

Analysis & Background

Expected Revisions to Colorado Nonfarm Payroll Jobs

Fourth quarter 2016 Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW) results indicate little change to Colorado total nonfarm payroll jobs estimates for this period with the release of benchmarked estimates in March 2018. December 2016 estimates are expected to be revised up by about 2,100, or one-tenth of a percentage point. October 2016 estimates are expected to be revised down by about 8,100, or three-tenths of a percentage point. No changes are expected for the November 2016 estimates.

Applying these results through April 2017 brings estimated total nonfarm payroll jobs in April to 2,638,000. This change brings over the year payroll job growth estimates through April 2017 to 47,800 or 1.8 percent.

The final March 2018 benchmarked series are expected to vary from these estimates due to new seasonal adjustment factors and new estimates of nonfarm payroll jobs not covered by the unemployment insurance program.

Industry sectors expected to undergo an upward revision to payroll jobs estimates in the 4th quarter¹ include government (~5,500), construction (~1,300), and financial activities (~1,100). Payroll jobs estimates for mining and logging, manufacturing, leisure and hospitality, and information may also be revised up.

The industry sectors expected to undergo a downward revision to payroll jobs estimates are professional and business services (~3,100), other services (~2,200), trade, transportation, and utilities (~1,600), and education and health services (~1,600).

Total nonfarm payroll job estimates for the Boulder Metropolitan Statistical Area are expected to be revised up in the 4th quarter¹ by about 1,300.

Payroll jobs estimates for the Fort Collins Metropolitan Statistical Area (~2,100) are expected to be revised down. Payroll jobs estimates for the Colorado Springs, Denver, Grand Junction, Greeley, and Pueblo Metropolitan Statistical Areas may also be revised down.

¹ The values shown are December estimates.

Expected Revisions to Colorado Nonfarm Payroll Jobs based on 1st quarter 2017 QCEW data will be released Wednesday, August 23, 2017.

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Every month of the year other than February the Colorado Department of Labor and Employment, in cooperation with the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, releases estimates of Colorado nonfarm payroll jobs for the previous month based on results from a survey of business establishments. Estimates for Colorado are produced by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for total nonfarm payroll jobs and specific industry sectors or groups of sectors across the entire state, and for the seven metropolitan statistical areas.

In February of each year these survey based estimates are compared to and adjusted in a process called "benchmarking" based on administrative records available since the release of the survey estimates. The results of that comparison are released in March.

For instance, at the beginning of the 2018 calendar year Colorado nonfarm payroll jobs estimates for the 4th quarter of 2016 and all of 2017 will be benchmarked based on information available from the QCEW program for the 4th quarter of 2016 and the first three quarters of 2017. These updated estimates will be released in March 2018.

The source of these administrative records for the QCEW program are unemployment insurance reports Colorado employers are required to file quarterly with the Colorado Department of Labor and Employment. Among other information, employers include the number of people employed at the firm for each month of the quarter for which the report is being filed. Although only firms with employees covered by the Colorado Unemployment Insurance program are required by state and federal law to submit these reports, this quarterly census of employment covers about 98 percent of all nonfarm payroll jobs and about 88 percent of total employment in Colorado.

Aggregated by industry, the QCEW data are more closely aligned with the definition of nonfarm payroll jobs than with total employment. This is because an individual holding more than one job is counted only once in the total employment estimate but multiple times in both QCEW and the nonfarm payroll jobs estimates. Total employment estimates are by place of residence while both QCEW and payroll jobs are by place of business.

Though the official nonfarm payroll jobs estimates are benchmarked only once a year, data from QCEW are available quarterly and, once available, can be compared to the official series to see by about how much the official statistics will be adjusted.

Colorado Nonfarm Payroll Jobs Estimates - 4th Quarter 2016

												Over the Year Change				
Statewide by Industry Sector,	Expected revisions based							Pri	or year off	ical series	s -	Nonfarm	Payroll	Growth Rate		
in Thousands	on Q4 2016 QCEW		Forecas	t based on	Q4 2016	QCEW	Ве	nchmarke	d to QCEV	N	Job	os	Growth Rate			
Seasonally Adjusted	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17	Mar-17	Apr-17	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15	Apr-16	Dec-16	Dec-16 Apr-17		Apr-17	
Modified Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs ^{2 & 3}	2,613.1	2,618.0	2,620.4	2,631.6	2,636.5	2,636.2	2,638.0				2,590.2	50.6	47.8	2.0%	1.8%	
Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs ¹	2,621.2	2,618.0	2,618.3	2,629.5	2,634.4	2,634.1	2,635.9	2,559.4	2,565.9	2,569.8	2,590.2	48.5	45.7	1.9%	1.8%	
Expected Revision	-8.1	0.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1									
Expected Percent Revision	-0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%									
Modified Mining & Logging ^{2 & 3}	22.8	22.8	22.9	23.0	23.2	23.7	23.3				24.3	-3.0	-1.0	-11.6%	-4.2%	
Mining & Logging ¹	22.2	22.0	22.0	22.1	22.3	22.8	22.4	27.1	26.5	25.9	24.3	-3.9	-1.9	-15.1%	-7.8%	
Expected Revision	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9									
Expected Percent Revision	2.5%	3.6%	4.0%	4.0%	4.0%	3.9%	4.0%									
Modified Construction ^{2 & 3}	156.6	157.5	157.6	156.3	161.8	158.9	157.7				153.9	6.5	3.8	4.3%	2.5%	
Construction ¹	155.2	155.0	156.3	155.0	160.5	157.6	156.4	150.2	150.6	151.1	153.9	5.2	2.5	3.4%	1.6%	
Expected Revision	1.4	2.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3									
Expected Percent Revision	0.9%	1.6%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%									
Modified Manufacturing ^{2 & 3}	142.5	142.3	142.6	141.7	143.4	143.0	143.3				142.4	0.6	0.9	0.5%	0.7%	
Manufacturing ¹	141.8	140.9	141.7	140.8	142.5	142.1	142.4	141.6	141.8	142.0	142.4	-0.3	0.0	-0.2%	0.0%	
Expected Revision	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9									
Expected Percent Revision	0.5%	1.0%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%									
Modified Trade, Transportation & Utilities ^{2 & 3}	457.5	457.2	457.3	458.3	459.7	459.9	461.3				453.0	6.4	8.3	1.4%	1.8%	
Trade, Transportation & Utilities ¹	457.3	457.7	458.9	459.9	461.3	461.5	462.9	449.3	450.4	450.9	453.0	8.0	9.9	1.8%	2.2%	
Expected Revision	0.2	-0.5	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6									
Expected Percent Revision	0.0%	-0.1%	-0.3%	-0.3%	-0.3%	-0.3%	-0.3%									
Modified Information ^{2 & 3}	72.0	72.0	71.5	71.9	71.5	71.1	71.5				71.7	0.4	-0.2	0.5%	-0.3%	
Information ¹	72.5	71.8	71.4	71.8	71.4	71.0	71.4	70.9	71.0	71.1	71.7	0.3	-0.3	0.4%	-0.4%	
Expected Revision	-0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1									
Expected Percent Revision	-0.7%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%									
Modified Financial Activities ^{2 & 3}	164.9	164.9	164.8	167.7	166.2	167.0	166.7				162.5	3.6	4.2	2.3%	2.6%	
Financial Activities ¹	164.9	163.2	163.7	166.6	165.1	165.9	165.6	160.5	160.8	161.2	162.5	2.5	3.1	1.6%	1.9%	
Expected Revision	0.0	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1									
Expected Percent Revision	0.0%	1.1%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%									
Modified Professional & Business Services ^{2 & 3}	406.9	407.4	406.6	408.9	411.3	409.2	410.2				404.6	5.1	5.6	1.3%	1.4%	
Professional & Business Services ¹	410.7	410.1	409.7	412.0	414.4	412.3	413.3	400.5	400.9	401.5	404.6	8.2	8.7	2.0%	2.2%	
Expected Revision	-3.8	-2.7	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1									
Expected Percent Revision	-0.9%	-0.7%	-0.8%	-0.8%	-0.8%	-0.8%	-0.8%									

Colorado Nonfarm Payroll Jobs Estimates - 4th Quarter 2016

												Over the Year Change			
Statewide by Industry Sector,	Expected revisions based							Pri	or year ofj	fical series	S -	Nonfarm Payroll		Growth Rate	
in Thousands	on Q4 2016 QCEW			Forecas	t based on	Q4 2016	QCEW	Ве	nchmarke	d to QCEV	V	Jobs			
Seasonally Adjusted	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17 Feb-17 Mar-17 Apr-17 Oc			Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15	Apr-16	Dec-16	Apr-17	Dec-16	Apr-17	
Modified Education & Health Services ^{2 & 3}	330.2	330.4	331.2	331.2	329.9	331.4	327.8				324.8	10.8	3.0	3.4%	0.9%
Education & Health Services ¹	332.4	333.7	332.8	332.8	331.5	333.0	329.4	318.8	319.9	320.4	324.8	12.4	4.6	3.9%	1.4%
Expected Revision	-2.2	-3.3	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6								
Expected Percent Revision	-0.7%	-1.0%	-0.5%	-0.5%	-0.5%	-0.5%	-0.5%								
Modified Leisure & Hospitality ^{2 & 3}	326.7	326.6	327.7	328.5	327.5	329.9	334.7				320.6	9.3	14.1	2.9%	4.4%
Leisure & Hospitality ¹	330.0	328.8	327.0	327.8	326.8	329.2	334.0	316.6	318.1	318.4	320.6	8.6	13.4	2.7%	4.2%
Expected Revision	-3.3	-2.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7								
Expected Percent Revision	-1.0%	-0.7%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%								
Modified Other Services ^{2 & 3}	105.4	105.5	104.6	105.4	106.1	106.4	107.6				105.0	0.6	2.6	0.6%	2.5%
Other Services ¹	107.1	107.0	106.8	107.6	108.3	108.6	109.8	103.5	103.7	104.0	105.0	2.8	4.8	2.7%	4.6%
Expected Revision	-1.7	-1.5	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2								
Expected Percent Revision	-1.6%	-1.4%	-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%								
Modified Government ^{2 & 3}	427.7	431.3	433.5	438.6	435.8	435.6	433.8				427.4	10.8	6.4	2.5%	1.5%
Government ¹	427.1	427.8	428.0	433.1	430.3	430.1	428.3	419.7	421.6	422.7	427.4	5.3	0.9	1.3%	0.2%
Expected Revision	0.6	3.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5								
Expected Percent Revision	0.1%	0.8%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%								

¹ Source: Official payroll jobs series produced by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Colorado Department of Labor and Employment.

² Modified 4th quarter estimates produced by the Colorado Department of Labor and Employment based on 4th quarter 2016 QCEW and an estimate of payroll jobs not covered by QCEW.

³ Modified 1st and 2nd quarter 2017 estimates produced by the Colorado Department of Labor and Employment based on modified 4th quarter results and over the month changes from the official payroll jobs series.

Colorado Nonfarm Payroll Jobs Estimates - 4th Quarter 2016

												Over the Year Change			
By Metropolitan Statistical Area,	Expected revisions based							Pric	or year of	fical series	S -	Nonfarm Payroll		Growth Rate	
in Thousands	on Q4 2016 QCEW			Forecast based on Q4 2016 QCEW				Вег	nchmarke	d to QCEV	V	Jobs		Growth nate	
Seasonally Adjusted	Oct-16	Nov-16	Dec-16	Jan-17	Feb-17	Mar-17	Apr-17	Oct-15	Nov-15	Dec-15	Apr-16	Dec-16	Apr-17	Dec-16	Apr-17
Modified Statewide Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs ^{2 & 3}	2,613.1	2,618.0	2,620.4	2,631.6	2,636.5	2,636.2	2,638.0				2,590.2	50.6	47.8	2.0%	1.8%
Statewide Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs ¹	2,621.2	2,618.0	2,618.3	2,629.5	2,634.4	2,634.1	2,635.9	2,559.4	2,565.9	2,569.8	2,590.2	48.5	45.7	1.9%	1.8%
Expected Revision	-8.1	0.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1								
Expected Percent Revision	-0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%								
Modified Boulder MSA Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs ^{2 & 3}	185.9	188.0	188.7	190.0	191.4	190.3	191.3				185.4	6.1	5.9	3.3%	3.2%
Boulder MSA Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs ¹	186.1	187.1	187.4	188.7	190.1	189.0	190.0	181.6	183.1	182.6	185.4	4.8	4.6	2.6%	2.5%
Expected Revision	-0.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3								
Expected Percent Revision	-0.1%	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%								
Modified Colorado Springs MSA Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs ^{2 & 3}	281.5	282.3	282.3	283.1	282.8	282.2	282.4				278.3	7.2	4.1	2.6%	1.5%
Colorado Springs MSA Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs ¹	282.2	282.3	283.2	284.0	283.7	283.1	283.3	273.6	275.1	275.1	278.3	8.1	5.0	2.9%	1.8%
Expected Revision	-0.7	0.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9								
Expected Percent Revision	-0.3%	0.0%	-0.3%	-0.3%	-0.3%	-0.3%	-0.3%								
Modified Denver MSA Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs ^{2 & 3}	1,442.0	1,444.6	1,446.4	1,451.2	1,452.5	1,454.7	1,457.3				1,427.3	30.6	30.0	2.2%	2.1%
Denver MSA Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs ¹	1,445.0	1,443.4	1,446.7	1,451.5	1,452.8	1,455.0	1,457.6	1,408.8	1,411.8	1,415.8	1,427.3	30.9	30.3	2.2%	2.1%
Expected Revision	-3.0	1.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3								
Expected Percent Revision	-0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%								
Modified Fort Collins MSA Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs ^{2 & 3}	162.7	162.4	162.3	161.4	162.3	162.3	163.5				160.1	4.0	3.4	2.5%	2.1%
Fort Collins MSA Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs ¹	163.7	164.2	164.4	163.5	164.4	164.4	165.6	157.4	157.8	158.3	160.1	6.1	5.5	3.9%	3.4%
Expected Revision	-1.0	-1.8	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1								
Expected Percent Revision	-0.6%	-1.1%	-1.3%	-1.3%	-1.3%	-1.3%	-1.3%								
Modified Grand Junction MSA Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs ^{2 & 3}	61.2	61.1	61.1	60.2	60.4	60.9	61.2				61.8	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7%	-1.0%
Grand Junction MSA Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs ¹	61.3	61.3	61.3	60.4	60.6	61.1	61.4	61.3	61.3	61.5	61.8	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3%	-0.6%
Expected Revision	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2								
Expected Percent Revision	-0.2%	-0.3%	-0.4%	-0.4%	-0.4%	-0.4%	-0.4%								
Modified Greeley MSA Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs ^{2 & 3}	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.3	100.5	100.6	100.9				98.9	0.6	2.0	0.6%	2.1%
Greeley MSA Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs ¹	99.4	99.8	100.4	101.1	101.3	101.4	101.7	99.6	99.8	99.0	98.9	1.4	2.8	1.4%	2.8%
Expected Revision	0.0	0.2	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8								
Expected Percent Revision	0.0%	0.2%	-0.8%	-0.8%	-0.8%	-0.8%	-0.8%								
Modified Pueblo MSA Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs ^{2 & 3}	61.9	61.9	61.8	62.4	62.4	62.4	62.5				61.6	0.7	0.9	1.1%	1.4%
Pueblo MSA Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs ¹	61.7	61.8	61.9	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.6	60.8	60.7	61.1	61.6	0.8	1.0	1.3%	1.6%
Expected Revision	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1								
Expected Percent Revision	0.3%	0.2%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.2%						·		

¹ Source: Official payroll jobs series produced by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Colorado Department of Labor and Employment.

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³ Modified 1st and 2nd quarter 2017 estimates produced by the Colorado Department of Labor and Employment based on modified 4th quarter results and over the month changes from the official payroll jobs series.