him at the Golden Ash Mine, operated by the Consolidated Coal & Coke Company in Weld County. Died March 24.
- March 27—J. W. Allison; American; miner; age, 22; single. Was killed by flying coal from blast at the Somerset Mine, operated by the Utah Fuel Company in Gunnison County.
- April 15—Narso Dami; Italian; miner; age, 37; married; five children. Was killed by a fall of roof at the Pinnacle Mine. operated by the Routt County Fuel Company in Routt County.
- April 15—Charles Lester Reome; American; jig-tender; age, 18; single. Was killed by being pulled around main shaft line working jig No. 2 at the Tabasco washery of the Tabasco Mine, operated by the Colorado Fuel & Iron Company in Las Animas County.
- April 15—Jim Vatakes; Greek; miner; age, 28; single. Was killed by a fall of rock at the Ravenwood Mine, operated by the Victor-American Fuel Company in Huerfano County.
- April 22—Alegro Bomnoles; Mexican; miner; age, 28; married; three children. Was injured by a fall of rock at the Morley Mine, operated by the Colorado Fuel & Iron Company in Las Animas County. Died April 23.
- April 23—Gambosin Giovanni; Italian; miner; age, 19; single. Was killed by a fall of coal at the Berwind Mine, operated by the Colorado Fuel & Iron Company in Las Animas County.
- May 1—Edward Burns; American; miner; age, 15. Was killed by a fall of rock at the Caddell Mine, operated by the Black Canon Fuel Company in Huerfano County.
- May 3—Mike Streenar; English; miner; age, 57; married; six children. Was killed by a fall of rock at the Williamsville Mine, operated by the Thomas Coal Company.
- May 7—Emelio Voi; Italian; miner; age, 27; single. Was killed by a fall of top coal at the Oakdale Mine, operated by the Oakdale Coal Company in Huerfano County.

- May 14—Thomas Gordon; Scotch; night pumpman; age, 68; married; one child. No accident. Death caused by natural causes at the Magnet Mine, operated by the Rocky Mountain Fuel Company in Fremont County.
- May 22—Frank Krashitz; Austrian; miner; age, 30; single. Was killed by being crushed between car and coal face at the Primero Mine, operated by Colorado Fuel & Iron Company in Las Animas County.
- May 27—Nikolas Kolar; Slavonian; miner; age, 52; married; two children. Was killed by a fall of rock at the Rouse Mine, operated by the Colorado Fuel & Iron Company in Huerfano County.
- June 2—August Larondelle; French; miner; age, 51; single. Injured by a fall of rock at the Royal Mine, operated by the Royal Fuel Company in Las Animas County. Died the following day.
- June 9—Louis Klum; Slavonian; miner; age, 33; married; no children. Was injured by a fall of rock at the Piedmont Mine, operated by the Rocky Mountain Fuel Company in Las Animas County. Died June 13.
- June 11—Giovanni Dimonte; Italian; miner; age, 26; married; not known to have children. Was injured by a fall of rock at the Primero Mine, operated by the Colorado Fuel & Iron Company in Las Animas County. Died June 19.
- June 18—George Yohannovich; Montenegrin; miner; age, 35; married; three children. Was killed by a fall of rock at the Royal Mine, operated by the Royal Fuel Company in Las Animas County.
- June 27—Luko Shifero; Austrian; miner; age, 31; single. Was killed by a fall of rock at the Delagua Mine, operated by the Victor-American Fuel Company in Las Animas County.
- July 9—Rosario Janne; Italian; scavenger; age, 47; married; six children. Was killed by being run over by a dump cart at the Delagua Mine, operated by the Victor-American Fuel Company in Las Animas County.
- July 22—Peter Beitler; German; miner; age, 25; single. Was killed by a fall of rock at the Crested Butte Mine, operated by the Colorado Fuel-& Iron Company in Gunnison County.
- July 22—Lug Kseysekowski; Pole; miner; age, 39; married; no children. Was killed by a fall of rock at the Starkville Mine, operated by the Colorado Fuel & Iron Company in Las Animas County.
- July 23—Frank Vorsick; Slavonian; miner; age, 28; married; no children. Was killed by a fall of rock at the Black Diamond Mine, operated by the Cedar Hill Coal & Coke Company in Las Animas County.

- July 16—John Fontandini; Italian; miner; age, 16. No accident. Died from cerebral hemorrhage at the Rouse Mine, operated by the Colorado Fuel & Iron Company.
- August 1—Lawrence Prepodnick; Slavonian; miner; age, 39; single. Was killed by a fall of coal at the Tercio Mine, operated by the Colorado Fuel & Iron Company in Las Animas County.
- August 4—Fedigonia Luna; Mexican; miner; age, 24. Was injured by a fall of rock, July 25, at the Delagua Mine, operated by the Victor-American Fuel Company in Las Animas County. Died August 4.
- August 5—Peter Parage; Italian; miner; age, 33; married; two children. Was killed by a fall of coal and rock at the Stark-ville Mine, operated by the Colorado Fuel & Iron Company in Las Animas County.
- August 7—Gio Gugliemo; Italian; miner; age, 47; married; children not known. Was killed by a fall of rock at the Rouse Mine, operated by the Colorado Fuel & Iron Company in Huerfano County.
- August 9—Jake Vicic; Slavonian; miner; age, 37; married; three children. Was killed by a fall of rock at the Ravenwood Mine, operated by the Victor-American Fuel Company in Huerfano County.
- August 18—John Russac; Greek; miner; age, 21; single. Was killed by being kicked by a mule at the Tabasco Mine, operated by the Colorado Fuel & Iron Company in Las Animas County.
- August 18—Sostin Medina; Mexican; miner; age, 30; married; no children. Was killed by a fall of rock at the Gray Creek Mine, operated by the Victor-American Fuel Company in Las Animas County.
- September 10—Mike Demchyshak; Austrian; timberman; age, 31; married; one child. Was killed by a fall of rock at the Standard Mine, operated by the Rocky Mountain Fuel Company.
- September 10—Andrew Johnstone; American; tippleman; age, 17. Was injured by falling off the tipple at the Somerset Mine, operated by the Utah Fuel Company in Gunnison County. Died September 12.
- September 20—Bernardo Morgan; Italian; miner; age, 40; married; three children. Was killed by a fall of rock at the Wootton Mine, operated by the Wootton Land & Fuel Company in Las Animas County.
- September 22—Roger Payne; English; miner; age, 27; single. Was killed by a powder explosion at the Somerset Mine, operated by the Utah Fuel Company in Gunnison County.

- September 22—John Helwig; German; miner; age, 31; single. Was killed by being overcome by gas and falling into the shaft at a mine being opened by the Eaton Coal Company in Weld County.
- September 23—Paul Macura; Austrian; miner; age, 18. Was killed by being electrocuted at the Magnet Mine, operated by the Rocky Mountain Fuel Company in Fremont County.
- October 10—Pat Moore; Irish; miner; age, 53; married; no children. Was killed by falling against a rock wall at the Morley Mine, operated by the Colorado Fuel & Iron Company in Las Animas County.
- October 10—Joe Nicolotta; Italian; miner; age, 38; married; no children. Was killed by a fall of rock at the Delagua Mine, operated by the Victor-American Fuel Company in Las Animas County.
- October 15—John Pulley; colored; miner; age, 50; married; no children. Was killed by a fall of rock and coal at the Primero Mine, operated by the Colorado Fuel & Iron Company in Las Animas County.
- October 16—Crisanto di Vincenzi (James Gleese); Italian; miner; age, 45; single; and John Euriatti; Austrian; miner; age, 45; married; four children. Were killed by a fall of rock at the Midland Mine, operated by the Rocky Mountain Fuel Company in Garfield County.
- October 20—George Burke; American; driver; age, 38; married; two children. Was killed by being run over by a loaded car at the Monarch No. 2 Mine, operated by the National Fuel Company in Boulder County.
- November 6—Mike Billie; Slavonian; miner; age, 25; single. Was killed by a fall of rock at the Pryor Mine, operated by the Union Coal & Coke Company in Las Animas County.
- November 17—Juan Vigil; Mexican; miner; age, 51; married; nine children. Was killed by a fall of rock at the Morley Mine, operated by the Colorado Fuel & Iron Company in Las Animas County.
- November 27—John Garlic; Pole; miner; age, 36; married; three children. Was injured by a premature shot at the Oakdale Mine, operated by the Oakdale Coal Company in Huerfano County. Died at the Pueblo Hospital, November 28.
- December 1—Louis Zemboni; Austrian; miner; age, 26; single. Was killed by a fall of rock at the Baldy Mine, operated by the Baldy Coal Company in Las Animas County.
- December 16—Thirty-seven men were killed in a dust explosion at the Vulcan Mine, operated by the Coryell Mining Leasing Company in Garfield County. Names of killed follow:

Name	Nationality	Occupation	Age	Married	Children
Fred Cook		Miner	45		
L. L. Crawford	American	Mine foreman	30	Yes	1
William Shearer	American	Miner	27	Yes	1
L. Fuchino	ltalian	Trapper	45	Yes	4
Gale Obester	American	Miner	27	Yes	1
Arvid Johnson	Swede	Miner	40	Yes	1
E. H. Strang	American	Miner	27	No	
George Smith	American	Driver	22	No	
Frank McCann	Irish	Loader	32		
Rafael Flossero	Italian	Loader	27	Widow	er 3
Dave Tallmadge	American	Miner		No	
Ralph Wendall	American	Miner	35	Yes	2
Joe Monapelli	Italian	Miner	28	No	
D. C. Nolan	American	Miner	35	Yes	2
A. Cispka	Bulgarian	Timberman	45	No	
Stanley Kalonsky	Pole	Timberman	28	No	
W. Bonto	American	Miner	50	Yes	3
D. D. Reed	American	Loader	35	Yes	4
Lester Starbuck	American	Loader		No	
H. G. Woods	American	Loader	34	Yes	
Addie Norton	American	Miner		Yes	
Joe Farren	American	Miner	42	Yes	4
Wallace Baxter	American	Loader		No	
Lee Bonto	American	Loader	21	No	
Tony Monapella	Italian	Miner	35	Yes	1
Lou Walters	American	Fire boss	22	No	
Vincenza Monapella	Italian	Miner	33	Yes	1
Ben E. Davis	American	Driver	25	No	
Clint Crawford	American	Loader		No	
Bert Barth	American	Miner	31	Yes	
Frank Obester	American	Miner	22	No	
John Otten	American	Miner	45	Yes	
William Meese	English	Miner	50	Yes	4
Gabriel Monapelli	Italian	Miner	24	No	
Joe La Blanch	American	Miner	32	Yes	5
Norman Murphey	American	Loader	19	No	
Joe E. Mclain	American	Shot-firer	28	No	

December 24—Anton Hall Jarakes (on pay-roll Anton Gallos); Greek; loader; age, 33; single. Was killed by a fall of rock at the Rex No. 1 Mine, operated by the Rocky Mountain Fuel Company in Boulder County.

REPORT ON THE EXPLOSION AT THE VULCAN MINE

December 31, 1913.

HON. ELIAS M. AMMONS.

Governor of Colorado.

Sir: I herewith submit my report on the explosion at the Vulcan Mine which occurred on December 16, 1913, and resulted in the death of thirty-seven persons.

This mine is situated in Garfield County, one and one-half miles east of Newcastle, on the Colorado Midland Railway, and is operated by the Coryell Mine Leasing Company. J. W. Cummings is general superintendent and Charles Meerdink local superintendent.

KIND OF OPENINGS, INCLINATION, NAME, AND SIZE OF SEAM

The mine has two openings—the upper and lower levels; both are tunnel openings. The explosion occurred in the lower level.

The seam being worked is known as the Allen, and, when normal, is about fourteen feet thick, and lies at an angle of about fifty degrees with the horizontal. The east and west entries are driven on the strike of the seam, and the rooms on the pitch.

On the west side Rooms 7 and 13 were driven to the surface. On the east side the upper and lower workings were connected by an upraise from the face of Room 31 in the lower level.

SYSTEM OF VENTILATION

The main fan was located on the surface at the top of Room 7 on the west side, and there was a booster fan at Room 12 on the east side.

The main fan up to three days before the explosion was run as an exhaust, and the booster as a force. Three days before the explosion they were reversed.

SYSTEM OF HAULAGE

An electric motor was used from the surface to the entrance of the west entry and into Room 23 on the east entry, the coal being delivered to those points by animal haulage.

METHOD OF WETTING MINE

A two-inch pipe from the surface, extending into the entries, with sufficient pressure to reach the highest point in the workings.

SYSTEM OF WORKING ROOMS, TOP COAL, AND PILLARS

In driving the rooms to their destination, only the lower half of the coal is taken. A manway is carried on each side of the room, and used for ventilation and traveling-way.

During this time only half the coal mined is taken from the chute, the remainder being left in the room to insure adequate ventilation, to keep the percentage of slack down to the minimum, and to give the miner the loose coal to stand upon while working at the face of the room. When the room reaches its destination, all the loose coal is drawn therefrom. Then a series of holes are drilled in the top coal, and are fired in rotational order toward the bottom of the room.

If the roof is still standing after this top coal has been loaded from the room, shots are fired into the pillar, and this continues as long as conditions will permit.

LIGHTS USED

Naked lights were used exclusively for general work, except the loaders employed at top coal chutes, who were supposed to have safety lamps.

REMARKS

Operations in the Newcastle district date back to 1885, and until the Vulcan Mine opened, some four years ago, everything was worked on the advancing system; that is, the rooms were advanced as rapidly as the development work would permit.

Under this system, nearly every mine opened had to be abandoned because of spontaneous combustion, which generally occurred in the outer rooms. When the Vulcan Mine opened, the owners decided that, to operate successfully, it was necessary to drive the entries to their destination before starting any rooms.

This was done, and the rooms were laid out in panels of five, with a fifty-foot pillar between the panels, so that, if fire should start in the inner panel, it could be shut off from the other panels by putting two fireproof stoppings, one on the entry and one on the air-course, directly in line with the fifty-foot pillar.

This plan, I believe, received the approval of all mining men familiar with this district.

The reversing of the air current three days before the explosion was done, apparently, to prevent the freezing of the water pipes in the main tunnel, which was the intake until the air current was reversed, when it became the return.

When top coal is shot down, the manways in the rooms are generally destroyed, thereby making it almost impossible to get into the rooms to wet down the coal.

I believe, however, that the top coal already in the chutes should have been wetted down, especially while coal was being loaded from those chutes, and that the west entry should have been kept thoroughly saturated, as recommended by Deputy Inspector Oberding on October 24, 1913.

If this had been done, the explosion might have been prevented, or restrained so that it would only have been a local explosion.

It is evident that the orders given, governing the kind of lamps to be used by loaders loading at top coal chutes, were not enforced. Had they been, they might not have proved effective, because of the fact that the driver who pulled the top coal was allowed to use a naked light. The mine was last inspected by F. N. Oberding, who reported: "Ventilation good. Coal from west Allen very dry and dusty. Otherwise the lower level is free from dust."

Recommendations made by Mr. Oberding:

- "1. That sections 150 and 151 be complied with.
- 2. That the West Allen entry be wetted down each day, to avoid accumulation of coal dust.
 - 3. That manholes be made fifty feet apart in rock tunnel.
- 4. That section 146, relative to fireproof material, be complied with."

CAUSE AND NATURE OF EXPLOSION

While the mines in the Newcastle district are known to generate explosive gas, it is my opinion that gas took no part in this explosion. I believe the explosion originated in the west side of the mine, and was caused by flame and dust.

The dust may have been thrown in suspension by a fall of roof or a rush of coal from one of the rooms; the flame may have been an open light or a flame from the explosion of powder, and possibly from a fall of rock (the roof and floor of the Allen seam are very hard, producing fire very readily when struck by a pick or drill); and the floor immediately under the coal contains considerable sulphur, so that flame might have been produced by friction.

I believe the mine was fully equipped to take care of any reasonable condition that might arise, but part of the equipment was not used as often as necessary to obtain the best results.

CONCLUSION

In conclusion, I wish to say that, judging from the dusty condition of the mine the day after the explosion, and the testimony given at the inquest by the witnesses who were employed in the Vulcan Mine, I believe that section 145 of the mining law, relative to the wetting down of coal dust, was violated.

Yours truly,

JAMES DALRYMPLE, State Inspector of Coal Mines.

MINE EXAMINERS HOLDING CERTIFICATES ISSUED DURING YEAR 1913

Name	Address	Name	Addre's
Ball, Joseph	Walsen	Morgan, W. L.	Oakview
Balliot, Clyde Allen	Cokedale	Morgan, William	Sopris
Bell, J. W	Bowen	Nichol, Robert	Forbes
Burnham, George	Cokedale	Oliver, Albert E.	Bowen
Cavanaugh, James	Hastings	Pitchard, D. O	Aguilar
Cockburn, Edmund	Berwind	Randack, J. F	Hastings
Curry, Robert	Walsenburg	Reese, David H	Hastings
Dalrymple, Robert	Rugby	Robinson, Alex H	Tercio
Davis, Abraham	Sopris	Ross, Robert	Bowen
Davis, Dan	Sopris	Sampson, John M	Primero
Dean, Samuel	Delagua	Scott, Robert T	Delagua
Douglas, Peter R	Segunda	Smith, Joseph	Trinidad
Easton, W. A	Valdez	Smith, George H	Berwind
Gibby, Thomas John	. Williamsburg	Sommerville, Mathew 1	EMaitland
Harrison, J. L	Primero	Thomas, David	Morley
Haske, Joseph	Primero	Thomas, J. P	Trinidad
Husband, R., S	Lafayette	Thomas, J. W	Chandler
Jennings, Robert E	Delagua	Warburton, Thomas	Primero
Jolly, Archie	Walsen	Wilson, James	Starkville
Kilpatrick, James	Tabasco	Williams, Morgan	Trinidad
McAllister, Robert	Trinidad	Williams, David	Hastings
McKenna, Miles	Berwind	Williams, Mathew	Berwind
McIntosh, Henry	Delagua	Wood, P. G	Trinidad
McBirnie, Alex M	Hastings	Young, J. B	Coal Creek

FIRST-CLASS MINE FOREMEN HOLDING CERTIFICATES ISSUED DURING YEAR 1913

Name	Address	Name	Address
Atkin, David	Lester	Bickerton, Richard	Tollerburg
Allander, Alexander	Valsenburg	Bisch, Roy	Higgins
Andrews, Samuel	Morley	Bowen, G. F	Tabasco
Aters, J. W	Forbes	Britton, T. S	Oakview
Ayers, S. J	Wootton	Brown, Thomas	Lester
Beach, Ben	Coal Creek	Brown, Mark	Cokedale
Bertolina, Battista	Hastings	Bryden, Jas. W	Cokedale
Bevan, John	Delagua	Burns, John H	Sopris

FIRST-CLASS MINE FOREMEN HOLDING CERTIFICATES ISSUED DURING YEAR 1913—Concluded

Name	Address	Name	Address
Campbell, J. E	Pictou	Miller, David	Walsen
Caretta, Louis A	Aguilar	Miller, Frank Lewis	Trinida d
Chambers, Charles	Sopris	Morgan, Zacharia	Sopris
Davidson, John C	Tercio	Muir, David H	Walsen
Davis, William JW	illiamsburg	Murray, W. F	Trinidad
Deldosse, John	Sopris	Neesham, W. T	Rugby
Douglas, John	Walsen	Nallon, Patrick	Pictou
Getchel, William S	Morley	O'Neil, James	Valdez
Godfrey, JohnW	illiamsburg	O'Neil, James	Ludlow
Grant, Charles	Rockvale	O'Neil, Charles	Tobasco
Griffiths, David	Canon City	O'Neil, Robert	Aguilar
Gross, Peter	Starkville	Parker, G. B	Valdez
Haddow, John	Rouse	Poli, RalphV	Valsenburg
Hallas, Ernest	Delagua	Pritchard, James	Trinidad
Head, Ernest	Maitland	Pritchard, William	Trinidad
Hodge, Andrew	Cokedale	Roberts, Thomas	Primero
Hooper, Richard H	Pryor	Ryan, James	Pryor
Hoss, John	Walsenburg	Scott, Samuel	Sopris
Hoss, William H	Walsenburg	Shaw, John	Tabasco
Humble, Adam	Walsenburg	Shaw, William	Sopris
Jamieson, James F	Floresta	Snickerson, John	.Starkville
Jolly, Thomas	Grey Creek	Templeman, John	Walsen
Jones, R. C	Oak Creek	Thomas, B. F:	Pictou
Jones, F. D	Cokedale	Tyson, W. J	Ideal
Jones, W. K	Rockvale	Urfer, W. F	Primero
John, Harry	Rockvale	Valleyly, Patrick	Rugby
Johns, Thomas	Starkville	Wennberg, John	Hastings
Lewis, Mozart	Chandler	West, William	Delagua
Long, William H	Perins	Westwater, Peter	Canon City
MacLiver, John	Ravenwood	Williams, J. B	Canon City
Marshal, Alex	Farr	Williams, John C	Forbes
Mathews, James	Tioga	Williams, Edward T	Radiant
Mathias, Joseph	illiamsburg	Williams, J. S	Sopris
McCaskill, James	Rugby	Williams, Morgan	Cokedale
McGinnis, C. D	Morley	Wommer, C. J	Cokedale
McLaughlin, James E	Trinidad	Young, Andrew	canon City
McLaughlin, Thomas		Young, RobertV	
McNally, James	Berwind	Zook, Ira D	.Shumway
McQuade, John P	Walsenburg		

SECOND-CLASS MINE FOREMEN HOLDING CERTIFICATES ISSUED DURING YEAR 1913

Name	Address	Name	Address
Barnes, Hal	Trinidad	Jones, Gwillyn	Dalagua
Barron, T. W	Valdez	Kaiser, Charles A	Farr
Bell, Richard T	Walsenburg	Lunney, Ambrose	Trinidad
Blythe, Thomas	Williamsburg	McDowell, James G	Ojo
Brennan, Martin	Walsenburg	McDermot, Frank	Ludlow
Brown, William N	Rugby	Mellinger, Irving	Rugby
Bubb, H. H	Cokedale	Miller, John	Pryor
Campbell, D. O	Berwind	Mitchell, Daniel	Walsen
Campbell, W. S	Walsenburg	Murray, James S	Walsenburg
Dalby, James R	Majestic	O'Neil, C. P	Tioga
Dalby, J. H	Majestic	Peet, Charles H	Walsenburg
Davis, T. P	Walsenburg	Roberts, Idris	Canon City
Douglas, L. R	Trinidad	Roberts, Thomas	Canon City
Dunlavey, F. S	Hastings	Smith, Harry	Aguilar
Evans, Richard	Coal Creek	Sherman, Edgar	Trinidad
Hanes, J. E	Hastings	Tomaselli, Frank	Wootton
Jeffreys, Albert G	Trinidad	Wagstaff, Eph	Bowen

FIRST-CLASS ASSISTANT MINE FOREMEN HOLDING CERTIFICATES ISSUED DURING YEAR 1913

Name	Address	Name	Address
Arthur, Reese	Rockvale	Manifold, Leonard	Valdez
Cameron, P. G	Bowen	McKeown, PatrickV	Valsenburg
Collier, Thomas IsaacW	illiamsburg	O'Donnell, John	.Starkville
Cunningham, James	Bowen	Petty, Archie W	Tollerburg
Duffy, Peter	Rouse	Price, David	Oakview
Hansen, David L	Coal Creek	Ray, William	Rouse
Marshall, Robert A	Farr	Urquhart, D. A	Gray Creek

ASSISTANT SECOND-CLASS MINE FOREMEN HOLDING CERTIFICATES ISSUED DURING YEAR 1913

Name	Address	Name	Address
Baione, Ettone	Oakview	Smirsich, John	Berwind
Lepenske, Joe	Valsenburg	Smith, L. O	Ideal
Lowe, Robert	Bowen	Tantrum, Thomas	Chandler
Robertson, Henry	Rouse	Templeman, Robert	Walsenburg



FIRE BOSSES HOLDING CERTIFICATES ISSUED DURING YEAR 1913

Name	Address	Name	Address
Anderson, James	Aguilar	Myers, E. H	Ideal
Boldini, Andrew	Wootton	McPhail, Thomas	Trinidad
Barfoot, Thomas	Starkville	McClusky, John	.Starkville
Batter, Valentine	Tabasco	Neilson, John	Valsenburg
Boyd, Joé	Dala gua	Oss, Leo	.Tollerburg
Burke, John	Walsen	Ray, William	Rouse
Cristel, Vigilio	Sopris	Reese, David	Tercio
Davis, Thomas	Sopris	Rice, John	:Delagua
Davis, David	Starkville	Segna, Candido	Sopris
Davis, Thomas	Rockvale	Shaw, Herbert	Sopris
Durkin, James	Walsenburg	Smith, William	Ravenwood
Felthager, J. C	Walsen	Spallina, Frank	Delagua
Fromman, Sebastian	Morley	Struthers, Thomas	Wootton
Hamilton, Andrew K	Starkville	Turner, George H	Valdez
Juechek, Charles	Morley	Watson, Charles	Valsenburg
Jenkins, John	Pictou	Wylie, Jesse M	Oakview
Lloyd, Reese	Gray Creek	Zanotelli, Oliver	Sopris
Lloyd, W. P	Chandler		

SHOT-FIRERS HOLDING CERTIFICATES ISSUED DURING YEAR 1913

Name	Address	Name	Address
Arnold, Andy		Miller, Andrew	Lester
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		· ·	
Blondo, Vincenso	Valdez	Salovick, Jack	Delagua
Bleones, James	Ravenwood	Wertin, Joe	Tollerburg
Domino Too	Valdez		

Directory of Coal Mines

ARCHULETA COUNTY

Mode of Ventilation Railroad Connections	Nat. D. & R. G. R. R.
President of Mar. or Supt. Local Supt. Ventilation Railroad Connections	agosa Lumber Co., Pagosa Springs
Names and Addresses of Operators	Pagosa Lumber Co., Pagosa Springs.
Names of Mines	Talian

BOULDER COUNTY

n Railroad Connections		C. & S.	B. & M. and U. P.	C. & S.	C. & S.	B. & M., C. & S., U. P.	B. & M., C. & S., U. P	C. & S.	C. & S.	C. & S.	B. & M.	B. & M.	C. & S.	C. & S.	C. & S.	C. & S.	
Mode of Ventilation Fan	Fan	ac Fan	Fan	Fan	Fan	Fan	Fan	Fan	Fan	Fan	Fan	Fan	Fan	Fan	Fan	Fan	Nat.
Local Supt.	J. C. Williams	F.J.L. MacCormac Fan	J. J. Thomas	W. R. Atkin	J. C. Williams	I. W. Griffiths	D. M. Sultz	Chas. Billington	S. S. Barrett	W. E. Oliver			F. H. McFadden	D. A. Kin	J. W. Schultz	R. S. Husband	John O. Day
General Manager or Superintendent	Geo. T. Peart	Geo. T. Peart	Geo. T. Peart	Geo. T. Peart	Geo. T. Peart	Geo. T. Peart	Geo. T. Peart	Geo. T. Peart	Joseph Watson	.H. Van Mater Joseph Watson			:		M. P. Fox	M. P. Fox	
President of Names of Mines Names and Addresses of Operators Company Combany Daylor Mountain Finel Co. Donnor. D. W. Proun	HeelaRocky Mountain Fuel Co., DenverD. W. Brown	IndustrialBocky Mountain Fuel Co., DenverD. W. Brown	MitchellBocky Mountain Fuel Co., DenverD. W. Brown	Rex No. 1Bocky Mountain Fuel Co., DenverD. W. Brown	Rex No. 2Bocky Mountain Fuel Co., DenverD. W. Brown	SimpsonRocky Mountain Fuel Co., DenverD. W. Brown	StandardBocky Mountain Fuel Co., DenverD. W. Brown	VulcanRocky Mountain Fuel Co., DenverD. W. Brown	Monarch No. 1 National Fuel Co., Denver H. Van Mater Joseph Watson	Monarch No. 2 National Fuel Co., Denver H. Van Mater	CapitolAmerican Fuel Co., Denver	SenatorAmerican Fuel Co., Denver	CentennialBig Four Coal & Coke Co., DenverL. B. Cannon	ElectricElectric Coal Co., Boulder	Fox Fox Coal Mining Co., Denver M. P. Fox	MatchlessGreat Matchless Fuel Co., DenverM. P. Fox	Mile HighMile High Coal Co., Lafayette

	INSPECTOR OF	COAL MINES
જ જાં જે ચ ચ ચ ડાં ડાં ડાં	Mode of Ventilation Railroad Connections Nat. Nat. D. & R. G. Nat. Nat. Nat. Nat. Nat. Nat. Nat.	Mode of Ventilation Railroad Connections Fan A. T. & S. F. Fan A. T. & S. F. Fan A. T. & S. F. Nat. on Fan rd Fan D. & R. G. Fan C. R. I. & P. Ran C. R. I. & P.
Fan Fan Fan	Mode of entilatio Nat. Nat. Nat. Nat. Nat.	Mode of entilatioFan Fan Fan Nat. Nat.
J. E. Brooks Henry Thomas F. N. Carveth	Local Supt. M. A. Bennett Chas, Cowan Albert Bull Frank Convers. P. B. Jenkins Wallace D. Bov	i a g i g u ii
P. K. Harmon	resident of Company Gen'l Mgr. or Supt. Local Supt. M. A. Bennet as. Cowan Chas. Cowan Albert Bull Prank Conve	President of Country Company W. W. Curtis M. D. Tudor J. E. Uhrich Mex. Patterson George Patte J. T. Milliken H. McGarty Geo. L. Craw W. W. Curtis Thos. E. Davi
Nonpareil Brooks-Harrison Fuel Co., LouisvilleJ. E. Brooks Strathmore	Names of Mines Names and Addresses of Operators Company Gen'l Mgr. or Suptennett	Names of Mines Names and Addresses of Operators Company Curtis Curtis Curtis Coal Mining Co., Colo. SpringsW.W. Curtis Coal Mining Co., Colo. SpringsW.W. Curtis Coal Mining Co., Colorado SpringsW.W. Curtis Coal Mining Co., Colorado Springs El Paso El Paso Co. L. & F. Co., Colo. Springs Franceville Thos. E. David, Colorado Springs Patterson Alex. Patterson & Son, Colo. Springs Patterson Niew. Patterson & Son, Colo. Springs This pason No. 2 Rapson Coal Mining Co., Colo. Springs Thomas Thomas Coal Co., Colorado Springs

FREMONT COUNTY

Dracidont of	Mode of	
Names of Mines Names and Addresses of Operators Company Gen'l Mgr. or Supt. Local Supt. Coal CreekColorado Fuel & Iron Co., DenverJ. F. Welborn E. H. Weitzel Ben Beach	Ventilation Fan	Ventilation Railroad Connections Fan A. T. & S. F.
Fremont	Fan	Fan D. & R. G.
Nonac	Fan	A. T. & S. F.
RockvaleColorado Fuel & Iron Co., DenverJ. F. Welborn E. H. Weitzel Henry Johns	Fan	A. T. & S. F.
ChandlerVictor-American Fuel Co., DenverJ. C. Osgood W. J. Murray C. W. Jones	Fan	D. & R. G.
RadiantVictor-American Fuel Co., DenverJ. C. Osgood W. J. Murray James Struthers	s Fan	A. T. & S. F.
Brookside Brookside Coal Co., Canon CityJohn Lippis	Nat.	
Central Colorado Central C. & M Co., PuebloJ. A. Littell	Nat.	A. T. & S. F.
Dubble Dick Husband Coal Co., Coal Creek	Nat.	
Emerald	Fur.	A. T. & S. F.
Magnet Rocky Mountain Fuel Co, Denver D. W. Brown Geo. T. Peart	Fan	A. T. & S. F.
Royal Gorge Royal Gorge C. & F. C. Co., Canon City. Geo. G. Bettis Ben Baumgartel	l Fan	A. T. & S. F.
Smith-Tanner Newlin Coal Co., Florence S. Bayless	Nat.	
Williamsburg Slope, Donnelly Coal Co., Florence	Nat.	
Willie Petry Coal Co., Florence Samuel Petry	Tun.	

GARFIELD COUNTY

Names of Mines Names and Addresses of Operators Company Gen'll Mgr. or Supt. Local Supt. Ventilation Railroad Connections Carbonera	t. Local Supt. Ve . Homer T. Ford	Mode of entilation Nat.	Railroad Connections Uintah
	V. Rapin	Nat.	
MascotGlenwood M. & P. Co., Glenwood Spgs	Peter Gardner	Fan C. M.	C. M.
MidlandRocky Mountain Fuel Co., DenverD. W. Brown Geo. T. Peart	J. E. Smith	Fan C. M.	C. M.
South CanonSouth Cancn Coal Co., Denver W. B. Lewis H. F. Nash	Evan Thomas	Fan (M.	C M.
:	'has. Meerdink Fan C. M.	Fan	C. M.

GUNNISON COUNTY

Names of Mines Names and Addresses of Operators Company or Superinter Alpine Rocky Mountain Fuel Co., DenverD. W. Brown Geo. T. Peart	Company or Superintendent L. W. Brown Geo. T. Peart J. J.	Local Supt. Ventilation Railro J. G. Featherstone Fan C. & S.	Ventilation ne Fan	Company or Superintendent Local Supt. Various Builtond Connective W. Brown Geo. T. Peart J. G. Featherstone Fan C. & S.
	Geo. T. Peart	Fan		C & S.
Baldwin Fuel Co., Denver		C. A. Partch	Nat.	D. & R. G
	Frank Bulkley		Fan	D. & R. G.
Crested Butte Colorado Fuel & Iron Co., Denver J. F. Welborn E. H. Weitzel	E. H. Weitzel	John Arnott	Fan	D. & R. G.
Floresta	E. H. Weitzel	J. D. Cribbs	Fan	D. & R. G.
HoracePueblo Fuel & Mining Co., Pueblo	:	James Ralston	Fan	D. & R. G.
New Baldwin La Plante & Sons, Gunnison		.D. La Plante	Nat.	D. & R. G.
		W. R. Kerr	Fan	D. & R. G.
Ittah Fuel Co., Denver	. H. Cowie, Vice-Pres. W. C. Ferguson	R. Williams, Jr.	Fan	D. & R. G

HUERFANO COUNTY

Names of Mines Names and Addresses of Operators Company or Superintendent Loca	Local Supt. Ve	Mode of Ventilation	1 Railroad Connections
Cameron	C. A. Kaiser	Fan	C. & S.
Ideal	W. J. Tyson	Fan	C. & S.
Lester	W. G. Deck	Fan	D. & R. G.
McNally	T. P. Davis	Fan	C. & S.
Pictou	Wm. Manley	Fan	D. & R. G.
Robinson	W. S. Getchell	Fan	C. & S. and D. & R. G.
Rouse	W. G. Deck	Fan	D. & R. G.
Walsen	W. S. Getchell	Fan	C. & S. and D. & R. G.
MaitlandVictor-American Fuel Co., DenverJ. C. Osgood W. J. Murray		Fan	D. & R. G.
RavenwoodVietor-American Fuel Co., DenverJ. C. Osgood W. J. Murray John	John Neish	Fan	C. & S.
Big Four Big Four Coal & Coke Co., Denver L. B. CannonJas.	Jas. Mathews	Fan	C. & S. and D. & R. G.
Black Canon New Maitland Coal Co., Walsenburgsamı	Samuel Dunford	Fur.	D. & R. G.
BreenBreen Coal Mining Co., Walsenburg	M. Brennan	Fur.	C. & S. and D. & R. G.
Bunker HillBunker Hill Coal Co., Rouse		Fur.	C. & S. and D. & R. G.
CaddellBlack Canon Fuel Co., DenverJohn Q. Royce Robt.	Robt, Curry	Fan	C. & S. and D. & R. G.
Carbonado Carbonado Coal Mining Co., DenverJ.B.HutchisonRobt.	Robt. T. Bell	Fan	D. & R. G.
Gordon	Poli	Fan	D. & R. G.
LarimoreMonument Valley Coal Co., Colo. Spgs. E. D. Bowers	. D. H. Miller	Fan .	D. & R. G.
LomaLoma Fuel Co., WalsenburgJosep	Joseph Ball	Fan	C. & S.
MutualMutual Coal Co., Denver		.Fan	D. & R. G.
OakdaleOakdale Coal Co., Denver	W. L. Morgan	Fan	D. & R. G.
PinonRocky Mountain Fuel Co., DenverD. W. Brown Geo. T. Peart James	James Hall	Fan	D. & R. G.

Pryor Union Coal & Coke Co., DenverJ. W. Bowen	Chas. F	. Chas. Beuchat	Fan	Fan C. & S. and D. & R. G.	
Rellance Coal Co., Denver	M ndol	John McDowell	Fan	D. & R. G.	
Rockland Walsenburg Coal M. Co., Walsenburg. Geo. Fruth Geo	Geo. Fruth P. J. Stone		Fan	C. & S. and D. & R. G.	Ğ.
Rugby Fuel Co., Denver		Thos. McLaughlin Fan	Fan	C. & S. and D. & R. G.	Ğ.
Sunnveide Sunnvside Coal Mining Co., DenverW. F. Oakes		Lindsay Connors Fan	Fan	C. & S. and D. & R. G.	Ö.
Minneaus Cost Co. DenverE.F.McGowan	J. H. Vincent	incent	Fan	C. & S. and D. & R. G.	Ğ.
	Geo. Fruth		Fan	C. & S. and D. & R. G.	G.
nun. Turne	James	James Turner	Fur.	D. & R. G	1.50
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JACKSON COUNTY

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Railroad (1. W. & E.
Ventilation	Nat. C. W. & E.
Local Supt.	Wm. Waddell
President of General Manager Arous of General Manager ators Company or Superintendent Local Supt. Ventilation Railroad Connectators	J. W. Siple
President of Company	3. R. Miller
Names and Addresses of Operators	Northern Colorado Coal & Coke Co., E. R. Miller J. W. Siple
Names of Mines	Coalmont

JEFFERSON COUNTY

Names of Mines Na	Names and Addresses of Operators	President of Company	President of General Manager Company or Superintendent Local Supt. Ventilation Railroad Connections	Local Supt.	Ventilation	Railroad C	onnections
Leyden No. 2Leyd	len Coal Co., Denver	M. Perry	F. A. Perry	Fred Neumayer Fan D. & I. M.	Fan	D. & I. M.	
Levden No. 3Leyd	yden Coal Co., DenverS. M. Perry F. A. Perry	. M. Perry		Fred Neumayer Fan D. & I. M.	Fan	D. & I. M.	
White Ash Roon	White AshRooney White Ash Coal Co., Morrison				Nat.		

LAS ANIMAS COUNTY

President of General Manager Names of Mines Names and Addresses of Operators Company or Superintendent	Local Supt. Ve	Mode of Ventilation	Railroad Connections
BerwindColorado Fuel & Iron Co., DenverJ. F. Welborn E. H. Weitzel	Chas. O'Neil	Fan	C. & S.
FrederickColorado Fuel & Iron Co., DenverJ. F. Welborn E. H. Weitzel	Chas. O'Neil	Fan	C. & W.
Morley	Jas. Wilson	Fan	A. T. & S. F.
Primero Colorado Fuel & Iron Co., Denver J. F. Welborn E. H. Weitzel	Jos. Haske	Fan	C. &. W.
SoprisColorado Fuel & Iron Co., DenverJ. F. Welborn E. H. Weitzel	Chas. Chambers	Fan	C. & S. & C. & W.
StarkvilleColorado Fuel & Iron Co., DenverJ. F. Welborn E. H. Weitzel		.Fan	A. T. & S. F.
TabascoColorado Fuel & Iron Co., DenverJ. F. Welborn E. H. Weitzel	Chas. O'Neil	Fan	C. & S.
Tercio	John Shaw	Fan	C. &. W.
DelaguaVictor-American Fuel Co., DenverJ. C. Osgood W. J. Murray	B. W. Snodgrass	Fan	C. & S. E.
BowenVictor-American Fuel Co., DenverJ. C. Osgood W. J. Murray		.Fan	C. & S.
Gray CreekVictor-American Fuel Co., DenverJ. C. Osgood W. J. Murray	Thos. Jolly	Fan	C. & S.
HastingsVictor-American Fuel Co., DenverJ. C. Osgood W. J. Murray	Jas. Cameron	Fan	C. & S. E.
Black Diamond Cedar Hill Coal & Coke Co., Denver			.C. & S.
GreenvilleCedar Hill Coal & Coke Co., Denver	H. F. Tennant	Fur.	C. & S.
TollerCedar Hill Coal & Coke Co., DenverD. M. Harrington	H. F. Tennant	Fan	C. & S.
MajesticRocky Mountain Fuel Co., DenverD. W. Brown Geo. T. Peart	J. I. Dalby	Fan	C. & S. & D. & R. G.
PiedmontRocky Mountain Fuel Co., DenverD. W. Brown	. Wm. Morgan	Fan	C. & S.
BeaconNational Fuel Co., Denver			C. & S. & D. & R. G.
ThorNational Fuel Co., Denver			.C. & S.
AltaAlta Fuel Co., BrodheadA. G. Brodhead			C. & S.
AmadorAmador Fuel Co., AguilarJohn Allan	John Allan	Fur.	C. & S.

		C. & S.	C. & S. & D. & R. G.	C. & S. & D. & R. G.	C. & S. & D. & R. G.		C. & S. & D. & R. G.	C. & S.	C. & S. & D. & R. G., C. & S.	C & S. & D. & R. G.		C. & S. & D. & R. G.		C. & S. & D. & R. G.	C. & S.	A. T. & S. F.	C. & S. & D. & R. G	D. & R. G.	nnd A. T. & S. F	
Nat.	Nat.	Fan	Fan	Fan	Fan	Fan	Fan		Fan	t Fan	:	Fan	Fur.	Fan	Fan		Fan	Nat.	Fan Fan Fur	
						R. Marsh				Frank McDermott Fan			Jas. Pritchard	Irving Mellinger	Thos. Tweeddale		Fan	on the state of th	A. Owenby Fur.	
BaldyBaldy Coal Co., Trinidad	BloomJeffreys Coal Co., Trinidad	Brodhead No. 9 Southern Colo. Coal Co., Colo. Springs. E. S. Hartwell	Cokedale No. 1 Carbon Coal & Coke Co., Denver	Cokedale No. 2 Carbon Coal & Coke Co., Denver	EmpireJ. W. Siple	Fisher's Peak Fisher's Peak Coal Co., Trinidad	Forbes No. 9Chicosa Fuel Co., DenverD. W. Brown	JewelIdeal Fuel Co., Aguilar		Ludlow	PeerlessGlobe Fuel Co., Aguilar	Primrose Primrose Coal Co., Pueblo H. B. King	ProspectProspect Coal Co., Trinidad	Rapson No. 1 Rapson Coal M. Co., Colorado Springs	Royal Royal Fuel Co., Denver	Santa Fe Santa Fe Coal Co., Denver S. S. Murphy	Southwestern Southwestern Fuel Co., Pueblo	Star Star Coal Mining Co., Cedarhurst	Wiley Johnston Coal & Coke Co., TrinidadJ. A. Owenby Wootton-TurnerWootton Land & Fuel Co., Wootton, J. A. Owenby	

D. & R. G. & C. M. D. & R. G. & C. M.

Nat.

PalisadePalisade Coal & Supply Co., Palisade.......Henry Denman

Nat. Nat. Nat.

.....Adam Kerr

D. & R. G. & C. M.

Nat.

LA PLATA COUNTY

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Mode of Ventilation Railroad Connections	Nat. D. & R. G.	Fan R. G. S.			R. G. S.	D. & R. G. & R. G. S.		Mode of Ventilation Railroad Connections Nat. B. C.	Fan D. & R. G. & C. M.	D. & R. G. & C. M.	Fur. Not direct.
Mode of Ventilatio	Nat.	Fan	Nat.	Nat.	Fan	Fan		Mode of Ventilation Nat.		Nat.	Fur.
Local Supt.	.David Logan	W. I. Gifford	.W. W. Bay		L. McCormick	F. C. Gilbert		Local Supt. T. E. Sanford	John McNeil, Jr.	A. E. Bayless	F. T. De Rush
President of General Manager f Mines Names and Addresses of Operators Company or Superintendent		HesperusPorter Fuel Co., Durango	O. K	PeerlessSan Juan Dev. & Invt. Co., Durango	Perrin's Peak Calumet Fuel Co., Denver	San JuanCarbon Coal & Coke Co., Durango	MESA COUNTY	Names of Mines Names and Addresses of Operators Company or Superintendent Local Supt. Book CliffBook Cliff R. R. Co., Grand JunctionW. S. Phillips T. E. Sanfor	CameoGrand Junction M. & F. Co., Denver	Garfield Garfield Coal M. Co., Grand Junction	Grandview Grandview Coal Co., Palisade

MONTEZUMA COUNTY

WingerNew Grand Mesa Coal Co., Palisade......S. C. Goodwin RiversideLevi Vaughn, Palisade.....Levi Vaughn

Railroad Connections	
Mode of Ventilation	Nat.
Local Supt.	Geo. S. Spencer
resident of General Manager Company or Superintendent	
President of Company	
President of General Manager Mode of Company or Superintendent Local Supt. Ventilation Railroad Connectio	Geo. S. Spencer, MancosGeo. S. Spencer Nat.
Names of Mines	MancosGeo.

PITKIN COUNTY

Mode of Railroad Ventilation Connections	Nat. C. M.	Fan C. M.		Mode of Railroad Connections Ventilation	Nat. D. & S. L.	Nat.	Fan D. & S. L.	Nat.	Fan D. & S. L.	Fur. D. & S. L.			
President of General Manager Mod Names of Operators Company or Superintendent Local Supt. Venti		J. F. Welborn E. H. Weitzel A. H. Robinson	ROUTT COUNTY	Names of Mines Names and Addresses of Operators Company or Superintendent Local Supt. Venti	Routt Electric Coal Co., Denver	EmerichLon Workman, Hayden	Juniper	S. M. Perry	S. M. Perry	enver E. L. Prentiss	Williams	Yampa Valley No. 1. Yampa Valley Coal Co., DenverJohn Connell Geo. H. Brimble Fan D. & S. L.	Yampa Valley No. 2, Yampa Valley Coal Co., DenverJohn Connell Geo. H. Brimble Fur. D. & S. L.
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WELD COUNTY

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Mode of Ventilation Railroad Connections	Fan C. B. & Q.	U. P.		U. P.	U. P.	U. P.	U. P.				D. L. & N. W.			
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Mode // Fentila	Fan	1 Fan	Fan	Fan	Fan	Fan	Fan	Fan	r Fan	Nàt. Steam jet	Nat.	rn Fan	Fan	Nat.
	Jas. Etchells	Thos. F. McGinn Fan	Lewis A. Nixon	L. B. Domenico	D. Rotolo	Evan Jones	.C. W. Smith	E. Saunders	Phineas Woolley	.Emil Debouter		.Edmond Cockburn Fan	Thos. Morgan	D. L. Jones
General Manager or Superintendent Local Supt.	Joseph Watson	Joseph Watson												
President of President of Names of Mines Names and Addresses of Operators Company of	ParkdaleNational Fuel Co., Denver	PuritanNational Fuel Co., Denver	EurekaBureka Coal Co., Erie	EvansEvans Fuel Co., Firestone	FirestoneLouisville Coal & Land Co., Firestone	Frederick Slope . Frederick Coal Co., Denver D. M. Slmpson .	Golden Ash Consolidated Coal & Coke Co., Denver, C. L. Baum	GrantSt. Vrain Coal Co., Frederick	IdealIdeal Coal Co., Erie	Last DollarLast Dollar Coal Co., EriePeerless Coal Co., Frederick	PhoenixAlpha Coal Co., Fort Lupton	RussellRussell Coal Co., Denver W. E. Russell	ShamrockShamrock Coal Co., Erie	StateState Coal Co., Erie

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