

## **Analysis & Background**

## **Expected Revisions to Colorado Nonfarm Payroll Jobs**

First quarter 2013 Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW) results indicate Colorado total nonfarm payroll jobs estimates will likely be revised up for this period with the release of benchmarked estimates in March 2014. March 2013 estimates are expected to be revised up by about 18,300 or eight tenths of a percentage point and January and February 2013 estimates are expected to be revised up by about four tenths of a percentage point and five tenths of a percentage point, respectively.

Applying these results through July 2013 brings estimated total nonfarm payroll jobs in July to 2,392,600. This change brings over the year payroll job growth estimates through July 2013 to 81,700 or 3.5 percent.

The final March 2014 benchmarked series are expected to vary from these estimates due to new seasonal adjustment factors and new estimates of nonfarm payroll jobs not covered by the unemployment insurance program.

Industry sectors expected to undergo the greatest upward revisions to payroll jobs estimates in the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter include construction (~5,200), government (~3,500), financial activities (~3,300), trade, transportation and utilities (~2,700), and education and health services (~2,400). First quarter 2013 QCEW results indicate payroll jobs estimates for professional and business services, manufacturing, other services, information, and mining and logging may also be revised up.

The only industry sector expected to undergo a downward revision to payroll jobs estimates in the  $1^{st}$  quarter is leisure and hospitality (~3,700).

Total nonfarm payroll jobs estimates for the Denver Metropolitan Statistical Area are expected to be revised up in the  $1^{st}$  quarter of 2013 by about 19,200. Estimates for the Colorado Springs (~2,700), Greeley (~2,300), and Fort Collins (~1,900) Metropolitan Statistical Areas are also expected to be revised up.

Payroll jobs estimates for the Pueblo, Boulder and Grand Junction Metropolitan Statistical Areas may be revised down with Pueblo undergoing the largest downward revision.

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Expected Revisions to Colorado Nonfarm Payroll Jobs based on 2<sup>nd</sup> quarter 2013 QCEW data will be released Wednesday, November 27, 2013.

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Every month of the year other than February the Colorado Department of Labor and Employment, in cooperation with the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, releases estimates of Colorado nonfarm payroll jobs for the previous month based on results from a survey of business establishments. Estimates for Colorado are produced by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for total nonfarm payroll jobs and specific industry sectors or groups of sectors across the entire state, and for the seven metropolitan statistical areas.

In February of each year these survey based estimates are compared to and adjusted in a process called "benchmarking" based on administrative records available since the release of the survey estimates. The results of that comparison are released in March.

For instance, at the beginning of the 2014 calendar year Colorado nonfarm payroll jobs estimates for the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2012 and all of 2013 will be benchmarked based on information available from the QCEW program for the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter of 2012 and the first three quarters of 2013. These updated estimates will be released in March 2014.

The source of these administrative records for the QCEW program are unemployment insurance reports Colorado employers are required to file quarterly with the Colorado Department of Labor and Employment. Among other information, employers include the number of people employed at the firm for each month of the quarter for which the report is being filed. Although only firms with employees covered by the Colorado Unemployment Insurance program are required by state and federal law to submit these reports, this quarterly census of employment covers about 98 percent of all nonfarm payroll jobs and about 88 percent of total employment in Colorado.

Aggregated by industry, the QCEW data are more closely aligned with the definition of nonfarm payroll jobs than with total employment. This is because an individual holding more than one job is counted only once in the total employment estimate but multiple times in both QCEW and the nonfarm payroll jobs estimates. Total employment estimates are by place of residence while both QCEW and payroll jobs are by place of business.

Though the official nonfarm payroll jobs estimates are benchmarked only once a year, data from QCEW are available quarterly and, once available, can be compared to the official series to see by about how much the official statistics will be adjusted.

Statewide by Industry Sector,	Colorado Nonfarm Payroll Jobs Estimates										Over the Year		
in Thousands					1st	Quarter 2	013		1st (	Quarter 20	Change		
Seasonally Adjusted	Jul-13	Jun-13	May-13	Apr-13	Mar-13	Feb-13	Jan-13	Jul-12	Mar-12	Feb-12	Jan-12	Jul-13	Mar-13
Modified Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs <sup>2 &amp; 3</sup>	2,392.6	2,385.0	2,375.6	2,376.9	2,369.4	2364.2	2351.6					81.7	74.5
Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs <sup>1</sup>	2,374.3	2,366.7	2,357.3	2,358.6	2,351.1	2353.1	2342.1	2310.9	2294.9	2290.1	2285.9	63.4	56.2
Expected Revision	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	11.1	9.5						
Expected Percent Revision	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%						
Modified Mining & Logging <sup>2 &amp; 3</sup>	30.7	30.9	30.6	30.6	30.3	30.2	30.1					0.2	-0.3
Mining & Logging <sup>1</sup>	30.0	30.2	29.9	29.9	29.6	29.9	30.0	30.5	30.6	30.4	30.2	-0.5	-1.0
Expected Revision	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.1						
Expected Percent Revision	2.3%	2.3%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	1.1%	0.2%						
Modified Construction <sup>2 &amp; 3</sup>	131.6	129.2	127.7	126.6	124.5	123.5	121.4					16.5	10.1
Construction <sup>1</sup>	126.4	124.0	122.5	121.4	119.3	118.8	117.7	115.1	114.4	114.9	115.1	11.3	4.9
Expected Revision	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.7	3.7						
Expected Percent Revision	4.1%	4.2%	4.3%	4.3%	4.4%	4.0%	3.2%						
Modified Manufacturing <sup>2 &amp; 3</sup>	133.1	133.9	133.1	133.8	133.6	133.1	132.8					0.9	2.0
Manufacturing <sup>1</sup>	132.0	132.8	132.0	132.7	132.5	133.1	132.1	132.2	131.6	131.7	131.2	-0.2	0.9
Expected Revision	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.7						
Expected Percent Revision	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.0%	0.5%						
Modified Trade, Transportation & Utilities 2 & 3	417.9	415.4	417.8	417.4	419.0	418.5	416.6					8.7	12.0
Trade, Transportation & Utilities <sup>1</sup>	415.2	412.7	415.1	414.7	416.3	418.9	418.0	409.2	407.0	406.6	405.7	6.0	9.3
Expected Revision	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	-0.4	-1.4						
Expected Percent Revision	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	-0.1%	-0.3%						
Modified Information <sup>2 &amp; 3</sup>	70.8	70.3	70.5	69.7	69.6	69.6	69.5					1.2	-0.6
Information <sup>1</sup>	70.0	69.5	69.7	68.9	68.8	68.5	68.8	69.6	70.2	70.2	70.2	0.4	-1.4
Expected Revision	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.7						
Expected Percent Revision	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.7%	1.0%						
Modified Financial Activities <sup>2 &amp; 3</sup>	148.3	148.8	148.4	149.0	149.7	149.2	148.3					1.9	4.5
Financial Activities <sup>1</sup>	145.0	145.5	145.1	145.7	146.4	147.2	147.6	146.4	145.2	144.8	144.6	-1.4	1.2
Expected Revision	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.0	0.7						
Expected Percent Revision	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	1.4%	0.5%						
Modified Professional & Business Services 2 & 3	372.5	372.1	370.5	371.6	367.1	364.9	363.6					15.7	17.3
Professional & Business Services <sup>1</sup>	371.3	370.9	369.3	370.4	365.9	365.1	361.7	356.8	349.8	348.4	347.6	14.5	16.1
Expected Revision	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	-0.2	1.9						
Expected Percent Revision	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.5%						

Statewide by Industry Sector,			Colo	rado N	lonfarr	Over the Year							
in Thousands					1st	Quarter 2	013		1st Quarter 2012			Change	
Seasonally Adjusted	Jul-13	Jun-13	May-13	Apr-13	Mar-13	Feb-13	Jan-13	Jul-12	Mar-12	Feb-12	Jan-12	Jul-13	Mar-13
Modified Education & Health Services 2 & 3	293.0	291.7	291.5	291.5	292.1	291.2	288.4					10.6	12.1
Education & Health Services <sup>1</sup>	290.6	289.3	289.1	289.1	289.7	288.0	287.6	282.4	280.0	279.1	278.6	8.2	9.7
Expected Revision	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.2	0.8						
Expected Percent Revision	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	1.1%	0.3%						
Modified Leisure & Hospitality 2 & 3	295.0	291.7	285.5	287.4	286.4	286.6	284.5					15.5	8.7
Leisure & Hospitality <sup>1</sup>	298.7	295.4	289.2	291.1	290.1	290.7	287.8	279.5	277.7	276.4	275.9	19.2	12.4
Expected Revision	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-4.1	-3.3						
Expected Percent Revision	-1.2%	-1.2%	-1.3%	-1.3%	-1.3%	-1.4%	-1.2%						
Modified Other Services <sup>2 &amp; 3</sup>	99.9	97.9	98.8	99.0	96.6	96.5	96.6					4.3	2.0
Other Services <sup>1</sup>	98.9	96.9	97.8	98.0	95.6	95.5	96.1	95.6	94.6	94.3	94.1	3.3	1.0
Expected Revision	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5						
Expected Percent Revision	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.5%						
Modified Government <sup>2 &amp; 3</sup>	399.7	403.0	401.1	400.2	400.4	400.8	399.9					6.1	6.6
Government <sup>1</sup>	396.2	399.5	397.6	396.7	396.9	397.4	394.7	393.6	393.8	393.3	392.7	2.6	3.1
Expected Revision	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	5.2						
Expected Percent Revision	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.3%						

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: Official payroll jobs series produced by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Colorado Department of Labor and Employment.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Modified 1st quarter estimates produced by the Colorado Department of Labor and Employment based on 1st quarter 2013 QCEW and an estimate of payroll jobs not covered by QCEW.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Modified 2nd and 3rd quarter 2013 estimates produced by the Colorado Department of Labor and Employment based on modified 1st quarter results and over the month changes from the official payroll jobs series.

By Metropolitan Statistical Area		Colorado Nonfarm Payroll Jobs Estimates											Over the Year	
in Thousands					1st Quarter 2013				1st Quarter 2012			Change		
Seasonally Adjusted	Jul-13	Jun-13	May-13	Apr-13	Mar-13	Feb-13	Jan-13	Jul-12	Mar-12	Feb-12	Jan-12	Jul-13	Mar-13	
Modified Statewide Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs <sup>2 &amp; 3</sup>	2,392.6	2,385.0	2,375.6	2,376.9	2,369.4	2364.2	2351.6					81.7	74.5	
Statewide Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs <sup>1</sup>	2,374.3	2,366.7	2,357.3	2,358.6	2,351.1	2353.1	2342.1	2310.9	2294.9	2290.1	2285.9	63.4	56.2	
Expected Revision	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	11.1	9.5							
Expected Percent Revision	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%							
Modified Boulder MSA Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs <sup>2 &amp; 3</sup>	172.2	171.8	171.6	170.8	170.9	170.5	170.1					3.5	3.8	
Boulder MSA Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs <sup>1</sup>	172.8	172.4	172.2	171.4	171.5	171.2	171.7	168.7	167.1	166.2	166.3	4.1	4.4	
Expected Revision	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-1.6							
Expected Percent Revision	-0.3%	-0.4%	-0.4%	-0.4%	-0.4%	-0.4%	-0.9%							
Modified Colorado Springs MSA Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs <sup>2 &amp; 3</sup>	257.5	257.3	256.9	257.5	256.7	256.0	255.4					6.3	6.0	
Colorado Springs MSA Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs <sup>1</sup>	254.8	254.6	254.2	254.8	254.0	254.6	254.6	251.2	250.7	250.4	249.9	3.6	3.3	
Expected Revision	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	1.4	0.8							
Expected Percent Revision	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.6%	0.3%							
Modified Denver MSA Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs <sup>2 &amp; 3</sup>	1,302.6	1,302.3	1,297.2	1,291.1	1,285.7	1283.6	1276.5					54.3	47.6	
Denver MSA Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs <sup>1</sup>	1,283.4	1,283.1	1,278.0	1,271.9	1,266.5	1268.2	1265.2	1248.3	1238.1	1233.6	1230.7	35.1	28.4	
Expected Revision	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	15.4	11.3							
Expected Percent Revision	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.2%	0.9%							
Modified Fort Collins MSA Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs 2 & 3	145.8	144.8	145.0	144.8	144.3	143.3	140.2					5.9	5.3	
Fort Collins MSA Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs <sup>1</sup>	143.9	142.9	143.1	142.9	142.4	142.7	139.6	139.9	139.0	138.9	139.2	4.0	3.4	
Expected Revision	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.6	0.6							
Expected Percent Revision	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	0.4%	0.4%							
Modified Grand Junction MSA Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs <sup>2 &amp; 3</sup>	60.6	60.3	60.1	60.1	60.0	59.5	59.7					0.5	0.2	
Grand Junction MSA Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs <sup>1</sup>	60.7	60.4	60.2	60.2	60.1	60.1	60.1	60.1	59.8	59.8	59.7	0.6	0.3	
Expected Revision	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.4							
Expected Percent Revision	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-0.2%	-1.0%	-0.7%							
Modified Greeley MSA Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs <sup>2 &amp; 3</sup>	88.9	88.0	87.5	87.4	87.5	87.6	86.8					4.1	3.5	
Greeley MSA Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs <sup>1</sup>	86.6	85.7	85.2	85.1	85.2	85.1	85.2	84.8	84.0	84.1	83.5	1.8	1.2	
Expected Revision	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.6							
Expected Percent Revision	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.9%	1.8%							
Modified Pueblo MSA Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs <sup>2 &amp; 3</sup>	57.4	58.2	58.4	58.6	58.4	58.2	57.9					-0.8	0.1	
Pueblo MSA Total Nonfarm Payroll Jobs <sup>1</sup>	58.1	58.9	59.1	59.3	59.1	59.1	58.7	58.2	58.3	58.5	58.4	-0.1	0.8	
Expected Revision	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8							
Expected Percent Revision	-1.2%	-1.2%	-1.2%	-1.2%	-1.2%	-1.6%	-1.4%							

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Source: Official payroll jobs series produced by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Colorado Department of Labor and Employment.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Modified 1st quarter estimates produced by the Colorado Department of Labor and Employment based on 1st quarter 2013 QCEW and an estimate of payroll jobs not covered by QCEW.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Modified 2nd and 3rd quarter 2013 estimates produced by the Colorado Department of Labor and Employment based on modified 1st quarter results and over the month changes from the official payroll jobs series.