

biennial Report

of the

Colorado Board of Corrections and Superintendent

of the

Colorado State Hospital



Pueblo, Colorado 1925-1926

Denver, Colorado Bradford-Robinson Printing Co. 1927



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The Colorado State Hospital

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CHARLES W. THOMPSON, M. D	Psyehiatrist
Josephine Dunlop, M. D.	Pathologist
CARL W. MAYNARD, M. D.	Pathologist

HON, CLARENCE J. MORLEY, Governor,

State Capitol Building, Denver, Colorado.

Dear Sir:

Herewith we submit for your information and consideration, report of the superintendent of the Colorado State Hospital, together with the reports of the heads of the respective departments thereof, for the biennial period ending November 30, 1926.

We are again very much pleased to be able to state that altho operating under a financial handicap on account of the failure of certain appropriations to be made available and the failure to provide an increased mill levy to take care of the ever increasing population at this institution, nevertheless it has been conducted on a per capita cost basis which ranks with the three lowest institutions of similar character in the United States.

This Board has given long and serious consideration to the appeals made to it by the superintendent of the state hospital and is in full accord with the requests he makes. It is absolutely unfair to the patients housed at this institution, it is unfair to the relatives and friends of those patients and it is a discredit to the state to have to submit to the cramped conditions which always have and which still continue to exist, with increased discomfort to the growing population at this hospital. Not only are the quarters there and at Woodcroft overcrowded, but the staff and corps of both men and women nurses is entirely inadequate to give the best attention to the patients sent there, and is entirely out of line with the proportionate number of nurses assigned to the care of patients in other institutions of similar character.

In the opinion of this Board the requests made by the superintendent should not be refused, since they are essential for greater efficiency and economy of administration. We therefore trust that you will urge upon the members of the forthcoming General Assembly of Colorado the advisability of accepting the recommendations made by the State Board of Corrections and the superintendent of the Colorado State Hospital.

Respectfully submitted,

C. J. MOYNIHAN, FRANK S. HOAG, MRS. H. L. GRENFELL, Colorado Board of Corrections,

Report of Superintendent

To the Colorado Board of Corrections:

I submit herewith a report on the conduct of the Colorado State Hospital for the biennial period ending November 30, 1926.

The following tables show the movement of population for this period:

	19	24-192	25	Men	Women	Total
-	December 1, 1924			1366 223	1059 159	2425 382
Total ca	ared for			1589	1218	2807
		Men	Women			
Discharged:	Recovered	17	14			
	Improved	69	8			
	Unimproved	35	1			
	Not insane	1	0			
	Died	119	82			
	-			241	105	346
Remaining N	ovember 30, 1925			.1348	1113	2461
	199	25-192	26			
				Men	Women	Total
Population I	December 1, 1925			1348	1113	2461
Admitted				259	165	424
Total ea	ared for			1607	1278	2885
		Men	Women			
Discharged:	Recovered	11	17			
	Improved	20	18			
	Unimproved	17	0			
	Not insane	0	. 0			
	Died	118	67			
	-			166	102	268
Remaining 1	November 30, 1926			1441	1176	2617

The general health of the patients has been good. With the exception of an occasional case of erysipelas, we have had no contagious diseases. Fifteen cases of epilepsy were placed on a ketogenic diet for a period of three months. Four cases, because of the fact that they did not react and showed no diacetic acid or acetone in the urine, were discontinued after the first month. The other cases generally showed marked improvement with decrease in the number of seizures and a loss of their usual irritability. One patient has been free from convulsions for six months following this treatment. We have just begun the treatment of paretics by inoculation with malaria but it is too early to note any results.

SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS RECEIVED

The only appropriations made by the Twenty-fifth General Assembly and not vetoed by the Governor were expended as follows:

For Improvement to Grounds, \$5,000: With this the unparked portion of the grounds northeast of the Administration building has been graded, covered with top soil and is ready for putting in lawn. A number of trees were purchased and have been set along our roads. In addition a drainage ditch was dug at the farm which has resulted in making quite an acreage suitable for cultivation.

Deportation of Patients, \$5,000. With this appropriation sixteen male and two female non-resident patients have been deported either to the state in which they had residence or to foreign countries. A number of these cases, whose mental condition was practically normal, were sent alone; others were accompanied by attendants. The sum of three thousand seventy-six dollars and four cents was unexpended and will revert to the State Treasury.

Library and Amusements, \$3,500. This sum was expended for the usual music for dances, concerts for the Fourth of July, services of clergymen and expenses in connection with moving picture exhibitions, also several hundred books were purchased for the library and a piano for the male department.

NEEDS OF THE COLORADO STATE HOSPITAL

Staff House	ф	50 000 00
		50,000.00
Repairs and Improvements		50,000.00
Laundry and Equipment		35,000.00
Improvements at Farm		20,000.00
Amusement Hall		25,000.00
Boilers and Stoker		20,000.00
Kitchen Equipment		10,000.00
Furniture		10,000.00
Ice Plant		10,000.00
Improvements to Grounds		5,000.00
Library and Amusements		3,500.00
Transportation of Patients		5,000.00
Roentgen Ray Apparatus		5,000.00
Two Cottnges		125,000.00
Hot Water Heater		1,500.00
Insurance		23,000.00
Water Rights		1,857.00
Automobile and Trucks		2,000.00
Sprinkler System		20,000.00

Staff House: The need of a separate building, in which can be housed the physicians and other officers of the institution, is now almost a necessity and, if this appropriation is not allowed, it will mean that we will have to rent a building somewhere outside the grounds for this purpose which would be a great and serious ineonvenience as it is essential that our physicians and officers be within immediate call. If our staff was full at the present time, we would not have accommodations for them. It is also necessary that we have more office room which cannot be obtained unless we can use the second floor of the Administration building for this purpose. The need of this extra office space is shown by the fact that we have four stenographers occupying a room ten by twelve feet in size. As has been mentioned in previous reports, we have now three physicians living in the nurses' home. Our nurses' home is overerowded and we need the rooms occupied by these physicians for nurses.

Repairs and Improvements: Although our request for fifty thousand dollars for repairs and improvements was granted by the Twenty-fourth General Assembly, it was vetoed by the Governor and, consequently, we have had to expend for this purpose from our maintenance fund the sum of twenty-seven thousand eight hundred and seventy-three dollars and sixty-five cents. We have simply done the absolutely necessary repair work and were forced to do away with the services of two carpenters, one painter and two assistant engineers. With the exception of our maintenance fund, there is no appropriation so necessary for the proper running of this institution as the one requested for repairs and improvements.

Laundry Building and Equipment: Our laundry building and machinery was condemned by laundry experts several years ago. When one realizes that from six to seven tons of laundry are handled daily, the need of ample and modern machinery should be apparent. The greater part of our machinery is worn out and is obsolete. The appropriation made for helping us in this situation was also vetoed by the Governor.

Improvement of Farm: Our horses are still being stabled in an old, dilapidated barn which I presume was built thirty years ago. It is a disgrace to a state institution to use such a building and we need this appropriation for erecting a horse barn and also for continuing our reclamation work on the farm.

Amusement Hall: For approximately twenty years we have eome to the Legislature with the request for money to enlarge our amusement hall without being able to convince the members of the importance of this item. Since the present hall was erected the institution has trebled in size, consequently, the majority of our patients are deprived of the privilege of attending what entertainment we can give.

Boilers and Stoker: Our boiler plant is now running to full capacity. In order to heat further buildings it will be necessary to add another boiler and stoker at the main institution. Also the boilers at our Annex are in a deplorable condition, necessitating

either the purchase of a new boiler or if possible the reconstruction of the old ones to make them serviceable.

Kitchen Equipment: As stated in our last report, this request is for the purpose of replacing worn out steam cookers and two electric dishwashers also for such additional equipment as has been made necessary by our increase in population.

Furniture: We received no appropriation for furniture two years ago, consequently, are in desperate need at the present time. We were forced to purchase, during the last period, on hundred beds and a small amount of furniture which had to be paid for out of our maintenance fund.

Ice Plant: It is necessary to duplicate the capacity of our present equipment, also we need a small refrigerating plant at the Annex and another at the farm. We have been forced to purchase considerable ice during the past two years which entails quite an expense.

Improvement to Grounds: This appropriation is needed for the erection of greenhouses and for the purchase of needed trees and shrubbery. Our present greenhouses are falling apart and too small for our purposes.

Library and Amusements: We are asking for the same amount as usual for the purpose of furnishing music, moving pictures and religious services and for the purchase of books for our library.

Roentgen Ray Apparatus: For the past twelve years we have been using a second-hand X-ray apparatus which is now practically entirely worn out. Apparatus of this kind is absolutely necessary for the proper care of our patients and we desire to put in an up-to-date and efficient equipment.

Hot Water Heater: The ability to have sufficient hot water at all times is of great importance to an institution of this kind. We have never been able to meet this need, often having to postpone the bathing of patients because of insufficient water of the proper temperature. Owing to the hardness of our water, our hot water heaters often become clogged and have to be taken out of service for cleaning. At such times, it is absolutely impossible to furnish anywhere near the hot water needed. We, therefore, wish to install another heater to obviate these emergencies.

Water Rights: Some time ago we tentatively purchased from the Conservancy Board of Pueblo about seventy-three shares of stock in the West Pueblo Ditch and Reservoir Company. This is the ditch which supplies water for irrigating our farm and grounds. It is quite necessary that the State own these shares, therefore, we are asking this appropriation for the purpose of consummating their purchase. Automobile and Trucks: This is for the purpose of purchasing a small Ford truck to replace one which was purchased second-hand in 1914 and which is worn out, also to keep up the repairs on our trucks and other cars.

Insurance: This request need not be considered unless the Act, which was passed by the last Legislative Assembly making a State Insurance Fund, should be repealed. In ease this Act is repealed, then this amount would be necessary for insuring our buildings and property against fire.

Cottages: The overerowded condition of our institution has reached a critical stage. We now have at the Annex slightly over two hundred patients and expect to move another hundred in case the sprinkler system, to be mentioned later, is granted us. Even after this is done there will remain at the main plant at least five hundred cases over our rated capacity. Our patients, especially the infirm cases, are crowded together in a manner contrary to any idea of proper sanitation. We consider the need of two cottages asked for in the light of an emergency as it will be a physical impossibility to crowd any more cases in our present buildings.

Sprinkler Equipment: The upper floors of the four buildings at our Annex are not properly equipped with suitable exits or fire escapes and we are, therefore, asking for this sprinkler system in order that these floors may be put in a safe condition for housing patients.

Transportation of Patients: We are requesting the same amount as we received last time for the transportation of non-resident patients to their home states. The number of such patients received in the institution is, of course, rather indefinite and, while we did not expend the entire appropriation last time, we cannot tell definitely how much we may need for the coming period.

Maintenance: Two years ago we requested from the General Assembly an increase in our funds for maintenance of two hundred thousand dollars for the Biennial Period. We were granted only seventy thousand dollars in spite of the fact that the Finance Committee was informed that they could expect a deficit of from seventy-five thousand to one hundred thousand dollars. Our deficit is actually eighty thousand dollars, for which eertificates of indebtedness have been properly authorized and issued. We are requesting again this year that our mill levy be increased to thirty-five one hundredths of a mill in order that sufficient funds may be secured to properly conduct this institution. Our per capita, at present, is approximately one hundred dollars less per year than the average per capita of other institutions throughout the United States.

Legislation Needed: I would recommend legislation to the end that the matter of the support of indigent patients, by their relatives, be made perfectly clear.

In closing, I wish to express my thanks to the members of the Colorado Board of Corrections, our consulting staff and our officers and employes for their ever-ready assistance in conducting the institution.

H. A. LA MOURE, Superintendent.

SHOWING NUMBER OF PATIENTS ADMITTED FROM EACH COUNTY DURING THE PERIOD

Name of County	Men	Women	Total
Adams	5 4	0 1	5 5
Arapahoe	7	7	14
Archuleta	3	$\frac{1}{2}$	4 5
Bent Boulder	14	3 11	7 25
Chaffee	8	- 2	10
Cheyenne Clear Creek	0	0	(
Cone'os Costilla	2	4	6
Crowley	1	1	1 2
Custer Delta	$\frac{2}{4}$	0 2	2 6
Denver	191	135	326
Dolores	1	0	1
Douglas Fagle	0	0 2	0
Elbert	3	5	2 8
El Paso	19	15	3 4
Fremont	13	9	22
Garfield Gilpin	5 0	4	9
Grand	í	î	$\frac{1}{2}$
Gunnison	4	0	4
Hinsdale	1	0	1
Huerfano Jackson	9	$\frac{1}{0}$	10
Jefferson	4	8	12
Kiowa	3	0	3
Kit Carson Lake	2 5	2	4 8
La Plata	5	2 3 2 5	8 7
Larimer	10		15
Las Animas Lincoln	9	6	15 6
Logan	2	2	3
Mesa Mineral	$\frac{14}{0}$	11 1	25 1
Moffat	2	0	2
Montezuma	3		5
Montrose Morgan	6 9	2 2 3	8 12
Otero	10	8	18
Ouray	4	0	4
Park Phillips	0	$\frac{1}{4}$	1 5
Pitkin	0	2	2 5
Prowers	1	4	
Pueblo Rio Blanco	45 0	3 2 0	77 0
Rio Grande	4	4	8
Routt Saguache	6 3	0	6
San Juan	0	0	0
San Miguel	2	1	3
Sedgwick Summit	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$
Teller	4	3	$\frac{2}{7}$
Washington	$\begin{smallmatrix}1\\14\end{smallmatrix}$	0	1
Weld Yuma	14	1	23 2
Totals	482	324	806
100000	100	927	000

TABLE NO. 2 SHOWING THE AGE OF PATIENTS ADMITTED DURING THE PERIOD

	Men	Women	Total
Less than ten years	0	0	0
Ten years and less than fifteen	0	2	2
Fifteen years and less than twenty	12	10	22
Twenty years and less than twenty-five	39	13	52
Twenty-five years and less than thirty	38	28	66
Thirty years and less than thirty-five	37	21	58
Thirty-five years and less than forty	42	51	93
Forty years and less than forty-five	52	40	92
Forty-five years and less than fifty	36	27	63
Fifty years and less than fifty-five	36	24	60
Fifty-five years and less than sixty	36	27	63
Sixty years and less than sixty-five	35	16	51
Sixty-five years and less than seventy	34	18	52
Seventy years and less than eighty	62	36	98
Eighty years and less than ninety	19	10	29
Ninety years and less than one hundred	3	1	4
One hundred years and over	1	0	1
Unknown	0	0	0
Totals	482	324	806

$\begin{array}{c} \text{TABLE NO. 3} \\ \text{Showing the occupation of patients admitted} \\ \text{during the period} \end{array}$

Occupation	Men	Women	Total
Aetress	0	1	1
Artist	2	0	2
Baker	3 7	0	3 7
Barber Biological Survey	1	0	1
Biological Survey	1	U	1
Blacksmith	6	0	6
Boiler Maker	1	0	1
Bookkeeper and Accountant	4	0	4
Bricklayer and Mason	1	0	1
Brick Maker	2	0	2
Butcher	3	0	3
Cabinet Maker	1	0	1
Cable Splicer	1	0	1
Carpenter	12	0	12
Carpet Layer	1	0	1
Civil Engineer	1	0	1
Clergyman	3	0	3
Clerk	5	4	9
Contractor	1	0	1
Cook	5	2	7
Cowboy	1	0	1
Dairy Maid	0	1	1
Dairyman	1	0	1
Dishwasher	1	0	1
Domestic	0	29	29
Electrician	2	0	2
Employment Agent	1	0	1
Engineer	2	0	2
Factory Worker	2	0	2
Farmer	81	0	81
Farm Laborer	20	0	20
Fireman	2	0	2
Foreman	3	0	3
Gardner	2	0	2
Glass Worker	1	0	1
Horseman	2	0	2
Hostler	1	0	1
Housekeeper	0	11	11
Housewife	0	214	214
Huckster	1	0	1
Janitor	5	0	5
Jeweler	1	0	1
Laborer	108	1	109
Lather	1	0	1
Laundry and Laundress	0	4	4
Lawyer	1	0	1
Librarian	0	1	1
Mailer	1	0	1
Marceller	0	1	1
Matress Maker	1	0	1

TABLE NO. 3—Continued.

SHOWING THE OCCUPATION OF PATIENTS ADMITTED DURING THE PERIOD

Occupation	Men	Women	Total
Meat Cutter	1	0	1
Mechanic and Machinist	14	0	14
Merchant	8	1	9
Miller	1	0	1
Miner	43	0	43
		v	
Missionary	0	1	1
Musician	0	4	4
No Occupation	8	19	27
Nurse	2	7	9
Painter	6	0	6
Photographer	1	0	1
Physician	1	0	1
Plasterer	1	0	1
Police Officer	1	0	1
Porter	6	0	6
Printer	5	0	5
Railroad Employee	16	0	16
Rancher	13	1	14
Salesman	17	0	17
Saleswoman	0	2	2
Saleswoman	U	4	6
Sawmill Worker	3	0	3
Seamstress	0	4	4
Sheep Herder	2	0	2
Sign Writer	1	0	1
Smelter Worker	1	0	1
	1.0		
Steelworker	10	0	10
Stenographer	0	2	2
Stereotyper	1	0	1
Stockman	2	0	2
Student	3	6	9
Tailor	1	0	1
Teacher	0	5	5
Teamster	4	0	4
Telegrapher	1	0	1
Timberman	1	0	1
Truck Driver	3	0	3
Unknown	1	0	1
T'pholsterer	1	0	1
Waiter and Waitress	1	3	4
Y. M. C. A. Secretary	1	0	1
Totals	482	324	806

SHOWING THE NATIVITY OF PATIENTS ADMITTED DURING THE PERIOD

Birthplace	Men	Women	Total
Austria	10	3	13
Belgium	1	1	2
Bohemia	1	0	1
Canada	8	2	10
Penmark	2	0	2
England	13	4	17
Finland	2	1	3
France	0	4	4
Germany	20	5	25
Greece	4	0	4
Holland	0	2	2
Hungary	1	0	1
Ireland	3	7	10
Italy Jamaica	10	6	16
Jamaica	1	0	1
Japan	2	1	3
Jugo-Slavia	4	0	4
Latvia	1	0	1
Lithuania	1	0 6	$\frac{1}{22}$
Mexico	16	ь	22
Montenegro	1	0	1
Norway	3	2	5
Poland	2	1	3
Russia	8	6	14
Scotland	4	1	5
Sicily	0	1	I
Spain	2	0	2
Sweden	11	7	18
Switzerland	2 1	1 0	3 1
syria	1	U	
Turkey	1	0	1
Wales	1	2	3
West Indies	1	0 2	1
Alabama Arkansas	2 2	4	4
Arkansas	2		б
California	4	2	6
Colorado	60	43	103
Delaware	0	1	I
Georgia	2	1	3
Illinois	29	17	46
Indiana	14	13	27
Iowa	18	16	34
Kansas	18	19	37
Kentucky I ouisiana	9 2	7 1	16 3
T Uaisialia			
Maine	2	3	5
Maryland	2	1	3
Massachusetts	5	0	5
Michigan Minnesota	9 2	7 2	16 4
Minnesota	2	2	7

TABLE NO. 4—Continued.

SHOWING THE NATIVITY OF PATIENTS ADMITTED DURING THE PERIOD

Birthplace	Men	Women	Total
Mississippi	3	1	4
Missouri	35	26	61
Nebraska	6	9	9
New Hampshire	1	2	3
New Jersey	2	1	3
New Mexico	16	8	24
New York	21	10	31
North Carolina	3	1	14
North Dakota	0	1	1
Ohio	19	9	28
Oklahoma	7	4	11
Pennsylvania	18	14	32
Rhode Island	1	0	1
South Carolina	0	1	1
Tennessee	9	15	24
Texas	5	12	17
Utah	1	4	5
Vermont	1	2	3
Virginia	3	0	3
West Virginia	2	0	2
Test virginia	2	v	_
Wisconsin	8	6	14
Wyoming	0	2	2
Unknown	4	0	4
Totals	482	324	806

TABLE NO. 5 SHOWING FORM OF INSANITY OF PATIENTS ADMITTED DURING THE PERIOD

DURING THE PERIOD			
	Men	Women	Total
Traumatic psychoses	5	0	5
Senile psychoses	81	61	142
Psychoses with cerebral arteriosclerosis	64	25	89
General paralysis	82	22	104
Psychoses with cerebral syphilis	9	3	12
Psychoses with Huntington's chorea	0	2	2
Psychoses with other brain or nervous diseases:			
Cerebral embolism	0	2	2
Paralysis agitans	3	0	3 1
Acute chorea	1	0	1
Other diseases	1	2	3
Alcoholic psychoses:			
Acute hallucinosis	3	0	3
Psychoses due to drugs and other exogenous toxins—Opium (and derivatives), cocaine, bromides, chloral, and so fourth,			
alone or combined	0	1	1
Other exogenous toxins	0	1	1
Psychoses with other somatic diseases: Post-infectious psychosis	0	1	1
Cardio-renal disease	4	1	5
Other diseases or conditions	3	0	3
Manic-depressive psychoses:	2		
Manic type	23 10	13 12	$\frac{36}{22}$
Other types	1	7	8
Involution melancholia	10	18	28
Dementia praecox (Schizophrenia)	108	103	211
Paranoia or Paranoid conditions	10	8	18
Epileptic psychoses	23	19	42
Psychoneuroses (and neuroses—Psychasthenic type (anxiety and obsessive forms)	2	1	3
Psychoses with psychopathic personality	9	5	14
Psychoses with mental deficiency	16	10	26
Undiagnosed psychoses	0	1	1
Without psychoses:			
Psychopathic personality without psy-			
chosis Mental deficiency without psychosis	3 10	0	3
Others	10	5 0	15 1

Totals 482

806

324

SHOWING CAUSE OF DEATHS OF PATIENTS WHO DIED DURING THE PERIOD

	Men	Women	Total
Abdominal aneurysm, rupture Accidental drowning Acute endocarditis Acute myocarditis Acute pancreatitis	$egin{array}{c} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{array}$	0 0 1 2 0	1 1 1 2 1
Addison's disease Aortic regurgitation Atheroma Biliary calculi Bronchopneumonia	$\begin{smallmatrix}1\\2\\61\\0\\10\end{smallmatrix}$	${0\atop 5\atop 25\atop 1\atop 11}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 7 \\ 86 \\ 1 \\ 21 \end{array}$
Carbuncle Carcinoma of the breast Carcinoma of the face Carcinoma of the liver Carcinoma of the pancreas	1 0 0 0 1	0 1 1 3 0	1 1 1 3 1
Carcinoma of the peritoneum Carcinoma of the stomach Carcinoma of the uterus. Cerebral hemorrhage Cerebral spinal syphilis	$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 4 \\ 0 \\ 13 \\ 1 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c}1\\1\\2\\13\\0\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 5 \\ 2 \\ 26 \\ 1 \end{array}$
Chorea Chronic endocarditis Chronic interstitial nephritis Chronic myocarditis Chronic parenchymatous nephritis	0 7 4 19 0	1 8 13 2 3	$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 15 \\ 17 \\ 21 \\ 3 \end{array}$
Chronic pericarditis Dermatitis exfoliativa Dishetes mellitus Dysentery Embolism	0 0 0 0	2 1 2 1 3	2 1 2 1 3
Encephalitis lethargica Enteritis Epilepsy Frysipelas Fatty degeneration of the heart	$1 \\ 0 \\ 16 \\ 2 \\ 1$	1 8 0 1	$\begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 1 \\ 24 \\ 2 \\ 2 \end{array}$
Gangrene of the leg Gangrene of the lung General paralysis of the insane Homicide Huntington's chorea	0 0 56 2 0	$\begin{smallmatrix}1\\1\\1\\4\\0\\1\end{smallmatrix}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 1 \\ 70 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{array}$
Influenza Intestinal obstruction Leukemia Lobar pneumonia Mitral regurgitation	0 0 0 1 6	1 2 2 0 0	$\begin{array}{c}1\\2\\2\\1\\6\end{array}$
Multiple sclerosis Paralysis agitans Pernicious anemia Pleural infection Pulmonary hemorrhage	$\begin{matrix}1\\2\\1\\1\\1\end{matrix}$	0 1 1 0 0	1 3 2 1 1
Pyonephritis Rupture of the left ventricle Sarcoma of the adrenals Sarcoma of the face Septicemia	1 1 1 1 1	0 0 0 0	1 1 1 1 1
Suicide Syphilis Thrombosis mesenteric Tuberculosis of the lungs	2 0 1 11	1 2 0 8	3 2 1 19
Totals	237	149	386

DR. H. A. LA MOURE,
Medical Superintendent,
Colorado State Hospital.

Sir:

In compliance with the rules and regulations of the Colorado State Hospital it again becomes my duty to hand you a report of the business operations of the institution for the biennial period of 1925-26.

As in previous years I have tried to make this report as comprehensive as possible without making it cumbersome, and I believe, the tables and statements herewith appended set forth in a concise form not only the financial condition of the institution but they also will show how all monies derived whether obtained from taxes or appropriated by the Twenty-fourth General Assembly for the maintenance of the institution or for specific purposes, have been expended.

Also you will find appended a list of tables showing the income from the garden, dairy and piggery as well as an inventory of the two last named departments.

Respectfully submitted,

E. WEINHAUSEN, Steward.

APPROXIMATE VALUE	OF THE	COLORADO	STATE	HOSPITAL	IN-
CLUDING HOSPITAI	ANNEX	AND HOSPIT	TAL FAF	RM AT THE	
CLOSE OF THE 1	BIENNIAL	PERIOD, NO	VEMBER	30. 1926	

Lands\$ 208,000.0	10
Buildings and Improvements	
Machinery	
Tools and Equipment	0
Furniture and Office Equipment 195,000.0	0
Libraries 600.0	0
Autos and Trucks, etc	0
Supplies	
Livestock 28,958.0	
Water-rights	
Cash 3,000.0	
Grand Total\$2,094,847.0	

TABLE NO. 2

SHOWING TOTAL INCOME FOR MAINTAINING THE INSTITUTION FOR THE BIENNIAL PERIOD 1925-26 EXCEPT APPROPRI-ATIONS FOR SPECIFIC PURPOSES

Balance in hands of State Treasurer. \$ Taxes Appropriations for Maintenance Colorado State Hospital Certificates of Indebtedness	4,776.14 815,698.54 70,000.00 80,000.00
Total\$	970,474.68
Remitted to the State Treasurer by the Steward\$	90,630.89
Total\$	1,061,105.57
Balance in hands of State Treasurer Dec. 1, 1926: 7 (1926) Tax \$626.91 Maintenance .34 Colorado State Hospital Certificates .88	
\$628.13	628.13
Total amount expended for maintenance\$	1,060,477.44

TABLE NO. 3A

SHOWING PER CAPITA COST OF THE INSTITUTION FOR THE BIEN-NIAL PERIOD OF 1925-26 DERIVED FROM FUNDS AS ENUMERATED BELOW

Amounts Expended:	
From Taxes	\$815,071.63
Balance in State Treasury	4,776.14
	\$819,847.77
Appropriated for Maintenance, Less Balance in State Treas- ury	69,999.66
Colorado State Hospital Certificates of Indebtedness Less Balance in State Treasury	
	\$969,846.55
Daily Average Number of Patients for Biennial Period	2503.083
Per Capita Cost for Biennial Period	\$387.46081
Per Capita Cost per Year	193.7304
Per Capita Cost per Month	16.1442
Per Capita Cost per Day	.530768

TABLE NO. 3B

SHOWING PER CAPITA COST OF THE INSTITUTION AS SHOWN BY TABLE NO. 3A AND INCLUDING ALL MONIES REMITTED TO THE TREASURER BY THE STEWARD

Amounts Expended: As Shown by Table No. 3A	
	\$1,060,477.44
Daily Average Number of Patients for Biennial Period Per Capita Cost for Biennial Period Per Capita Cost per Year Per Capita Cost per Month Per Capita Cost per Day	\$423.6685 211.83425 17.65285

TABLE NO. 3C

SHOWING TOTAL PER CAPITA COST OF THE INSTITUTION AS SHOWN BY TABLES NO. 3A AND 3B INCLUDING NET INCOMES FROM THE DAIRY, PIGGERY AND GARDEN

Amounts Expended:	
As Shown by Tables No. 3A and 3B	\$1,060,477.44
*Income from Dairy	21,832.13
*Income from Piggery	16,409.07
Income from Garden	29,345.42
	\$1,128,064.06
Daily Average Number of Patients for Biennial Period	2503.083
Per Capita Cost for Biennial Period	\$450.6698
Per Capita Cost per Year	225.3349
Per Capita Cost per Month	18.7779
Per Capita Cost per Day	61736

^{*}Less Amounts Remitted to the State Treasurer as Shown by Table No. 5.

TABLE NO. 4

SHOWING MONTHLY INCOME FROM TAXES AND EARNINGS OF THE INSTITUTION FOR THE BIENNIAL PERIOD 1925-26

		Taxes	Earnings	
Balance in Treasury			20	\$ 4,776.14
Dec. 31, 1924 From	Taxes\$ Steward	16,692.63	\$ 3,894.87	
Jan. 31, 1925	Taxes	13,971.87		
Feb. 28,	Steward	10,127.68	4,003.52	
	Steward		2,549.48	
Mar. 31	TaxesSteward	81,891.93	5,790.70	
April 30,	Taxes	65,310.78	3,130.10	
May 31,	Steward	33,693.41	5,096.00	
	Steward	30,030.11	3,417.31	
June 30,	TaxesSteward	6,438.23	3,700.21	
July 31,	Taxes	8,925.06	3,100.21	
	Steward	509.00	3,831.65	
Aug. 31,	Sale of Land Taxes	502.00 70,633.58		
	Steward		2,959.52	
Sept. 30,	Taxes	64,817.54	0.000.00	
Oct. 31,	Steward	15,597.71	3,282.22	
	Steward		2,897.58	
Nov. 30,	TaxesSteward	22,547.67	3,325.02	
	_			
Total Income and Earnin	from Taxes gs, 1925\$	411,150.09	\$41,748.08	\$455,898.17
Dec. 31, 1925	Taxes	11,080.25		
	Steward	,	3,792.92	
Jan. 31, 1926	Taxes	17,282.25		
77.1.00	Steward		4,418.38	
Feb. 28,	Taxes	10,233.03	2 005 75	
Mar. 31,	Taxes	76,262.74	3,005.75	
	Steward	,	3,295.37	
April 30,	Taxes	71,240.43		
Mov. 21	Steward	0.1 = 20.00	3,818.86	
May 31,	Taxes	31,762.28	2 170 77	
June 30,	Taxes	5,435.34	3,170.77	
,	Steward	0,100.01	3,643,83	
	From patient's estate			
	paid direct to State Treasurer	400.00		
July 31,	Taxes	8,300,39		
	Steward		4,716.50	
Aug. 31,	Taxes	67,810.47		
	Steward		2,759.23	
Sept. 30,	Taxes	68,325.80		
	Fire Loss	5.18		
Oct. 31.	Steward	15 949 69	4,119.11	
Oct. 31,	Taxes	15,348.62	5,581.44	
Nov. 30,	Taxes	21,061,67	5,551.44	
	Steward		3,560.65	
Total Income fi	rom Taxes and			
	1926\$4	104,548.45	\$45,882.81	\$450,431.26
Total Income an	d Earnings, Including			***************************************
Balance				\$911,105.57

SHOWING SOURCES FROM WHICH EARNINGS OF INSTITUTION WERE DERIVED

\$ 43,50 to 10 to 1	\$44.748.08 Total \$3,792.92	3,005.75 3,295.37 3,170.77 3,643.83 4,116.30 4,119.11 5,581.44	\$45,882.81 44,748.08 \$90,630.89
Rusurance	Insurance	1,436,30	\$1,927.97
Refunds & Credits II \$ 1.35 44.05 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.2	\$ 51.90 Refunds & Credits \$ 66.53	100.53 1.00 1.00 98.16 5.00	\$184.31 51.90 \$236.21
Art Dept. \$ 30.75 48.25 25.27 35.27 35.27 12.00 12.00	\$164.37 Art Dept. \$ 12.00	01 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	\$ 76.55 164.37 \$240.92
Gasoline & Oll 10.110.4 20.2.13.1 20.2.43.1 48.6.1 48.58	\$157.33 Gasoline & Oil \$ 10.00	39.27 110.00 12.00 12.00 12.00 13.00 13.00 15.00	\$117.94 157.33 \$275.27
Mdse. & Produce \$ 103.49 163.49 163.49 153.44 154.46 154.46 154.46 146.05 146.05 146.05 185.03 185	\$2,518.69 Mdse. & Produce \$ 176.62	20100000000000000000000000000000000000	\$2,217.14 2,518.69 \$4,735.83
Mules Mules (1975) (197	\$133,50 Horses & Mules		\$133.50
Cows & Calves & 194.00	\$1,316.00 Cows & Calves \$ 65.00 25.00	290.92 290.92 55.00 119.50 50.00 161.02 161.02 178.24	\$1,386.94 1,316.00 \$2,702.94
Pigs 1133	\$113.75 Pigs	\$ 25,00	\$125.20 113.75 \$238.95
\$ 100 K	\$ 803.25 Junk \$ 44.50	2991-994-1994-1994-1994-1994-1994-1994-1	\$ 876.27 803.25 \$1,679.52
Care of Patients 1925 3.410.73 1925 2.50.47 2.50.47 2.50.47 2.50.24 2.	Total for 1925\$39,489.29 Care of Month Patients Dec., 1925\$3,418.27	401000000000000000000000000000000000000	l for 1926\$38,970,49 1 for 192539,489,29 Total\$78,459,78
Month Dec. 19 Jan. 19 Feb. Mar. Mar. May Jun. Jun. Aug. Sep. Sep.	Total fo Month Dec., 19	Feb. Mar. Apr. May Jun. Jul. Aug. Sep. Oct.	Total for Total for Total

SHOWING MONTHLY DISBURSEMENTS OF THE TAX FUND AND EARNINGS OF THE INSTITUTION, MAINTENANCE FUND, AND COLORADO STATE HOSPITAL CERTIFICATES OF INDEBTEDNESS FOR THE BIENNIAL PERIOD 1925-26

.\$ 4,776,14 . 906,329,43 . 70,000,00 . 80,000,00		COLORADO	STATE	E HOSPITAL	\$1,061,105.57 \$1,061,105.57
					\$1,060,477.44 628.13 \$1,061,105.57
www.	C. D. D. CATCHIGATER 	·		\$ 27.214.51 37.669.68 15,114.93 \$ 79,999.12	\$ 79,999.12
N		\$ 20,469.96	\$ 52,451.16		\$ 69,999.66
Balance in hands of State Treasurer. Income from taxes and earnings of the institution. Maintenance appropriation Colorado State Hospital Certificates of Indebtedness.		February 28 March 31 April 30 April 30 May 31 June 30 August 31 August 31 Sentember 30 45,198,66 15,588,44 16,	October 31. 47,598.40 November 30. 45,681.25 Total Disbursement 1925. 8476,813.92		Total\$910,478.66 Balance in State Treasury December 1, 1926, as shown in Table No.

TABLE NO. 7A

SHOWING YEARLY COST OF EACH DEPARTMENT FOR THE YEAR 1924-25 AND THE PER CAPITA OF EACH DEPARTMENT PER DAY

Salaries			.21241
Expenses of officers and board		306.14	.17796
Provisions Tobacco, pipes and matches		5,974.72	.00667
Sanitary supplies		7.954.33	.00887
Tableware		2.357.34	.00263
Kitchen utensils		828.67	.00203
Clothing		34,674.37	.03829
Bedding and linen			.01474
Furniture and fixtures		940.52	.00104
Fuel and Light—		010.02	.00101
Coal\$33,1	175.44		
	193.74		
•	106.13		
	363.52	38,138.83	.04254
Repair—			
Steam and electric	893.75		
General 2,0	73.78		
Carpenter shop 3,1	183.02		
Paint shop 3,7	740.44		
Annex	165.21	13,056.20	.01456
Automobiles—			
Superintendent 8	810.43		
Steward 1	169.50		
Trucks 6	89.76		
Oil and gasoline	773.52		
Supervisor	84.73	3,527.94	.00394
Steam Laundry—			
Machinery and tools 5	575.54		
	208.34	3,783.88	.00422
Printing and Stationery—			
Medical	509.78		
	374.76	9 109 95	.00348
	238.81	3,123.35 145.00	.00016
Livestock		145.00	.00010
Farm—	72.75		
Document of the second of the	341.10		
	256.15		
Zinpiotellione it it is the control of the control	30.13 340.32	5,310,32	.00509
The contract of the contract o	140.02	0,010.02	.00000
Garden— Water	244.50		
	01.81		
Trigonom data personal control control	44.07		
Greenwage	46.15		
Cooks IIIIII	68.05	1.604.58	.00179
Stable and Feed—			
Horse barn 5,7	92.01		
	61.63		
Piggery	35.86	26,389.50	.02944
Water		9,737.14	.01086
Drugs, medical supplies		5,467.31	.00609
Industrial department		381.54	.00043
Amusement		389.64	.00043
Discharges and escapes		299.17 499.76	.00034 $.00055$
Freight and express Telephone and telegraph		1,593.98	.00178
Incidental expenses		9.99	.00001
Drainage		803.61	.00089
		529,265.08	.59047
	\$	020,200.00	.00011

TABLE NO. 7B

SHOWING YEARLY COST OF EACH DEPARTMENT FOR THE YEAR 1925-1926 AND THE PER CAPITA OF EACH DEPARTMENT PER DAY

Salaries	\$190.527.10	.20467
		.00014
Expenses of officers and board		
Provisions	166,263.48	.17861
Tobacco, pipes and matches	5,835.17	.00627
Sanitary supplies	8,316.37	.00893
Tableware	2,542,65	.00273
Kitchen utensils	1,034.11	.00011
Clothing	24,659.27	.02649
Bedding and linen	15,448.54	.01659
Furniture and fixtures	1,867.29	.00201
Fuel and Light-		
Coal\$29,311.35		
Gas		
Electric light		
Oil	34,318.18	.03678
Repair— .		
Steam and electric 4,301.71		
General		
Paint shop 3,256.27		
Annex	14,817.45	.01592
Automobiles—		
Superintendent		
Steward 64.80		
Trucks 1,491.30		
Oil and gasoline 1,972.13		
Supervisor	6,233.15	.00669
Steam Laundry-		
Machinery and tools		
Supplies	4.998.58	.00537
	4.000.00	16600.
Printing and Stationery-		
Medical		
Business		
Advertising	2,366.69	.00254
Livestock	1,013.60	.00109
	1,010.00	.50200
Farm—Seeds		
Tools		
Improvement		
Water 782.19	4,564.45	.00491
Garden—		
Irrigation and parking 608.26		
Greenhouse		
Seeds		
Tools 153.80	1,237.59	.00133
Stable and Feed—		
Horse barn 5,275,95		
Dairy		
Piggery	25.138.76	00001
	20.133.15	.02801
Water	10,860.43	.01167
Drugs, medical supplies	5,678.84	.00610
Industrial department	118.47	.00013
Amusement	167.49	.00013
Discharges and escapes	26.76	.00002
Freight and express	1,320.90	.00141
Telephone and telegraph	1,611.51	.00173
Incidental expenses	52.45	.00005
Drainage		
	66.25	.00007
-	66.25	$\frac{.00007}{.57064}$

SHOWING THE APPROPRIATIONS AND DISBURSEMENTS OF THE SPECIAL FUNDS FOR THE BIENNIAL PERIOD 1925-26

IRRIGATION AND PARKING—		8 5 000 00
Appropriation Vouchers drawn Mar. 31, 1925 \$ 275.25 Apr. 30, 433.16		. \$ 5,000.00
Jul. 31, 1926. \$ 2,120.26 Aug. 31. 27.65 Sept. 30, 23.00 Oct. 31, 1,052.49	\$ 708.41	
Nov. 30,	\$ 4,282.87 8.72	
Balance in fund Dec. 1, 1920	\$ 5,000.00	\$ 5,000.00
LIBRARY AND AMUSEMENT—		
Appropriation Vouchers drawn Feb. 28, 1925 \$102.15 Mar. 31, 46.00 Apr. 30, 71.85 May 31, 363.15 Jun. 30, 23.10 Jul. 31, 146.65 Aug. 31, 96.66 Sept. 30, 34.00 Oct. 31, 78.74 Nov. 30, 93.00 Dec. 31, \$335.45 Jan. 31, 1926 94.50 Feb. 28, 247.50 Mar. 31, 186.43 Apr. 30, 275.75 May 31, 52.33 Jun. 30, 148.25 Jul. 31, 118.06 Aug. 31, 40.75 Sept. 30, 574.36 Oct. 31, 83.04 Nov. 30, 574.36 Oct. 31, 83.04 Nov. 30, 574.36	\$ 1,055.30	.\$ 3.500.00
Balance in fund Dec. 1, 1926	$ \begin{array}{c} $	\$ 3,500.00
TRANSPORTATION OF PATIENTS—	\$ 3,300.00	\$ 3,300.00
	\$ 5,000.00	\$ 5,000.00

SHOWING PRODUCTION	RECORD,	COST OF	MAINTAINING	AND PROFIT
OF Da	AIRY FOR	BIENNIA	L PERIOD	

252,961 gals. milk at \$.25. Cows and calves sold Total	.\$63,240.25	\$65,943.19	
Cost of maintaining dairy \$600.00 Loss by deaths: 6 grades \$600.00 2 registered 400.00 1 reg. heifer 100.00	.\$37,668.12		
Salaries	1,100.00	n)r	
Total		41,408.12	
Profit		. \$24,535.07	
. DAIRY STOCK ON HAND NOVEMBER Registered Stock.	30, 1926		
Number of bulls Number of bulls Number of bulls Number of bull calves Number of cows Number of heifers Number of heifers Number of calves	2 yea	ar 3 7 20	
Grade Stock,			
Number of cows Number of heifers Number of heifers Number of calves	2 yea	90 34 ar 4 2 — 130	
Average daily number of cows milked		180 87.25 3.95 16	
TABLE NO. 10			
SHOWING PRODUCTION RECORD, COST OF MAINTA OF PIGGERY FOR BIENNIAL PER		D PROFIT	
81,904 lbs. dressed pork. cwt. \$17.20 43,732 lbs. lard cwt. 18.00 Pigs sold	\$14,087.49 7,871.76 . 238.95		
Total production		\$22,198.20	
Cost of maintaining piggery. Loss by death Pigs bought Boars bought Salaries	. 600.00 . 1,003.00 . 135.00		
Total		\$ 5,550.18	
Profit Prices furnished by Nuckolls Packing Co.		.\$16,648.02	
HOGS ON HAND NOVEMBER 30, 1926			
Bred sows			
Killing hogs, Average weight 400 lbs. Shoats, Average weight 80 lbs. Suckling pigs Boars		$ \begin{array}{cccc} & -91 \\ & 74 \\ & 95 \\ & 36 \end{array} $	

GARDEN RECORD FOR THE BIENNIAL PERIOD 1925-1926

FOR THE YEAR 1925

9,000	lbs.	Beans, green\$	360.00
62,000	lbs.	Beets	620.00
12,000	lbs.	Beet Greens	240.00
142,000	lbs.	Cabbage	2,840.00
40,000	lbs.	Carrots	500.00
6,600	lbs.	Cauliflower	330.00
3,600	doz.	Corn	720.00
3,600	doz.	Lettuce, leaf	540.00
400	doz.	Lettuce, head	200.00
4,800	lbs.	Mustard greens	240.00
42,000	lbs.	Onions, dry	840.00
2,700	doz.	Onions, green	270.00
4,000	lbs.	Peas	200.00
500	doz.	Peppers	100.00
2,700	doz.	Radishes	540.00
6,000	lbs.	Spinach	300.00
4,000	lbs.	Squash	80.00
54,000	lbs.	Tomatoes, ripe	1,080.00
5,000	lbs.	Tomatoes, green	100.00
6,500	lbs.	Turnips	80.00
46,000	lbs.	Parsnips	575.00
8,000	doz.	Celery	4,000.00
1,500	doz.	Cucumbers	150.00
3,600	lbs.	Endives,	180.00
58	bbl.	Sauerkraut	870.00
8.0	bbl.	Pickles	1,200.00
		_	

\$17,155.00

FOR THE YEAR 1926

20,225	lbs.	Beans, green\$	1,011.25
60,000	lbs.	Beets	600.00
7,500	lbs.	Beet greens	225.00
4,200	doz.	Corn	630.00
400	doz.	Cucumbers	40.00
4,800	lbs.	Endive	144.00
2,000	doz.	Lettuce, leaf	300.00
250	doz.	Lettuce, head	100.00
1,400	lbs.	Mustard Greens	42.00
200	doz.	Onions, green	20.00
70,000	lbs.	Parsnips	875.00
150	doz.	Peppers	37.50
1,850	doz.	Radishes	277.50
10,600	lbs.	Spinach	318.00
10,200	lbs.	Turnips	102.00
20,000	lbs.	Tomatoes	800.00
28	bbl.	Pickles	560.00
28	bbl.	Beans	420.00
50	bbl.	Sauerkraut	500.00
12,000	doz.	Celery	6,000.00
60,000	lbs.	Corn-fodder	120.00
110.000	lbs.	Carrots	1,100.00

\$14,222.25

ANNEX

10,000	lbs.	Apples\$	103.00	
9,133	lbs.	Beans, green	456.65	
730	lbs.	Beets	73.00	•
124,166	lbs.	Cabbage	1,241.66	
3,885	lbs.	Cauliflower	194.25	
1,675	doz.	Corn	251.25	
40,000	lbs.	Corn-fodder	80.00	
225	doz.	Lettuce, leaf	33.75	
75	doz.	Lettuce, head	30.00	•
700	lbs.	Mustard greens	21.00	
61,500	lbs.	Onions, dry	922.50	
2,025	lbs.	Onions, green	202.50	
4,265	lbs.	Peas	213.25	
370	doz.	Radishes	55.50	
2,800	lbs.	Turnips	280.00	
1,624	lbs.	Squash, summer	32.48	
2,250	lbs.	Squash, winter	45.00	
3,050	lbs.	Tomatoes	122.00	
45	doz.	Peppers	9.00	
35	lbs.	Rhubarb	.70	2
				\$ 4,367.49
Tot	al for the	Biennial Period		.\$35,744.74
Cost of	Maintaini	ng Garden:		
		ols\$	876.82	
			,78	
				6,399.32
	Total ne	t income		.\$29,345.42









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