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Twenty-Third Biennial **Report** DOCUMENTS DIVISION
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OF THE
**COLORADO STATE
PENITENTIARY**

CANON CITY, COLORADO

FOR THE TERM ENDING
NOVEMBER 30, 1922



BUREAU OF BUSINESS AND GOVERNMENT RESEARCH
UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO
GOLDEN, COLORADO

TO THE
**COLORADO BOARD
OF CORRECTIONS
AND THE
GOVERNOR**

DENVER, COLORADO
EAMES BROTHERS, PRINTERS
1923

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OF THE
COLORADO STATE
PENITENTIARY

CANON CITY, COLORADO

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TO THE
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1921-'22

Colorado Board of Corrections

Pueblo, Colorado, December 21, 1922.

Re: COLORADO STATE PENITENTIARY.

To His Excellency,

OLIVER H. SHOUP, Governor,

Denver, Colorado.

The Colorado Board of Corrections herewith presents for your consideration the biennial report of the Colorado State Penitentiary for the period ending November 30, 1922, together with certain recommendations concerning the needs of this institution and a few brief comments concerning its financial condition.

Without going into detail at this time concerning the operations at this institution, the Board is justified in saying that there has been more constructive work done at the Colorado State Penitentiary during the past biennial period than at any other time during the administration of the present warden, and we respectfully refer you to the report of the warden for more detailed information in this connection.

The following appropriations have been thoroughly considered by the Board and the officials of the institution, and we respectfully urge their necessity:

For maintenance	\$450,290
For general improvements and repairs.....	15,000
To enlarge the dairy to the requirements of the institution..	1,000
For more adequate and modern poultry equipment.....	3,000
For new laundry equipment.....	3,000
For new kitchen equipment.....	5,000
For a complete electrocution outfit, including detention quarters	5,000
(Contingent upon legislation being passed substituting electrocution for hanging prisoners condemned to die.)	
For acquiring water rights and the installing of an electric plant for light and power purposes.....	25,000

The Board desires to commend the warden, Thomas J. Tynan, and his efficient organization, for the proper and economic conduct of this institution.

The Board also desires to thank Your Excellency for the splendid co-operation given and the commendable interest you have at all times shown in this institution.

Respectfully submitted,

C. J. MOYNIHAN,

FRANK S. HOAG,

MRS. H. L. GRENFELL,

Colorado Board of Corrections.

OFFICERS

THOMAS J. TYNAN.....	Warden
GEORGE BUCHANAN.....	Deputy Warden
F. E. CRAWFORD.....	Chief Clerk
MARY FITZGERALD.....	Matron
R. E. HOLMES.....	Physician
J. L. CHENAULT.....	Mail Clerk
R. L. PETRIE.....	Bookkeeper
F. G. ARNOLD.....	Chaplain
P. PRENDERGAST.....	Parole Officer

COLORADO STATE BOARD OF CORRECTIONS

C. J. MOYNIHAN, Montrose.....	President
FRANK S. HOAG, Pueblo.....	Secretary
MRS. HELEN L. GRENFELL, Denver.....	Vice-Chairman

Warden's Report

TO THE HONORABLE BOARD OF CORRECTIONS:

In submitting my report for the biennial period ending November 30, 1922, I wish to say the activities of this institution during the past two years have been perhaps the most successful and constructive in so far as work on state highways, state farms and improvements at this institution are concerned, in the institution's history.

The prisoners have earned, on state farms and gardens, toward their own maintenance, in food products raised and consumed at the institution, \$30,156.88. They have earned in cash, which has been expended toward their own maintenance, \$59,478.70, making a total of \$89,635.58. This has all been a saving to the taxpayers in food products and cash earned toward the maintenance of the institution.

ROAD WORK

We have maintained three large road building camps during practically the entire period; one located in Larimer County in the Poudre Canon near the top of the Geat Divide; one in Montrose County on one of the main state highways, and one in Fremont County, where both cement and dirt roads were and are now being coconstructed; and the total earnings of the prisoners in road operations alone would probably amount, were the work to be paid for by the taxpayers in cash, to approximately \$400,000. However, as has often been stated in these reports, and I wish to emphasize again, the institution derives no cash return for road construction by the prison labor.

GENERAL IMPROVEMENTS AT THE PENITENTIARY

The most notable and needed improvement that has been accomplished at the institution for many years was the building of a new boiler house and the purchase and installation of a new heating plant, fully equipped, which includes the installing of the electrical plant, which had been in use in another part of the Penitentiary. This has been completed and new piping has been run through the grounds connecting all buildings in such a way that a great saving of coal is accomplished through the installation of this modern plant and the dismantling of the old antiquated plant, which has been in use at this institution for thirty-five years past.

For this improvement your Board requested an appropriation of \$30,000.00 from the last legislature, and the legislature cut this appropriation to \$22,500.00. However, even with the work of the prisoners, who installed this entire plant, including the construction of a steel smokestack one hundred feet high, doing all steam fitting, water piping, electric wiring, etc., and with no labor costs except the employment of a man who was sent here to superintend its installation, this improvement cost, for materials only, \$28,018.30, yet it has been appraised by a competent engineer from the Capitol Building as being worth installed about \$80,000.00. However, we believe that the saving in coal alone in a few years will pay for this entire improvement.

DAIRY BARN

New steel stanchions were purchased for the dairy barn and the old equipment was removed and modern equipment placed in this building. This building will now house forty milch cows and is modern in every respect, and while our dairy is not as complete as it should be, owing to the fact that more building space and corral room will be required, yet the dairy as it stands is one of the most modern in Colorado. The work, consisting of putting in a new cement floor, steel stanchions, etc., painting and enameling, was all done by the inmates of this institution, and the cost for cement, steel stanchions and paint, amounted to \$1,312.37; yet were the work done by contract, it would have cost at least three times this amount.

STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSION AND NEW CEMENT HIGHWAY

The institution has worked hand in hand with the State Highway Commission, greatly to the benefit of the taxpaying public, and I wish to place emphasis upon the fact that, in my judgment, the present highway construction under the State Highway Commission has been by all odds the most efficient system that Colorado has ever enjoyed, at least since I have been constructing roads with prison labor during the past fourteen years; and the present Board shows a marked contrast to former boards from the fact that, instead of endeavoring to drive the free labor of prisoners off the highways, as former boards have done, the present Highway Commission has worked hand in hand with this institution in a constructive way toward keeping as many prisoners as possible at highway work, and has assisted this institution in many other ways.

Through the efforts and co-operation of the State Highway Commission, cement was secured for a mile and one-half of cement highway, passing entirely through the prison property, from the east line of the Penitentiary property to the west line, and all of this mile and one-half of cement highway was constructed through

Penitentiary property and on the main highway leading through Fremont County, with the exception of eight hundred feet, which lies outside and beyond prison property.

The actual cost to the taxpayers for this splendid piece of hard-surfaced road was about \$10,000.00, and the reason this was done so cheaply was the fact that no labor costs were necessary, as, through the State Highway Commission, the cement and engineering were furnished and the labor of the prisoners and the cost of an overseer was borne by this institution, and the value of this mile and one-half of state highway, including the grading, bridging of a stream with a reinforced steel and concrete bridge, the walling of Sand Creek, the cost of cement and the laying of the same, is valued by the Highway Commission at about \$55,000.00; and the accomplishment of this piece of work by the prisoners has proved conclusively to the Highway Commission and the taxpayers in general that prison labor may be used extensively in the future for hard-surface road construction at various places within the commonwealth of Colorado.

THE NEW STATE ARMORY

At the written request of Governor Shoup, the writer secured the armory site at a very nominal price, diagonally across from the Deputy Warden's house and adjoining the Penitentiary property, and these three lots were purchased for the Military Department of the state for \$700.00. We then, upon the request of the Governor, proceeded to construct what is said to be, by the Military Department of the state and the architects, who drew the plans for all the state armories, the most complete and well made armory building in the state. This building was only recently completed and dedicated, and the cost, in comparison with inferior buildings erected by contract, was much lower.

The close proximity of this State Armory Building to this institution enabled us to run a high-pressure steam line from our new boiler house out through the prison grounds connecting the hospital building, the Female Department, the Deputy's house and the Armory all on one line. The State Military Board paid for the piping used in this steam line, yet the institution will be benefited by the use of this line, and the State Military Board will pay this institution for heating and lighting the Armory, as an electric cable was run underground along with the steam line, and these buildings will be well heated and lighted from this line.

It has been stated by the architects and military authorities of Colorado that, while this building cost about \$30,000.00, it could not be duplicated for less than \$75,000.00.

OTHER IMPROVEMENTS AND REPAIRS

NEW REFRIGERATOR PLANT

The old refrigeration plant was only a makeshift at best, and was rebuilt and new machinery, pumps and equipment placed therein, giving this department ample and necessary refrigeration, which not only keeps the meat coolers and milk department in splendid condition, but in addition can produce three thousand pounds of ice per day at all seasons of the year, and this will much more than meet the demands of the institution. The cost of this improvement was \$2,011.53, and the work was done by the prisoners under a superintendent sent here to superintend the installation of the plant.

OTHER IMPROVEMENTS AND REPAIRS

Your Board requested an appropriation from the last legislature for modernizing the only building of the Penitentiary group that is not fire-proof, in the way of steel posts and cement floors for the warehouse, carpenter shop and tailor shop, but no appropriation was made. However, out of the general improvement and repair fund, a new cement floor was placed in the warehouse, about 200 feet long by 60 feet in width, a new underground cellar was excavated off the warehouse, which is 30 feet in length by 20 feet in width. This has given the institution added storage capacity, which it very much needed. These improvements cost for materials used \$765.23, and has been one of the best and most needed improvements made in this department since the construction of the building.

We also found the floors of the tailor shop and the carpenter shop, which each occupy a complete story of this building, were badly worn out, and a carload of cheap but good lumber was purchased from a sawmill, and new floors were placed in these two shops, which was a very much needed improvement, and each of these rooms now has a double floor, which, in the absence of cement floors, was the best we could do. The cost of flooring these two large rooms, 200 feet in length by 60 feet in width, was \$400.85, and other minor repairs were made with the balance of the lumber.

OTHER IMPROVEMENTS AND REPAIRS

A new roof was made, covering the entire length of the blacksmith shop, which improvement cost \$295.44.

The Hospital Department was repainted and operating room re-enameled, as well as other painting that was done throughout the institution, all of which cost approximately \$400.00.

A small tannery was installed at a cost of \$633.29.

Improvements at the Warden's residence was made in the way of new floors, repapering, etc., at a cost of about \$320.00.

Facing the front wall near the Administration Building was an old storeroom, pump house and execution house. These buildings made that part of the institution unsafe after the new boiler house was constructed in that part of the prison grounds. These old buildings were torn down and the materials being used for other constructive purposes. The building containing the old boiler house plant, after the antiquated boilers and equipment were taken therefrom, is now being rebuilt for a large machine shop.

FARMS AND GARDENS

The institution has had two very successful years in the prison gardens, and while, during the year of 1921, the flood in Sand Creek damaged the gardens to a considerable extent, yet this was overcome, and the year 1922 was, perhaps, the most successful year we have ever enjoyed from our vegetable garden. The institution has been operating five farms and ranches in Fremont County, and the results obtained in the production of fruit, potatoes, oats, hay, hogs and cattle have been very satisfactory. The gardens have been entirely fenced; the walls along Sand Creek have been rebuilt, and this department is in more satisfactory condition now than it has ever been before.

INCREASED PRISON POPULATION

At the end of the former biennial period, the population of the institution, on November 30, 1920, was 589. This population has been constantly on the increase, and we have received, during the two years 857 new prisoners and we have released 588 leaving the population, on November 30, 1922, 858, or an increase in the two years of 269 prisoners, showing an increase of 46 per cent. in the prison population in two years, and from the great increase which has taken place since November 1, 1922, we have reason to believe that the coming two years the prison population will be even greater than the last, as there seems to be no decrease in crime, and, on the other hand, for the present at least, it seems to be on the increase. Judging from past experience and from the tremendous influx of prisoners now being received at this institution, I believe I am conservative when I say the prison population will reach 1,000 in the next six months, and that at the end of the next biennial period it will reach 1,200 or more, and adequate provisions must be made in the next appropriation to care for this, and I wish to say that after the population has reached 1,000, additional cell house buildings will have to be constructed.

Regarding the matter of increase, I will say that this was taken up with the finance committees of both the Senate and House, and we cited the increase in population to them as a reason for asking for an increased appropriation, explaining to them that if the appropriation was not increased above the former period, that the institution would again show a deficit.

Our request to the legislature was for \$420,000.00, exclusive of the earnings of the institution. However, the legislature appropriated \$317,500.00 for maintenance, and besides this \$317,500.00, the institution expended cash earned by the prison of \$59,478.70, and this still leaves the institution with a deficit of \$36,696.99. This deficit could not possibly have been avoided, as your Board well knows that both the management of this institution and your Board were scrupulously careful at all times towards making every penny go as far as possible. This was caused on account of the increase in prison population, and of course, as you well know, prisoners must be accepted from all the courts in the state when they are committed to this institution, and cannot be turned out otherwise than lawfully. These men have to be fed, clothed, etc.

We have been extremely fortunate, for the reason that, even with the increased population of 46 per cent., we show a deficit as small as it is. Deduct \$59,478.70 cash earnings used and without charging anything for food products consumed by the institution, and the net cost to the taxpayers during the last two years, even with the increased population as above stated, was \$359,924.82.

The entire per capita cost of maintaining a prisoner in the Colorado State Penitentiary during the past two years was \$0.86. Yet in deducting from this cost, cash earned by the prisoners and food produced by the prisoners and consumed at the institution, the net per capita cost to the taxpayers of the state was \$0.69, or a decrease of 3 cents, under the previous period of two years. This cost includes all expenses, including officers' and guards' salaries, fuel, light, food, clothing, shoes, medical supplies, beds, bedding, blankets, etc., and all costs necessary for the conducting of the institution, and I wish to say, further, that this cost is, in all probability, the lowest per capita cost in the country, and I believe, in comparison with all other institutions, we will prove this statement to be correct. While it is costing the taxpayers of the state \$359,942.82, yet the prisoners have given back to the taxpayers, in road work, improvements, etc., over \$450,000.00, and is, perhaps, the only institution in the state that, had it been paid for the labor performed for the taxpayers in constructive work on roads and improvements at the institution, as above stated, it would give back to the taxpayers more than its cost of maintenance.

FINANCIAL NEEDS OF THE INSTITUTION

For the coming biennial period, taking into consideration the increasing number of inmates and figuring on a conservative basis, the institution will need for maintenance alone, \$450,290.00.

For general improvements and repairs and to keep the institution in its present excellent state of repair, it will need \$15,000.00.

To enlarge the dairy department, making it adequate for the needs of the institution and for the construction of additional barn room, putting in new corrals, etc., it will need an appropriation of \$1,000.00 to complete.

A complete new poultry department moved to other quarters on the prison reservation where much more room is available and needed and for thoroughly modernizing this profitable department, will require \$3,000.00.

New laundry equipment which is badly needed on account of the length of time the old equipment has been in use, and to put this department in the best possible condition will require an expenditure of \$3,000.00.

The kitchen equipment of this institution is now more than twenty years old, and in order to economically and thoroughly prepare food in the proper manner for the large number of prisoners at the institution during the coming biennial period will require an expenditure of \$5,000.00.

I have recommended a bill to be introduced in the coming legislature for change in the mode of capital punishment in Colorado from hanging to that of electrocution, which, from investigation, I am convinced is much more humane and altogether more desirable than the present method of execution by hanging, and to install this equipment in the new execution house will require an expenditure of \$5,000.00. This will complete the execution house, to include cells, remodel building and do all the necessary work.

Adjoining the penitentiary grounds, we find, are available water rights containing 200 H. P., dating back to 1862. This water right, with the property which goes with it, can be purchased for about \$12,000.00, and after acquiring this and by the installation of a hydro-electric plant for lighting and power purposes in the institution, we find that about \$5,000.00 a year could be saved in coal, and should the property above mentioned not be available at a reasonable price, still another right can be obtained near the penitentiary, thus relieving the institution of the cost of manufacturing power with coal and effecting a great saving through all the years to come. I believe that this plant would pay for itself in five years' time, and I am very much in favor of accomplishing this object, and I would suggest for the coming biennial period of two years that the following is what I believe to be the requirements of the institution:

Officers' and Guards' salaries.....	\$202,940.00
Physician's salary	2,400.00
Chaplain's salary	2,000.00
Commissoners' expense	500.00
Stationery and office expense.....	5,000.00
Provisions	80,000.00
Clothing, boots and shoes.....	30,000.00
Beds, bedding and towels.....	6,000.00
Drugs and medicines.....	5,000.00
Tobacco	2,000.00

Miscellaneous	30,000.00
Furniture and fixtures.....	1,000.00
Ranches and gardens.....	18,000.00
Arms and ammunition.....	750.00
Forage and team expense.....	5,500.00
Discharged convicts	600.00
Escaped convicts	4,000.00
Fuel and lights.....	30,000.00
Paroled convicts	5,000.00
Stoneyards and quarries.....	1,000.00
Poultry	600.00
Hogs and cows.....	11,000.00
Parole officer	7,000.00
Total.....	<u>\$450,290.00</u>

I wish to say that during Governor Shoup's administration, he has given this institution at all times his splendid help and co-operation.

The Pardon Board I consider the most able board of its kind that ever acted in the same capacity in all the years of Colorado statehood. It has co-operated in every way towards bettering conditions by assisting in every way possible to make the system in use at this institution the greatest possible success.

Your Honorable Board of Corrections has also, at all times, given the management of this institution the best and finest possible support and encouragement.

To all the Boards above mentioned I extend my heartfelt thanks and appreciation for the work accomplished by this institution in the most productive and constructive two years of its history.

Respectfully submitted,

THOMAS J. TYNAN,

Warden of the Colorado State Penitentiary.

November 30, 1922.

REPORT OF THE CHIEF CLERK

Hon. Thomas J. Tynan, Warden,
Colorado State Penitentiary,
Canon City, Colorado.

Dear Sir:

I have the honor to present herewith for your consideration and approval the biennial report of the Chief Clerk's Office of the Colorado State Penitentiary, together with tabulated statements and other data, for the two years ending November 30, 1922.

Respectfully submitted,

F. E. CRAWFORD,
Chief Clerk.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

TABLE NO. 1

The total expenses of maintenance for the biennial period ending November 30, 1922, including cash earned and expended and food products produced and consumed, was \$449,560.40, made up as follows:

Appropriation received from the Legislature.....	\$287,500.00
Appropriation received for Salary Account.....	30,000.00
Appropriation received for Parole Officer.....	5,727.83
Cash received from Convict Labor Fund and expended for maintenance.....	59,478.70
Certificates of Indebtedness authorized by the Governor and Attorney General and expended for maintenance.....	36,696.99
Ranches and gardens and products thereof consumed.....	30,156.88
Total	\$449,560.40

TABLE NO. 2

MAINTENANCE APPROPRIATION

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1922

Appropriation for the two years ending November 30, 1922.....	\$287,500.00
Vouchers issued from February 19, 1921, to September 14, 1922.....	287,500.00

TABLE NO. 3

SALARY APPROPRIATION

Included in the short appropriation.....	\$ 30,000.00
Vouchers issued from February 19, 1921, to May 13, 1921.....	30,000.00

TABLE NO. 4

PAROLE OFFICER'S APPROPRIATION

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1922

Appropriation for the two years ending November 30, 1922.....	\$ 6,000.00
Vouchers issued from February 19, 1921, to December 4, 1922.....	5,727.83
Unused portion reverted to State.....	272.17
Total	\$ 6,000.00

TABLE NO. 5

CASH EARNINGS

CONSTITUTING THE "CONVICT LABOR FUND"

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1922

Balance in fund December 1, 1920.....	\$ 1,000.00
Balance in Avondale Improvement fund December 1, 1920.....	16,898.50
Cash collected Avondale Improvement fund.....	995.00
Cash collected from sales.....	41,587.49
Vouchers issued March 9, 1921, to December 4, 1922.....	\$ 59,478.70
Balance in fund November 30, 1922.....	1,000.00
Balance in hands State Treasurer.....	2.29
	\$ 60,480.99
	\$ 60,480.99

TABLE NO. 6

DEFICIENCY INDEBTEDNESS, 1921 AND 1922

Indebtedness account 1921-1922.....	\$ 36,696.99
Vouchers issued from November 11, 1922, to December 4, 1922.....	36,696.99

TABLE NO. 7

CASH EARNINGS AND RECEIPTS

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1922

Balance in fund December 1, 1920.....	\$ 1,000.00	
Balance in Avondale Improvement fund.....	16,898.50	
Beds, bedding and towels.....	68.95	
Guard's salaries.....	282.17	
Arms and ammunition.....	8.00	
Clothing, boots and shoes.....	460.51	
Fuel and lights.....	1,869.10	
Poultry.....	44.35	
General expense.....	2,221.84	
Provisions.....	19,816.10	
Forage and teams.....	315.50	
Stone yards and quarries.....	6,671.61	
Leased ranches and gardens.....	2,257.96	
Stationery and office expense.....	1,243.22	
Tobacco.....	7.50	
Avondale Improvement sale.....	995.00	
Hogs and cows.....	5,861.28	
Officers' salaries.....	313.39	
Vehicle.....	40.00	
Improvement and repairs.....	105.61	
	\$ 60,480.99	\$ 60,480.99

LIBRARY FUND

Balance in fund December 1, 1920.....	\$ 1,538.35	
Receipts.....	3,983.14	
		\$ 5,521.49

COMMISSION ACCOUNT

Balance in fund December 1, 1920.....	\$ 760.95	
Receipts.....	1,374.54	
		\$ 2,135.49

PRISONERS' ACCOUNT

Balance in fund December 1, 1920.....	\$ 9,412.30	
Receipts.....	45,679.41	
		\$ 55,091.71
Total.....		\$123,229.68

DISBURSEMENTS

Convict Labor fund.....	\$ 59,478.70	
Library fund.....	4,907.42	
Commission account.....	1,838.91	
Prisoners' account.....	45,233.95	
Balance on hand.....	11,768.41	
Balance in hands State Treasurer.....	2.29	
Total.....		\$123,229.68

TABLE NO. 1—Continued
CASH EARNINGS AND RECEIPTS
FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1922

RECAPITULATION

Balance all funds December 1, 1920.....	\$ 29,610.10	
Total receipts all funds.....	93,619.58	\$123,229.68
Total disbursements		\$111,458.98
Cash balances—		
Convict Labor fund.....	\$ 1,000.00	
Library fund	614.07	
Commission account	296.58	
Prisoners' cash	9,857.76	
In hands of State Treasurer.....	2.29	
Balance, all funds, on hand December 1, 1922.....	\$ 11,770.70	\$ 11,770.70

PRISONERS' CASH

Balance on hand December 1, 1920.....		\$ 9,412.30
Received during the two years ending Nov. 30, 1922.....		45,679.41
Disbursed during the two years ending Nov. 30, 1922.....	\$ 45,233.95	
Balance on hand November 30, 1922.....	9,857.76	
	\$ 55,091.71	\$ 55,091.71

LIBRARY CASH

Balance on hand December 1, 1920.....		\$ 1,538.35
Received during the two years ending Nov. 30, 1922.....		3,983.14
Disbursed during the two years ending Nov. 30, 1922.....	\$ 4,907.42	
Balance on hand November 30, 1922.....	614.07	
	\$ 5,521.49	\$ 5,521.49

COMMISSION ACCOUNT

Balance on hand December 1, 1920.....		\$ 760.95
Received during the two years ending Nov. 30, 1922.....		1,374.54
Disbursed during the two years ending Nov. 30, 1922.....	\$ 1,838.91	
Balance on hand November 30, 1922.....	296.58	
	\$ 2,135.49	\$ 2,135.49

TABLE NO. 8

GENERAL IMPROVEMENT AND REPAIRS

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1922

Appropriation for the two years ending Nov. 30, 1922.....		\$ 7,000.00
Vouchers issued from Mar. 9, 1921, to June 16, 1922.....	\$ 7,000.00	
	\$ 7,000.00	\$ 7,000.00

TABLE NO. 9

NEW BOILER HOUSE EQUIPMENT APPROPRIATION

Appropriation		\$ 22,500.00
Vouchers issued Feb. 19, 1921, to Sept. 14, 1922.....	\$ 22,500.00	
	\$ 22,500.00	\$ 22,500.00

TABLE NO. 10

TOTAL COST OF MAINTAINING THE PENITENTIARY

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1922

Officers' salaries	\$ 40,194.99	
Guards' salaries	147,164.73	
Provisions	65,936.31	
Clothing boots and shoes.....	24,478.15	
Beds, bedding and towels.....	5,315.76	
Stationery and office expense.....	4,519.84	
Drugs and medicines.....	5,104.65	
Tobacco	1,514.77	
General expense	33,328.06	
Fuel and lights.....	29,062.81	
Ranches and gardens.....	15,004.58	
Arms and Ammunition.....	688.24	
Forage and teams.....	6,020.85	
Discharged convicts	477.27	
Escaped convicts	4,378.92	
Paroled convicts	4,193.64	
Miscellaneous repairs	9,270.85	
Hogs and cows.....	9,511.84	
Commissioners' expenses	394.86	
Physician's salary	2,400.00	
Chaplain's salary	1,833.33	
Stoneyards and quarries.....	896.76	
Poultry account	421.66	
Furniture and fixtures.....	906.08	
Horses and vehicles.....	23.45	
Tannery	633.29	
Parole officer	5,727.83	
	<hr/>	
	\$419,403.52	
Products raised and consumed.....	30,156.88	
	<hr/>	
	\$449,560.40	\$449,560.40
Cash expended from Convict Labor fund (See Table—).....	\$ 59,478.70	
Products raised and consumed.....	30,156.88	
	<hr/>	
	\$89,635.58	89,635.58
Net cost to State.....		<hr/>
		\$359,924.82

TABLE NO. 11

PER CAPITA COST OF PRISONERS

Average daily number of prisoners, 728		
Total cost of maintaining the penitentiary.....	\$449,560.40	
Annual expenditure for maintenance.....		\$224,780.20
Monthly expenditure for maintenance.....		18,731.68
Daily expenditure for maintenance.....		624.29
Per capita annual expenditure.....		308.76
Per capita monthly expenditure.....		25.73
Per capita daily expenditure.....		.86
Total cash expenditures.....	419,403.52	
Less cash receipts from all sources.....	59,478.70	
	<hr/>	
Total cost to State for maintenance.....	\$359,924.82	
Annual expenditure		\$179,962.41
Monthly expenditure		14,996.87
Daily expenditure		499.89
Per capita annual expenditure.....		247.20
Per capita monthly expenditure.....		20.60
Per capita daily expenditure.....		.69

TABLE NO. 12

SHOWING SALES, PRODUCTS AND EXPENSES OF
RANCHES AND GARDENS

PRESSEY RANCH

Sales—		
Boxed apples (cash advanced).....	\$ 1,250.00	
Apples in transit (estimated).....	2,100.00	
Berries and fruit (estimated).....	343.00	
		\$ 3,693.00
Sent to Prison and Fed on Ranch—		
Hay	\$ 1,438.80	
Bulk apples	582.00	
Vinegar	472.50	
		\$ 2,493.30
Total		\$ 6,186.30
Expenditures—		
Overseer's salary	\$ 600.00	
Operating expenses	1,219.76	
Provisions and merchandise (store room).....	580.30	
		\$ 2,400.06

GARDNER RANCH

Sales—		
Cattle sold	\$ 1,600.00	\$ 1,600.00
Sent to Prison and Fed at Ranch—		
Hay	\$ 1,550.00	
Oats	1,050.00	
Barley	375.00	
Potatoes	4,462.50	
Beef produced	1,500.00	
		\$ 8,937.50
		\$ 10,537.50
Expenditures—		
Rent	\$ 3,000.00	
Overseer's salary	2,400.00	
Operating expense	81.60	
Provisions and merchandise (store room).....	500.57	
		\$ 5,982.17

FOUR MILE RANCHES

Sales—		
Wm. Stump ranch, apples.....	\$ 330.00	\$ 330.00

WM. STUMP RANCH

Sent to Prison and Fed at Ranch—		
Hay	\$ 705.00	
Straw	2.00	
Oats	84.96	
Pumpkins	160.00	
Stock beets	105.00	
Bulk apples	41.25	
Vinegar	245.00	
Beef produced.....	500.00	
		\$ 1,843.21

TABLE NO. 12—Continued

E. C. STUMP RANCH

Sent to Prison and Fed at Ranch—		
Hay	\$ 35.00	
Corn	577.71	
Fodder	10.50	
Stock beets	150.00	
		\$ 773.21

STEINMIER RANCH

Sent to Prison and Fed at Ranch—		
Hay	\$ 590.00	
Corn	2,370.54	
Oats	718.56	
Straw	60.00	
		\$ 3,739.10

CROWE RANCH

Sent to Prison and Fed at Ranch—		
Hay	\$ 55.00	
Oats	250.88	
Straw	24.00	
Pumpkins	5.00	
		\$ 334.88
Total		\$ 7,020.40

Expenditures—		
Overseer's salary	\$ 2,400.00	
Operating expenses	1,492.01	
Provisions and merchandise (store room)	1,193.78	
		\$ 5,085.79

PRISON GARDENS

Sales of vegetables	\$ 523.31	
Vegetables raised	12,035.68	
		\$ 12,558.99

Expenditures—		
Overseer's salary	\$ 2,400.00	
Operating expenses	633.61	
Provisions and merchandise (store room)	1,443.85	
		\$ 4,477.46

TABLE NO. 13

**PRODUCTS OF RANCHES AND GARDENS CONSUMED AND
ON HAND AT PRISON AND RANCHES**

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1922

Products—	Quantity	Price	Unit	Amount
Apples	123,500 lbs.	\$.75	cwt.	\$ 926.25
Asparagus.....	395 lbs.	.10	lb.	39.50
Barley	30,000 lbs.	1.25	cwt.	375.00
Beef produced				2,000.00
Cabbage	95,558 lbs.	.02	lb.	1,911.16
Cantaloupes	1,890 lbs.	.02	lb.	37.80
Carrots	43,685 lbs.	.01	lb.	436.85
Cauliflower	5,636 lbs.	.02	lb.	112.72
Celery	7,870 lbs.	.07 1/2	lb.	590.25
Corn	21,205 lbs.	.01	lb.	212.05
Corn, green	28,314 lbs.	.02	lb.	566.28
Cucumbers	6,481 lbs.	.03	lb.	194.43
Eggplant	1,532 lbs.	.02	lb.	30.64
Ensilage	410 tons	7.50	ton	3,075.00
Fodder	7 tons	3.00	ton	21.00
Hay	119 9/10 tons	12.00	ton	1,438.80
Hay	293 1/2 tons	10.00	ton	2,935.00
Lettuce	7,059 lbs.	.05	lb.	352.95
Oats	140,293 lbs.	1.50	cwt.	2,104.40
Onions	83,400 lbs.	.02	lb.	1,668.00
Oyster plant	1,100 lbs.	.02	lb.	22.00
Parsnips	32,851 lbs.	.02	lb.	657.02
Peas	9,286 lbs.	.03	lb.	278.58
Pickles	41 bbls.	10.00	bbl.	410.00
Potatoes	247,500 lbs.	1.50	cwt.	3,712.55
Potatoes	75,000 lbs.	1.00	cwt.	750.00
Pumpkins	124,000 lbs.	5.00	ton	310.00
Radishes	5,615 lbs.	.02	lb.	112.30
Red peppers	1,338 lbs.	.04	lb.	53.52
Salsify	2,830 lbs.	.02	lb.	56.60
Sauerkraut	33 bbls.	15.00	bbl.	495.00
Spinach	12,685 lbs.	.02	lb.	253.70
Squash	1,132 lbs.	.02	lb.	22.64
Stock beets	51 tons	5.00	ton	255.00
Straw	43 tons	2.00	ton	86.00
Strawberries	390 lbs.	.20	lb.	78.00
String beans	12,650 lbs.	.03	lb.	379.50
Table beets	18,119 lbs.	.02	lb.	362.38
Tomatoes	51,112 lbs.	.02	lb.	1,022.24
Turnips	52,416 lbs.	.02	lb.	1,048.32
Vinegar	41 bbls.	17.50	bbl.	717.50
Watermelons	2,300 lbs.	.02	lb.	46.00
Total				\$ 30,156.88

COLORADO STATE PENITENTIARY

CASH RECEIPTS FROM DECEMBER 1, 1920, TO NOVEMBER 30, 1922.

RECAPITULATION

Prison	\$ 37,749.28
Pressey Ranch	1,384.90
Wm. Stump Ranch.....	330.00
Gardner Ranch	1,600.00
Prison Garden	523.31
Avondale Improvement sale.....	995.00
	<hr/>
Total	\$ 42,582.49

TWENTY-THIRD BIENNIAL REPORT

PRESSEY RANCH

Apples (advanced)	\$ 1,250.00	
Berries and small fruit.....	134.90	
	<hr/>	\$ 1,384.90

GARDNER RANCH

Cattle sold	\$ 1,600.00	\$ 1,600.00
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WM. STUMP RANCH

Apples sold	\$ 330.00	\$ 330.00
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PRISON GARDEN

Vegetables	\$ 523.31	\$ 523.31
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Avondale Improvement sale.....	\$ 995.00	\$ 995.00
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Grand total		<hr/> \$ 4,833.21
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CASH RECEIPTS AT THE PRISON DECEMBER 1, 1920,
TO NOVEMBER 30, 1922

Stationery and office expenses.....	\$ 1,123.83
Butter	227.95
Eggs	33.20
Milk	266.95
Coal	1,869.10
Hauling	81.34
Weighing	1.70
Rock	5,873.01
State of Wyoming.....	4,032.00
United States Government.....	15,573.00
Blankets	18.40
Pigs and hogs.....	3,716.00
Guards' tailor shop dues.....	385.30
Guards' barber shop dues.....	484.01
Tobacco stems	7.50
Grain drill use.....	19.75
Old lumber (Weld County).....	8.55
Finger print equipment.....	119.39
Photos	9.50
Mules (Weld County).....	125.00
Officers' salaries	240.58
Guards' salaries.....	354.98
Leather desk files.....	15.25
Ducking .....	.53
Baby chicks and chickens.....	11.15
Leather (Montrose County).....	39.00
Old wagons	40.00
Old rags.....	55.05
Old iron and pipe.....	2.90
Empty ammonia tanks.....	95.00
Refund express freight (Bull).....	37.34
Spuds	103.75
Miscellaneous provisions	102.35
Guns	8.00
Meat	5.00
Cattle	50.00
Rings and hames.....	10.20
Aluminum plates.....	27.00
Old truck parts.....	27.50
Beds	61.25
Stud services	75.00
Hay and oats.....	2.50
Colt	75.00
Gasoline	209.00
Oil	46.24
Rock, Sand and Gravel.....	800.00
Refund (Continental Oil Company).....	.90
Cement	29.10
Ice	12.00
Rope	201.65
Old lumber.....	3.50
Miscellaneous bolts, nuts, flanges, etc.....	30.08
Labor on asylum dyke.....	1,000.00
Kettle	2.00
Total	\$37,749 28

DELINEATION OF SALARY ACCOUNT

Position	No.	Rate	Year	Period
Warden	1		\$ 2,500.00	\$ 5,000.00
Deputy Warden.....	1	\$170.00	2,040.00	4,080.00
Chief Clerk.....	1	190.00	2,280.00	4,560.00
Overseer carpenter shop.....	1	150.00	1,800.00	3,600.00
Bookkeeper	1	135.00	1,620.00	3,240.00
Finger print expert.....	1	125.00	1,500.00	3,000.00
Lieutenant	1	125.00	1,500.00	3,000.00
Night Captains.....	2	125.00	3,000.00	6,000.00
Steward	1	125.00	1,500.00	3,000.00
Engineer	1	125.00	1,500.00	3,000.00
Overseer tailor shop.....	1	112.50	1,350.00	2,700.00
Mail clerk.....	1	110.00	1,320.00	2,640.00
Overseer	1	110.00	1,320.00	2,640.00
Hospital steward.....	1	110.00	1,320.00	2,640.00
Overseer, blacksmith shop.....	1	110.00	1,320.00	2,640.00
Stenographer	1	105.00	1,260.00	2,520.00
Assistant night captains.....	2	105.00	2,520.00	5,040.00
Night cell house keepers.....	5	102.50	6,150.00	12,300.00
Night relief guards.....	2	102.50	2,460.00	4,920.00
Overseers	9	100.00	10,800.00	21,600.00
Night Guards	5	100.00	6,000.00	12,000.00
Day guards, West Gate.....	2	100.00	2,400.00	4,800.00
Physician	1	100.00	1,200.00	2,400.00
Turnkey	1	100.00	1,200.00	2,400.00
Ranch overseers	3	100.00	3,600.00	7,200.00
Garden overseer	1	100.00	1,200.00	2,400.00
Day cell house keepers.....	10	100.00	12,000.00	24,000.00
Night guard, West Gate.....	1	100.00	1,200.00	2,400.00
Day guards	19	95.00	21,660.00	43,320.00
Day Matron	1	95.00	1,140.00	2,280.00
Assistant Day Matron.....	1	87.50	1,050.00	2,100.00
Night Matron	1	80.00	960.00	1,920.00
Chaplain	1		1,000.00	2,000.00
	82			\$207,340.00

REQUIREMENTS OF THE COLORADO STATE PENITENTIARY

REQUIREMENTS

	Expenditures	
	1921	1922
	\$	\$
Officers' and guards' salaries.....	91,237.06	101,470.00
Physician's salary.....	1,200.00	1,200.00
Chaplain's salary.....	1,000.00	1,000.00
Commissioner's expense.....	394.86	250.00
Stationery and office expense.....	2,323.34	2,500.00
Provisions.....	29,780.88	40,000.00
Clothing, boots and shoes.....	11,634.80	15,000.00
Beds, bedding and towels.....	2,735.28	3,000.00
Drugs and medicines.....	2,350.74	2,500.00
Tobacco.....	757.57	1,000.00
Miscellaneous.....	15,599.57	15,000.00
Furniture and fixtures.....	659.18	500.00
Ranches and gardens.....	8,271.05	9,000.00
Arms and ammunition.....	670.19	500.00
Forage and team expense.....	3,460.33	2,750.00
Discharged convicts.....	271.76	300.00
Escaped convicts.....	2,492.57	2,000.00
Fuel and lights.....	14,314.18	15,000.00
Paroled convicts.....	1,782.33	2,500.00
Stoneyards and quarries.....	1,491.74	500.00
Poultry.....	277.63	300.00
Hogs and cows.....	5,286.40	5,500.00
Parole officer.....	2,833.67	3,500.00
Improvements and repairs.....	406.11	Included in gen'l imp. and repairs
	\$200,296.87	\$225,270.00
		\$225,020.00

SPECIAL REQUESTS

General improvements and repairs.....	\$ 15,000.00
Addition, Dairy Barn.....	1,000.00
Addition, Poultry Department.....	3,000.00
Installation hydro-electric plant.....	25,000.00
Equipment, Laundry.....	2,000.00
Equipment, Kitchen.....	5,000.00
Installation electrical equipment execution house.....	5,000.00
Expenditures, 1923.....	225,270.00
Expenditures, 1924.....	225,020.00
	\$507,290.00

TABLE NO. 14

PRISONERS RECEIVED AND DISCHARGED

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1922

Incoming—	Number
Received by sentence of court.....	788
Escaped prisoners returned.....	43
Paroled prisoners returned.....	26
Total.....	857
Outgoing—	
Discharged by expiration of sentence.....	87
Released by order of court.....	4
Pardoned	3
Escaped	60
Died at prison.....	12
Executed	2
Paroled	420
Total.....	588
Summary—	
Population December 1, 1920.....	589
Incoming	857
Total.....	1,446
Outgoing	588
Population November 30, 1922.....	858

TABLE NO. 15

COUNTY REPRESENTATION OF PRISONERS

RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1922

County	No.	Per Cent	County	No.	Per Cent
Adams	25	.0316	La Plata	10	.0130
Alamosa	6	.0080	Larimer	14	.0177
Arapahoe	12	.0152	Las Animas	35	.0441
Archuleta	2	.0025	Lincoln	4	.0050
Baca	4	.0050	Logan	15	.0190
Bent	3	.0040	Mesa	24	.0304
Boulder	10	.0130	Mineral	1	.0013
Chaffee	4	.0050	Moffat	6	.0080
Clear Creek	2	.0025	Montezuma	2	.0025
Conejos	4	.0050	Montrose	13	.0166
Crowley	4	.0050	Morgan	22	.0280
Custer	1	.0013	Otero	30	.0380
Dolores	1	.0013	Ouray	2	.0025
Delta	6	.0060	Phillips	1	.0013
Denver	225	.2825	Prowers	3	.0040
Douglas	4	.0050	Pueblo	65	.0820
Eagle	2	.0025	Rio Grande	11	.0140
Elbert	2	.0025	Routt	6	.0080
El Paso	49	.0630	Saguache	6	.0080
Fremont	14	.0177	San Miguel	2	.0025
Garfield	11	.0140	Sedgwick	13	.0165
Gilpin	1	.0013	Summit	1	.0013
Grand	1	.0013	Teller	4	.0050
Gunnison	1	.0013	Washington	7	.0090
Hinsdale	1	.0013	Weld	24	.0304
Huerfano	8	.0102	Yuma	5	.0064
Jefferson	10	.0130	State of Wyoming	7	.0090
Kiowa	1	.0013	U. S. Government	33	.0420
Kit Carson	7	.0090			
Lake	1	.0013	Total	788	1.0000

TABLE NO. 16

NATIVITY OF PRISONERS

RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1922

NATIVE BORN

Summary—			
Place of Birth	No.	Place of Birth	No.
Alaska	1	Montana	5
Alabama	5	Nebraska	26
Arizona	7	Nevada	1
Arkansas	10	New Jersey	1
California	11	New Mexico	32
Colorado	83	New York	24
Connecticut	1	North Carolina	2
District of Columbia	1	North Dakota	2
Florida	1	Ohio	24
Georgia	4	Oklahoma	21
Idaho	1	Oregon	5
Illinois	51	Pennsylvania	20
Indiana	6	South Carolina	1
Iowa	34	Tennessee	13
Kansas	39	Texas	39
Kentucky	16	Utah	5
Louisiana	7	Vermont	1
Maryland	3	Virginia	5
Massachusetts	8	West Virginia	8
Michigan	13	Wisconsin	10
Minnesota	4	Wyoming	1
Mississippi	4		
Born at Sea	1		
Missouri	66	Total	623

FOREIGN BORN

Place of Birth	No.	Place of Birth	No.
Australia	15	Korea	1
Austria Hungary	2	Mexico	70
Bohemia	1	Norway	1
Bulgaria	3	Nova Scotia	1
Canada	6	Poland	1
Cuba	2	Rumania	1
Denmark	2	Russia	8
England	7	Scotland	3
Egypt	1	Servia	2
France	3	Siberia	2
Germany	9	Spain	1
Greece	1	Sweden	1
Ireland	5	Unknown	1
Italy	12	Wales	1
Jamaica	1		
Japan	1	Total	165

Native born	623
Foreign born	165
Total	788

TABLE NO. 17

OCCUPATION OF PRISONERS

RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1922

Occupation	No.	Occupation	No.
Accountants	7	Mechanical draftsmen	1
Acetelyne welders	2	Mechanics	5
Artists and cartoonists	1	Medical students	1
Assistant chemist	1	Merchants	2
Automobile mechanics	36	Miners	44
Bank tellers	2	Moving picture business	2
Bakers	8	Musicians	5
Barbers	13	Nurses	6
Beet workers	4	Painters	18
Bell boys	2	Paper mill workers	1
Blacksmiths	7	Patternmaker	1
Boilermakers	6	Physicians and surgeons	3
Bookkeepers	10	Plumbers	5
Butchers	5	Police officers	1
Carpenters	13	Porters	13
Cattlemen	2	Printers	7
Cement workers	1	Pugilists	2
Chambermaids	3	Railroad men	18
Chauffeurs	23	Ranchers	14
Cigar makers	1	Salesmen	17
Circus performer	1	Scenery decorators	1
Civil engineers	2	School teachers	2
Clerks	12	Sewing machine operators	3
Conductors	3	Sheep herders	6
Cooks	37	Shipping clerks	1
Corn doctor	1	Shirt makers	2
Cowpunchers	8	Shoe makers	7
Dairymen	1	Soda dispensers	1
Draftsmen	1	Steam fitters	2
Electricians	6	Stenographers	4
Embalmers	1	Stonemasons	1
Engineers	14	Story writers	1
Expressmen	1	Structural iron workers	2
Farmers	112	Surveyors	1
Firemen	19	Tailors	2
Florists	1	Teamsters	11
Heating engineer	1	Telegraph operators	1
Horseshoers	2	Telephone operators	3
Hostlers	1	Tile setters	1
Hotel business	3	Time keepers	1
Housekeepers	7	Tool drillers	1
Housewives	20	Tool makers	1
Investment brokers	1	Truck drivers	8
Janitors	1	Waiters	6
Laborers	131	Waitresses	5
Landscape gardeners	1		
Machinists	13	Total	788

TABLE NO. 18

CRIMES CLASSIFIED

RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1922

Crime	No.	Crime	No.
To be held for U. S. authorities.....	2	Indecent liberties.....	11
Accessory before the fact.....	1	Issuing fraudulent checks.....	1
Aggravated robbery.....	9	Kidnapping girl under sixteen	
Aiding convict to escape.....	2	years of age.....	1
Altering U. S. bank note.....	1	Larceny.....	52
Arson.....	3	Larceny as bailee.....	6
Assault to commit felony with		Larceny of fowls.....	2
deadly weapon.....	1	Larceny from person.....	8
Assault to do great bodily harm		Larceny of automobiles.....	1
without dangerous weapon.....	2	Larceny of livestock.....	16
Assault to murder.....	15	Larceny of mortgaged property.....	3
Assault to rape.....	5	Manslaughter.....	1
Assault to rob.....	6	Murder.....	47
Attempt to commit rape.....	2	Murder second degree.....	4
Attempt to kill and murder.....	1	Non-support.....	11
Being in building with intent to		Obtaining money under false pre-	
steal.....	2	tenses.....	3
Bigamy.....	5	Perjury.....	1
Burglary.....	65	Rape.....	25
Burglary and grand larceny.....	7	Receiving stolen goods.....	15
Burglary and larceny.....	58	Removing mortgaged property.....	2
Burglary, larceny and receiving		Robbery.....	38
stolen goods.....	13	Robbery with a gun.....	25
Burglary and receiving stolen goods		Selling mortgaged property.....	4
Burglary with force.....	4	Sodomy.....	1
Burglary and larceny with explo-		Statutory rape.....	6
sives.....	1	Theft.....	1
Confidence game.....	18	Unlawfully altering cattle brands..	1
Conspiracy to commit burglary.....	2	Uttering forged checks.....	5
Conspiracy to commit forgery.....	2	Uttering forged instruments.....	4
Conspiracy to commit larceny.....	2	Violation drug act.....	13
Crime against nature.....	4	Violation liquor law.....	28
Embezzlement.....	11	Violation postal laws and regula-	
False pretenses.....	6	tions.....	1
Felonious assault.....	1	Violation war risk insurance act....	1
Fictitious checks.....	2	Violation white slave act.....	1
Forgery.....	51	Violation act of 1914.....	3
Forgery of fictitious checks.....	6	Violation Section 4.....	4
Forgery and uttering.....	8	Violation Section 37 penal code.....	1
Grand larceny.....	93	Violation Section 194 criminal code	
Grand larceny and receiving stolen		Violation Section 215 criminal code	
goods.....	2	Voluntary manslaughter.....	10
Highway robbery.....	11		
Incest.....	1	Total.....	788

TABLE NO. 19

CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY

Crime	No.	Crime	No.
Aiding convict to escape.....	2	Grand larceny and receiving stolen goods.....	2
Altering U. S. bank note.....	1	Issuing fraudulent checks.....	1
Arson.....	3	Larceny.....	52
Being in building with intent to steal.....	2	Larceny as bailee.....	6
Burglary.....	65	Larceny of fowls.....	2
Burglary and grand larceny.....	7	Larceny from person.....	8
Burglary and larceny.....	58	Larceny of automobiles.....	1
Burglary, larceny and receiving stolen goods.....	13	Larceny of livestock.....	16
Burglary and receiving stolen goods.....	3	Larceny of mortgaged property.....	3
Burglary with force.....	4	Obtaining money under false pretenses.....	3
Burglary and larceny with explosives.....	1	Receiving stolen goods.....	15
Confidence game.....	18	Removing mortgaged property.....	2
Conspiracy to commit burglary.....	2	Selling mortgaged property.....	4
Conspiracy to commit forgery.....	2	Theft.....	1
Conspiracy to commit larceny.....	2	Unlawfully altering cattle brands.....	1
Embezzlement.....	11	Uttering forged checks.....	5
False pretenses.....	6	Uttering forged instruments.....	4
Fictitious checks.....	2	Violation postal laws and regulations.....	1
Forgery.....	51	Violation war risk insurance act.....	1
Forgery of fictitious checks.....	6		
Forgery and uttering.....	8		
Grand larceny.....	93	Total.....	488

TABLE NO. 20

CRIMES AGAINST PERSON

Crime	No.	Crime	No.
Accessory before the fact.....	1	Murder second degree.....	4
Assault to commit felony with deadly weapon.....	1	Non-support.....	11
Assault to do great bodily harm with dangerous weapon.....	2	Perjury.....	1
Assault to murder.....	15	Rape.....	25
Assault to rape.....	5	Sodomy.....	1
Attempt to commit rape.....	2	Statutory rape.....	6
Attempt to kill and murder.....	1	Violation drug act.....	13
Bigamy.....	5	Violation liquor law.....	28
Crime against nature.....	4	Violation white slave act.....	1
Felonious assault.....	1	Violation act 1914.....	3
Incest.....	1	Violation Section 4.....	4
Indecent liberties.....	11	Violation Section 37 penal code.....	1
Kidnapping girl under sixteen years of age.....	1	Violation Section 194 criminal code.....	2
Manslaughter.....	1	Violation Section 215 criminal code.....	1
Murder.....	47	Voluntary manslaughter.....	10
		Total.....	209

TABLE NO. 21

CRIMES AGAINST PERSON AND PROPERTY

Aggravated robbery	9	Robbery	38
Assault to rob.....	6	Robbery with a gun.....	25
Highway robbery	11	Total	89

TABLE NO. 22

SUMMARY

To be held for U. S. authorities.....	2
Crimes against property.....	488
Crimes against the person.....	209
Crimes against the person and property.....	89
Total	788

TABLE NO. 23

AGES OF PRISONERS

RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1922

Age	No.	Age	No.
16.....	1	42.....	15
17.....	5	43.....	10
18.....	10	44.....	6
19.....	13	45.....	7
20.....	18	46.....	8
21.....	36	47.....	6
22.....	45	48.....	6
23.....	51	49.....	8
24.....	46	50.....	5
25.....	44	51.....	8
26.....	36	52.....	4
27.....	42	53.....	5
28.....	37	54.....	3
29.....	33	55.....	2
30.....	31	56.....	3
31.....	23	57.....	5
32.....	31	58.....	1
33.....	28	59.....	1
34.....	24	60.....	1
35.....	16	61.....	3
36.....	17	63.....	1
37.....	17	65.....	3
38.....	21	72.....	6
39.....	24	74.....	1
40.....	14		
41.....	7	Total	788

TABLE NO. 24

SENTENCES OF PRISONERS

RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1922

Sentence—	No.
Held temporarily for U. S. authorities.....	2
Six months	3
Six months to one year.....	1
Nine months to one year.....	3
Eleven months to one year.....	2
One year	13
One year to one year and one month.....	12
One year to one year and two months.....	1
One year to one year and three months.....	25
One year to one year and six months.....	30
One year to one year and nine months.....	1
One year to two years.....	49
One year to two years and six months.....	2
One year to three years.....	17
One year to four years.....	12
One year to four years and six months.....	1
One year to five years.....	13
One year to six years.....	1
One year to ten years.....	1
One year and one day.....	6
One year and one month.....	1
One year and two months to two years.....	1
One year and three months.....	2
One year and three months to one year and six months.....	3
One year and three months to one year and nine months.....	3
One year and three months to two years.....	2
One year and three months to three years.....	2
One year and three months to four years.....	1
One year and six months.....	6
One year and six months to two years.....	25
One year and six months to two years and six months.....	3
One year and six months to three years.....	12
One year and six months to five years and six months.....	
One year and eight months to three years.....	2
One year and nine months to four years and nine months.....	2
Two years	4
Two years to two years and six months.....	6
Two years to three years.....	54
Two years to four years.....	10
Two years to five years.....	3
Two years to five years and three months.....	1
Two years to six years.....	4
Two years to ten years.....	1
Two years and three months to five years and three months.....	1
Two years and three months to five years and six months.....	1
Two years and six months to three years.....	4
Two years and six months to three years and six months.....	3
Two years and six months to four years and six months.....	2
Two years and six months to five years.....	3
Two years and six months to five years and six months.....	1
Two years and six months to seven years.....	1
Two years and nine months to five years and nine months.....	1
Two years and ten months to three years.....	2
Three years	1
Three years to three years and one day.....	1
Three years to three years and one month.....	2
Three years to three years and six months.....	3
Three years to four years.....	20
Three years to five years.....	48
Three years to six years.....	15
Three years to seven years.....	1
Three years to nine years.....	1
Three years and six months.....	1
Three years and six months to six years and six months.....	1
Three years and six months to seven years and one month.....	1
Three years and nine months to six years and nine months.....	1
Four years to five years.....	18
Four years to six years.....	10

TABLE NO. 24—Continued

Sentence—	No.
Four years to seven years.....	12
Four years to eight years.....	5
Four years to ten years.....	1
Five years to six years.....	20
Five years to seven years.....	29
Five years to eight years.....	10
Five years to nine years.....	4
Five years to ten years.....	8
Five years and six months to six years.....	1
Six years to seven years.....	4
Six years to eight years.....	14
Six years to nine years.....	1
Six years to ten years.....	6
Seven years to eight years.....	10
Seven years to nine years.....	4
Seven years to ten years.....	16
Seven years to eleven years.....	1
Seven years to twelve years.....	1
Seven years and ten months to eight years.....	1
Seven years and eleven months to eight years.....	1
Eight years to nine years.....	1
Eight years to ten years.....	10
Eight years to twelve years.....	1
Eight years to fourteen years.....	2
Eight years to sixteen years.....	1
Nine years to ten years.....	2
Nine years to twelve years.....	2
Nine years to thirteen years.....	2
Ten years to ten years and six months.....	5
Ten years to eleven years.....	4
Ten years to twelve years.....	7
Ten years to fourteen years.....	7
Ten years to fifteen years.....	2
Ten years to seventeen years.....	2
Ten years to twenty years.....	1
Ten years to twenty-five years.....	1
Eleven years to twenty-five years.....	3
Twelve years to fourteen years.....	1
Twelve years to fifteen years.....	1
Twelve years to twenty-five years.....	1
Thirteen years and eight months to fourteen years.....	1
Fourteen years to fifteen years.....	1
Fifteen years to eighteen years.....	1
Fifteen years to twenty years.....	1
Fifteen years to twenty-five years.....	1
Eighteen years to twenty years.....	1
Eighteen years to twenty-one years.....	1
Eighteen years to twenty-five years.....	2
Twenty years to twenty-five years.....	1
Twenty years to life.....	1
Twenty-one years to twenty-two years.....	1
Twenty-five years to thirty years.....	1
Twenty-five years to life.....	2
Thirty years to forty years.....	1
Life.....	33
Death.....	3
Total.....	788

SUMMARY

Definite sentences.....	40	Death sentences.....	3
Life sentences.....	33	Indeterminate sentences.....	712

AVERAGE OF INDETERMINATE SENTENCES

Average of minimum sentence, three years, eight months and two days.
 Average of maximum sentence, five years, six months and twenty-eight days.

TABLE NO. 25

SHOWING NUMBER OF TIMES INCARCERATED

PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEAR ENDING
NOVEMBER 30, 1922

Serving first term.....	730
Serving second term.....	39
Serving third term.....	13
Serving fourth term.....	5
Serving sixth term.....	1
Total	788

TABLE NO. 26

SHOWING DOMESTIC RELATIONS

PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING
NOVEMBER 30, 1922

Single	316
Married	374
Widowers	55
Widows	8
Divorced	32
Separated	3
Total	788

TABLE NO. 27

SHOWING HABITS OF LIFE

PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING
NOVEMBER 30, 1922

Use tobacco	681
Do not use tobacco.....	107
Total	788
Temperate	500
Intemperate	288
Total	788
Use morphine or cocaine.....	8

TABLE NO. 28

SHOWING DEGREE OF EDUCATION

PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING
NOVEMBER 30, 1922

Read and write.....	672
Read but not write.....	35
Neither read or write.....	36
Read and write foreign languages only.....	45
Total	788

TABLE NO. 29

SHOWING RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION

PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING
NOVEMBER 30, 1922

Baptists	90
Buddhists	1
Catholics	219
Christian Scientists	6
Christian Church	44
Congregationalists	8
Dunkard	1
Eastern Orthodox.....	7
Episcopalians	15
Evangelists	2
Free Methodists.....	1
Holiness	3
Jewish	8
Lutherans	26
Methodist	124
Mission	1
Mormons	6
Nonbelievers	163
Pentecostal	1
Presbyterians	53
Salvation Army.....	2
Seventh Day Adventists.....	5
Tabernacle of David.....	1
Welch	1
Total	788

TABLE NO. 30

ESCAPES

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1922

No.	Name	Received	Escaped	Where Employed
10578	Ash, Joe.....	Oct. 2, '18	April 3, '21	Larimer Road Camp
11077	Podbersck, F. B.....	Sept. 26, '20	April 3, '21	Larimer Road Camp
11102	Murphy, George.....	Nov 11, '20	April 3, '21	Larimer Road Camp
10943	Shurtliff, Harold.....	April 18, '20	April 18, '21	Montrose Road Camp
10918	Green, Robert.....	Oct. 19, '19	April 29, '21	Garden, Near Prison
11146	Vancil, George.....	Dec. 28, '20	May 21, '21	Ranch No. 1
11164	Spear, Alonzo.....	Jan. 22, '21	May 20, '21	Montrose Road Camp
10947	Blanda, Philip.....	April 6, '20	May 29, '21	Montrose Road Camp
11172	Wilcox, Earl.....	Jan. 30, '21	May 29, '21	Montrose Road Camp
11185	Woodley, Ben.....	Feb. 8, '21	May 29, '21	Montrose Road Camp
11210	Furman, C. V.....	Mar. 12, '21	May 29, '21	Montrose Road Camp
11132	Dunbar, Chas. W.....	Dec. 7, '20	June 11, '21	Montrose Road Camp
11147	Shakin, Sam.....	Dec. 28, '20	June 11, '21	Montrose Road Camp
11152	Hoenstein, Pete.....	Dec. 28, '20	June 18, '21	Ranch No. 1
10940	Smithills, Fred C.....	Mar. 22, '20	June 28, '21	Ranch No. 1
11060	Burns, Carl C.....	Aug. 20, '20	July 18, '21	Garden, Near Prison
9585	Robbins, Tom.....	May 29, '15	Aug. 6, '21	Garden, Near Prison
11034	Flonez, Francisco.....	July 29, '20	Aug. 7, '21	Larimer Road Camp
11193	Florez, Pedro.....	Feb. 22, '21	Aug. 7, '21	Larimer Road Camp
11160	MacMillan, Richard.....	Jan. 19, '21	Aug. 6, '21	Montrose Road Camp
11061	Pyle, Everett.....	Aug. 22, '20	Aug. 6, '21	Montrose Road Camp
11284	Montgomery, Jos.....	May 20, '21	Aug. 7, '21	Montrose Road Camp
11130	Hart, Robert.....	Dec. 3, '20	Aug. 28, '21	Montrose Road Camp
11300	Brown, R. W.....	June 1, '21	Aug. 28, '21	Montrose Road Camp
9450	Jabich, Pete.....	Feb. 19, '15	Oct. 22, '21	Larimer Road Camp
11203	Stock, E. R.....	Mar. 4, '21	Oct. 23, '21	Montrose Road Camp
11229	Esquibel, Hipolito.....	April 1, '21	Oct. 23, '21	Montrose Road Camp
11379	Farrer, Jake.....	Aug. 29, '21	Oct. 28, '21	Montrose Road Camp
11401	Casey, Chester.....	Sept. 23, '21	Jan. 23, '22	Prison
11399	Bridgewater, Bert.....	Sept. 21, '21	Feb. 9, '22	Ranch No. 1
11502	De Masters, Ralph.....	Dec. 29, '21	Mar. 25, '22	Colorado Springs
10847	Hazelwood, W. L.....	Nov. 23, '19	April 7, '22	Warden's Residence
11335	Kauffman, J. W.....	July 6, '21	April 20, '22	Ranch No. 1
11331	Hill, Russell.....	July 1, '21	April 21, '22	Ranch No. 1
11467	Daley, W. S.....	Nov. 27, '21	April 28, '22	Ranch No. 3
10327	Pacheco, Louis.....	Oct. 7, '17	May 22, '22	Armory Gang
11592	Baldwin, Tom.....	Feb. 19, '22	May 22, '22	Pueblo Levee Gang
11564	Sepulvida, August.....	Jan. 29, '22	May 29, '22	Pueblo Levee Gang
11250	Rodriquez, Francesco	April 27, '21	May 29, '22	Pueblo Levee Gang
11700	Cummings, Jasper.....	April 20, '22	May 31, '22	Pueblo Levee Gang
11711	Rodriquez, Crisanto.....	April 28, '22	May 24, '22	Larimer Road Camp
11037	Hempel, Leo.....	July 14, '20	June 4, '22	Larimer Road Camp
11360	Marston, Bulkley.....	July 28, '21	June 4, '22	Larimer Road Camp
11394	Matto, John.....	Sept. 13, '21	June 6, '22	Larimer Road Camp
11343	Hagerman, Jess.....	July 13, '21	June 6, '22	Larimer Road Camp
10905	Johnson, Rulie R.....	Jan. 22, '20	June 21, '22	Ranch No. 3
10232	Carranza, Corila.....	June 2, '17	June 25, '22	Larimer Road Camp
11579	Bargues, Rafael.....	Feb. 14, '22	June 25, '22	Larimer Road Camp
11655	Singleton, M. J.....	Mar. 19, '22	July 11, '22	Larimer Road Camp
11515	Newman, John.....	Jan. 9, '22	July 11, '22	Larimer Road Camp
11538	Lee, Grant.....	Jan. 18, '22	July 27, '22	Prison Highway Gang
11540	Myers, Ben.....	Jan. 18, '22	July 27, '22	Prison Highway Gang
11627	Thomas, Eugene L.....	Mar. 12, '22	July 25, '22	Larimer Road Camp
11561	Massey, R. G.....	Jan. 26, '22	Aug. 17, '22	Ranch No. 3
11730	Murray, P. C.....	May 18, '22	Sept. 11, '22	Montrose Road Camp
11326	Marshall, Wilbur.....	June 28, '21	Sept. 14, '22	Larimer Road Camp
11663	Alexander, Thos.....	Mar. 26, '22	Oct. 2, '22	Larimer Road Camp
10557	Barneycastle, W. T.....	Sept. 4, '18	Oct. 6, '22	Larimer Road Camp
11411	Lewis, James.....	Oct. 5, '21	Oct. 8, '22	Larimer Road Camp
11776	Buchanan, Wesley.....	June 5, '22	Oct. 8, '22	Larimer Road Camp

TABLE NO. 31

ESCAPES RECAPTURED

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1922

No.	Name	Escaped	Recaptured	Where Captured
11077	Podbersck, F. B.	April 3, '21	April 8, '21	Larimer County, Colo.
11102	Murphy, George	April 3, '21	April 8, '21	Larimer County, Colo.
10578	Ash, Joe	April 3, '21	April 8, '21	Larimer County, Colo.
10943	Shurtliff, Harold	April 18, '21	April 30, '21	Telluride, Colo.
11146	Vancil, George	May 20, '21	Sept. 14, '21	Garden City, Kansas
11164	Spear, Alonzo	May 20, '21	May 20, '21	Montrose County, Colo
11172	Wilcox, Earl	May 29, '21	Dec. 15, '21	Returned Voluntarily
11185	Woodley, Ben	May 29, '21	Sept. 5, '22	Returned Voluntarily
11132	Dunbar, C. W.	June 11, '21	Jan. 9, '22	Council Bluffs, Ia.
11147	Shakin, Sam	June 11, '21	Feb. 15, '22	Salt Lake City, Utah
10940	Smithills, Fred	June 28, '21	June 30, '21	Colorado Springs, Colo
11060	Burns, Carl C.	July 18, '21	Nov. 4, '21	Phoenix, Ariz.
9585	Robbins, Tom	Aug. 6, '21	Nov. 16, '21	Kansas City, Mo.
11061	Pyle, Everett	Aug. 6, '21	Oct. 10, '21	Fall City, Indiana
11160	MacMillan, Richard	Aug. 6, '21	Nov. 6, '21	Price, Utah
11284	Montgomery, Joseph	Aug. 7, '21	Nov. 4, '21	Casca Granda, Ariz.
11034	Brionez, F.	Aug. 7, '21	Aug. 12, '21	Fort Collins, Colo.
11193	Flores, Pedro	Aug. 7, '21	Aug. 12, '21	Fort Collins, Colo.
11401	Casey, Chester	Jan. 23, '22	Feb. 23, '22	Butte, Montana
11399	Bridgewater, B.	Feb. 9, '22	Feb. 11, '22	Colorado Springs, Colo
11502	De Masters, Ralph	Mar. 25, '22	Mar. 29, '22	Colorado Springs, Colo
10327	Pacheco, Louis	May 22, '22	May 24, '22	Buelah, Colo.
11711	Rodriguez, C.	May 24, '22	June 3, '22	Larimer County, Colo.
11394	Matto, John	June 6, '22	June 12, '22	Walden, Colo.
11343	Hagerman, Jess	June 6, '22	June 12, '22	Walden, Colo.
11515	Newman, John	July 11, '22	July 19, '22	Larimer County, Colo.
11655	Singleton, M. J.	July 11, '22	July 19, '22	Larimer County, Colo.
11540	Myers, Ben	July 27, '22	July 27, '22	Near Canon City, Colo.
11538	Lee, Grant	July 27, '22	July 27, '22	Near Canon City, Colo.
11326	Marshall, Wilbur	Sept. 14, '22	Sept. 15, '22	Larimer County, Colo.
9362	Flores, Jose	July 9, '16	Mar. 12, '22	Denver, Colo.
9928	Barbosa, D.	Mar. 27, '18	May 23, '21	Nevada State Pen.
2357	Jones, John	June 27, '02	June 13, '22	Kansas City, Mo.
10151	Cooley, M.	Oct. 27, '20	Jan. 13, '22	Denver, Colo.
10659	Hosford, F. W.	Sept. 27, '19	Sept. 17, '22	Pendleton, Oregon
10442	French, Joe	Nov. 6, '19	May 1, '21	St. Louis, Mo.
10884	Pearson, C.	Jan. 6, '20	July 19, '22	Nebraska State Pen.
10681	Minton, Dave	Jan. 24, '20	May 12, '21	Los Angeles, Cal.
10989	Ontivares, V.	Aug. 4, '20	Dec. 31, '21	Denver, Colo.
10506	Finnie, L.	Aug. 9, '20	Oct. 22, '21	Portland, Oregon
10996	Williams, J.	Aug. 23, '20	May 29, '21	Yellow Jacket, Colo.
11411	Lewis, James	Oct. 8, '22	Oct. 20, '22	Larimer County, Colo.
11776	Buchanan, Wesley	Oct. 8, '22	Oct. 20, '22	Larimer County, Colo.

ESCAPES LOCATED IN OTHER PRISONS

No.	Name	Escaped	Where Imprisoned
10847	Hazelwood, W. L.	April 7, 1922	Indiana State Prison
10991	Ferguson, J. T.	July 12, 1920	Kansas State Prison

SUMMARY OF ESCAPES SINCE PENITENTIARY WAS ESTABLISHED

Total number of escapes to December 1, 1920	485
Total number recaptured to December 1, 1920	269
Located in other prisons	2
Total number of escapes at large December 1, 1920	214
Total number of escapes the two years ending November 30, 1922	60
Total	274
Recaptured during the two years ending November 30, 1922	43
Located in other prisons	2
Total number at large December 1, 1922	229
Total loss for the two years ending November 30, 1922	15

TABLE NO. 32

SHOWING NUMBER OF PRISONERS RECEIVED,
1870-1922

Received two years ending November 30, 1872.....	48
Received two years ending November 30, 1874.....	53
Received two years ending November 30, 1876.....	107
Received two years ending November 30, 1878.....	141
Received two years ending November 30, 1880.....	199
Received two years ending November 30, 1882.....	287
Received two years ending November 30, 1884.....	290
Received two years ending November 30, 1886.....	307
Received two years ending November 30, 1888.....	404
Received two years ending November 30, 1890.....	565
Received two years ending November 30, 1892.....	709
Received two years ending November 30, 1894.....	514
Received two years ending November 30, 1896.....	537
Received two years ending November 30, 1898.....	490
Received two years ending November 30, 1900.....	390
Received two years ending November 30, 1902.....	549
Received two years ending November 30, 1904.....	590
Received two years ending November 30, 1906.....	497
Received two years ending November 30, 1908.....	614
Received two years ending November 30, 1910.....	643
Received two years ending November 30, 1912.....	667
Received two years ending November 30, 1914.....	766
Received two years ending November 30, 1916.....	735
Received two years ending November 30, 1918.....	482
Received two years ending November 30, 1920.....	540
Received two years ending November 30, 1922.....	788
Total prisoners received in fifty-two years.....	11,912

TABLE NO. 33

DAILY COUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1921

Days of Month—	Dec. 1920	Jan. 1921	Feb. 1921	Mar. 1921	Apr. 1921	May 1921	June 1921	July 1921	Aug. 1921	Sept. 1921	Oct. 1921	Nov. 1921
1.....	590	595	607	609	630	641	667	678	688	689	688	694
2.....	591	595	607	609	630	640	670	677	688	687	686	693
3.....	592	596	607	611	630	641	671	677	688	689	685	693
4.....	592	595	608	610	626	641	671	677	688	690	686	694
5.....	592	595	607	609	625	644	671	677	689	689	689	695
6.....	592	596	607	609	623	643	670	679	689	687	690	703
7.....	592	594	607	609	625	645	670	679	685	687	682	692
8.....	593	594	610	613	627	645	670	679	683	687	691	691
9.....	593	593	609	609	629	647	670	679	684	688	691	691
10.....	591	593	609	610	628	651	671	679	684	687	692	690
11.....	590	593	609	611	627	650	669	679	686	687	692	690
12.....	588	592	609	617	626	650	669	681	686	690	694	693
13.....	588	591	609	621	632	650	669	686	686	689	695	692
14.....	588	592	608	621	631	654	669	686	686	688	693	690
15.....	588	595	604	621	631	655	669	686	686	689	693	696
16.....	590	593	603	621	631	655	671	687	689	688	692	698
17.....	590	592	605	622	631	655	669	688	692	687	692	697
18.....	591	593	604	621	635	656	669	687	691	686	695	697
19.....	591	594	604	621	635	657	669	690	691	688	694	697
20.....	591	595	604	621	637	657	669	689	691	689	698	699
21.....	590	595	603	621	636	656	668	689	691	690	699	700
22.....	589	596	606	622	635	656	668	689	688	689	699	699
23.....	590	597	607	627	634	658	669	689	687	691	700	697
24.....	588	599	607	627	636	663	669	689	687	689	699	698
25.....	588	597	611	627	636	662	668	685	684	689	698	698
26.....	587	596	612	626	639	663	667	689	686	689	697	697
27.....	589	598	612	625	640	666	667	688	686	688	699	699
28.....	596	599	609	625	641	666	677	689	686	689	699	700
29.....	599	599	609	626	640	666	676	688	689	688	696	701
30.....	597	604	604	626	640	665	678	688	689	686	695	700
31.....	597	604	604	626	640	666	678	688	689	689	694	696
Average.....	591	595	607	618	632	654	670	684	687	688	694	696

TABLE NO. 33—Continued

DAILY COUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1922

Days of Month—	Dec. 1921	Jan. 1922	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. 1922
1.....	701	708	746	768	818	829	817	838	851	831	839	848
2.....	701	708	750	770	824	828	817	838	851	830	837	847
3.....	700	710	750	772	824	827	821	846	851	830	837	848
4.....	699	710	750	774	821	827	824	847	850	830	837	848
5.....	698	708	751	774	818	827	818	847	850	831	831	853
6.....	701	708	751	784	817	829	821	846	851	829	834	853
7.....	705	708	749	785	815	829	820	847	849	830	832	853
8.....	705	708	748	782	812	830	819	848	848	828	834	853
9.....	706	714	746	777	815	831	818	845	847	829	833	852
10.....	710	714	745	775	815	833	817	845	846	829	832	853
11.....	710	714	745	777	815	832	817	846	844	829	831	856
12.....	710	716	749	783	816	831	818	846	843	828	832	854
13.....	708	723	748	783	814	830	823	846	840	827	834	856
14.....	708	722	746	787	814	829	826	845	840	827	834	850
15.....	707	723	750	787	816	828	826	843	839	825	834	853
16.....	707	726	750	789	816	828	831	844	836	826	840	852
17.....	707	728	753	792	815	828	832	842	834	820	841	850
18.....	706	734	752	791	814	829	832	842	834	820	840	846
19.....	707	734	758	805	816	833	834	850	833	828	840	847
20.....	710	731	758	805	822	833	836	853	833	828	840	849
21.....	709	731	761	805	822	834	838	854	833	828	842	851
22.....	710	731	760	808	822	831	836	854	835	828	845	852
23.....	709	728	763	808	823	827	836	855	835	828	845	850
24.....	709	728	764	809	824	826	837	855	835	828	846	851
25.....	709	729	763	809	824	826	843	855	831	828	844	849
26.....	709	741	771	812	823	824	836	855	829	829	845	847
27.....	706	743	771	813	825	823	835	852	829	828	845	849
28.....	704	741	770	814	828	820	836	851	829	828	846	850
29.....	708	744	.....	816	827	819	835	851	829	828	846	857
30.....	707	743	.....	818	829	819	837	851	830	827	846	858
31.....	707	746	.....	819	.....	819	.....	851	831	.....	848	.....
Average.....	706	724	754	793	819	828	828	848	839	829	838	851

Average for period, 728.

TABLE NO. 34

ARTICLES ISSUED FROM TAILOR SHOP

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1922

Articles—	No.	Articles—	No.
Aprons, ticking.....	185	Sheets, cell house.....	527
Blankets	669	Sheets, hospital	22
Coats, cadets	591	Shoes, brogans	1,128
Collars, linen	180	Shoes, citizen	472
Drawers, canton flannel.....	1,669	Shoes, reclaimed army.....	640
Drawers, sheeting	166	Shoe laces	gr. 93
Hats, discharge	277	Slips, pillow	11
Hats, ticking	454	Socks	doz. 666
Counters	3,358	Suspenders	doz. 67
Half soles	14,847	Suits, discharge	179
Insoles	3,861	Thread	doz. 672
Outsoles	4,353	Top shirts, citizen.....	151
Leather, harness	lbs. 345	Top shirts, ticking.....	2,968
Mattress ticks	195	Towels, brown crash.....	1,477
Night gowns	27	Towels, roller	17
Pants, ticking	169	Towels, bleached	60
Overalls, ticking	75	Undershirts, canton flannel.....	1,785
Overcoats, ducking	22	Undershirts, sheeting	179
Pants, cadet	1,144	Ticks, pillow	284
Pants, striped O. D.	723	Mittens, leather	102
Pants, plain O. D.	614	Gloves, leather	82
Pants, stripe	36	Heels	8,923
Pants, citize	98		

TABLE NO. 35

DISTRIBUTION OF LABOR

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1922

Where Employed—	Days Worked	No. Men Employed	Daily Average
Sandstone quarry	530	34,649	65
Lime kilns	513	38,212	75
Blacksmith shop	614	8,197	13
Tannery	569	1,709	3
Carpenter and paint shop.....	614	15,844	26
Tailor shop	613	11,152	18
Shoe shop	614	7,292	12
Tobacco shop	614	1,271	2
Stables and pens.....	730	13,013	18
Wash house	612	11,248	18
Engineer's department	730	17,029	23
Commissary department	730	50,797	70
Garden	600	9,599	16
Ranch No. 1.....	617	5,596	9
Ranch No. 2.....	617	2,584	4
Ranch No. 3.....	235	2,579	11
Weld County Road Camp.....	93	926	10
Montrose County Road Camp.....	517	15,165	29
Larimer County Road Camp.....	615	32,019	52
Pueblo Levee Camp.....	55	1,637	30
Beuna Vista Reformatory.....	270	539	2
State Armory at Canon City.....	220	3,795	17
State Highway at Canon City.....	205	12,338	60
Extra gangs	569	6,407	11
Prison duty	730	78,286	107
		381,883	701
Sick		12,101	17
Insane		6,269	9
Feeble minded		10,591	14
Cripples		1,374	2
Female department		28,092	38
Reported and lying-in men.....		87,814	120
		146,241	200
Percentage of convicts employed.....			72
Percentage of convicts unemployed.....			28
Percentage of able-bodied men employed.....			76.5

TABLE NO. 36

SHOWING OFFENSES FOR WHICH PRISONERS HAVE BEEN REPORTED AND THE NUMBER THEREOF

Offense—	No.
Returned for violation of parole.....	26
Returned from escape.....	41
Agitating	3
Agitating at road camp.....	2
Attacking another prisoner and refusing to obey orders.....	3
Attempt to harm matron by assault with hair brush.....	1
Attempting destruction of cell door.....	1
Attempting to break jail and causing disturbance.....	2
Attempting to escape.....	8
Attempting to pass tobacco to men in cooler.....	1
Being in another cell without permission.....	5
Building fires while at work.....	4
Carrying food to cell without permission.....	3
Conspiring to escape from road camp and having money in possession.....	2
Cooking food in the barn.....	1
Crime against nature.....	4
Cursing an officer.....	5
Cursing another prisoner.....	1
Cutting cell door, trying to dig out and stealing 25 pairs of socks.....	1
Cutting the bars in kitchen and attempting to escape.....	5
Cutting up clothing.....	1
Damaging state property.....	1
Destroying state property.....	1
Disobedience	9
Disobedience and profane language.....	3
Disorderly conduct at work, in chapel, in dining room and in cell house.....	17
Failing to do their work and agitating.....	4
Female prisoners fighting.....	9
Female prisoners having tobacco in possession.....	1
Female prisoners picking up articles forbidden them.....	2
Female prisoners quarreling.....	2
Female prisoners smoking.....	3
Fighting with another prisoner.....	43
Flirting with female prisoners.....	1
Having citizens clothes in possession and refusing to tell source of them.....	1
Hiding dried fruit in the basement to ferment.....	1
Hiding in shack while at work.....	2
Infraction of rules at road camp and refusing to obey orders.....	8
Insolence and stopping along tier to talk with other prisoners.....	2
Impudence and insolence and improper conduct.....	15
Looking up in gallery of chapel at female prisoners.....	17
Laziness and stalling.....	19
Laying down on tier and trying to pass articles to second grade cells.....	1
Laziness, shirking, insolence to an officer and agitating in gang.....	1
Leaving gang before count.....	1
Leaving cell for yard when told to remain in.....	3
Leaving cell and going to another.....	3
Leaving road camp boundaries.....	4
Lying and having clothes packed with food.....	1
Making key to milk house and stealing cream.....	1
Making noise and disturbance in cell house.....	1
Malicious laziness and insolence.....	2
Manufacturing curio articles without permission.....	1
Passing articles into another prisoner's cell.....	6

TABLE NO. 36—Continued

SHOWING OFFENSES FOR WHICH PRISONERS HAVE
BEEN REPORTED AND THE NUMBER THEREOF

Offense—	No.
Passing articles to chain gang.....	1
Passing packages of food to another prisoner.....	2
Passing papers along the cell house tier.....	2
Peddling curios in administration building.....	1
Padding a prisoner's purchase slip.....	1
Quarreling with another prisoner.....	2
Refusing to obey orders.....	5
Refusing to work and breaking tools.....	1
Refusing to work and insolence.....	11
Requesting to be taken off trusty rather than work as assigned.....	1
Sawing cell bars to escape.....	1
Smoking in forbidden places.....	7
Smuggling letters out of prison.....	1
Stealing from another prisoner.....	2
Stealing state supplies and provisions.....	6
Striking officers with billy with intent to kill.....	1
Taking bath out of order and using tub overtime.....	1
Taking cards and dice to work.....	1
Taking curio articles to yard.....	1
Taking food from table without permission.....	1
Taking state clothing to yard and giving it away.....	1
Talking and laughing during chapel period.....	16
Talking and passing food to condemned man while passing cell.....	1
Talking from cell to cell and making noise in cell house.....	3
Talking in line.....	4
Talking to visitors without permission.....	1
Throwing articles from cell house tier.....	1
Throwing dishes at another prisoner.....	1
Throwing food at another prisoner.....	2
Throwing tobacco upon lock-up tier.....	3
Using vile abusive language to matron.....	1
Wasting food.....	3
Whistling, laughing and loud talking, making noise and disturbance in cell house.....	19
Writing a lie in a letter.....	1
Writing an impudent letter.....	1
Total.....	413

TABLE NO. 37

SHOWING PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED, AND NATURE AND DURATION THEREOF

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1922

Duration	Nature of punishment	No. Punished
1 day	In cooler	8
1 day	In cooler, 30 days' loss of yard privileges	1
1 day	In cooler, 30 days' loss of privileges	3
1 day	In cooler, 30 days' loss of privileges, ball and chain and wheelbarrow	1
1 day	In cooler, 60 days' loss of privileges	1
2 days	In cooler	13
2 days	In cooler, 60 days' loss of yard privileges	1
2 days	In cooler, 90 days' loss of privileges	1
2 days	In cooler, forfeit of privilege of working for self	1
2 days	In cooler, taken off trusty list	1
3 days	In cooler	13
3 days	In cooler, 30 days' loss of privileges	5
3 days	In cooler, 60 days' loss of privileges	1
4 days	In cooler	8
4 days	In cooler, 30 days' loss of privileges	4
4 days	In cooler, taken off trusty list	1
5 days	In cooler	9
5 days	In cooler, 10 days' loss of privileges	1
5 days	In cooler, 30 days' loss of privileges	2
5 days	In cooler, 60 days' loss of privileges	1
6 days	In cooler	17
6 days	In cooler, first four days on bread and water	1
6 days	In cooler, 30 days' loss of privileges	1
7 days	In cooler	2
10 days	In cooler	22
10 days	In cooler, to forfeit privileges of working for self	2
10 days	In cooler, 30 days' loss of privileges	1
10 days	In cooler, 60 days' loss of privileges	5
10 days	In cooler, 90 days' loss of privileges	1
10 days	In cooler, 6 months' loss of yard privileges	1
12 days	In cooler	2
10 days	Loss of privileges	1
30 days	Loss of privileges	40
40 days	Loss of privileges	2
60 days	Loss of privileges	10
90 days	Loss of privileges	5
10 days	Loss of chapel privileges	2
30 days	Loss of chapel privileges	8
60 days	Loss of chapel privileges	7
90 days	Loss of chapel privileges	6
6 months	Loss of chapel privileges	2
Further notice	Loss of chapel privileges	1
Balance of time	Loss of chapel privileges	1
5 days	Loss of yard privileges	3
Further notice	Loss of yard privileges	2
60 days	Loss of chapel and yard privileges	3
90 days	Loss of chapel and yard privileges	3
6 months	Loss of chapel and yard privileges	6
Further notice	Loss of chapel and yard privileges	5
10 days	Locked in cell, loss of privileges	3
20 days	Locked in cell, loss of privileges	1
30 days	Locked in cell, loss of privileges	9
40 days	Locked in cell, loss of privileges	2
60 days	Locked in cell, loss of privileges	1

TABLE NO. 37—Continued

SHOWING PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED, AND NATURE
AND DURATION THEREOF

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1922

Duration	Nature of punishment	No. Punished
90 days	Locked in cell, loss of privileges.....	3
Further notice	Locked in cell.....	2
Further notice	Locked in cell, loss of privileges.....	3
30 days	Loss of privileges, wheelbarrow, ball and chain.....	1
60 days	Loss of privileges, wheelbarrow, ball and chain and to serve maximum sentence.....	2
90 days	Loss of privileges, wheelbarrow, ball and chain and to serve maximum sentence.....	49
Further notice	Loss of privileges, wheelbarrow, ball and chain.....	2
Further notice	Loss of privileges, wheelbarrow, ball and chain and to serve maximum sentence.....	2
Further notice	Ball and chain, locked in cell.....	1
	Taken off trusty.....	36
	Taken off trusty list, 30 days' loss of privileges.....	2
	Taken off trusty list, to serve maximum sentence.....	12
	Taken off trusty list, 30 days' loss of privileges, ball and chain, and to serve maximum sentence.....	1
	To serve maximum sentence.....	2
Indefinitely	Loss of privileges until satisfactory explanation is made, 6 days in the cooler.....	1
30 days	Loss of privileges and to forfeit privilege of working for himself until further notice.....	4
	Reprimanded—punishment suspended.....	5
	Total	382

TABLE NO. 38

SHOWING PRISONERS HANDLED

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1922

	Prisoners Received	Added to Trusty List	Paroled and Discharged	Died	Executed	Escaped	Escapes Returned	Escapes Located
In prison Dec. 1, 1920	589	150	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
December, 1920.....	31	17	21	1	1	-----	-----	-----
1921—								
January	25	23	18	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
February	25	23	20	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
March	33	29	13	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
April	33	21	17	1	-----	5	4	-----
May	41	2	14	-----	-----	5	3	-----
June	31	3	14	1	-----	4	-----	-----
July	32	75	22	-----	-----	1	1	-----
August	22	-----	14	1	-----	8	2	-----
September	23	1	27	-----	-----	-----	1	-----
October	34	29	23	2	-----	4	2	-----
November	34	24	30	1	-----	-----	4	-----
December	35	11	30	1	-----	-----	2	-----
1922—								
January	62	20	23	-----	-----	1	1	-----
February	40	-----	18	-----	-----	1	3	-----
March	65	25	17	-----	-----	1	2	-----
April	46	46	32	1	-----	4	1	1
May	23	5	29	1	-----	4	1	-----
June	45	43	22	-----	-----	8	3	-----
July	37	10	22	1	-----	5	5	-----
August	10	22	28	-----	1	1	-----	-----
September	10	11	13	1	-----	2	3	-----
October	44	17	22	1	-----	3	-----	-----
November	38	1	26	-----	-----	-----	-----	1
Totals.....	1,408	608	515	14	2	57	38	2

Total prisoners handled.....1,408
 Total number of escapes..... 57
 Escapes returned and located..... 40
 Net loss from escaping..... 17
 Percentage of loss from escaping..... .012

TABLE NO. 39

REPORT OF MAIL CLERK'S OFFICE

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1922

Balance stamps on hand
Dec. 1, 1920.....167

	Stamps Rec'd	Letters For'd	Packages For'd	Letters Rec'd	Papers Rec'd	Packages Rec'd	Money Rec'd
Dec., 1920.....	3,526	1,821	138	2,961	2,980	506	\$ 1,159.30
Jan., 1921.....	2,014	1,620	68	2,862	2,932	210	1,242.28
Feb., 1921.....	1,960	1,580	50	2,567	2,586	197	1,138.58
Mar., 1921.....	2,862	1,321	42	1,354	1,820	118	923.62
April, 1921.....	2,144	1,048	48	1,258	2,642	142	900.66
May, 1921.....	2,150	1,022	37	2,174	1,834	154	980.44
June, 1921.....	2,188	987	35	2,965	2,672	252	708.50
July, 1921.....	2,232	1,016	130	1,217	2,094	296	709.87
Aug., 1921.....	2,722	1,341	94	1,782	2,878	307	1,055.73
Sept., 1921.....	2,350	1,036	85	1,321	2,596	501	772.41
Oct., 1921.....	2,586	974	93	1,426	2,878	372	1,031.20
Nov., 1921.....	2,523	1,266	72	1,421	2,162	471	1,967.75
Dec., 1921.....	3,423	2,004	132	2,510	2,855	927	1,080.67
Jan., 1922.....	2,137	1,861	75	2,530	2,585	293	1,222.14
Feb., 1922.....	2,232	1,625	70	2,294	2,965	305	798.98
Mar., 1922.....	2,999	2,004	52	2,190	3,055	375	925.60
April, 1922.....	2,109	1,662	36	1,906	2,875	380	1,109.11
May, 1922.....	2,589	2,014	45	1,875	2,925	315	1,845.63
June, 1922.....	2,172	1,759	61	2,219	2,739	400	1,423.39
July, 1922.....	2,796	1,803	65	2,457	2,579	503	1,449.93
Aug., 1922.....	2,652	1,886	83	2,435	2,689	444	1,422.68
Sept., 1922.....	2,876	1,903	83	2,245	2,572	523	1,141.93
Oct., 1922.....	2,450	1,804	71	2,354	2,702	470	1,466.08
Nov., 1922.....	2,853	2,088	71	2,400	2,550	611	1,256.42
Total.....	61,312	37,545	1,739	50,714	63,165	9,072	\$25,738.90

Balance 2c stamps on hand Dec. 1, 1922—194.

Respectfully submitted,

J. L. CHENAULT, Mail Clerk

MATRON'S REPORT

Hon. Thomas J. Tynan,
Warden, Colorado State Penitentiary,
Canon City, Colorado.

Dear Sir:

I submit herewith my report as Matron of the Colorado State Penitentiary for the two years ending November 30, 1922.

During the past two years we have received sixteen state prisoners, seven from the state of Wyoming and thirty-one from the United States Government, making a total of fifty-four. This department takes charge of all female prisoners from the State of Wyoming and as many as possible from the United States Government.

The health of the inmates has been extremely good, having had but one death, that of a state prisoner who died of an ailment contracted before entering the institution.

Repairs have been made in some of the cells, parlor, kitchen and dining room; also the heating equipment, all of which have proven quite satisfactory.

I respectfully submit a suggestion in reference to good time allowed, besides the usual state time allowed by law. Many of the inmates are deserving of trusty time for good conduct and meritorious service, which would speed their release to become good citizens. This would also induce those inmates who do not want to contend themselves to try for this extra good time.

I take this opportunity of thanking the officers of the institution for their hearty co-operation received at all times.

Respectfully submitted,

MRS. MARY FITZGERALD,
Matron.

STATISTICS OF THE FEMALE DEPARTMENT

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1922

In prison December 1, 1920.....	31	
Received by sentence of court.....	16	
Paroled prisoners returned.....	1	
Received from State of Wyoming.....	7	
Received from U. S. Government.....	31	
	—	86
Discharged	25	
Paroled	22	
Died	1	
	—	48
In prison November 30, 1922.....		38

COUNTY REPRESENTATION

County	No.	Per Cent	County	No.	Per Cent
Dever	11	0.204	Rio Grande.....	1	0.018
Montrose	1	0.018	State of Wyoming.....	7	0.130
Morgan	1	0.018	U. S. Government.....	31	0.575
Pueblo	2	0.037			
			Totals.....	54	1.000

NATIVITY

NATIVE BORN

Birthplace	No.	Birthplace	No.	Birthplace	No.
Alaska	1	Kansas	3	Oklahoma	1
Alabama	1	Kentucky	3	Oregon	2
Arizona	1	Louisiana	1	Tennessee	1
Arkansas	1	Massachusetts	1	Texas	8
Colorado	2	Missouri	1	Utah	2
California	1	Montana	1	West Virginia.....	1
Georgia	1	Nebraska	1	Wisconsin	1
Illinois	5	New Mexico.....	1		—
Iowa	1	New York.....	1	Total.....	43

FOREIGN BORN

Birthplace	No.	Birthplace	No.	Birthplace	No.
Australia	1	Ireland	1	Russia	2
Cuba	1	Mexico	5	Wales	1
				Total.....	11

SUMMARY

Native born.....	43
Foreign born.....	11
Total.....	54

CLASSIFICATION OF CRIMES

Crimes—	No.	Crimes—	No.
Accessory before the fact.....	1	Robbery	1
Aiding convict to escape.....	1	Robbery with dangerous weapon	1
Altering U. S. Bank note.....	1	Prostitution in U. S. after being deported	1
Assault to kill.....	1	Vio. Act. Dec. 17, 1914.....	3
Burglary, larceny and receiving stolen goods	1	Vio. Act. Dec. 1917 (Drug Act).....	13
Embezzlement	3	Vio. Sec. 4, Act. Feb. 5, 1917.....	3
Forgery	1	Vio. Sec. 37, 1910 (Penal Code).....	1
Forgery and uttering.....	1	Vio. Sec. 194, Criminal Code.....	2
Grand larceny	5	Vio. Sec. 215, Criminal Code.....	1
Issuing fraudulent checks.....	1	Vio. Postal Laws	1
Larceny	1	Vio. War Risk Insurance Act.....	1
Larceny from person.....	2	Vio. White Slave Act.....	1
Murder	1	Voluntary Manslaughter	3
Receiving stolen property.....	2		
		Total	54

CRIMES AGAINST PERSON

Crimes—	No.	Crimes—	No.
Accessory before the fact.....	1	Vio. Sec. 4, Act. Feb. 5, 1917.....	3
Assault to kill.....	1	Vio. Sec. 194, Criminal Code.....	2
Manslaughter	3	Vio. Sec. 37, 1910, (Penal Code).....	1
Murder	1	Vio. Sec. 215, Criminal Code.....	1
Prostitution in U. S. after being deported	1	Vio. War Risk Insurance Act.....	1
Vio. Act. Dec. 17, 1914.....	3	Vio. White Slave Act.....	1
Vio. Act. Dec., 1917 (Drug Act)....	13	Total	32

CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY

Crimes—	No.	Crime—	No.
Aiding convict to escape.....	1	Grand larceny	5
Altering U. S. Bank note.....	1	Issuing fraudulent checks.....	1
Burglary, larceny and receiving stolen goods	1	Robbery	1
Embezzlement	3	Larceny	1
Forgery	1	Receiving stolen property.....	2
Forgery and uttering.....	1	Vio. Postal Laws.....	1
		Total	19

CRIMES AGAINST PERSON AND PROPERTY

Crime—	No.
Larceny from person.....	2
Robbery with a dangerous weapon.....	1
Total.....	3

RECAPITULATION

Crimes against the person.....	32
Crimes against property.....	19
Crimes against person and property.....	3
Total.....	54

OCCUPATIONS

Occupations—	No.	Occupations—	No.
Chambermaids	3	Nurses	3
Circus performer	1	Soda fountain helper.....	1
Clerk	1	Stenographer	2
Cooks	4	Storekeeper	1
Housewives	20	Telephone operator	2
Housekeepers	7	Waitresses	5
Hotel business	3		
None	1	Total	54

AGES

Age—	No.	Age—	No.
18.....	2	34.....	3
21.....	2	35.....	1
22.....	4	36.....	1
23.....	1	38.....	2
24.....	6	39.....	3
25.....	2	40.....	3
26.....	2	43.....	1
27.....	3	45.....	1
28.....	3	47.....	1
30.....	3	48.....	1
31.....	1	49.....	1
32.....	4	51.....	1
33.....	2		
		Total	54

NUMBER OF TIMES INCARCERATED

Serving first term.....	53
Serving second term.....	1
Total.....	54

SENTENCES

Sentence—	No.
Six months	3
One year	1
One year to one year and one day	1
One year to one year and one month	4
One year to one year and six months	4
One year to two years	1
One year to three years	2
One year and one day	12
One year and three months	2
One year and six months	6
One year and six months to two years	1
One year and six months to two years and six months	1
Two years	4
Two years to three years	2
Two years to five years	1
Two years and six months to seven years	1
Three years	1
Three years to six years	1
Three years and six months	1
Four years to five years	1
Five years to seven years	1
Five years to eight years	1
Six years to eight years	1
Twenty-one years to twenty-two years	1
Total	54

SUMMARY

Definite sentences	30
Indeterminate sentences	24
Total	54

AVERAGE OF INDETERMINATE SENTENCES

Average minimum sentence: Two years, nine months and twenty-two days.
 Average maximum sentence: Four years and twenty-seven days.

DOMESTIC RELATIONS

Single	7
Married	34
Divorced	4
Widows	9
Total	54

HABITS OF LIFE

No tobacco	34
Tobacco	20
Total	54
Temperate	46
Intemperate	8
Total	54
Drugs	8

DEGREE OF EDUCATION

Read and write.....	46
Neither read nor write.....	8
Total	54

RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION

Baptist	10	Methodist	8
Catholic	19	Mormon	2
Episcopal	3	Not members	7
Lutheran	3	Presbyterian	2
Total			54

REPORT OF PRISON PHYSICIAN

Hon. Thomas J. Tynan,
Warden, Colorado State Penitentiary,
Canon City, Colorado.

Dear Sir:

I beg to submit the following report of the Penitentiary Physician for the biennial period ending November 30, 1922.

The general health of the inmates of the institution has been good with the exception of a typhoid epidemic beginning in October, 1921, having a total of ninety-two cases with two deaths.

And an epidemic of influenza beginning January, 1922, and ending March, 1922, with a total of three hundred and sixty-five cases with no deaths.

Of necessity our drug expense was high on account of these epidemics and also on account of the increased number of inmates over the previous biennial period.

All deaths have, with three exceptions, been due to chronic ailments, of which the patient was a victim at the time of entrance. No deaths following operations.

Every inmate upon entrance is given a Wassermann blood test for syphilis and is vaccinated against smallpox. All inmates were inoculated against typhoid fever in October, 1921.

The sanitary condition of the hospital is kept up to standard at all times and sanitation of individual cells has always been found in first class condition. Careful inspection is frequently made of the cells of the criminal insane.

All syphilitic patients who desire it are given treatment with successful results.

We are in need of an X-Ray apparatus for diagnosis and treatment, also a small machine for the manufacture of Carrel-Dakin solution, both of which we hope may soon be installed.

Respectfully submitted,

R. E. HOLMES, M. D.,
Prison Physician.

SUMMARY OF DIAGNOSIS OF CASES ADMITTED TO THE HOSPITAL

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1922

Abscess	10	Hernia	12
Amputation of finger.....	2	Hydrocele	2
Amputation of toes.....	3	Influenza	365
Appendicitis	7	Locomotor ataxia	1
Asthma	28	Lumbago	9
Biliousness	36	Neuralgia	15
Bronchitis	7	Pleurisy	7
Chronic constipation	11	Pneumonia	9
Dysentery	40	Rheumatic	42
Epilepsy	5	Scalds	4
Fistula	3	Sprained ankles	17
Gastritis	31	Sprained back	4
General debility	3	Syphilis	3
Gunshot wound	4	Tonsillitis	83
Heart disease	5	Tuberculosis	4
Hemorrhoids	7	Typhoid	92

MINOR SURGERY

Abscesses	62	Noses treated	21
Bunions removed	4	Pleurisy	22
Boils treated	24	Stricture, urethral	5
Corns removed	6	Stomach irrigated	2
Cysts	25	Sprains	22
Ears treated	29	Teeth extracted	183
Eyes treated	78	Teeth treated	198
Eczema and old sores.....	110	Throat treated	287
Gonorrhea	17	Ulcers	6
Injured hands and feet.....	120	Venereal warts	8
Lacerations	12	Warts removed	12

SURGICAL OPERATIONS

The following major surgical operations have been performed during the two years ending November 30, 1922:

Amputation of finger.....	2	Hernia—double	3
Amputation of toes	3	Hemorrhoids	7
Adenoids removed	47	Hydrocele	2
Abscess—pelvic	2	Laporotomy	3
Appendicitis	4	Ovarotomy	2
Circumcision	2	Plastic surgery	2
Cyst	1	Pelvic drainage	2
Eyes operated on.....	3	Removal of bullets.....	4
Goitre	1	Tonsils removed	47
Hernia—single	9	Urethral drainage	1
		Varicocele	3

TABLE SHOWING DAILY AVERAGE OF PRISONERS RECEIVING MEDICAL TREATMENT IN HOSPITAL AND CELLS

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1922

Month	Year	Hosp.	Cell	Month	Year	Hosp.	Cell
December	1920	258	299	December	1921	302	362
January	1921	147	316	January	1922	406	415
February	1921	324	347	February	1922	588	520
March	1921	279	386	March	1922	561	595
April	1921	341	347	April	1922	649	438
May	1921	349	366	May	1922	467	469
June	1921	380	362	June	1922	496	360
July	1921	392	376	July	1922	621	362
August	1921	410	460	August	1922	490	383
September	1921	550	502	September	1922	530	169
October	1921	441	320	October	1922	533	434
November	1921	276	312	November	1922	408	447
Daily average treated in hospital.....						21.8	
Daily average treated in cells.....						12.8	
Daily average patients attended.....						34.6	
Number admitted to hospital.....						78.6	

RECORD OF DEATHS

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1922

No.	Name	Date of Death	Length of Time in Prison	Cause of Death
10740	George Bosko	Dec. 10, '20	1 yr., 5 mos., 24 days	Executed
11081	Carrie Greggs	Dec. 12, '20	2 mos., 14 days	Uremia
11112	J. M. Robinson	Mar. 3, '21	3 mos., 12 days	Diabetis
11070	Gideon Whaley	Apr. 8, '21	6 mos., 23 days	Cirrhosis of liver
10091	Frank Howard	June 11, '21	4 yrs., 6 mos., 18 days	Hepatic Cirrhosis
7269	Nassaria Herrera	Aug. 29, '21	12 yrs., 9 mos., 26 days	Syphilis
11359	Frank Smith	Oct. 13, '21	2 mos., 15 days	Typhoid
11362	Roy Williams	Nov. 13, '21	3 mos., 8 days	Typhoid
11392	Jose Hernandez	Dec. 22, '21	3 mos., 10 days	Syphilitic dil. of heart
11478	John Puce	Apr. 12, '22	4 mos., 5 days	Meningitis
10993	John Kowalik	May 22, '22	1 yr., 11 mos., 24 days	Consumption
11724	Leonard McKennon	July 29, '22	2 mos., 19 days	Pulmonary tuberculosis
11720	Daniel Borich	Aug. 18, '22	3 mos., 11 days	Executed
11802	Jose Roso	Sept. 7, '22	1 mo., 20 days	Effects of gun- shot wound
11216	Ed. Toppins	Oct. 28, '22	1 yr., 7 mos., 15 days	Dilated heart and syphilis

SPECIAL APPLIANCES FURNISHED

DURING THE BIENNIAL PERIOD

Abdominal belts	8
Trusses for cases that refused operations	6
Suspensories	103
Eye glasses	15
Glass eyes	1

WASSERMANN TESTS

Total number of tests taken	788
Number reported negative	628
Number reported positive	143
Number unsatisfactory	17
Number individual treatments for syphilis	660
Number receiving negative Wassermann after Salvarsan treatment	92
Number now under treatment	40

RECAPITULATION

Number of surgical operations	104
Number of minor surgical operations	1,259
Number treated at hospital	15,945
Number treated in cell houses	9,347
Number of deaths	15

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT

Hon. Thomas J. Tynan,
Warden, Colorado State Penitentiary,
Canon City, Colorado.

Dear Sir:

I beg to submit for your consideration the biennial report for the two years ending November 30, 1922.

The Chaplain conducts the regular Sunday morning chapel services for the inmates with the exception of the third Sunday in each calendar month which is set aside for the Catholic services conducted by a priest from the local church in Canon City. The local Christian Science Church conducts the services in the afternoon of the first Sunday of each month. The band renders a special selection during the morning service in addition to the aid given at various times by instrumentalists and vocalists from Canon City and other parts of the State. Traveling musical organizations, local and itinerant speakers come when convenient to the institution on Sundays and week days, and with a word of cheer and the power of song endeavor to lighten the burdened hearts of the inmates and to give them renewed hope and courage in facing the problems of the future.

Twice each month moving pictures are exhibited with appropriate music by the band. Pictures are also shown on holidays that occur during the week and when the weather is inclement to the extent of interfering with outside duties, thus causing a majority of the inmates to remain in their cells.

On holidays such as Washington's Birthday, Decoration Day, July 4th, Thanksgiving, etc., special athletic exercises in the yard and entertainments in the chapel were provided with a view to promoting good fellowship among the inmates and as a further means of providing healthful and invigorating recreations.

LIBRARY

All of the books in the library have been reclassified, relettered and recatalogued within the past four months. Many books were transferred from one classification to another with a view to a more appropriate classification. Books were indexed alphabetically according to authors, and not alphabetically according to titles, as the catalogue system precludes a few advantages of the card system. Stickers were dispensed with, the classification letter and

number of each book were printed by hand in white on a flat black background directly on the binding edge of the book. This was quite a novel idea and gives a pleasing effect when books are on the shelves. All old catalogues were replaced with new typed catalogues made with strong backs and a good grade of heavy paper.

The bindery was kept busy during the cataloguing period, repairing books damaged through continuous use. A few that had deteriorated beyond repair were condemned.

Quite a number of library and school books were added through purchase and gift during the biennial period, but the additions were offset by the loss due to the general overhauling necessitated by recataloguing. It would also naturally follow that the number of books rebound and repaired in the bindery increased.

Subscriptions have been entered for a number of popular magazines, other periodicals and daily papers. When these magazines and papers are received at the library, they are issued to the inmates in practically the same manner as books, thus enabling prisoners to keep abreast of the news of the day.

The circulation of books among the inmates has constantly increased due to a greater demand by the individual reader and to the increase of the prison population the past two years.

Books distributed to prisoners period 1920-1921.....	22,152
Books distributed to prisoners period 1921-1922.....	23,504

Books are issued to the prisoners three times per week. Average circulation daily, six days per week, for the biennial period was 73 and comprised the following:

Fiction	65%
Educational	25%
Miscellaneous	10%

LIBRARY BOOKS ON HAND DECEMBER 1, 1922

Class	No. of Volumes
Fiction	2,950
Humorous	103
History	480
Biography	326
Travel	289
Educational	662
Classical	577
Poetry and Essays.....	197
War Books and Miscellaneous.....	207
Religious	501
Encyclopaedia and Reference.....	221
Foreign Languages (Spanish).....	75
Technical	170
Total	6,758

SCHOOL REPORT

School privileges are enjoyed immensely by the inmates, many of whom seize the opportunity to familiarize themselves more thoroughly with the mother tongue and to acquaint themselves with a few of the fundamentals of an elementary education. The advanced students avail themselves of the use of textbooks in the higher branches of learning and do most of their studying in their cells, assisted by reference and other books issued to them from the library. The Spanish speaking boys greedily take advantage of opportunities to learn English and elementary mathematics. The school facilities are adequate for those students who desire to attend school.

A brief summary of the branches taught and the number of teachers is herewith given.

Branches	No. of Teachers
English-Spanish	1
Spanish-English	1
English (Grammar school grades).....	4
Grammar and Rhetoric	1
Arithmetic (Elementary)	1
Arithmetic (Advanced)	1
.....	1
Shorthand	1
Penmanship	1
Music (Theory and Sight Reading).....	1

AVERAGE ATTENDANCE FOR SCHOOL YEAR 1921-1922

Average enrollment	132
Percentage average daily attendance of enrollment.....	98.5%
Number of teachers.....	13

SCHOOL BOOKS

Miscellaneous textbooks	\$51
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BOOK BINDERY

Books rebound	416
Books repaired	1,524
School books repaired.....	51

BAND

The band deserves special mention as it has grown into an organization that occupies a rather unique position. It is now under leadership of Mr. Earl A. Stowe. Concerts are given regularly each week from April to October on the porch of the administration building to the residents of Canon City and vicinity, and also to the various tourists that stop over here. The members of the band are given thorough instructions and many become very good musicians before leaving here.

Respectfully submitted,

FRED G. ARNOLD,
Chaplain.

REPORT OF PAROLE OFFICER

Hon. Thomas J. Tynan,
Warden, Colorado State Penitentiary,
Canon City, Colorado.

Dear Sir:

I herewith submit my biennial report for the period ending November 30, 1922, as Parole Officer of the Colorado State Penitentiary.

Prisoners on parole December 1, 1922.....	1,678
Prisoners paroled during the term ending November 30, 1922.....	415
Prisoners discharged from parole during the term ending November 30, 1922	276
Deaths before expiration of parole.....	8
Paroles pardoned	1
Returned for violation of parole.....	29
Convicted and committed for other crimes while on parole.....	1
Violations of parole by not reporting.....	74

I desire to state that during the two years ending November 30, 1922, it has been rather difficult to find employment for the men that have been released on parole but am glad to state that I have been successful in securing positions for a great number of them. I also find that industrial conditions are gradually getting better throughout the State and during the next two years I believe that we will find great improvement in the matter of securing employment for them when they are released from the institution.

Respectfully submitted,

P. PRENDERGAST,
Parole Officer.

IDENTIFICATION REPORT

Hon. Thomas J. Tynan,
Warden, Colorado State Penitentiary,
Canon City, Colorado.

Dear Sir:

I have the honor to submit herewith a statistical report of the work of the Bureau of Criminal Identification which was inaugurated in December of 1920. Without question it was the view of the founders of this bureau that the field of its endeavors should be extended into every municipality and every county in the State. We now have twenty-seven co-operators in the State of Colorado, besides many states and cities who are sending us records each month.

Finger prints have been made of the inmates of the Penitentiary since 1917, but were not filed under formula until the present system was installed, which was in December of 1920, and at that date we had one thousand four hundred and eighty-five finger print records of the inmates of this institution and from that figure there were three hundred and ninety identifications made, showing previous convictions, county jail sentences, etc. The finger print system was adopted by the Reformatory at Buena Vista, Colorado, in June of 1921, and such records are filed with this bureau.

Besides the voluminous files of finger prints filed by formula, the bureau has a cross-index file of reference cards filed alphabetically with aliases.

The bureau is a clearing house for criminal records placed at the disposal of every peace officer in the nation, its services are given without charge in order that the whole social body may participate in the benefits.

The following table will not only show the phenomenal growth in finger print usage, but will show as well that this bureau is, in ever increasing ratio, gathering the records of habitual criminals and fulfills a most important function in the general field of the detection of crime and the apprehension of criminals.

I desire to express my deep appreciation for the hearty co-operation and assistance rendered to me by the officials of this institution, and to assure them that their interest and support has been a decisive factor in the success of the bureau.

Respectfully submitted,

C. L. ENOS.

IDENTIFICATION BUREAU

Finger print records which were taken of the inmates of the penitentiary from 1917 to November 30, 1920, to be filed by formula.....	1,485
Finger print records of the inmates received at the penitentiary from December 1, 1920, to November 30, 1922.....	788
Finger print records received from the Reformatory at Buena Vista, Colorado, from June, 1921, to November 30, 1922.....	552
Finger print records received from various counties of the State, from December 1, 1920, to November 30, 1922.....	2,020
Finger print records received from various States.....	1,953
Total	6,798

Prisoners of the penitentiary identified from finger print records taken from 1917 to November 30, 1920, showing past criminal records.....	390
Prisoners of the penitentiary identified from finger print records taken from December 1, 1920, to November 30, 1922.....	363
Total	753

Prisoners from the Reformatory at Buena Vista, Colorado, identified from finger print records received from June, 1921, to November 30, 1922, showing past criminal records.....	78
Identification made by this Bureau since December, 1920, to November 30, 1922, from finger print records received.....	388
Cross index cards on file showing names and aliases filed alphabetically	7,436

