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Twenty-Fourth Biennial Report

OF THE

Board of Corrections and Warden

OF THE

Colorado State Penitentiary



CANON CITY, COLORADO
1923 - 1924

1925
BRADFORD-ROBINSON PTG. CO.
DENVER, COLORADO

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Twenty-Fourth Biennial Report

OF THE

Board of Corrections and Warden

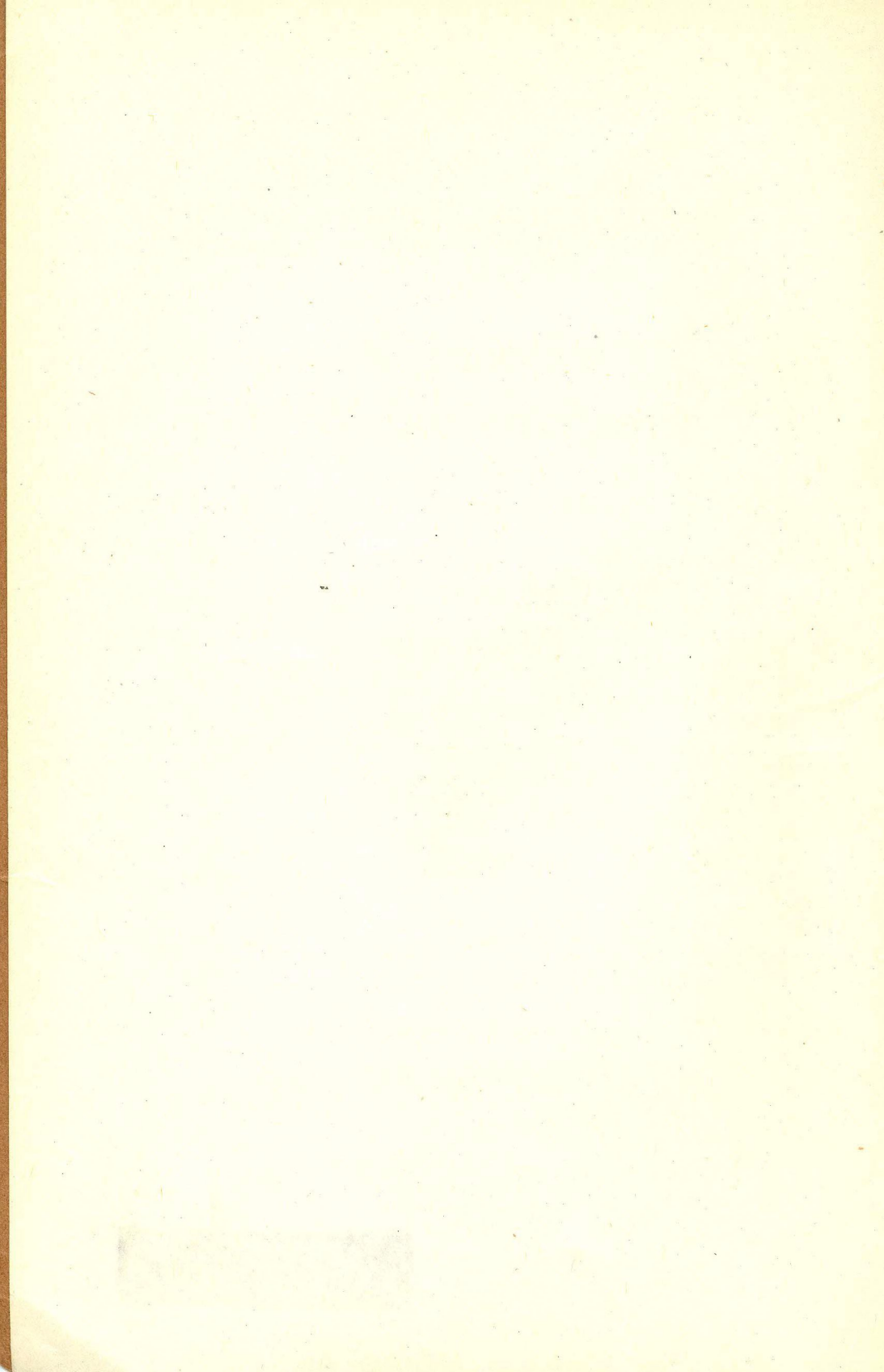
OF THE

Colorado State Penitentiary



CANON CITY, COLORADO
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BRADFORD-ROBINSON PTG. CO.
DENVER, COLORADO



Colorado Board of Corrections

Denver, Colorado, December 19, 1924.

HON. WILLIAM E. SWEET, Governor,
Denver, Colorado.

Dear Sir:

Herewith we submit for your information the report of the Warden of the Colorado State Penitentiary, together with the reports of the heads of the respective departments thereof, for the biennial period ending November 30, 1924.

While the penitentiary shows a marked increase in population, necessitating heavy additional expenditures, we call your attention to the fact that the increased activities have enabled the institution to show a very satisfactory financial condition, in addition to the wholesome industries afforded the inmates.

Changes have been made and others are contemplated which will make for the improvement of the institution as a whole. This institution has made commendable progress during the period, and to further increase its efficiency the Board has approved the recommendations made by the Warden, also for making available for the benefit of the institution the funds now in the hands of the State Land Board.

Respectfully,

C. J. MOYNIHAN,
F. S. HOAG,
MRS. H. L. GRENFELL,
Colorado Board of Corrections.

OFFICERS

THOMAS J. TYNAN.....	Warden
GEORGE BUCHANAN.....	Deputy Warden
F. E. CRAWFORD.....	Chief Clerk
MARY FITZGERALD	Matron
R. E. HOLMES.....	Physician
WILLIAM THOMAS.....	Mail Clerk
R. L. PETRIE.....	Bookkeeper
F. G. ARNOLD.....	Chaplain
P. PRENDERGAST.....	Parole Officer

COLORADO STATE BOARD OF CORRECTIONS

C. J. MOYNIHAN, Montrose.....	President
FRANK S. HOAG.....	Secretary
MRS. HELEN L. GRENFELL, Denver.....	Vice-Chairman

Warden's Report

In submitting my report for the biennial period ending November 30, 1924, I will say that the work carried on by the Penitentiary, the improvements, repairs, road construction and farming, have been more successful during this period than in any like period of the institution's history.

The total cash earnings of the prisoners amounted to \$50,-478.79. Besides this the prisoners have earned, on the State farms and prison gardens, in food products, hay, grain and other materials, which were consumed by the institution, the sum of \$31,-267.89, so, counting nothing for the road building, as this class of labor brings no income to the institution, the total earnings in cash and products consumed, is \$81,648.68.

ROAD WORK

Long stretches of splendid highways have been constructed during this biennial period in the following counties:

The completion of the road over Cerro Summit, in Montrose County; the completion of the road through Poncha Pass in Chaffee County, the work on the Poudre Canon Road in Larimer County; the completion of the fine highway through the Devil's Gap in Fremont County, and the institution is now constructing a long stretch of mountain highway in Saguache County, which will cut down the distance materially, replacing the Cochetopa Pass Road, and which will very greatly facilitate travel between the eastern and western slopes. A large force of men have been working for a number of months rip-rapping the river banks and making safe the farm lands owned by the State Hospital at Pueblo.

IMPROVEMENTS THROUGH SPECIAL APPROPRIATION

NEW KITCHEN

The State Legislature appropriated \$2,500.00 for the purchase and installation of new kitchen equipment as all of the old equipment, which had been used for over twenty years, consisting of iron pots, was inadequate for use and was about worn out and had to be repaired constantly. We secured bids on kitchen equipment consisting of four large aluminum, steam jacketed pots, holding 150 gallons each, and two coffee and tea urns of like capacity. The lowest bid we could obtain on this equipment was \$2,800.00, so we simply told them we had only \$2,500.00 to put into this department and that if they would install it for that figure and if it proved satisfactory we would immediately turn over to them that sum. This has been done and it has been very satisfactory and will take care of the needs of the institution for a long time. Besides the above a large range for cooking purposes, which we had on hand, was installed. A new cement floor was also laid in the kitchen.

We find that by the installation of this steam jacketed aluminum equipment a great saving in steam has been made as it formerly required forty pounds of steam to cook food in the old iron pots while only eight pounds of steam is needed to cook it in the new equipment.

LAUNDRY IMPROVEMENT AND EQUIPMENT

An appropriation of \$2,000.00 was made for the improvement of the laundry and equipment. We found that the large building, which was part of the old Territorial Prison, was in a bad state of repair; the second story was entirely removed and the stone kept for other building purposes. A new roof was then placed on this building and other repairs made at a cost of \$916.69 and this building is now in good physical condition for the installation of modern laundry equipment. This equipment has been arranged for and will be paid for as soon as installed if found satisfactory.

IMPROVEMENTS AT THE DAIRY

The Legislature appropriated \$1,000.00 for the improvement of the dairy barn. With this fund we enlarged the barn by constructing a large wing on it which extends out and connects with the silos. A new cement floor, steel ceilings and steel stanchions of the very latest model were installed in this building. It will take care of an additional fifteen or sixteen cows. In this building are large cow stalls where a cow can be segregated from the rest of the herd for any purpose and, no doubt, with this improvement this is one of the best dairy plants in the State. The dairy barn will now house fifty-three milch cows.

POULTRY IMPROVEMENT

Owing to the fact that the quarters for our poultry department were too small and for that reason, in the opinion of the Board of Corrections and of the Warden, added space was needed farther away from the prison. The Legislature appropriated \$1,000.00 for this improvement and a very good bargain was made whereby twenty acres of land adjoining the prison garden, on which were located a rock house and a frame barn, were purchased for \$800.00. This left \$200.00 to make the additional improvements so we proceeded to tear down the old barn and use the lumber elsewhere. A new roof was placed on the stone house, it was plastered on the inside and stuccoed on the outside and this building alone is worth more than was paid for the entire property.

Brick and lumber from some old buildings which were demolished on the site of the Hydro-Electric plant were taken to the poultry farm and three large poultry houses, which will house about 2,000 chickens were constructed. These buildings were built of brick, plastered on the inside and stuccoed on the outside; the lumber used in the roofs was old lumber and old materials were used entirely in the construction of these buildings.

An enclosed wire run-way 200 feet long and 50 feet wide was constructed for each of these buildings.

The Legislative Committee examined this property and were surprised at what we had been able to accomplish with \$1,000.00. About four-fifths of the ground is level and we intend to construct additional units to this poultry department from time to time until such time as the institution will have 5,000 laying hens. This land is located in a splendid place on account of its warmth in winter and dryness at all times.

HYDRO-ELECTRIC PLANT

The Legislature appropriated \$12,000.00 for the purchase of the site of the Canon City Milling Company and for the installation of a hydro-electric plant. With part of these funds we have purchased the property which consists of ten lots, six of which face on the Main Street with four lots facing the City Park back of Main Street, together with a water power right and a course to the Arkansas River. This property after being investigated by the Finance Committee of both the House and the Senate was considered very cheap and was bought at a very low price, the canal, water power right and ten lots mentioned above, all being purchased for the sum of \$6,000.00, leaving a balance of \$6,000.00 for the installation of the machinery for the plant. This machinery has been ordered and will be installed as soon as received. The canal has been widened all the way from the Arkansas River and the water will be returned to the river after it has served our purpose. This is one of the oldest water rights in the State, consisting of about 200 cubic second feet. The water was used for about forty years for a flour mill which was burned a number of years ago and as the owners lived in Maine we purchased the property through their agent at what we considered a very low price; and from advice which we have received from the best hydro-electric engineers we will have sufficient power to furnish at least twice the electric horse power that the institution is now consuming. It will take care of the needs of the penitentiary for years to come both for power and lighting purposes and will, after it is installed, save the institution at least \$500.00 per month in coal cost. Both the Board of Corrections and the Legislative Committee who looked over this property feel that it is worth much more than we have paid for it and one Senator who made a close examination of it stated that if he personally owned it in a town the size of Canon City it would take \$50,000.00 to buy it from him. We hope to have this plant in operation by next spring and while the amount of money appropriated will not be sufficient to install the plant yet the institution, through its industry, will have more than enough money left to complete it. There is still a brick building left on the property as well as a large store room. These buildings will be remodeled with new fronts and will be used for storage rooms for the penitentiary in the

future. These buildings together with the lots on which they are situated could be sold for business property at any time that it might be deemed wise to sell them. This gives the State a complete City block adjoining the penitentiary. All improvement on this property is being done with the labor of prisoners and this will in time become very valuable property outside of the saving it will make to the institution for an indefinite period.

GENERAL IMPROVEMENTS AND REPAIRS AT THE PENITENTIARY

The needed improvements that have been accomplished through the aid of the appropriation for general improvement and repairs are as follows:

The reservoir back of the penitentiary, from which the institution receives its water supply, has been completely overhauled and a new reinforced concrete bottom and sides have been placed in this cement reservoir.

A large sun-porch has been constructed on the prison hospital to replace the old one which has become antiquated and inadequate for the hospital needs and, in fact, in a rather dangerous condition.

The road-way on the Main street in Canon City, in front of the new property secured for the installation of the hydro-electric plant and in front of the State Armory, has been connected up with the City's paving by laying a splendid bitholitic paving. In order to connect our piece of paving with the City's paving it was necessary to pave in front of the three lots owned by the State Military Department on which the Armory is situated. No help has thus far been received from the Military Department for the payment for this improvement but we hope to have them reimburse us for the paving put down in front of these lots. This pavement has been paid for in labor, rock and material furnished, so the cash outlay will be nothing as we have practically paid for the entire improvement in this way. There is, however, still a small balance due for this improvement to the company which paved for the City which will be paid for in work done and rock to be furnished in the near future.

This is a very material improvement and will make much more valuable the ten lots containing the hydro-electric plant described in this report. This property is entirely owned by the State, the Armory being located on the west three lots and the hydro-electric plant on the remaining lots facing on Main Street.

Two reinforced steel concrete bridges have been constructed within the prison over the large irrigation ditch which runs through the prison grounds. This was a very much needed improvement for the reason that the old bridges had been subjected to such hard usage that it required a large outlay for lumber to keep them in repair and the new bridges will last indefinitely; no further expense need be expected from this source.

Paint was purchased for the roofs of all the buildings in the institution which, of course, must necessarily be painted in order

to preserve them from the weather. All painting and general repairs have been looked after scrupulously and the penitentiary is now in better physical and sanitary condition than at any time in its history.

A new set of scales was installed in front of the Administration Building, for weighing in and out everything that enters or leaves the institution. These scales have made it very convenient to obtain correct weight on all products entering the prison and it is also used for weighing all coal received. The scales have a weighing capacity of sixteen tons and as the beam is located in the Chief Clerk's office all weights can be accurately made and proper accounts kept.

A new roof was placed on the soap house and cement tanks have been placed in the peeling room where the vegetables for the institution are prepared. This improvement is a very sanitary one and will last indefinitely.

The Warden's residence, which has been standing and in use for fifty years past, contained an old porch which had become dilapidated and of little use. It was found that a splendid sun-porch to replace this old one could be constructed with prison labor at a cost of about \$400.00. This porch was constructed and all the work was done by the prisoners even to putting in colored cement in the floor which was all laid in blocks and I am sure this could not be duplicated for less than \$1,500.00. The roof on the residence was reshingled and painted and put in first class repair. A new room was also built on the west side of the residence which greatly enhanced its value and, while this was done at a very low cost, it adds greatly to the convenience of this building. New wall paper was purchased and a hot water tank installed. All the repairs and improvements mentioned add greatly to the value of the property.

NEW TELEPHONE SYSTEM OWNED BY THE PRISON

Owing to the fact that more telephones were needed to properly safeguard the prison and on account of the cost connected with the use of the City telephones throughout the remote parts of the prison, the prison grounds and towers, the institution installed its own system within the prison walls. This was done by securing wire from the War Department which was obtained during the period of 1921-1922 but was not installed until this period. Twenty-five new telephones were purchased and installed in perfect shape throughout all parts of the prison and in the remotest part of the institution; each outlying tower overlooking the quarries, each tower surrounding the prison and each cell house, as well as the gardens, now has a telephone, by which immediate communication can be secured with the main office should anything happen in any part of the prison. This makes for a much safer institution and has already prevented several escapes and while the cost was not great this system improved the general situation and minimized

the danger of escapes from any part of the ground. Of course we have the City telephones in addition to the system above mentioned, but these are used only to connect the main office with the City. The total cost of this improvement was about \$1,000.00 and the system is now the property of the institution. The work of installation was all done by the prisoners.

OTHER IMPROVEMENTS AND REPAIRS

A new laundry has been installed in the female prison and a new toilet also installed in the department.

A new hot water tank and toilet have been placed in the residence occupied by the Deputy Warden and a new hot water tank installed in the prison hospital.

An acetylene welding outfit was purchased and placed in the machine shop and has brought about a good saving in view of the fact that none of the welding of the institution has to be sent outside but is now done in the machine shop.

Calceining and painting has been kept up in all the cell houses, main dining room and Deputy Warden's office, which leaves them in their usual cleanly and sanitary condition. The hospital building was also painted throughout.

Cedar posts were purchased and a new wire fence placed around the prison gardens. Owing to the fact that the institution received a considerable amount of trench wire from the Government this wire was used and this safeguards the prison garden from encroachment of range cattle.

Glass was purchased for the greenhouses and, in fact, glass repairs have been made throughout the institution wherever it was needed.

Tower Number 9 was torn down and was replaced with a better and more comfortable tower for the guards.

A wire fence was placed back of the lilac hedge at the back of the prison park opposite the penitentiary to keep the cattle from getting into the park.

FARMS AND GARDENS

During the past two years it has not been possible to secure as much work for the prison population on the State Highways as formerly. In order to keep the men employed we have leased more ranches and are farming more heavily than before. This institution has in view still another large farm near Canon City, on which we expect to take a lease. This farm puts up about 800 tons of alfalfa and has in addition plenty of pasture. Since the loss of the Avondale farm we have been forced to lease land on a crop rental basis from various ranch owners and while this has enabled us to earn considerable cash yet if the institution had the use of one-half of the crops given to the owner of the land as rental, it no doubt, in time could pay for a large farm and it would seem to me to be good business for the Legislature to look

into the purchase of such a farm at no great distance from the penitentiary. As farm land is as low now as it will probably ever be again, I believe this is the opportune time for the purchase of a farm; and while the writer has no property whatsoever to suggest, yet information should be quietly obtained by the Board of Corrections and a Legislative Committee, as to what a farm of this kind could be purchased for. It seems to me that some effort should be made towards the purchase of such a farm, and if the first payment were provided by the Legislature in all probability the institution would easily produce enough to take care of the balance.

DAIRY HERD

Upon taking charge of this institution about sixteen years ago we found a few antiquated dairy cows; so, from year to year, we purchased Holstein bulls which contained the best blood obtainable in the country, and while these bulls did not cost a great deal owing to the fact that they were purchased when they were calves, yet we now have in our dairy forty splendid Holstein milch cows, as well as ten or fifteen more which will be added to the dairy during the coming spring. All of these cows have been raised at this institution. No cow is kept in our dairy which does not milk at least five gallons per day and many of our best cows will milk as high as eight gallons per day. Besides these we have a fine herd of young dairy heifers maturing on our leased ranches together with a small herd of beef cattle.

The foregoing is also true of our swine department in which we now have some of the best Berkshire hogs in the State. At the present time the institution owns cows, heifers and bulls to the number of 201 and hogs to the number of 172.

PRISON SCHOOL

School is maintained at this institution during nine months of the year and I believe it is the intention of your Board to, in the future, have a summer school also. Of course the first aim of the school is to take the illiterate prisoners along to about the eighth grade. This is being done and all prisoners desiring special courses are given a chance to take them. The school is under the supervision of Professor Earl A. Stowe, who is also the musical director. The average enrollment is about 200. The school has been in operation for a number of years past and a great many who were illiterate upon entering the institution have gone out with a fairly good education and even the educated men have found much solace and been able to improve the time spent at this institution in gaining additional knowledge by having available at all times a good reference library.

PENITENTIARY LIBRARY

The library of the Colorado State Penitentiary has been increased from a very few books through a fund accumulated each

year from a 25c admission charge received from visitors passing through the institution—between twelve and fifteen thousand passing through each two years. The money derived from this source which is not, as above set forth, received from any appropriation or from any taxpayers, is used for the purchase of library books, music for the band and orchestra, motion pictures, for the repair of teeth of prisoners who have no means of their own, for the fitting of glasses and for many similar purposes. By the purchase of new books from this fund for our library, we have now about 8,000 excellent volumes which are available at all times to the inmates and are greatly appreciated and enjoyed by them and, no doubt, a great deal of good comes from this source.

PRISON BAND AND ORCHESTRA

The prison has, under the leadership of Prof. Stowe, an excellent brass band consisting of about forty-six pieces. This band furnishes special music, not only for chapel services, but for every occasion where music is required within the penitentiary.

In addition to the band, the prison has a splendid symphony orchestra which furnishes music for chapel services and has been taken, at times, to the County Poor Farm, the Odd Fellows Home, gatherings of Old Soldiers and other places where no admission charge was made. We have permitted this orchestra to be taken by Prof. Stowe out of town on one occasion to participate in a musical concert and it has been used on several occasions for philanthropic and charitable purposes.

The brass band gives a concert each Sunday afternoon during the summer months on the front porch of the Administration Building and these concerts are greatly appreciated by the people of Canon City. The movement has been heartily endorsed by all religious and civic organizations in Canon City.

Requests have been made to broadcast these band concerts through a connection from the prison to the broadcasting station at Denver. This could be inexpensively done and I believe would prove to the public that we have one of the best musical organizations of this kind to be found anywhere. When the concerts are given on Sundays, as above stated, from three to five thousand seat themselves in the park opposite the penitentiary to hear the concert. People come from cities as far as from fifty to seventy-five miles simply to hear the prison band concert and on one occasion during the last biennial period tourist cars from twenty-one different states were parked in front of the prison.

PRISON POPULATION

At the end of the preceding biennial period ending November 30, 1922, the population of the prison was 858. During the period just ended the population increased until the 13th day of April, 1924, when the population was 925; it then fell off but again increased until the 5th day of May, 1924, it reached 926. After that

the population decreased until on the 30th day of November, 1924, it was 882. However, it is now on the increase again and should the crime wave continue will undoubtedly reach 1,000 during the next biennial period, and we expect to be required to house and care for that number of people. Our records show that our net loss from escapes during this biennial period is only ten and this is lower than in any biennial period of which we have any knowledge. This includes all losses from escapes from road camps, farms, prison gardens or other activities.

SALARIES AND MAINTENANCE

The Legislature appropriated for the salaries of the officers and guards of this institution the sum of \$203,000.00. This amount we found to be inadequate as it did not come within \$8,755.39 of paying the salaries. One reason for this being that a vacation was given to each employee during the last year. However, we have no deficit in this fund as some of the cash earned by the prisoners has been used to pay all of the salaries in full.

The Legislature appropriated \$230,000.00 for maintenance. This was all expended and \$15,804.61 was required from our earnings to complete the two year period on maintenance so, had it not been for the earnings of the prison it is a known fact that we would have had hard sledding to get through on the appropriation.

It is conceded by all State officials that the salaries paid at this institution are probably the lowest salaries paid in any penal institution in the country and your Board has considered an increase in wages of about ten per cent. Of course this does not affect the salaries fixed by law which can be increased only by an act of the Legislature and right here I would like to say that the salary of the prison physician, which is only \$100.00 per month, is very inadequate for the reason that the institution has a splendid physician and surgeon and, were he to perform the same number of operations and treat the same number of people in his own private hospital that he has treated in this institution during the last biennial period he would have received remuneration to the extent of at least seven times what he has received here as will be seen by his report contained in this volume. During this biennial period he has performed seventy-one major operations and about three thousand minor operations; this aside from all medical treatment prescribed and administered to the entire prison population. His salary should at least be doubled. Dr. Holmes is subject to call day or night and often has to neglect his own practice, which is a large one, to take care of our needs, and owing to the fact that he is such an able physician and surgeon we would like to keep him and feel that, inasmuch as he gives us splendid service, his salary should at least be doubled. However, his salary is fixed by law and cannot be changed except by an act of the Legislature and we hope such an act will be passed.

WAGES

We find that nearly all the employees of the State Government draw more in wages than the average employee of this institution and as the employees of the prison are doing extra hazardous work I believe their wages are inadequate.

We find that married men are more apt to remain in the service than single men and a great many of the former have children and are trying to maintain their families on \$100.00 per month and many of them on less. In view of the present cost of living I believe that the salaries of the employees of this institution should be raised. While the employees work only eight hours per day the same as other State employees yet they are at any time subject to be called back to perform some service at the prison; especially is this true in case of escapes and often they are required to work extra hours besides in patrolling highways, watching railroad trains and in doing anything else that is necessary in the recapture of escaped prisoners.

SUGGESTED NEW LAW

The writer believes that the Legislature should pass a law to take care of guards and officers who must be retired on account of old age or on account of permanent disability in the service of the State.

There are a few of these men at this institution who at the present time should be retired on account of their ages who have given the best years of their lives to the service of the State.

Upon investigation I find that employees of the Federal Penitentiaries are pensioned. I also find that a number of cities both in Colorado and throughout the country have provided for the retiring of their police officers after the service of a number of years, or who have become permanently disabled in the line of duty. So it seems to me only fair that some consideration should be shown the employees of the Colorado State Penitentiary who take as great chances on their lives every day as does the average policeman in the cities and who have given the best years of their lives to the service of the State.

NEW IMPROVEMENT SUGGESTED

Prior to the erection of the present hospital the sick of the prison were confined in several small rooms located over the office of the Deputy Warden. After completion of the prison hospital, which was fifteen years ago, it was found to be adequate for all of our uses up to the present time.

While the equipment for the present hospital is very good we believe that the dining room and kitchen of this building should be moved out of their present locations and these rooms which are now used as a kitchen and dining room be used for hospital purposes and as a waiting room for inmates desiring

treatment for various diseases. We should erect a twenty-four foot addition to the present hospital where prisoners after surgical operations could be confined and segregated so as to minimize the danger of infection; although, so far, we have never had any trouble from infection we are running a great risk on account of the lack of an additional surgical ward. We have figured out where this improvement would be of great advantage to the entire institution and by putting in a large basement under the entire new building where the hospital kitchen and dining room could be installed. It would amply take care of the needs of the institution for at least twenty years to come and while I cannot give the cost of this improvement yet, owing to the fact that no steel would have to be used except in the reinforced floor and the outside windows, I am of the opinion that this improvement could be made for about \$10,000.00.

Another improvement that could easily and cheaply be made for the institution would be to cover the present irrigation ditch with a concrete covering where it passes through the main yard. By this means a large piece of property adjoining the present hospital yard and the prison yard proper, containing some five or six acres, could be put within the walls. This should be done as it would give more employment to the men who cannot work outside. The space referred to could be turned into a recreation yard for baseball, football, boxing, etc., and at any time that an additional building was needed to meet the requirements of our growing population it could be placed within this enclosure.

Further, if the Board of Corrections or the Legislature should ever decide to build a church where real church atmosphere would prevail this would be an ideal place for it and it would be accessible to all parts of the prison. The institution could quarry its own rock and burn its own lime and wall-in this space for about \$5,000.00 and it would be available, after being walled-in, for the above purposes.

I find there is in the hands of the State Treasurer at this time something between \$15,000.00 and \$20,000.00 which money has been accumulated through rentals of lands belonging to this institution and under control of the State Land Board. This money would be sufficient to make both of these improvements just suggested without any additional cost to the tax payers and the Enabling Act specifically states that this money shall be used for internal improvements at the penitentiary. I suggest that this be appropriated for this purpose and, as has been stated, would provide additional employment for the inmates and this piece of ground would then be walled-in for any purpose for which the Legislature might see fit to use it in future years.

MORE INDUSTRY SUGGESTED

I believe that some sort of a factory could be added to the institution for the manufacture of some article which could be sold and not create any competition with factories established

in Colorado; I believe a plan of this kind should be worked out and such a plant installed to take up the slack at all times.

Respectfully submitted,

THOS. J. TYNAN, Warden,
The Colorado State Penitentiary.

November 30, 1924.

REPORT OF THE CHIEF CLERK

HON. THOMAS J. TYNAN, Warden,
The Colorado State Penitentiary,
Canon City, Colorado.

Dear Sir:

I desire to present herewith for your consideration and approval the biennial report of the Chief Clerk's office of the Colorado State Penitentiary, together with tabulated statements and other data, for the two years ending November 30, 1924.

Respectfully submitted,

F. E. CRAWFORD,
Chief Clerk.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

TABLE NO. 1

The total expenses of maintenance for the biennial period ending November 30, 1924, including cash earned and expended and food products produced and consumed, was \$480,072.50, made up as follows:

Appropriation from the Legislature—maintenance.....	\$230,000.00
Appropriation from the Legislature—salary.....	203,000.00
Cash received from Convict Labor Fund and expended for main- tenance	15,804.61
Ranches and Gardens and products thereof consumed.....	31,267.89
Total	\$480,072.50

TABLE NO. 2

MAINTENANCE APPROPRIATION

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

Appropriation for the two years ending November 30, 1924.....	\$230,000.00
Vouchers issued from March 24, 1922, to December 3, 1924.....	230,000.00

TABLE NO. 3

SALARY APPROPRIATION

Appropriation for the two years ending November 30, 1924.....	\$203,000.00
Vouchers issued from March 24, 1923, to December 3, 1924....	203,000.00

TABLE NO. 4

CASH EARNINGS

CONSTITUTING THE "CONVICT LABOR FUND"

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

Balance in fund December 1, 1922.....	\$ 1,002.29
Cash collected from sales	50,478.79
Vouchers issued from March 24, 1922, to December 3, 1924	\$ 15,804.61
Balance in fund November 30, 1924.....	1,000.00
Balance in hands of State Treasurer.....	34,676.47
	\$ 51,481.08 \$ 51,481.08

TABLE NO. 5

CASH EARNINGS AND RECEIPTS

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

Balance in fund December 1, 1922	\$ 1,002.29	
Beds, bedding and towels	29.75	
Guard's salaries	28.65	
Clothing, boots and shoes	522.89	
Fuel and lights	673.24	
Poultry	10.65	
General expense	2,356.05	
Provisions	22,560.57	
Forage and teams	1,236.91	
Stone yards and quarries	9,781.39	
Leased ranches and gardens	3,355.85	
Stationery and office expense	1,575.92	
Tobacco	21.75	
Hogs and cows	8,037.09	
Officers' salaries	61.67	
Improvement and repairs	221.79	
Drugs and medicines	4.62	
	<u>\$ 51,481.08</u>	<u>\$ 51,481.08</u>

LIBRARY, AMUSEMENT AND MISCELLANEOUS FUND

Balance in fund December 1, 1922	\$ 614.07	
Receipts	6,081.59	
		<u>\$ 6,695.66</u>

COMMISSION ACCOUNT

Balance in fund December 1, 1922	\$ 296.58	
Receipts	2,000.99	
		<u>\$ 2,297.57</u>

PRISONERS' ACCOUNT

Balance in fund December 1, 1922	\$ 9,857.76	
Receipts	76,020.32	
		<u>\$ 85,878.08</u>
Total		<u>\$146,352.39</u>

DISBURSEMENTS

Convict Labor fund	\$ 15,804.61	
Library, Amusement and Miscellaneous fund	5,316.90	
Commission account	1,417.66	
Prisoners' account	73,770.72	
Balance on hand—cash	15,366.03	
Balance in hands State Treasurer	34,676.47	
Total		<u>\$146,352.39</u>

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

Balance all funds December 1, 1922	\$ 11,770.70	
Total receipts all funds	134,581.69	
		<u>\$146,352.39</u>
Less total disbursements		96,309.89
Cash balances—		
Convict Labor fund	\$ 1,000.00	
Library, Amusement and Miscellaneous fund	1,378.76	
Commission account	879.91	
Prisoners' cash	12,107.36	
In hands of State Treasurer	34,676.47	
Balance all funds December 1, 1924	<u>\$ 50,042.50</u>	<u>\$ 50,042.50</u>

TABLE NO. 5—Continued

CASH EARNINGS AND RECEIPTS

PRISONERS' CASH

Balance on hand December 1, 1922.....		\$ 9,857.76
Received during two years ending November 30, 1924.....		76,020.32
Disbursed during the two years ending Nov. 30, 1924..	\$ 73,770.72	
Balance on hand November 30, 1924.....	12,107.36	
	\$ 85,787.08	\$ 85,878.08

LIBRARY, AMUSEMENT AND MISCELLANEOUS CASH

Balance on hand December 1, 1922.....		\$ 614.07
Received during the two years ending Nov. 30, 1924....		6,081.59
Disbursed during the two years ending Nov. 30, 1924..	\$ 5,316.90	
Balance on hand November 30, 1924.....	1,378.76	
	\$ 6,695.66	\$ 6,695.66

COMMISSION ACCOUNT

Balance on hand December 1, 1922.....		\$ 296.58
Received during two years ending Nov. 30, 1924.....		2,000.99
Disbursed during the two years ending Nov. 30, 1924..	\$ 1,417.66	
Balance on hand November 30, 1924.....	879.91	
	\$ 2,297.57	\$ 2,297.57

TABLE NO. 6

GENERAL IMPROVEMENT AND REPAIRS

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

Appropriation for the two years ending Nov. 30, 1924..		\$ 12,000.00
Vouchers issued from March 24, 1922, to Dec. 3, 1924..	\$ 12,000.00	
	\$ 12,000.00	\$ 12,000.00

TABLE NO. 7

HYDRO ELECTRIC APPROPRIATION

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

Appropriation for the two years ending Nov. 30, 1924..		\$ 12,000.00
Vouchers issued from May 9, 1923, to Oct. 23, 1924....	\$ 7,387.39	
Balance on hand November 30, 1924*.....	4,612.61	
	\$ 12,000.00	\$ 12,000.00

*Note: This balance will be taken up when equipment ordered has been received.

TABLE NO. 8

LAUNDRY IMPROVEMENT AND EQUIPMENT

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

Appropriation for the two years ending Nov. 30, 1924.	\$	2,000.00
Vouchers issued from May 9, 1923, to June 13, 1923..\$.	917.69	
Balance on hand November 30, 1924*.....	1,082.31	
	\$	2,000.00
	\$	2,000.00

*Note: This balance will be taken up when equipment ordered has been received.

TABLE NO. 9

POULTRY IMPROVEMENT APPROPRIATION

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

Appropriation for the two years ending Nov. 30, 1924.	\$	1,000.00
Vouchers issued from Feb. 13, 1924, to Oct. 3, 1924...\$	1,000.00	
	\$	1,000.00
	\$	1,000.00

TABLE NO. 10

DAIRY IMPROVEMENT APPROPRIATION

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

Appropriation for the two years ending Nov. 30, 1924.	\$	1,000.00
Vouchers issued from Sept. 11, 1923, to Dec. 3, 1924..\$	1,000.00	
	\$	1,000.00
	\$	1,000.00

TABLE NO. 11

KITCHEN EQUIPMENT APPROPRIATION

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

Appropriation for the two years ending Nov. 30, 1924.	\$	2,500.00
Voucher issued September 11, 1923.....\$	2,500.00	
	\$	2,500.00
	\$	2,500.00

TABLE NO. 12

TOTAL COST OF MAINTAINING THE PENITENTIARY

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

Officers salaries.....	\$ 40,335.95	
Guards salaries.....	154,119.44	
Provisions	84,487.58	
Clothing, boots and shoes.....	33,904.70	
Beds, bedding and towels.....	3,075.84	
Stationary and office expense.....	4,197.71	
Drugs and medicines.....	3,768.24	
Tobacco	2,251.34	
General expenses.....	31,305.67	
Fuel and lights.....	29,477.05	
Ranches and gardens.....	15,478.65	
Arms and ammunition.....	81.28	
Forage and teams.....	5,293.77	
Discharged convicts.....	442.48	
Escaped convicts.....	2,599.33	
Paroled convicts.....	6,940.52	
Miscellaneous repairs	2,831.55	
Hogs and cows.....	13,788.55	
Commissioners expenses.....	350.17	
Physician's salary.....	2,400.00	
Chaplain's salary.....	2,000.00	
Stoneyard and quarries.....	1,342.64	
Poultry account.....	712.04	
Furniture and fixtures.....	1,274.04	
Horses and vehicles.....	119.05	
Parole officer.....	5,835.93	
Lime kiln and quarry	12.35	
Interest on 1921-1922 deficit.....	378.74	
	<u>\$448,804.61</u>	
Products raised and consumed.....	31,267.89	
	<u>\$480,072.50</u>	\$480,072.50
Cash expended from Convict Labor Fund.....	\$ 15,804.61	
Products raised and consumed.....	31,267.89	
	<u>\$ 47,072.50</u>	47,072.50
Net cost to State.....		<u>\$433,000.00</u>

TABLE NO. 13

PER CAPITA COST OF PRISONERS

Average daily number of prisoners.....	881	
Total cost of maintaining penitentiary.....	\$480,072.50	
Annual expenditure for maintenance.....		\$240,036.25
Monthly expenditure for maintenance.....		20,003.02
Daily expenditure for maintenance.....		666.76
Per capita annual expenditure.....		272.46
Per capita monthly expenditure.....		22.70
Per capita daily expenditure.....		.75
Total cash expenditures.....	\$448,804.61	
Less cash receipts from sales.....	15,804.61	
	<u>\$433,000.00</u>	
Total cost to State for maintenance.....		216,500.00
Annual expenditure for maintenance.....		18,041.67
Monthly expenditure for maintenance.....		601.39
Daily expenditure for maintenance.....		245.74
Per capita, annual expenditure.....		20.48
Per capita monthly expenditure.....		.67
Per capita daily expenditure.....		

TABLE NO. 14

SHOWING SALES, PRODUCTS AND EXPENSES OF
RANCHES AND GARDENS

PRESSEY RANCH

Sales—		
Fruit and berries	\$ 1,520.74	
Beef produced	1,475.54	
		\$ 2,996.28
Sent to Prison and fed at Ranch—		
Hay	\$ 2,939.25	
Bulk apples	946.95	
Vinegar	225.00	
Corn	426.00	
		\$ 4,537.20
Total		\$ 7,533.48
Expenditures—		
Overseer's salary	\$ 2,400.00	
Operating expenses	716.61	
Provisions and merchandise (store room)	1,139.07	
		\$ 4,255.68
		\$ 3,277.80

GARDNER RANCH

Sales—		
Beef produced and sold	\$ 2,951.09	\$ 2,951.09
Sent to Prison and fed at Ranch—		
Hay	1,590.00	
Oats	1,580.00	
Barley	625.00	
Potatoes	1,125.00	
Beef produced	1,000.00	
		\$ 5,920.00
Total		\$ 8,871.09
Expenditures—		
Rent	\$ 2,000.00	
Overseer's salary	2,400.00	
Operating expenses	126.58	
Provisions and merchandise (store room)	447.09	
		\$ 4,973.67

HARDING RANCH

Sent to Prison and fed at Ranch—		
Hay	\$ 2,902.50	
Oats	320.00	
Corn	29.25	
Straw	110.00	
		\$ 3,361.75
Expenditures—		
Overseer's salary	\$ 900.00	
Operating expenses	544.80	
Provisions and merchandise (store room)	324.95	
		\$ 1,769.75

TABLE NO. 14—Continued

FOUR MILE RANCHES

Sales—			
William Stump ranch, grazing	\$	10.00	
Beef sold		220.00	
			\$ 230.00
Sent to Prison and fed at Ranch—			
Hay	\$	1,053.25	
Oats		17.20	
Bulk apples		525.00	
Vinegar		165.00	
			\$ 1,760.45

E. C. STUMP RANCH

Sent to Prison and fed at Ranch—			
Hay	\$	397.00	
Oats		277.20	
Straw		20.00	
			\$ 694.20

STEINMIER RANCH

Sent to Prison and fed at Ranch—			
Hay	\$	510.00	
Oats		1,024.50	
Corn		817.75	
Straw		312.88	
			\$ 2,665.13

MUNROE RANCH

Sent to Prison and fed at Ranch—			
Hay	\$	424.70	\$ 424.70

DILLY RANCH

Sent to Prison and fed at Ranch—			
Pumpkins	\$	118.06	\$ 118.06
Total			\$ 5,892.54
Expenditures—			
Overseer's salary	\$	2,400.00	
Operating expenses		997.11	
Provisions and merchandise (store room).....		1,028.79	
			\$ 4,425.90

PRISON GARDENS

Sales—			
Sales of vegetables	\$	623.39	
Sales of fruit		55.00	
Vegetables raised		8,825.54	
			\$ 9,503.93
Expenditures—			
Overseer's salary	\$	2,400.00	
Operating expenses		593.55	
Provisions and merchandise (store room).....		1,355.29	
			\$ 4,348.84

TABLE NO. 15

PRODUCTS OF RANCHES AND GARDENS CONSUMED
AND ON HAND AT PRISON AND RANCHES

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

Products	Quality	Price	Unit	Amount
Apples	120,740 lbs.	\$ 1.25	cwt.	\$ 1,509.25
Asparagus	485 lbs.	.10	lb.	48.50
Beef produced	15,888 lbs.	.08	lb.	1,271.04
Cabbage	42,602 lbs.	1.25	cwt.	532.53
Cantaloupes	1,380 lbs.	.02	lb.	27.60
Carrots	24,425 lbs.	.015	lb.	366.38
Cauliflower	4,475 lbs.	.02	lb.	89.50
Celery	6,725 lbs.	.075	lb.	504.38
Corn—green	29,595 lbs.	.02	lb.	591.90
Cucumbers	7,425 lbs.	.03	lb.	222.75
Egg Plant	1,510 lbs.	.02	lb.	30.20
Ensilage	478 tons	7.50	ton	3,585.00
Hay—Alfalfa	215 tons	15.00	ton	3,225.00
Hay—Alfalfa	477 tons	12.00	ton	5,724.00
Lettuce	10,635 lbs.	.02	lb.	212.70
Oats	194,000 lbs.	2.00	cwt.	3,880.00
Onions	33,410 lbs.	.02	lb.	668.20
Parsnips	25,400 lbs.	.015	lb.	381.00
Peas	10,550 lbs.	.05	lb.	527.50
Pickles	18 bbls.	25.00	bbl.	450.00
Piccalilli	42 bbls.	10.00	bbl.	420.00
Potatoes	100,000 lbs.	1.25	cwt.	1,250.00
Pumpkins	47,225 lbs.	5.00	ton	118.06
Radishes	7,400 lbs.	.02	lb.	148.00
Red peppers	2,375 lbs.	.04	lb.	95.00
Salsify	3,050 lbs.	.02	lb.	60.10
Sauerkraut	44 bbls.	15.00	bbl.	660.00
Spinach	8,555 lbs.	.02	lb.	171.10
Squash	1,375 lbs.	.02	lb.	27.50
Straw	74 tons	10.00	ton	740.00
Strawberries	230 lbs.	.20	lb.	46.00
String beans	13,500 lbs.	.03	lb.	405.00
Table beets	25,075 lbs.	.02	lb.	501.50
Tomatoes	56,185 lbs.	.02	lb.	1,123.70
Turnips	23,925 lbs.	.02	lb.	478.50
Vinegar	26 bbls.	15.00	bbl.	390.00
Watermelons	1,800 lbs.	.02	lb.	36.00
Barley	50,000 lbs.	1.50	cwt.	750.00
Total				\$ 31,267.89

COLORADO STATE PENITENTIARY
CASH RECEIPTS FROM DECEMBER 1, 1922, TO
NOVEMBER 30, 1924

RECAPITULATION

Prison	\$ 43,623.03	
Pressey Ranch	2,996.28	
Gardner Ranch	2,951.09	
Wm. Stump Ranch	230.00	
Prison Garden	678.39	
Total		\$ 50,478.79

PRESSEY RANCH

Apples	\$ 1,260.84	
Berries and small fruit	249.90	
Beef produced	1,475.54	
Care of cow	10.00	
		\$ 2,996.28

GARDNER RANCH

Beef produced	\$ 2,951.09	\$ 2,951.09
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WM. STUMP RANCH

Beef produced	\$ 220.00	
Grazing	10.00	
		\$ 230.00

PRISON GARDEN

Vegetables	\$ 623.39	
Berries and small fruit	55.00	
		\$ 678.39
Total		\$ 6,855.76

CASH RECEIPTS

FROM DECEMBER 1, 1922, TO NOVEMBER 30, 1924, INCLUSIVE

Beds, bedding and towels	\$ 8.95
Blankets	25.50
Brick—old	2.00
Butter	85.14
Cattle and calves	6,407.43
Cement	12.00
Clothing, boots and shoes	40.10
Coal	19.41
Cupboard—old	7.50
Drugs and medicines .....	.62
Eggs	2.40
Finger print equipment.....	15.10
Fruit	1,565.74
Grazing	10.00
Guards' barber dues	467.38
Guards' tailor shop dues	311.02
Hay	60.00
Hauling	3.60
Hogs	1,045.67
Ice	38.50
Junk—old pipe, brass, etc	591.95
Kindling	1.00
Leather	8.75
Light globes	1.32
Lumber—old	24.30
Meat	11.00
Milk	438.85
Mercer, A. P., care of cow	10.00
Neatsfoot oil	1.75
Officers' and guards' salaries	90.32
Old heating plant	50.00
Oil and gas	7.08
Photos	4.30
Potatoes	3.35
Poultry	8.25
Provisions .....	.75
Rags	56.82
Rent of mill property	196.00
Refund American Express Co. breakage	4.00
Refund Continental Co.	2.70
Refund Empire Zinc Co.	76.24
Refund freight on potatoes	35.89
Refund Mountain Motors Co.	1.20
Refund Portland Cement Co. freight.....	39.90
Refund Wade Auto Top Co.	1.20
Refund unknown .....	.18
Rock	9,782.89
Sand and gravel	1.00
Springs and twine	10.15
State Highway Department	8,357.68
State Military Board	978.80
State Reformatory	40.40
State of Wyoming	5,106.00
Stationery and office expense	1,569.12
Telephone calls	10.95
Tobacco stems	21.75
United States Government.....	12,114.50
Vegetables	623.39
Weighing	67.00

Total

\$50,478.79

DELINEATION OF SALARY ACCOUNT

Position	No.	Rate	Year	Period
Warden	1	.....	\$ 2,500.00	\$ 5,000.00
Deputy Warden	1	\$187.00	2,244.00	4,488.00
Chief Clerk	1	209.00	2,508.00	5,016.00
Overseer Carpenter Shop	1	165.00	1,980.00	3,960.00
Bookkeeper	1	148.50	1,782.00	3,564.00
Finger print expert	1	165.00	1,980.00	3,960.00
Lieutenant	1	137.50	1,650.00	3,300.00
Night Captains	2	137.50	3,300.00	6,600.00
Steward	1	137.50	1,650.00	3,300.00
Engineer	1	137.50	1,650.00	3,300.00
Overseer tailor shop	1	123.75	1,485.00	2,970.00
Mail Clerk	1	121.00	1,452.00	2,904.00
Day Guard Captain	1	121.00	1,452.00	2,904.00
Hospital Steward	1	121.00	1,452.00	2,904.00
Overseer Blacksmith Shop	1	121.00	1,452.00	2,904.00
Stenographer	1	115.50	1,386.00	2,772.00
Assistant Night Captains	2	115.50	2,772.00	5,544.00
Night Cell House Keepers	6	112.75	8,118.00	16,236.00
Night Relief Guard	1	112.75	1,353.00	2,706.00
Overseers (including ranch).....	18	110.00	23,760.00	47,520.00
Night Guards	9	110.00	11,880.00	23,760.00
Day Guards West Gate	2	110.00	2,640.00	5,280.00
Physician	1	.....	1,200.00	2,400.00
Turnkey	1	110.00	1,320.00	2,640.00
Day Cell House Keepers	8	110.00	10,560.00	21,120.00
Day Guards	21	104.50	26,334.00	52,668.00
Day Matron	1	104.50	1,254.00	2,508.00
Assistant Day Matron	1	96.25	1,155.00	2,310.00
Night Matron	1	88.00	1,056.00	2,112.00
Chaplain	1	.....	1,000.00	2,000.00
Parole Officer	1	.....	1,200.00	2,400.00
Total	91			\$251,050.00

REQUIREMENTS OF THE COLORADO STATE PENITENTIARY

Expenditures		REQUIREMENTS		Requested	
1923	1924	Office Expense—		1925	1926
\$	\$			\$	\$
879.45	831.30	Office Supplies and Stationery.....		1,105.36	1,105.36
1,223.66	1,201.43	Postage		1,421.24	1,421.24
932.34	1,335.70	Telephone and Telegraph.....		1,489.54	1,489.54
104.86	39.38	Express, Freight and Drayage		77.99	77.99
88.12	280.09	Miscellaneous Office Expense		215.77	215.78
		Travel—			
1,913.05	1,603.06	Parole Officer		2,031.56	2,031.56
1,414.83	1,193.32	Escaped Convicts		1,588.03	1,588.04
382.05	746.99	Miscellaneous Travel Expense		774.64	774.64
		Supplies—			
1,912.62	1,953.66	Chemical, Laboratory, etc.		1,919.80	1,919.80
1,113.92	1,045.33	Tobacco		1,035.42	1,035.42
41,652.71	43,477.25	Food		43,084.40	43,084.40
8,161.94	9,432.16	Forage		9,932.56	9,932.56
15,360.23	13,548.73	Fuel and Lights		16,968.11	16,968.11
17,180.41	16,572.75	Wearing Apparel		18,930.79	18,930.80
2,777.30	2,277.34	Household		2,596.14	2,596.14
1,050.60	994.14	Farm and Garden		1,252.51	1,252.51
1,855.79	1,376.66	Shop and Power Plant		1,396.52	1,396.52
157.71	253.81	Miscellaneous Supplies		210.65	210.66
4,690.48	2,735.32	Motor Vehicle Supplies, Gas, Oil, etc.....		4,570.07	4,570.08
68.25	6.90	Special Activities—Arms, Ammunition, etc.....		42.77	42.77
		Repairs and Upkeep—			
245.36	89.00	Grounds		226.50	226.50
503.21	716.76	Buildings		929.03	929.03
1,441.93	1,134.13	Machinery		1,390.86	1,390.87
1,295.55	681.01	Motor Vehicles		1,011.69	1,011.69
15.75	242.11	Furniture and Fixtures		148.07	148.07
69.21	.....	Other repairs and upkeep		37.03	37.03

REQUIREMENTS OF THE COLORADO STATE PENITENTIARY—Continued.

Expenditures		REQUIREMENTS		Requested	
1923	1924	Equipment—	1025	1926	
97.56	21.92	Office Furniture and Fixtures.....	75.65	75.65	
174.68	556.64	Apparatus and Appliances.....	622.10	622.10	
3,502.55	3,370.72	Household and Institutional.....	3,748.84	3,748.85	
4,210.93	535.15	Machinery, Tools, Implements.....	2,689.62	2,689.62	
955.66	.....	Motor Vehicles.....	511.28	511.28	
689.31	203.83	Live Stock.....	576.71	576.71	
.....		Improvements—			
.....	120.00	Miscellaneous Improvement.....	128.40	128.40	
1,000.00		Miscellaneous—			
165.26	1,000.00	Lease Rentals.....	1,070.00	1,070.00	
455.07	349.52	Commissioners' Expense.....	257.71	257.71	
3,326.76	782.77	Stone Yards and Quarries.....	459.40	459.40	
191.84	3,608.62	Paroled Convicts.....	3,740.42	3,740.42	
173.40	255.78	Discharged Convicts.....	312.97	312.98	
.....	162.35	Testing Cows and Vaccinating Hogs, etc.....	251.23	251.24	
.....	8,755.39	Salaries paid out of Convict Labor Fund.....	.....	.....
\$120,934.35	\$124,491.52		\$128,831.38	\$128,831.46	

SPECIAL REQUESTS

General Improvements and Repairs.....	\$ 12,000.00
Salary expenditures, 1925.....	125,525.00
Salary expenditures, 1926.....	125,525.00
Maintenance expenditures, 1925.....	128,831.38
Maintenance expenditures, 1926.....	128,831.46
Total.....	\$520,712.84

TABLE NO. 16

PRISONERS RECEIVED AND DISCHARGED

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

Incoming—	Number
Received by sentence of court.....	800
Escaped prisoners returned	21
Paroled prisoners returned	35
Total	856
Outgoing—	
Discharged by expiration of sentence	103
Pardoned	3
Released by order of court	1
Escaped	33
Died at prison	14
Executed	1
Paroled	677
Total	832
Summary—	
Population December 1, 1922	858
Incoming	856
Total	1,714
Outgoing	832
Population November 30, 1924	882

TABLE NO. 17

COUNTY REPRESENTATION OF PRISONERS

RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

County	No.	Per Cent	County	No.	Per Cent
Adams	12	.01500	Larimer	13	.01625
Alamosa	4	.00500	Las Animas	37	.04625
Arapahoe	12	.01500	Lincoln	2	.00250
Archuleta	2	.00250	Logan	24	.03000
Baca	2	.00250	Mesa	27	.03375
Bent	3	.00375	Moffat	2	.00250
Boulder	16	.02000	Montrose	7	.00875
Cheyenne	1	.00125	Morgan	20	.02500
Costillo	2	.00250	Otero	20	.02500
Chaffee	7	.00875	Ouray	3	.00375
Conejos	3	.00375	Pitkin	1	.00125
Crowley	5	.00625	Phillips	2	.00250
Delta	3	.00375	Prowers	5	.00625
Denver	289	.36125	Pueblo	72	.09000
Douglas	3	.00375	Rio Grande	8	.01000
Eagle	3	.00375	Routt	8	.01000
El Paso	29	.03625	San Miguel	2	.00250
Fremont	15	.01875	Sedgwick	1	.00125
Garfield	9	.01125	San Juan	2	.00250
Gunnison	3	.00375	Teller	4	.00500
Huerfano	9	.01125	Washington	6	.00750
Jefferson	14	.01750	Weld	27	.03375
Kiowa	4	.00500	Yuma	8	.01000
Kit Carson	1	.00125	State of Wyoming	9	.01125
Lake	2	.00250	United States Govt....	30	.03750
La Plata	7	.00875			
			Total	800	1.00000

TABLE NO. 18

NATIVITY OF PRISONERS

RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

NATIVE BORN

Place of Birth	No.	Place of Birth	No.
Alabama	9	New Jersey	5
Arkansas	13	New Mexico	30
California	8	New York	30
Colorado	102	North Carolina	3
Connecticut	1	North Dakota	2
District of Columbia	1	New Hampshire	1
Georgia	5	Ohio	27
Illinois	36	Oklahoma	23
Indiana	15	Pennsylvania	19
Iowa	22	Rhode Island	1
Kansas	33	South Carolina	2
Kentucky	16	South Dakota	2
Louisiana	12	Tennessee	10
Maine	3	Texas	46
Maryland	6	Utah	3
Massachusetts	7	Vermont	1
Michigan	12	Virginia	7
Minnesota	8	Washington	1
Mississippi	5	West Virginia	4
Missouri	57	Wisconsin	8
Montana	3	Wyoming	5
Nebraska	24		
Nevada	1	Total	629

FOREIGN BORN

Place of Birth	No.	Place of Birth	No.
Austria	15	Jamaica	2
Argentina	1	Jugo-Slovakia	1
Bohemia	1	Mexico	59
Brazil	1	New Brunswick	1
Bulgaria	2	Norway	1
Belgium	1	Porto Rico	1
Canada	14	Poland	1
Denmark	1	Russia	8
England	3	Scotland	3
Finland	1	Serbia	1
Germany	12	South America	1
Greece	10	South Sea Islands	1
Hawaii	1	Sweden	1
India	1	Switzerland	1
Ireland	6	Unknown	1
Italy	18		
		Total	171

Summary—

Native born	629
Foreign born	171
Total	800

TABLE NO. 19

OCCUPATION OF PRISONERS

RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

Occupation	No.	Occupation	No.
Accountant	2	Laundry worker	8
Actor	1	Law student	1
Advertising man	2	Locomotive fireman	1
Artist	1	Machinist	17
Auditor	1	Machinist's helper	1
Auto mechanic	1	Marine engineer	1
Baker	8	Mechanic	29
Baker's helper	1	Mechanical engineer	2
Banker	5	Merchant	1
Barber	14	Metal worker	2
Bartender	1	Milliner	1
Beet worker	2	Miner	49
Bell boy	1	Minerologist	1
Blacksmith	7	Mine superintendent	1
Boiler maker	1	Motion picture operator	2
Bookkeeper	6	Musician	5
Brick mason	2	Newsboy	3
Brick layer	2	None	8
Brick yard worker	1	Nurse	4
Bridge carpenter	1	Officer of law	1
Butcher	8	Oil field worker	3
Butler	1	Painter	9
Cabinet maker	1	Patent medicine maker	1
Carpenter	15	Photographer	1
Carpenter's helper	1	Picture framer	1
Cashier	2	Piano tuner	1
Cement man	5	Plumber	10
Certified public acct.	1	Plumber's helper	2
Chauffeur	21	Porter	6
Chef	3	Printer	4
Chemist	1	Pugilist	1
Cigar maker	3	Race track follower	1
Cleaner and presser	2	Railroad car repairer	2
Clerk	13	Railroad shop man	3
Collector	1	Railroad switchman	1
Construction engineer	1	Rancher	13
Collector	1	Restaurant proprietor	4
Cook	26	Saddler	1
Dairyman	5	Salesman	22
Dish washer	2	Saleswoman	1
Doctor	1	Seamstress	2
Dressmaker	2	Shepherdherder	3
Egg candler	1	Shipbuilder	1
Electrical engineer	1	Shoemaker	10
Electrician	10	Shoe shinner	1
Engineer	2	Show man	1
Entertainer	1	Sign painter	1
Expressman	2	Singer	1
Farmer	100	Soda fountain clerk	1
Finger print worker	1	Spindle carver	1
Fireman	9	Stationary engineer	6
Garage man	2	Steam fitter	1
Hair dresser	1	Steamship store keeper	1
Hod carrier	1	Steam shovel engineer	1
Horseman	3	Stenographer	4
Horseshoer	1	Stock broker	1
Horse trainer	1	Stockman	3
Hotel proprietor	1	Stonemason	3
House cleaner	1	Story writer	1
Housewife	29	Soldier	1
Ice cream peddler	1	Tailor	7
Industrial engineer	1	Teacher	4
Insurance agent	2	Teamster	16
Interpreter	1	Telegraph operator	6
Iron molder	1	Theater worker	1
Janitor	3	Tire builder	1
Jeweler	1	Train man	1
Laborer	111	Truck driver	7
Waitress	3	Wagon maker	1
Window washer	1	Waiter	18
Laundress	1		
		Total	800

TABLE NO. 20

CRIMES CLASSIFIED

RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

Crime	No.	Crime	No.
Aggravated robbery.....	29	Larceny of automobile.....	1
Altering United States obligation	1	Larceny of live stock.....	7
Altering brands.....	1	Larceny as bailee.....	6
Assault to murder.....	11	Larceny of mortgaged property..	2
Assault to murder and robbery..	1	Larceny from the person.....	1
Assault to rape.....	9	Larceny and embezzlement.....	1
Assault to commit robbery.....	3	Manufacture intoxicating liquor.	3
Assault to commit a felony.....	1	Mayhem	1
Assault to commit larceny.....	1	Murder	42
Arson	1	Murder by abortion.....	2
Attempt to commit burglary.....	2	Non-support	27
Attempt to rob.....	6	Perjury	4
Bigamy	6	Placing obstruction on railroad	
Buggery	3	track	1
Burglary	67	Possession of intoxicating liquor	22
Burglary with intent to rape....	1	Permitting another to have in-	
Burglary and larceny.....	44	toxicating liquor on premises..	1
Burglary and robbery.....	2	Prostitution	2
Burglary by person lawfully in		Rape	29
building	1	Rape of an infant.....	1
Burglary by force.....	7	Rape and incest.....	1
Carrying concealed weapons....	1	Receiving stolen property.....	19
Confidence game.....	29	Removing mortgaged property...	2
Conspiracy to embezzle, embezzle-		Robbery	21
ment and misapplication of		Robbery with gun.....	6
bank funds.....	1	Robbery with dangerous weapon.	3
Conspiracy	2	Sale of intoxicating liquor.....	1
Conspiracy to commit larceny and		Sale of mortgaged property.....	1
confidence game.....	1	Sodomy	3
Crime against nature.....	3	Statutory rape.....	2
Embezzlement	19	Transportation of intoxicating	
False pretenses.....	17	liquor	1
False pretenses and con game...	1	Using mails to defraud.....	1
Felonious assault.....	2	Uttering fictitious instrument....	3
Fictitious checks.....	8	Violation of banking law.....	1
Forgery	54	Violation immigration law.....	1
Forgery and uttering.....	9	Violation national motor vehicle	
Forgery and fictitious checks....	2	law	1
Forgery and confidence game....	1	Violation Sec. 195 R. C. C.....	1
Grand larceny.....	76	Violation Sec. 225 R. C. C.....	1
Highway robbery.....	5	Violation of Harrison Act.....	2
Incest	4	Violation Sec. 2 Act of January	
Indecent liberties.....	9	17, 1914.....	2
Injuring person while driving		Violation narcotic law.....	19
auto while intoxicated.....	1	Violation of prohibition law.....	59
Kidnapping	1	Voluntary manslaughter.....	6
Killing live stock unlawfully....	1		
Larceny	46	Total.....	800

TABLE NO. 21

CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY

Crime	No.	Crime	No.
Altering U. S. obligation.....	1	Forgery and fictitious checks.....	2
Altering brands.....	1	Forgery and con game.....	1
Arson	1	Grand larceny.....	76
Attempt to burglarize.....	2	Killing live stock unlawfully....	1
Burglary	67	Larceny	46
Burglary and larceny.....	44	Larceny of auto.....	1
Burglary and robbery.....	2	Larceny of live stock	7
Burglary by person lawfully in building	1	Larceny as bailee	6
Burglary with force.....	7	Larceny and embezzlement.....	1
Conspiracy	2	Larceny of mortgaged property..	2
Conspiracy to embezzle, embezzle- ment and misapplication of bank funds.....	1	Placing obstruction on railroad track	1
Conspiracy to commit larceny....	1	Receiving stolen property.....	19
Confidence game.....	29	Removing mortgaged property...	2
Embezzlement	19	Sale of mortgaged property.....	1
False pretenses.....	17	Using mails to defraud.....	1
False pretenses and con game... 1		Uttering fictitious instrument...	3
Fictitious checks.....	8	Violation of banking law.....	1
Forgery	54	Violation of national motor vehicle law	1
Forgery and uttering.....	9	Total.....	439

TABLE NO. 22

CRIMES AGAINST PERSON

Crime	No.	Crime	No.
Assault to murder.....	11	Permitting another to have in- toxicating liquor on premises..	1
Assault to rape.....	9	Prostitution	2
Assault to commit felony.....	1	Rape	29
Assault to commit larceny.....	1	Rape of an infant.....	1
Bigamy	6	Rape and incest.....	1
Burglary with intent to rape....	1	Rape, statutory	2
Buggery	3	Sale of intoxicating liquor.....	1
Carrying concealed weapons....	1	Sodomy	3
Crime against nature.....	3	Transportation of intoxicating liquor	1
Felonious assault.....	2	Violation of immigration law....	1
Incest	4	Violation narcotic law.....	19
Indecent liberties.....	9	Violation prohibition law.....	59
Injuring person while driving auto while intoxicated.....	1	Violation Sec. 195 R. C. C.....	1
Kidnapping	1	Violation Sec. 225 R. C. C.....	1
Manufacture of intoxicating liquor	3	Violation Harrison Act.....	2
Mayhem	1	Violation Sec. 2 Act January 17, 1914	1
Murder	42	Voluntary manslaughter.....	6
Murder by abortion.....	2	Total.....	286
Non-support	27		
Perjury	4		
Possession of intoxicating liquor	22		

TABLE NO. 23

CRIMES AGAINST PERSON AND PROPERTY

Crime	No.	Crime	No.
Aggravated robbery	29	Robbery	21
Assault to commit robbery.....	3	Robbery with gun.....	6
Attempt to rob.....	6	Robbery with dangerous weapon.	3
Assault to murder and robbery..	1		—
Highway robbery.....	5	Total.....	75
Larceny from the person.....	1		

TABLE NO. 24

SUMMARY

Crimes against property.....	413
Crimes against persons.....	312
Crimes against person and property.....	75
Total.....	800

TABLE NO. 25

AGES OF PRISONERS

RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

Age	No.	Age	No.
16.....	6	45.....	8
17.....	8	46.....	6
18.....	15	47.....	14
19.....	17	48.....	5
20.....	21	49.....	7
21.....	28	50.....	4
22.....	43	51.....	6
23.....	50	52.....	6
24.....	46	53.....	5
25.....	33	54.....	6
26.....	37	55.....	6
27.....	39	56.....	7
28.....	31	57.....	6
29.....	24	58.....	3
30.....	31	59.....	6
31.....	27	60.....	1
32.....	18	61.....	2
33.....	22	62.....	4
34.....	17	65.....	3
35.....	15	66.....	2
36.....	26	67.....	2
37.....	20	68.....	1
38.....	17	69.....	1
39.....	21	72.....	1
40.....	13	74.....	1
41.....	18	76.....	1
42.....	16	78.....	1
43.....	10	80.....	1
44.....	15		
		Total.....	800

TABLE NO. 26

SENTENCES OF PRISONERS

RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

Sentence—	No.
One day to two days.....	1
Nine days to ten days.....	1
Two months to three months.....	1
Six months to nine months.....	1
Six months to eighteen months.....	1
Seven months to eight months.....	1
Nine months to one year.....	20
Ten months to one year.....	2
Eleven months to one year.....	2
One year.....	3
One year to one year and one day.....	7
One year to one year and ten days.....	1
One year to one year and one month.....	18
One year to one year and three months.....	20
One year to one year and four months.....	1
One year to one year and six months.....	36
One year to two years.....	60
One year to two years and six months.....	2
One year to three years.....	38
One year to four years.....	4
One year to five years.....	19
One year to ten years.....	2
One year and one day.....	12
One year and two months to one year and three months.....	1
One year and two months to one year and six months.....	1
One year and three months.....	3
One year and three months to one year and six months.....	9
One year and three months to two years.....	4
One year and three months to two years and six months.....	2
One year and three months to three years.....	2
One year and three months to four years.....	1
One year and three months to five years.....	1
One year and four months to two years.....	3
One year and six months.....	9
One year and six months to one year and seven months.....	1
One year and six months to two years.....	28
One year and six months to two years and six months.....	3
One year and six months to three years.....	17
One year and nine months.....	1
One year and nine months to two years.....	1
One year and nine months to four years and nine months.....	1
Two years.....	2
Two years to two years and one month.....	1
Two years to two years and six months.....	2
Two years to three years.....	60
Two years to four years.....	7
Two years to five years.....	22
Two years to eight years.....	1
Two years to ten years.....	5
Two years and six months to three years.....	7
Two years and six months to three years and six months.....	1
Two years and six months to four years.....	4
Two years and six months to five years.....	3
Two years and six months to six years.....	3
Two years and nine months to five years and nine months.....	1

TABLE NO. 26—Continued

Sentence—	No.
Two years eleven months twenty-nine days to three years.....	1
Two years and ten months to three years.....	1
Two years to ten years.....	4
Three years.....	1
Three years to three years and six months.....	1
Three years to four years.....	11
Three years and six months to three years and nine months.....	3
Three years to five years.....	38
Three years to six years.....	10
Three years to seven years.....	6
Three years to eight years.....	1
Three years to ten years.....	15
Three years to fourteen years.....	1
Three years and six months to five years.....	1
Three years and six months to six years.....	2
Three years and six months to six years and six months.....	1
Three years and six months to seven years.....	1
Four years to five years.....	6
Four years to six years.....	4
Four years to seven years.....	7
Four years to eight years.....	8
Four years to ten years.....	8
Four years to twenty-five years.....	1
Four years and one month to five years.....	1
Four years and six months to five years.....	1
Five years to five years and six months.....	2
Five years to six years.....	15
Five years to seven years.....	16
Five years to eight years.....	2
Five years to ten years.....	11
Five years and six months to eight years and six months.....	1
Six years to seven years.....	1
Six years to eight years.....	9
Six years to nine years.....	1
Six years to ten years.....	7
Seven years to eight years.....	1
Seven years to nine years.....	3
Seven years to ten years.....	17
Eight years to ten years.....	5
Eight years to twelve years.....	2
Eight years to fourteen years.....	1
Eight years to fifteen years.....	1
Nine years to ten years.....	3
Nine years to twenty years.....	1
Ten years to eleven years.....	6
Ten years to twelve years.....	16
Ten years to fourteen years.....	1
Ten years to fifteen years.....	6
Ten years to twenty years.....	2
Ten years to twenty-five years.....	3
Eleven years to fourteen years.....	2
Twelve years to fourteen years.....	2
Twelve years to fifteen years.....	7
Twelve years to sixteen years.....	1
Twelve years to eighteen years.....	1
Twelve years to twenty years.....	2
Thirteen years to fourteen years.....	4
Thirteen years to fifteen years.....	1
Thirteen years and six months to fourteen years.....	1
Fifteen years to eighteen years.....	2
Fifteen years to twenty years.....	2
Fifteen years to twenty-five years.....	3
Eighteen years to twenty years.....	1
Eighteen years to twenty-one years.....	1
Twenty years to twenty-five years.....	6
Twenty years to thirty years.....	5
Twenty-five years to thirty years.....	2
Thirty-four years to forty years.....	1
Thirty years to life.....	1
Forty years to life.....	1
Life.....	24
Death.....	3
Total.....	800

SUMMARY

Definite sentences.....	31	Death sentences.....	3
Life sentences.....	24	Indeterminate sentences.....	742

AVERAGE OF INDETERMINATE SENTENCES

Average of minimum sentence: Three years, five months and seven days.
 Average of maximum sentence: Five years, ten months and fifteen days.

TABLE NO. 27

SHOWING NUMBER OF TIMES INCARCERATED	
PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING	
NOVEMBER 30, 1924	
Serving first term.....	494
Serving second term.....	269
Serving third term.....	28
Serving fourth term.....	5
Serving fifth term.....	2
Serving sixth term.....	2
Total.....	800

TABLE NO. 28

SHOWING DOMESTIC RELATIONS	
PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING	
NOVEMBER 30, 1924	
Single	342
Married	358
Widowers	25
Widows	8
Separated	67
Total.....	800

TABLE NO. 29

SHOWING HABITS OF LIFE	
PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING	
NOVEMBER 30, 1924	
Use tobacco.....	659
Do not use tobacco.....	141
Total.....	800
Temperate	440
Intemperate	360
Total.....	800

TABLE NO. 30

SHOWING DEGREE OF EDUCATION	
PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING	
NOVEMBER 30, 1924	
Read and write.....	677
Read but not write.....	8
Neither read nor write.....	68
Read and write foreign language only.....	47
Total.....	800

TABLE NO. 31

SHOWING RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION

PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924	
Catholic	287
Christian Scientist.....	1
Greek Orthodox.....	6
Greek Catholic.....	2
Infidel	2
Hebrew	12
Mormon	1
None	10
Orthodox	2
Protestant	475
Seventh Day Adventist.....	1
Not given.....	1
Total.....	800

TABLE NO. 32

ESCAPES

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

No.	Name	Received	Escaped	Where Employed
11342	Cosengia, Joseph....	July 13, '21	Jan. 5, '23	Prison Quarry
11338	Lockwood, Paul.....	July 12, '21	Jan. 16, '23	Park near Prison
11119	Chase, Raymond....	Nov. 28, '20	Jan. 21, '23	Larimer Road Camp
11575	Devine, Joe.....	Feb. 12, '22	Jan. 21, '23	Larimer Road Camp
11617	Stewart, Frank.....	March 5, '22	Jan. 21, '23	Larimer Road Camp
11591	Hunt, Robt. E.....	Feb. 19, '22	Mar. 9, '23	Ranch No. 4
9912	Kitterman, Joe.....	March 3, '16	Mar. 9, '23	Ranch No. 4
11662	Bartholomew, C. S.	Mar. 26, '22	April 5, '23	Devils Gap Camp
11708	Rand, Paul.....	April 27, '22	May 1, '23	Prison Garden
11965	Patterson, J. R....	Jan. 5, '23	May 1, '23	Prison Garden
11602	Rucker, Joe.....	Feb. 26, '22	May 3, '23	Montrose Road Camp
12002	Perez, Bacillio.....	Feb. 15, '23	May 3, '23	Devils Gap Camp
10913	Luna, Alfredo.....	Feb. 11, '20	June 24, '23	Larimer Road Camp
11687	Cienfuegas, Luciano	April 10, '22	June 4, '23	Larimer Road Camp
11838	Lavall, Frank.....	Oct. 4, '22	Aug. 5, '23	Montrose Road Camp
10686	Sotello, Ysidoro....	April 14, '19	Sept. 21, '23	Prison Quarry
11708	Rand, Paul.....	April 27, '22	Dec. 17, '23	Prison Barn
11291	Green, A. J.....	May 24, '21	Dec. 17, '23	Prison Barn
11072	Spang, Clarence....	Sept. 20, '20	Jan. 20, '24	Larimer Road Camp
11807	Dungan, Eddie.....	July 7, '22	Feb. 23, '24	Ranch No. 3
12179	Garcia, Joe.....	July 8, '23	April 6, '24	Chaffee Road Camp
12412	Robinson, Robt. H.	Feb. 27, '24	June 1, '24	Ranch No. 1
12025	Martinez, Manuel...	Mar. 11, '23	June 17, '24	Chaffee Road Camp
12297	Apadaca, Thomas...	Nov. 25, '23	June 17, '24	Chaffee Road Camp
12372	Hansen, James.....	Feb. 3, '24	July 18, '24	Prison Quarry
12071	McLaine, C. E.....	April 15, '23	July 18, '24	Ranch No. 1
9933	Ryan, W. L.....	Mar. 31, '16	July 18, '24	Ranch No. 1
11888	Collins, Chas. F....	Nov. 10, '22	Sept. 7, '24	Prison Park
12293	Maloney, C. F.....	Nov. 22, '23	Sept. 7, '24	Prison Park
12466	Donovan, Frank....	April 1, '24	Oct. 19, '24	Saguache Road Camp
12502	Marcust, Edward...	April 24, '24	Oct. 19, '24	Saguache Road Camp
12335	Rockwell, James B.	Jan. 10, '24	Oct. 26, '24	Ranch No. 4
12329	Burk, F. J.....	Jan. 3, '24	Nov. 16, '24	Saguache Road Camp

TABLE NO. 33

ESCAPES RECAPTURED

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

No.	Name	Escaped	Recaptured	Where Captured
9283	Stanley, August....	April 14, '15	Nov. 28, '23	Oakland, Calif.
5715	Johnson, Arthur....	May 11, '16	Jan. 16, '24	Lincoln, Nebr.
10358	Herrera, Luciana....	Dec. 25, '17	July 10, '23	Grand Junction, Colo.
9290	Grose, Lemma.....	May 5, '18	Mar. 9, '23	Texas Prison
10375	Manning, Robert....	July 8, '19	Mar. 15, '24	Detroit, Mich.
10685	Zarlingo, George....	Nov. 13, '19	July 24, '23	Kansas City, Mo.
11203	Stock, E. R.....	Oct. 23, '21	Aug. 20, '23	Boulder, Colo.
11360	Marston, Buckley...	June 4, '22	Mar. 1, '24	Ionia, Mich.
11037	Hempel, Leo.....	June 4, '22	Mar. 15, '23	Detroit, Mich.
11119	Chase, Raymond....	Jan. 21, '23	Sept. 22, '23	Omaha, Nebr.
11708	Rand, Paul.....	May 1, '23	May 1, '23	Vicinity Prison Garden
11965	Patterson, J. R....	May 1, '23	May 1, '23	Vicinity Prison Garden
11602	Rucker, Jack.....	May 3, '23	May 6, '23	Montrose, Colo.
12002	Perez, Bacilio.....	May 3, '23	May 8, '23	Trinidad, Colo.
11291	Green, A. J.....	Dec. 17, '23	Dec. 17, '23	Canon City, Colo.
11708	Rand, Paul.....	Dec. 17, '23	Dec. 17, '23	Canon City, Colo.
11072	Spang, Clarence....	Jan. 20, '24	Jan. 22, '24	Denver, Colo.
11807	Dungan, Eddie.....	Feb. 23, '24	Feb. 27, '24	Returned voluntarily
12179	Garcia, Joe.....	April 6, '24	June 21, '24	Montrose, Colo.
12466	Donovan, Frank....	Oct. 19, '24	Oct. 23, '24	Saguache, Colo.
12412	Robinson, Robt. H..	June 1, '24	Nov. 29, '24	Sacramento, Calif.

ESCAPES LOCATED IN OTHER PRISONS

No.	Name	Escaped	Where Imprisoned
11342	Cosengia, Joseph.....	Jan. 5, 1923	Kansas State Prison
11575	Devine, Joe.....	Jan. 21, 1923	Nebraska State Prison

SUMMARY OF ESCAPES SINCE PENITENTIARY WAS ESTABLISHED

Total number of escapes to December 12, 1922.....	545
Total number recaptured to December 1, 1922.....	312
Located in other prisons.....	2
	<hr/> 314
Total number of escapes at large December 1, 1922.....	231
Total number of escapes during two years ending Nov. 30, 1924....	33
	<hr/> 264
Total.....	
Recaptured during the two years ending November 30, 1924.....	21
Located in other prisons.....	2
	<hr/> 23
Total number at large on December 1, 1924.....	241
Total loss for the two years ending November 30, 1924.....	10

TABLE NO. 34

SHOWING NUMBER OF PRISONERS RECEIVED

Received two years ending November 30, 1872.....	48
Received two years ending November 30, 1874.....	53
Received two years ending November 30, 1876.....	107
Received two years ending November 30, 1878.....	141
Received two years ending November 30, 1880.....	199
Received two years ending November 30, 1882.....	287
Received two years ending November 30, 1884.....	290
Received two years ending November 30, 1886.....	307
Received two years ending November 30, 1888.....	404
Received two years ending November 30, 1890.....	565
Received two years ending November 30, 1892.....	709
Received two years ending November 30, 1894.....	514
Received two years ending November 30, 1896.....	537
Received two years ending November 30, 1898.....	490
Received two years ending November 30, 1900.....	390
Received two years ending November 30, 1902.....	549
Received two years ending November 30, 1904.....	590
Received two years ending November 30, 1906.....	479
Received two years ending November 30, 1908.....	614
Received two years ending November 30, 1910.....	643
Received two years ending November 30, 1912.....	667
Received two years ending November 30, 1914.....	766
Received two years ending November 30, 1916.....	735
Received two years ending November 30, 1920.....	540
Received two years ending November 30, 1918.....	482
Received two years ending November 30, 1922.....	788
Received two years ending November 30, 1924.....	800
Total prisoners received in fifty-four years.....	12,712

TABLE NO. 35

DAILY COUNT

FOR YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1923

Days of Month—	Dec. 1922	Jan. 1923	Feb. 1923	Mar. 1923	Apr. 1923	May 1923	June 1923	July 1923	Aug. 1923	Sept. 1923	Oct. 1923	Nov. 1923
1.....	858	839	846	830	846	865	877	895	898	889	866	869
2.....	858	839	847	829	847	866	877	893	897	888	868	869
3.....	858	841	846	828	847	866	881	893	896	888	865	869
4.....	859	841	845	831	851	870	882	892	899	888	864	869
5.....	858	841	844	830	850	869	883	891	900	888	864	869
6.....	859	840	845	830	850	878	887	893	901	889	863	869
7.....	859	840	845	830	851	878	884	894	900	891	862	868
8.....	862	835	843	829	852	879	886	896	900	889	862	869
9.....	867	840	841	828	849	878	886	894	899	887	862	869
10.....	867	841	841	825	852	877	888	895	900	888	861	874
11.....	867	841	839	827	856	876	886	893	900	887	860	875
12.....	863	842	839	827	857	876	889	892	900	884	860	876
13.....	863	842	839	827	857	875	891	895	899	884	859	875
14.....	867	841	840	828	867	874	889	896	899	884	868	874
15.....	867	840	843	828	867	874	889	899	897	890	868	874
16.....	867	840	842	826	864	877	888	897	898	890	867	874
17.....	868	840	842	826	864	877	888	897	898	890	863	871
18.....	868	840	840	829	864	877	893	897	897	890	864	872
19.....	867	840	840	823	864	877	893	898	897	890	863	871
20.....	867	840	840	823	864	877	893	898	897	890	864	872
21.....	867	840	840	823	864	877	893	898	897	890	864	872
22.....	869	840	840	823	864	876	892	896	895	884	863	867
23.....	869	840	840	823	864	876	892	896	896	874	863	866
24.....	869	840	840	823	864	876	892	896	896	874	863	866
25.....	869	840	840	823	864	876	892	896	896	874	863	866
26.....	869	840	840	823	864	876	892	896	896	874	863	866
27.....	869	840	840	823	864	876	892	896	896	874	863	866
28.....	869	840	840	823	864	876	892	896	896	874	863	866
29.....	869	840	840	823	864	876	892	896	896	874	863	866
30.....	869	840	840	823	864	876	892	896	896	874	863	866
31.....	869	840	840	823	864	876	892	896	896	874	863	866
Average.....	860	841	840	832	859	874	888	895	896	883	863	870

TABLE NO. 36

DAILY COUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

Days of the Month—	Dec. 1923	Jan. 1924	Feb. 1924	Mar. 1924	April 1924	May 1924	June 1924	July 1924	Aug. 1924	Sept. 1924	Oct. 1924	Nov. 1924
1.....	866	851	859	886	914	917	916	924	918	910	887	884
2.....	866	861	866	892	913	915	914	925	918	909	887	884
3.....	864	851	864	891	913	918	913	925	920	907	888	887
4.....	865	852	872	889	914	925	913	927	918	906	888	886
5.....	865	852	871	889	916	926	914	926	918	903	891	886
6.....	860	850	873	888	913	925	914	924	918	902	890	886
7.....	847	847	874	888	911	924	914	920	918	900	888	888
8.....	862	847	875	885	912	920	920	919	918	901	887	885
9.....	864	847	876	885	911	918	919	919	919	899	885	887
10.....	848	848	878	886	918	916	918	921	918	897	882	886
11.....	861	852	879	884	919	915	924	919	918	897	877	886
12.....	861	851	879	885	920	914	925	917	917	895	880	886
13.....	861	853	880	885	925	913	925	917	917	894	883	888
14.....	861	856	880	883	924	916	923	918	918	896	883	889
15.....	860	852	878	884	923	916	923	917	917	895	881	888
16.....	863	855	879	896	920	915	921	915	918	897	882	884
17.....	860	854	879	899	921	916	922	915	919	896	882	885
18.....	861	854	879	899	919	914	920	912	919	900	882	885
19.....	859	855	879	899	919	916	921	910	922	898	888	885
20.....	854	854	879	899	918	916	921	911	918	895	888	885
21.....	854	854	879	900	917	916	922	912	918	897	887	889
22.....	855	855	873	900	919	916	923	912	916	897	887	889
23.....	858	856	875	905	924	915	923	911	915	898	886	883
24.....	854	857	875	905	923	915	923	910	915	897	886	881
25.....	855	855	885	906	922	922	922	912	916	898	886	880
26.....	853	853	883	907	922	915	924	916	911	891	888	880
27.....	863	857	884	907	922	916	923	919	913	891	888	879
28.....	854	856	884	908	921	916	924	917	913	891	887	878
29.....	855	855	888	907	920	915	924	920	911	891	885	882
30.....	855	855	888	912	918	917	924	920	911	888	882	882
31.....	851	855	877	915	918	917	920	920	911	884	884	884
Average.....	859	852	877	895	918	917	920	917	916	897	885	884

TABLE NO. 37

ARTICLES ISSUED FROM TAILOR SHOP

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

Articles—	No.	Articles—	No.
Aprons, ticking.....	155	Pants, striped O. D.....	1,233
Blankets	412	Pants, citizens.....	349
Coats, woolen.....	456	Pants, ticking.....	197
Caps	296	Sheets, cell house.....	582
Collars, linen.....	234	Sheets, hospital.....	66
Counters, shoe.....	2,033	Shoes, brogans.....	790
Drawers, canton flannel.....	2,384	Shoes, citizens.....	403
Drawers, sheeting.....	122	Shoes, army.....	870
Gloves, leather.....	36	Shoe laces.....	gross 177
Hats, outgoing prisoners.....	217	Slips, pillow.....	doz. 2
Hats, ticking.....	144	Socks	doz. 1,416
Half soles.....	9,561	Suspenders	468
Heels, leather.....	3,488	Suits, outgoing prisoners.....	561
Heels, rubber.....	328	Thread	doz. 615
Insoles	2,835	Ticks, pillow.....	81
Leather, harness.....	lbs. 220	Top shirts, citizens.....	361
Mattress ticks.....	34	Towels, brown crash.....	1,684
Mittens, leather.....	199	Towels, roller.....	152
Night gowns.....	18	Towels, bleached.....	152
Outsoles	3,258	Towels, turkish.....	36
Overalls, ticking.....	48	Undershirts, canton flannel....	2,530
Overcoats	15	Undershirts, sheeting.....	282
Pants, woolen.....	1,167	Women's shoes.....	pair 47
Pants, plain O. D.....	920		

TABLE NO. 38

DISTRIBUTION OF LABOR

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

Where Employed—	Days Worked	No. Men Employed	Daily Average
Sandstone quarry.....	576	91,164	106
Lime kiln.....	537	61,025	113
Blacksmith shop.....	611	11,591	19
Tannery	611	1,056	2
Carpenter shop.....	614	13,930	23
Paint shop.....	611	1,381	2
Curio shop.....	605	858	1
Tailor shop.....	611	11,161	18
Shoe shop.....	611	7,062	11
Tobacco shop.....	611	991	1
Stable and pens.....	731	11,771	15
Wash house.....	618	12,976	20
Engineering department.....	731	16,075	22
Commissary department.....	731	68,746	95
Garden	594	9,160	15
Ranch No. 1.....	606	5,309	8
Ranch No. 2.....	619	11,576	19
Ranch No. 3.....	615	4,522	7
Ranch No. 4.....	382	2,382	6
Montrose County Road Camp.....	306	8,203	26
Larimer County Road Camp.....	451	20,773	46
Chaffee County Road Camp.....	309	10,750	35
Pueblo Road Camp.....	129	5,470	42
Extra duty.....	607	10,763	17
Prison detail.....	731	89,110	122
		503,070	801
Sick	731	14,118	20
Insane	731	4,396	6
Feeble minded.....	731	19,787	27
Cripples	731	2,794	4
Female department.....	731	24,487	35
Reported and lying-in men.....	731	43,973	60
		110,555	152

Percentage of convicts employed.....	82
Percentage of convicts unemployed.....	18
Percentage of able-bodied men employed.....	92
Percentage of able-bodied men unemployed.....	8

TABLE NO. 39

SHOWING OFFENSES FOR WHICH PRISONERS HAVE BEEN REPORTED AND THE NUMBER THEREOF

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

Offenses—	No.
Parole violators.....	33
Escapes returned.....	13
Agitating	2
Agitating at road camp.....	7
Attacking another prisoner.....	8
Attempting to escape.....	13
Attacking an officer.....	4
Carrying food to cell.....	3
Cooking in cell.....	8
Cursing an officer.....	5
Cursing another prisoner.....	2
Drunk	3
Damaging state property.....	7
Disobedience	26
Disobedience and profane language.....	2
Disorderly conduct.....	8
Fighting	38
Flirting	2
Forging another prisoner's name to dental order.....	1
Having marihuana.....	1
Insolence	14
Killing a calf, property of state.....	1
Looking up in gallery of chapel at female prisoners.....	6
Laziness	13
Leaving cell and going to another.....	3
Making noise and disturbance in cell house.....	6
Manufacturing curio articles without permission.....	1
Passing articles into another prisoner's cell.....	5
Quarreling	2
Refusing to obey orders.....	2
Refusing to work and insolence.....	4
Selling curio articles to citizens.....	1
Smoking in forbidden places.....	13
Smuggling letters out of prison.....	6
Stealing state supplies and provisions.....	8
Taking cards and dice to work.....	9
Taking curio articles to yard.....	1
Taking food from table without permission.....	1
Trying to get gun smuggled into prison.....	1
Talking and laughing in chapel.....	14
Talking in line.....	4
Talking to citizens without permission.....	3
Talking to visitors without permission.....	2
Talking from cell to cell.....	4
Throwing food at another prisoner.....	1
Using vile and abusive language to matron.....	1
Whistling, laughing, talking, making noise and disturbance in cell house	4
Total.....	316

TABLE NO. 40

SHOWING PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED, AND NATURE AND DURATION THEREOF

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

Duration	Nature of Punishment	No. Punished
1 day	In cooler.....	8
1 day	In cooler, 30 days' loss of all privileges.....	1
2 days	In cooler, 30 days' loss of all privileges.....	1
2 days	In cooler.....	12
3 days	In cooler, 60 days' loss of all yard privileges.....	1
2 days	In cooler.....	9
4 days	In cooler.....	3
5 days	In cooler.....	3
5 days	In cooler, 30 days' loss of all privileges.....	1
6 days	In cooler.....	4
6 days	In cooler, 30 days' loss of all privileges.....	1
6 days	In cooler, 90 days' loss of all privileges.....	1
10 days	In cooler.....	10
10 days	In cooler, 30 days' loss of all privileges.....	5
10 days	In cooler, 60 days' loss of all privileges.....	7
10 days	Loss of all privileges.....	16
15 days	Loss of all privileges.....	1
30 days	Loss of all privileges.....	47
60 days	Loss of all privileges.....	23
90 days	Loss of all privileges.....	11
30 days	Loss of chapel privileges.....	6
60 days	Loss of chapel privileges.....	3
90 days	Loss of chapel privileges.....	6
30 days	Loss of yard privileges.....	2
60 days	Loss of chapel and yard privileges.....	7
20 days	Loss of all privileges, locked in cell.....	1
30 days	Locked in cell, loss of all privileges until further notice	15
	Locked in cell, without loss of privileges until further notice.....	6
	Loss of all yard privileges until further notice.....	1
	Loss of privilege to manufacture curio articles.....	2
	Number of prisoners taken off trusty.....	35
	To serve maximum sentence without loss of privilege	4
30 days	Loss of all privileges and to serve maximum sentence	33
90 days	Loss of all privileges and to serve maximum sentence	2
90 days	Loss of all privileges, wheelbarrow, ball and chain and to serve maximum sentence.....	14
120 days	Loss of all privileges, wheelbarrow, ball and chain and to serve maximum sentence.....	1
Until further notice	Loss of all privileges, wheelbarrow, ball and chain and to serve maximum sentence.....	5
	Total.....	308

TABLE NO. 41

SHOWING PRISONERS HANDLED

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

[illegible]

TABLE NO. 42

REPORT OF MAIL CLERK'S OFFICE

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

Balance stamps on hand

Dec. 1, 1922.....194

	Stamps Rec'd	Letters Rec'd	Packages For'd	Letters Rec'd	Packages Rec'd	Papers Rec'd	Packages Rec'd	Money Rec'd
Dec., 1922.....	3,875	2,573	177	3,199	984	3,345		\$ 2,182.84
Jan., 1923.....	3,530	2,383	120	3,090	469	2,953		1,521.55
Feb., 1923.....	2,335	1,978	116	2,574	190	2,855		1,398.62
Mar., 1923.....	3,002	2,321	98	2,937	200	3,168		1,333.20
April, 1923.....	2,621	1,996	106	2,749	145	2,645		2,302.14
May, 1923.....	2,500	2,123	122	2,537	155	3,064		1,603.49
June, 1923.....	3,056	2,181	105	2,334	252	3,105		1,549.93
July, 1923.....	3,209	2,514	90	2,468	299	3,246		1,817.82
Aug., 1923.....	3,832	2,155	139	2,876	200	3,034		2,336.18
Sept., 1923.....	2,698	1,982	90	2,834	50	2,834		1,608.96
Oct., 1923.....	2,419	1,812	66	2,456	20	2,958		1,858.75
Nov., 1923.....	3,516	2,051	65	5,030	501	3,357.33		3,357.33
Dec., 1923.....	5,096	2,221	204	2,933	996	2,950		2,678.45
Jan., 1924.....	3,384	2,376	152	2,776	310	4,491		1,402.44
Feb., 1924.....	2,833	1,919	72	2,739	333	4,654		1,886.21
Mar., 1924.....	2,068	2,189	99	2,887	336	4,835		1,739.82
April, 1924.....	3,598	2,189	103	2,682	719	4,019		1,594.23
May, 1924.....	3,011	2,316	85	3,032	484	4,715		1,750.15
June, 1924.....	3,271	2,023	80	3,022	346	4,708		1,732.75
July, 1924.....	3,803	2,634	85	3,001	418	5,075		2,424.50
Aug., 1924.....	4,241	3,131	177	3,101	328	4,788		1,606.45
Sept., 1924.....	4,111	2,638	127	3,409	373	4,834		2,272.20
Oct., 1924.....	4,453	2,246	199	2,839	330	5,083		1,902.88
Nov., 1924.....	3,865	2,500	123	2,439	528	4,887		2,638.85
Total.....	80,625	55,901	2,740	69,897	8,996	91,139		\$46,304.74

Balance 2c stamps on hand Dec. 1, 1924—267.

Respectfully submitted,

WILLIAM THOMAS,
Mail Clerk.

REPORT OF MATRON

Hon. Thos. J. Tynan, Warden,
The Colorado State Penitentiary,
Canon City, Colorado.

Dear Sir :

Herewith I beg to submit my report as Matron of the Colorado State Penitentiary, for the two years ending November 30, 1924.

During this period there have been received sixty-four prisoners, of which twenty-five have been sentenced by Courts of the State of Colorado, nine have come from the State of Wyoming and thirty from United States Courts. There has been an increase in the number received from Colorado Courts during the period, as compared with former periods, and it is probable there will be further increase in the number of inmates from that source with the general increase in population of the state.

The health of the inmates has been very good, no deaths occurring during the period under consideration. General improvement in health and physical condition has been noted, as a result of the regular hours, exercise and medical treatment which is available for every prisoner.

Further improvements in building and equipment have been made during the past two years, at small cost to the state, particularly in remodeling the laundry department. Added repairs and painting have been completed which have resulted in better facilities and increased comfort for the inmates.

It is pleasing to note that, during this biennial period, the benefit of the "trusty" system has been further extended to female prisoners and a number of inmates have thus been enabled to materially shorten the time of their sentences. The advantage to be gained by the prisoners by reason of this system has, and undoubtedly will continue to, result in good in maintaining discipline and in stimulating a desire on their part toward good conduct both while in the prison and after their release.

Respectfully submitted,

MARY FITZGERALD,
Matron.

STATISTICS OF THE FEMALE DEPARTMENT

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

In prison December 1, 1922.....	38	
Received by sentence of court.....	25	
Received from the State of Wyoming.....	9	
Received from the United States Government.....	30	
	—	102
Discharged	34	
Paroled	31	
	—	65
In prison November 30, 1924.....		37

COUNTY REPRESENTATION

County	No.	Per Cent	County	No.	Per Cent
Arapahoe	1	.016	Phillips	1	.016
Boulder	1	.016	Prowers	1	.016
Denver	11	.171	Pueblo	2	.031
El Paso	1	.016	Weld	2	.031
Garfield	3	.047	State of Wyoming.....	9	.140
Las Animas.....	1	.016	U. S. Government.....	30	.468
Mesa	1	.016			
			Totals.....	64	1.000

NATIVITY

NATIVE BORN

Birthplace	No.	Birthplace	No.	Birthplace	No.
Alabama	1	Michigan	1	Rhode Island.....	1
Arkansas	2	Missouri	4	Tennessee	1
Colorado	5	Mississippi	1	Texas	9
Illinois	3	New Mexico.....	1	Utah	1
Iowa	4	New York.....	2	West Virginia.....	1
Kansas	2	North Dakota.....	1	Wisconsin	1
Kentucky	2	Ohio	2	Wyoming	1
Louisiana	4	Oklahoma	4	Unknown	2
Maine	1	Pennsylvania	1		
				Total.....	58

FOREIGN BORN

Birthplace	No.	Birthplace	No.	Birthplace	No.
Austria	1	Canada	1	Italy	1
Belgium	1	Finland	1	Mexico	1
				Total.....	6

SUMMARY

Native born.....	58
Foreign born.....	6
Total.....	64

CLASSIFICATION OF CRIMES

Crimes—	No.	Crimes—	No.
Altering U. S. obligation.....	1	Receiving stolen goods.....	3
Bigamy	2	Removing mortgaged property..	1
Burglary by person lawfully in		Using mails to defraud.....	1
building	1	Violating liquor law.....	3
Conspiracy	1	Violation immigration law.....	1
False pretenses.....	2	Violation Sec. 2 Act Jan. 17, 1914	2
Forgery	6	Violation Sec. 195 R. C. C.....	1
Forging prescription for narcotic		Violation Sec. 225 R. C. C.....	1
drug	1	Violation Harrison Act.....	2
Grand larceny	6	Violation national motor vehicle	
Highway robbery	1	theft law.....	1
Larceny	3	Violation narcotic act.....	19
Murder	2	Voluntary manslaughter.....	1
Possession intoxicating liquor..	1		
Rape	1	Total.....	64

CRIMES AGAINST PERSON

Crimes—	No.	Crimes—	No.
Bigamy	2	Violation Sec. 2 Act 1-17-1924...	2
Forging prescription for narcotic		Violation Sec. 195 R. C. C.....	1
drug	1	Violation Sec. 225 R. C. C.....	1
Murder	2	Violation Harrison act.....	2
Possession intoxicating liquor..	1	Violation narcotic act.....	19
Rape	1	Voluntary manslaughter	1
Violation immigration law.....	1		
Violation liquor law	3	Total	37

CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY

Crimes—	No.	Crimes—	No.
Altering U. S. Obligation	1	Receiving stolen goods	3
Burglary by person lawfully in		Removing mortgaged property...	1
building	1	Using mails to defraud	1
Forgery	6	Violation national motor vehicle	
Grand larceny	6	theft act.....	1
Larceny	3	Total	23

CRIMES AGAINST PERSON AND PROPERTY

Crimes—	No.
Conspiracy	1
False pretenses	2
Highway robbery	1
Total	4

RECAPITULATION

Crimes against the person	37
Crimes against property	23
Crimes against person and property	4
Total	64

OCCUPATIONS

Occupations—	No.	Occupations—	No.
Clerical—Typist	1	None	6
Cook	1	Nurse	4
Dressmaker	2	Press feeder	1
Entertainer	1	Rancher	1
Farmer	1	Saleswoman	1
Hair dresser	1	Seamstress	2
House wife	23	Teacher	2
House worker	4	Telegraph operator	2
Landlady	1	Waitress	5
Laundry worker	3	Wash woman	1
Milliner	1	Total	64

AGES

Age	No.	Age	No.
18.....	2	34.....	5
19.....	1	36.....	4
20.....	2	37.....	2
21.....	5	38.....	4
22.....	4	39.....	2
23.....	3	40.....	1
24.....	5	41.....	2
25.....	3	42.....	1
26.....	2	45.....	1
27.....	2	46.....	2
28.....	3	47.....	1
29.....	1	56.....	1
30.....	1	62.....	1
32.....	1		
33.....	2	Total	64

NUMBER OF TIMES INCARCERATED

Serving first term.....	57
Serving second term	7
Total	64

SENTENCES

Sentence—	No.
One day to two days	1
One year to one year and ten days	1
One year to one year and one month	1
One year to one year and three months	2
One year to one year and six months	6
One year to two years and six months	1
One year to three years	2
One year to four years	1
One year to five years	3
One year and one day	19
One year and three months	1
One year and three months to one year and six months.....	3
One year and four months to two years	1
One year and six months	9
One year and six months to two years	2
One year and six months to three years	2
One year and nine months.....	1
Two years	1
Two years to three years	2
Three years	1
Three years to six years	1
Ten years to eleven years	1
Ten years to twelve years	1
Twelve years to fifteen years	1
Total	64

SUMMARY

Definite sentences	32
Indeterminate sentences	32
Total	64

AVERAGE OF INDETERMINATE SENTENCES

Average minimum sentence: One year, eight months and five days.
 Average maximum sentence: Two years, three months and twenty-three days.

DOMESTIC RELATIONS

Single	10
Married	39
Divorced	7
Widows	8
Total	64

HABITS OF LIFE

No tobacco	38
Tobacco	26
Total	64
Temperate	37
Intemperate	27
Total	64
Drugs	25

DEGREE OF EDUCATION

Read and write	60
Neither read nor write	4
Total	64

RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION

Catholic	18
Lutheran	1
Protestant	45
Total	64

REPORT OF PRISON PHYSICIAN

Hon. Thos. J. Tynan, Warden,
The Colorado State Penitentiary,
Canon City, Colorado.

Dear Sir:

I beg to submit the following report as Penitentiary Physician, for the biennial period ending November 30, 1924.

The general health of the inmates of the institution has been uniformly good, with no epidemics. Our death rate, viz. fifteen, were all from natural or legal causes.

Our drug expense was moderate, considering the number treated.

The Wassermann blood test and vaccination are given upon entrance to all inmates and all syphilitic patients, as well as other venereal diseases, treated.

We are much in need of more room in the Hospital and I would respectfully recommend that an addition of at least twenty-four feet be added to the west end of the Hospital buildings. I would suggest also that the basement might be completed and fitted up for kitchen and dining room purposes, and a large surgical ward on the second floor and two large treatment rooms on the first floor, with a three-shower bath room and X-Ray room complete.

We are badly in need of X-Ray apparatus for diagnosis and treatment and a small machine for the manufacture of Carrel-Dakin solution, both of which we trust may soon be installed.

Respectfully submitted,

R. E. HOLMES,
Prison Physician.

SUMMARY OF DIAGNOSIS OF CASES ADMITTED TO THE HOSPITAL

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

Abscess	5	Hernia	10
Amputation of toe	1	Hydrocele	1
Appendicitis	9	Influenza	234
Asthma	7	Knife wound	4
Billiousness	19	Locomotor Ataxia	1
Bronchitis	4	Meningitis	1
Broken arm	1	Mastoid	1
Broken nose	1	Neuralgia	15
Broken hand	1	Old sores	12
Chronic constipation	31	Otitis media	7
Carbuncles	7	Observation	21
Castration	1	Pleurisy	5
Circumcision	3	Pneumonia	4
Contused (finger)	3	Prolapsus ani	5
Contused (head)	3	Posterior urethrotomy	2
Dysentery	24	Rheumatic	56
Dropsy	2	Sprained Ankles	23
Debility	10	Scalds	4
Epilepsy	6	Syphilis	3
Erysipelas	3	Stricture	13
Fistula	3	Tonsillitis	90
Gastritis	18	Tooth-ache	14
Gun shot wound	2	Tuberculosis	18
Heart disease	8	Typhoid	3

MINOR SURGERY

Abscesses	125	Nose (treated)	23
Bunions (removed)	8	Pleurisy	17
Boils (treated)	30	Stricture-eurethral	5
Corns (removed)	7	Stomach-irrigated	3
Cysts	12	Sprains	117
Ear (treated)	703	Teeth (extracted)	116
Eyes (treated)	779	Teeth (treated)	218
Eczema and old sores	89	Throat (treated)	417
Gonorrhea	104	Ulcers	52
Injured hands and feet	186	Veneral warts	5
Lacerations	52	Warts (removed)	6

SURGICAL OPERATIONS

The following major surgical operations have been performed during the two years ending November 30, 1924:

Appendicitis	4	Hernia	8
Anal Fistula	2	Hydrocele	1
Amputation of toe	1	Mastoid	1
Bone—Gurettement	1	Tonsils	44
Blood poison (finger)	1	Urethrotomy—Posterior	2
Circumcision	3	Explorative operation after knife wound	1
Castration	1		
Cysts	1		

TABLE SHOWING DAILY AVERAGE OF PRISONERS RECEIVING MEDICAL TREATMENT IN HOSPITAL AND CELLS

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

Month	Year	Hosp.	Cell	Month	Year	Hosp.	Cell
December	.....1922	611	321	December	.....1923	612	393
January	.....1923	534	402	January	.....1924	778	383
February	.....1923	371	380	February	.....1924	709	401
March	.....1923	523	491	March	.....1924	760	416
April	.....1923	400	321	April	.....1924	720	390
May	.....1923	425	317	May	.....1924	791	384
June	.....1923	511	281	June	.....1924	695	327
July	.....1923	455	307	July	.....1924	810	338
August	.....1923	506	329	August	.....1924	812	299
September	.....1923	528	230	September	.....1924	715	269
October	.....1923	517	358	October	.....1924	730	357
November	.....1923	554	357	November	.....1924	814	407

Daily average treated in hospital	.....22.1
Daily average treated in cells	.....11.5
Daily average patients attended	.....33.6
Number admitted to hospital	.....71.9

RECORD OF DEATHS

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1924

No.	Name	Date of Death	Length of Time in Prison	Cause of Death
11136	James Keller	.....Jan. 26, '23	2 yrs. 1 mo., 12 days	Tuberculosis
7009	Chas. Martin	.....Mar. 16, '23	15 yrs. 1 mo., 25 days	Attempted suicide (Accute-broncho pneumonia following)
11484	Jaun Andreda	....June 16, '23	1 yr. 6 mos., 9 days	Pulmanory-tuberculosis
11860	Alfonso Chavarin	..July 8, '23	8 mos., 24 days	Mentral heart disease
12043	Fidel Lopez	.....July 17, '23	3 mos., 19 days	Cerebo-spinal meningitis
11540	Ben Myers	.....Dec. 28, '23	1 yr. 11 mos., 10 days	Gastric-ulcers (Pulmanory-tuberculosis (Chronic nephritis)
12161	James Kennedy	..Mar. 3, '24	8 mos., 11 days	Pulmanory-tuberculosis
12258	Lewis Blonger	...April 20, '24	6 mos., 2 days	Gardio Renal disease Renal calculus Nephritis metral
11899	Joe McGonigal	...April 26, '24	1 yr. 5 mos., 5 days	Executed
3345	James Torres	....June 3, '24	30 yrs. 7 mos., 3 days	Acute-gastritis
12175	Henry Eaves	.....Aug. 3, '24	1 yr., 27 days	Pulmanary tuberculosis
7118	Antonio Neroni	...Aug. 21, '24	16 yrs. 3 mos., 19 days	Traumatic shock
11370	Charles Gursley	..Sept. 4, '24	3 yrs., 18 days	Typhoid fever
12553	Charles Miller	....Nov. 18, '24	5 mos., 11 days	Gastric ulcers
12289	Domicio Archuleta	..Mar. 8, '24	3 mos., 18 days	Acute endocarditis Renal calculus

SPECIAL APPLIANCES FURNISHED

DURING THE BIENNIAL PERIOD

Abdominal belts	10
Arch-supports	8
Suspensories	156

WASSERMANN TESTS

Total number of tests taken	804
Number reported negative	676
Number reported positive	116
Number unsatisfactory	12
Number individual treatments for syphilis	1,440
Number receiving negative Wassermann after Salvarsan treatment...	100
Number now under treatment	17

RECAPITULATION

Number of surgical operations	71
Number of minor surgical operations	2,945
Number treated at hospital	16,177
Number treated in cell houses	8,457
Number of deaths	14

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT

Hon. Thomas J. Tynan, Warden,
The Colorado State Penitentiary,
Canon City, Colorado.

Dear Sir:

I beg to submit for your consideration the biennial report for the two years ending November 30, 1924.

The Chaplain conducts the regular Sunday morning chapel services for the inmates with the exception of the third Sunday in each calendar month, which is set aside for the Catholic services conducted by a priest from the local church in Canon City. The local Christian Science church conducts the services in the afternoon of the first Sunday of each month. The band renders a special selection during the morning service in addition to the aid given at various times, by instrumentalists and vocalists from Canon City and other parts of the state. Traveling musical organizations, local and itinerant speakers come when convenient to the Institution, on Sundays and week days, and, with a word of cheer and the power of song, endeavor to lighten the burdened hearts of the inmates and to give them renewed hope and courage in facing the problems of the future. A lyceum course of eight numbers, furnished by the Redpath Company, at an expense of \$500.00, was given during the years 1922-1923.

Twice each month moving pictures are exhibited with appropriate music by the band. Pictures are also shown on holidays that occur during the week and when the weather is inclement to the extent of interfering with outside duties, thus causing a majority of the inmates to remain in their cells.

On holidays, such as Washington's Birthday, Decoration Day, July 4th, Thanksgiving, etc., special athletic exercises in the yard and entertainments in the chapel were provided, with a view to promoting good fellowship among the inmates and as a further means of providing healthful and invigorating recreations.

LIBRARY

A large number of library and school books were added, through purchase and gift, during the biennial period.

Subscriptions have been entered for a number of popular magazines and papers received at the library are issued to the inmates in practically the same manner as books, thus enabling prisoners to keep abreast of the news of the day.

The circulation of books among the inmates has constantly increased, due to a greater demand by the individual reader and to the increase of the prison population during the past two years.

Books distributed to prisoners, period 1921-1922.....	23,504
Books distributed to prisoners, period 1923-1924.....	24,678

Books are issued to the prisoners three times per week. Average circulation daily, six days per week, for the biennial period was 77 and comprised the following:

Fiction	65%
Educational	25%
Miscellaneous	10%

LIBRARY BOOKS ON HAND DECEMBER 1, 1924

Class	No. of Volumes
Fiction	3,300
Humorous	150
History	500
Biography	335
Travel	300
Educational	700
Classical	625
Poetry and Essays	200
War Books and Miscellaneous	225
Religious	525
Encyclopaedia and Reference	225
Foreign Languages (Spanish)	125
Technical	226
Total	7,436

SCHOOL REPORT

School privileges are enjoyed immensely by the inmates, many of whom seize the opportunity to familiarize themselves more thoroughly with the mother tongue and to acquaint themselves with a few of the fundamentals of an elementary education. The advanced students avail themselves of the use of text books in the higher branches of learning and do most of their studying in their cells, assisted by reference and other books issued to them from the library. The Spanish speaking boys greedily take advantage of opportunities to learn English and elementary mathematics. The school facilities are adequate for those students who desire to attend school.

A brief summary of the branches taught and the number of teachers is herewith given:

Branches	No. of Teachers
English-Spanish	1
Spanish-English	1
English—Grammar school grades	4
Grammar and Rhetoric	1
Arithmetic—Elementary	1
Arithmetic—Advanced	1
Spelling	1
Penmanship	1
Music—Theory and Sight Reading	1

AVERAGE ATTENDANCE FOR SCHOOL YEAR 1923-1924

Average enrollment	200
Percentage average daily attendance of enrollment	98.5
Number of teachers	12

SCHOOL BOOKS

Miscellaneous textbooks 725

BOOK BINDERY

Books rebound 401
 Books repaired 1,143
 School books repaired 6.7

BAND

The band deserves special mention as it has grown into an organization that occupies a rather unique position. It is now under the leadership of Mr. Earl A. Stowe. Concerts are given regularly each week, from April to October, on the porch of the administration building, to the residents of Canon City and vicinity, and also to the various tourists that stop over here. The members of the band are given thorough instruction and many become musicians before leaving here.

Respectfully submitted,

FREDERICK G. ARNOLD,
 Chaplain, C. S. P.

REPORT OF PAROLE OFFICER

Hon. Thomas J. Tynan, Warden,
Colorado State Penitentiary,
Canon City, Colorado.

Dear Sir:

Herewith I submit my biennial report, for the period ending November 30, 1924, as Parole Officer of the Colorado State Penitentiary:

Prisoners on parole December 1, 1924	1,924
Prisoners paroled during the term ending November 30, 1924.....	677
Prisoners discharged from parole during the term ending November 30, 1924.....	373
Deaths before expiration of parole	5
Paroles pardoned	11
Returned for violation of parole	35
Convicted and committed for other crimes while on parole.....	8
Violations of parole by not reporting.....	76

I desire to state that, during the two years ending November 30, 1924, it was not as difficult as during the two years previous to find employment for paroled prisoners and that a large number of these prisoners have been able to find their own employment. A great number request permission, when out of employment, to change their location in order to better their condition and if I find that it is to the best interest of the individual and to the parole system I will allow them to change from place to place. In fact, we have had very little trouble with our paroled prisoners during the past two years. The conditions all over the country are more favorable than they were in the previous two years and I have received little complaint from the outside regarding our paroled prisoners.

Respectfully submitted,

P. PRENDERGAST,
Parole Officer.

IDENTIFICATION BUREAU

Finger print records which were on file November 30, 1922.....	6,798
Finger print records of the inmates received at the penitentiary from December 1, 1922, to November 30, 1924	800
Finger print records received from the Reformatory at Buena Vista, Colorado, from December 1, 1922, to November 30, 1924	359
Finger print records received from various counties of the State, from December 1, 1922, to November 30, 1924	2,331
Finger print records received from various States	1,570
Total	11,858

Prisoners of the penitentiary identified from finger print records No- vember 30, 1922	753
Prisoners of the penitentiary identified from finger print records taken from December 1, 1922, to November 30, 1924	222
Total	275

Prisoners from the Reformatory at Buena Vista, Colorado, identified to November 30, 1922	78
Prisoners from the Reformatory at Buena Vista, Colorado, identified from December 1, 1922, to November 30, 1924.....	34
Total	112

Identification made by this Bureau to November 30, 1922.....	388
Identification made by this Bureau from December 1, 1922, to No- vember 30, 1924	366
Total	754

Cross index cards on file November 30, 1922	7,436
Cross index cards, showing names and aliases, filed from December 1, 1922, to November 30, 1924	5,662
Total	13,098

