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Twenty-Second Biennial Report
OF THE
COLORADO STATE
PENITENTIARY

CANON CITY, COLORADO

FOR THE TERM ENDING
NOVEMBER 30, 1920



TO THE
COLORADO BOARD
OF CORRECTIONS
AND THE
GOVERNOR

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PENITENTIARY

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NOVEMBER 30, 1920



TO THE
COLORADO BOARD
OF CORRECTIONS
AND THE
GOVERNOR

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Colorado Board of Corrections

Pueblo, Colorado, December 20, 1920.

To His Excellency,
OLIVER H. SHOUP, Governor,
Denver, Colorado.

Re: COLORADO STATE PENITENTIARY.

Sir: The Colorado Board of Corrections herewith presents for your consideration the biennial report of the Colorado State Penitentiary for the period ending November 30, 1920, together with certain recommendation concerning the needs of the institution, and a few brief comments concerning its financial condition.

From an economical standpoint the Colorado State Penitentiary stands in a class almost by itself as will be seen from the report of the special auditor whose report, in part, is submitted in connection with that of the warden, and to which particular attention is hereby requested.

From the standpoint of cash earnings by the convicts the penitentiary is also to be commended; also the farm products produced and consumed at the penitentiary and upon the respective ranches where farm operations were conducted. The sum of \$108,733.06 was realized as a result of the work of the convicts. Of this sum \$42,373.34 was raised in products and consumed, and \$66,359.72 was realized from the work of the convicts and sold for cash, making in all about 25% of the total cost of maintaining the institution. This result was also obtained after the penitentiary had been deprived of the use of the Avondale farm for practically one-half of the biennial period.

For a more detailed report of the conduct of the institution the Board respectfully refers you to the report of the warden submitted herewith.

APPROPRIATIONS NEEDED

Total maintenance appropriation required.....	\$420,000
Parole officer	7,000
Concrete floors as indicated in warden's report.....	10,000
New boiler house, boilers, heating, lighting and power plant	30,000
General improvements and repairs.....	10,000

The Board desires to commend the warden and the efficient organization under him for the proper and economical conduct of the institution.

The Board desires to thank Your Excellency for the splendid co-operation and for the commendable interest you have at all times shown in the penitentiary.

Respectfully submitted,
C. J. MOYNIHAN,
FRANK S. HOAG,
MRS. H. L. GRENFELL,
Colorado Board of Corrections.

OFFICERS

THOMAS J. TYNAN.....	Warden
GEORGE BUCHANAN	Deputy Warden
F. E. CRAWFORD.....	Chief Clerk
MARY E. WYGANT.....	Matron
E. C. WEBB.....	Physician
WILLIAM THOMAS	Mail Clerk
R. L. PETRIE.....	Bookkeeper
C. J. ARMENTROUT.....	Chaplain
P. PRENDERGAST	Parole Officer

STATE BOARD OF CORRECTIONS

C. J. MOYNIHAN, Montrose.....	President
FRANK S. HOAG, Pueblo.....	Secretary
MRS. HELEN L. GRENFELL, Denver.....	Vice-Chairman

Warden's Report

TO THE HONORABLE BOARD OF CORRECTIONS:

In submitting my report for the biennial period ending November 30, 1920, I wish to say the activities of this institution, while very successful in so far as they went, have been very much curtailed for the following reasons:

The earning capacity of the prisoners on state farms was very extensive during the first year of the period on account of the fact that what was known as the Avondale Farm was being farmed by them. This farm was arbitrarily disposed of by the State Land Board against the wishes of the Governor and your Board, and against the earnest appeals of the writer, and from fifteen to forty men who had been constantly employed in producing foodstuffs for the prison and for market were unemployed. During the last biennial period the institution had the benefit of this great tract of farm land for only one year. However, during the year, the prisoners produced on this land which was sold by the State Land Board, in cash \$36,197.30; in food products consumed at the institution \$10,388.83; a total of \$46,586.13. This was done at a total cost of \$15,495.40 and represents but one year's activity.

Another reason for the curtailment of prison activities during the past period was that, during the first part of the period, on account of the decreasing number of prisoners on hand, we were forced to consolidate some of the road camps, cutting them from five to three in number. These three were operated continuously throughout the period until very recently. We find, however, that there is less demand for convict labor on public highways now than heretofore. This, I ascribe to the fact that the State Highway Commission has been so liberal with money that some of the Board of Commissioners have preferred to let contracts to private individuals for the construction of these public highways, and such is the case in Garfield and Weld Counties, even though we have been doing work with prisoners for 21% of the cost of contractor's prices.

It will behoove the Governor and your Board to take this matter up vigorously with the Highway Commission and the various boards of county commissioners in order that the surplus labor of this institution can be again put to work on the public highways or on state farms or in a cement plant, as road camps have been reduced to one when the institution could furnish four camps. While I am making every effort to have other camps

started, and hope to get out at least two more by January 1, yet at the present time I find that we have more trustworthy prisoners on hand than we have work for, as the doing away with the camps in Garfield and Weld Counties, as well as the sale of the Avondale Farm, has thrown a great many men back on our hands that are perfectly trustworthy and capable of producing three and four dollars' worth of work per day on state farms or in road construction work upon the public highways.

ROAD WORK

The principal road operations were carried on in the counties of Garfield, Boulder, Larimer, Weld, and Pueblo, the most extensive construction being that in the Grand River Canon near Glenwood Springs and the carrying through and connecting up what is known as the Poudre Canon Road in Larimer County, which was constructed by prisoners from near La Porte to Rustic, a distance of about thirty miles. This road was constructed through the canon where no other road existed before and while this was difficult, it is a most excellent and needed line of state highway. It is the intention to carry the road on through and over Cameron Pass with the prison laborers who are still at work in this canon.

Work was also carried on on the road in Boulder County to Nederland and on the Santa Fe Trail east of Pueblo, and a good start was made on what is known as the St. Vrain Road into Estes Park.

RANCHES AND GARDENS

The accompanying tables will show the income and outlay on the various ranches leased by this institution and the income from the prison gardens which are as follows:

The Avondale Farm during the year of 1919, as above stated, produced in cash, \$36,197.30; in food products consumed at the institution, \$10,388.83; or a total of \$46,586.13. This was done at a cost, including overseer's wages, supplies, etc., of \$15,495.40, and shows the activities of this ranch for the year before it was sold.

On another leased ranch that is known as the Gardner Ranch, the institution produced during the two years of the period, in hay, oats, barley, potatoes, beef, etc., the value of \$12,061.00 at a cost of \$6,412.82, which cost includes cash rental, overseer's wages, and supplies furnished.

From what are known as the Four-Mile Ranches, leased to the institution, we received in cash for products sold \$147.88; food products consumed at the institution, \$9,563.83. This was at a total cost of \$1,700.10.

The Prison Gardens produced in cash, through the sale of surplus vegetables, \$726.68, and in vegetables used and on hand at the prison, \$10,359.68; at a total cost, including overseer's salary, seed, equipment, etc., of \$3,203.25.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

The actual cost of maintenance per prisoner per day was \$.9723. This, of course, includes the cash earnings and the food products consumed. The actual average per capita cost of maintenance to the taxpayers was \$.72, or a total of \$292,151.31. These figures show that the prisoners earned \$.2523 per day per man toward their own maintenance by producing farm products and in cash from the sale of products, totaling \$108,733.06 during the biennial period.

The above figures are substantially confirmed in the report made by J. M. Wood, Public Examiner, for the year 1919. His report of the audit of the Colorado State Penitentiary, submitted to the State Auditor, reads in part as follows:

Hon. A. M. Stong,
Auditor of State,
Denver, Colorado.

Dear Sir:

Complying with Chapter 192, S. L. 1909, I submit herewith, a report of the audit made, with the assistance of H. J. Kelly, State Examiner, on the Colorado State Penitentiary, covering the period from December 1, 1918, to November 30, 1919, inclusive.

I have shown on page one the cash and appropriation balances at the beginning of the period, the appropriation made for the biennial period and the cash collections from all sources during the period. This page also shows a recapitulation of the disbursements and the balance on hand in each fund at the end of the period. On page two I have shown a summary of all disbursements and the report also shows a segregation of all receipts and disbursements.

All vouchers for supplies and materials were checked against the semi-annual bids and found to be correct.

On page four I have shown the prices of the principal supplies and materials used by the institution for the years 1917 to 1919, and on page three the per capita cost per inmate, showing a comparative statement with institutions of the same class in other states. This statement shows the per capita cost per inmate per day to be as follows: Including produce raised and consumed or sold with the amount used from the maintenance appropriation, 93c; including produce raised and sold with the amount used from the maintenance appropriation, 87c; amount used from the maintenance appropriation, which is the actual cost to the taxpayers of Colorado, 75

and 7/10 cents. I asked the wardens of four penitentiaries to give me their per capita cost and received the following: Illinois, \$1.04; Kansas, \$1.24; Nebraska, \$1.49; Utah, \$2.18.

The records fail to show any insurance carried on the property of the institution.

Having made a complete and unbiased check, I wish to compliment the Commission, the warden and his assistants for the highly efficient manner in which they have administered the affairs of this institution during the year 1919.

Respectfully submitted,
J. M. WOOD, Public Examiner.

Thus it will be seen from the report of the Public Examiner, acting for the State Auditor, that the actual cost to the taxpayers in maintaining the Colorado State Penitentiary is less than the cost of maintenance in at least four like institutions in other states. This is not taking into consideration the amount of money saved the taxpayers by the road construction done by convict labor. These road operations, if paid for in cash, would be sufficient to maintain the institution without any appropriation from the taxpayers. However, I hope it will be understood that no returns whatever are made to the institution for the work of the prisoners on the public highways.

Owing to the fact that the institution had the use of the Avondale Farm for only one year of the biennial period, and owing to the fact that this income amounted, in cash and products consumed at the prison, to \$46,586.13, less the cost of production, \$15,495.40, deficiency warrants to the amount of \$36,375.03 were authorized by the Governor and the Attorney General to take care of the deficiency caused by the sale of this farm. Had the institution had the use of the Avondale Farm, which was sold by the State Land Board, during the entire two years of the period, and granted that the income would have been approximately the same, the earnings of the institution would have been increased to the extent of \$31,090.73, thus showing that instead of having a deficiency of \$36,375.03, the shortage would have amounted to only \$5,284.30.

Two of the largest items of increased expenditures during the past biennial period were caused by the following reasons: the last Legislature passed an eight-hour law and appropriated \$25,000 extra for maintaining this law for the biennial period, and on October 1, 1920, it was agreed by the Governor and the Board of Corrections, and by the warden, who recommended it, to grant a \$15.00 per month horizontal raise to all employees of

this institution. This increase in wages was necessary for the reason that wages were so low and living costs so high that it was impossible to maintain the institution with the class of employees who were capable of conducting the institution efficiently and safely.

AVONDALE FARM IMPROVEMENT SALE

Besides the above expenditures, we have on hand in the State Treasury, \$16,898.50, received from the sale of improvements on the Avondale Farm and which is not included in the maintenance, but has been set aside at the suggestion of the Governor and the Board of Corrections for the initial payment on another farm.

FINANCIAL NEEDS OF THE INSTITUTION

The last Legislature installed an eight-hour law, which law has been in operation during seventeen months of the past period, and the Governor and the Board of Corrections, and the Civil Service Commission, at the request of the employees of the Colorado State Penitentiary, and upon the recommendation of the warden, granted a horizontal raise in wages to the extent of \$15.00 per month per employee. These two items alone, as can be readily seen, will mark a substantial increase to be expended in maintenance for salaries and wages during the coming period and these increases alone will amount to approximately \$52,000.

The loss of the Avondale Farm, basing the loss on what the farm produced during the last year it was in operation, will mean a decrease in the earning capacity of the institution for the coming period in cash and food products, of approximately \$62,000.

Owing to the increasing prison population, which is now very apparent on account of the influx of prisoners, an additional amount which cannot be actually estimated at this time, will be necessary.

However, taking into consideration and basing the increased cost during the coming two years on the cost of maintenance of the last biennial period, as above estimated, the institution will require for its actual needs the following amount of money as itemized below:

Officers, guards, overseer's wages.....	\$191,840.00
Physician's salary	2,400.00
Chaplain's salary	2,000.00
Travel expenses of Board of Corrections.....	300.00
Stationery and office expenses.....	3,400.00
Provisions, food, etc.	80,000.00
Clothing, boots, shoes, leather, etc.....	30,000.00
Beds, bedding, sheets, towels, etc.....	2,750.00
Drugs and medicine	2,500.00
Tobacco issued to prisoners.....	3,250.00
Miscellaneous	20,000.00

Maintenance of ranches, gardens, etc.....	25,000.00
Arms and ammunition	500.00
Forage and team expenses.....	5,500.00
Discharging of convicts.....	700.00
Capture of escaped convicts.....	2,000.00
Paroling of convicts	5,000.00
Fuel and lights	30,000.00
Maintenance of stone yard and quarry.....	700.00
Maintenance of poultry departments.....	1,250.00
Maintenance of hog, cow, dairy departments.....	11,500.00
Parole officer	7,000.00
Concrete floors in warehouse, tailor and carpenter shops	10,000.00
New boiler house, boilers, heating, lighting and power plant	30,000.00
General improvements and repairs.....	10,000.00
Total	<u>\$477,590.00</u>

The reason for the request for the last three items of the above are as follows:

All of the buildings within the penitentiary group inside of the walls are fireproof except the building containing the warehouse, carpenter shop, shoe shop, tailor shop, ice plant, meat shop, and dairy. This is a three-story building with very good walls, but the floors are all made of wood and the building is therefore a menace to the institution because it is not fireproof. After careful consideration of what is best to be done, and after consulting several of the state officers, including the Governor and the members of the Board, the conclusion was reached that this building could be made absolutely fireproof by installing steel girders and concrete floors. While we figured no cost for labor, yet it will require an expenditure of about \$10,000 for the cost of the steel and concrete to put this excellent building into good shape and it would then remain in splendid condition for many generations to come. The dire necessity for this expenditure at this time is caused by the fact that all of the semi-annual purchases of goods, amounting often to as much as \$20,000 in food products and clothing, are stored in this building, which also contains the ice plant and other equipment and supplies. A fire in this building would cause a loss to the state of from \$50,000 to \$75,000, and the \$10,000 asked for in the above item would be the best kind of insurance. Owing to the fact that this building is the only one that is not fireproof, it is more or less of a menace to the entire prison plant, and for these reasons I most earnestly urge that this appropriation be made.

The next item, that of \$30,000 for the installation of two large new boilers, a heating and lighting plant, is for the reason that portions of the power plant, and especially the boilers now in use in this institution, have been continuously in use for the last thirty-five years, notwithstanding the fact that many Legislatures in the last twenty years have been requested and urged to make an appropriation for this purpose. The State Boiler Inspector has condemned these boilers and they are such a grave menace to the institution that they can only be kept fired to about one-third of what their capacity should be, thus making it a wasteful proposition as far as coal is concerned, and a dangerous menace to the prison.

I have had an expert engineer go over this plant and we have selected a site in a lower part of the grounds where a good return drainage could be had for the heating plant of the institution and the most conservative estimate I could get for materials alone, including boilers and additional electrical apparatus, and taking into consideration all materials on hand that can be used in the new plant, and not taking into consideration any of the labor to be used in the construction of a stone building or in the installation of the new plant, is \$30,000.

This item is absolutely necessary and perhaps more necessary than any other single item of appropriation for the coming biennial period, for this institution positively cannot go another year, and should not go another month, without this protection. Owing to the fact that this plant cannot be run to its capacity, it has been necessary for the institution to purchase power from an outside plant to the extent of \$3,363.55 during the last biennial period, and we figure that the saving in coal and money from power purchased, would probably pay for this new plant in a few years.

The item for \$10,000 for general improvements and repairs is absolutely necessary because a large amount of money will be saved by keeping up the repairs and by making small improvements that are necessary throughout the entire institution, and while the institution is in a splendid state of repairs at this time, yet it will be necessary to spend at least this amount during the coming biennial period to keep it in the present condition and to make the added necessary improvements.

The average daily number of inmates during the biennial period was 564, and I find that the prison population at this time is 588 and is on the increase. With the increased amount of crime now prevalent in our state, as well as throughout the entire United States, a large influx will be caused and this influx will materially increase our prison population during the coming biennial period.

I wish to herewith extend my thanks to Governor Shoup, to the Pardon Board, and to the Board of Corrections, for the splendid co-operation we have received from these three departments during the past two years.

This institution has been run during the last biennial period with perhaps the smallest amount of friction ever known in the history of the institution, and the management's relation with the Governor and these Boards has been most pleasant and helpful.

Respectfully submitted,

THOS. J. TYNAN,

Warden of the Colorado State Penitentiary.

November 30, 1920.

Report of the Chief Clerk

Hon. Thomas J. Tynan,
Warden, Colorado State Penitentiary,
Canon City, Colorado.

Dear Sir: I have the honor to present herewith for your consideration and approval, the biennial report of the Chief Clerk's Office of the Colorado State Penitentiary, together with tabulated statements and other data, for the two years ending November 30, 1920.

Respectfully submitted,

F. E. CRAWFORD,
Chief Clerk.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

TABLE NO. 1

The total expenses of maintenance for the biennial period ending November 30, 1920, including cash earned and expended and food products produced and consumed, was \$400,884.37, made up as follows:

Appropriation received from the Legislature.....	\$225,000.00
Appropriation received for eight-hour law.....	25,000 00
Appropriation received for parole officer.....	5,776.28
Cash received from Convict Labor Fund and expended for maintenance (See Table 4, A Balance)	66,359.72
Certificates of indebtedness authorized by the Governor and Attorney General and expended for maintenance	36,375.03
Ranches and gardens and products thereof, consumed.....	42,373.34
Total.....	\$400,884 37

TABLE NO. 2
MAINTENANCE APPROPRIATION

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1920

Appropriation for two years ending November 30, 1920.....	\$225,000.00
Vouchers issued from January 15, 1919, to September 10, 1920.....	225,000.00

TABLE NO. 3
EIGHT HOUR LAW

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1920

Appropriation for the two years ending November 30, 1920.....	\$25,000.00
Vouchers issued from August 10, 1919, to December 7, 1920.....	25,000.00

TABLE NO. 4
PAROLE OFFICERS' APPROPRIATION
FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1920

Appropriation for the two years ending November 30, 1920.....	\$ 7,000.00
Vouchers issued from January 15, 1919, to December 7, 1920.....	5,776.28
Unused portion reverted to state.....	1,223.72
Total	\$7,000.00

TABLE NO. 5
CASH EARNINGS
CONSTITUTING THE "CONVICT LABOR FUND"
FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1920

Balance in fund December 1, 1918.....	\$ 1,000.00
Cash collected from sales	66,359.72
Sales of improvements, Avondale Farm.....	16,918.50
Vouchers issued from June 7, 1919, to December 7, 1920.....	\$66,379.72
Balance in fund November 30, 1920.....	1,000.00
(A) Balance in Avondale improvement sale, \$16,918.50, less \$20.00	
Voucher No. 32844	16,898.50
	\$84,278.22 \$84,278.22

TABLE NO. 6
DEFICIENCY INDEBTEDNESS, 1919 AND 1920

Indebtedness account, 1919-1920.....	\$36,375.03
Vouchers issued from September 10, 1920, to December 7, 1920..	\$36,375.03 \$36,375.03

TABLE NO. 7

CASH EARNINGS AND RECEIPTS

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1920

Balance in fund December 1, 1918.....	\$ 1,000.00	
Officers' salaries	43.17	
Stationery and office	831.58	
Provisions	19,405.95	
Clothing, boots and shoes	607.78	
Beds, bedding and towels	97.40	
Tobacco	15.25	
General expense	745.75	
Leased ranches and gardens	23,427.79	
Arms and ammunition	10.00	
Teams and forage	1,300.00	
Improvement and repairs	16.65	
Fuel and lights	3,038.82	
Lime kilns and quarries	1.50	
Stone yards and quarries	6,037.12	
Poultry	194.20	
Hogs and cows	10,586.76	
Avondale improvement sale	16,918.50	
Total state cash	\$ 84,278.22	\$ 84,278.22

LIBRARY FUND

Balance in fund December 1, 1918.....	\$ 575.55	
Receipts (sale of visitors' tickets)	3,963.36	
		4,538 91

COMMISSION ACCOUNT

Balance in fund December 1, 1918	588.37	
Receipts	1,541.69	
		2,130.06

PRISONERS' ACCOUNT

Balance in fund December 1, 1918.....	4,165.24	
Receipts	41,777.34	
		45,942.58
Total	\$136,889.77	

DISBURSEMENTS

Convict Labor Fund	\$ 66,379.72	
Library Fund	3,000.56	
Commission account	1,369.11	
Prisoners' account	36,530.28	
Balance on hand	12,711.60	
Balance in hands State Treasurer.....	16,898.50	
		\$136,889.77

TABLE NO. 7—Continued

CASH EARNINGS AND RECEIPTS

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1920

RECAPITULATION

Balance all funds December 1, 1918	\$ 6,329.16	
Total receipts all funds	130,560.61	
	\$136,889.77	\$136,889.77
Total disbursements		107,279.67
Cash balances—		
Convict Labor Fund	\$ 1,000.00	
Library Fund	1,538.35	
Commission account	760.95	
Prisoners' cash	9,412.30	
Avondale improvement sale	16,898.50	
Balance, all funds, on hand December 1, 1920	\$ 29,610.10	\$ 29,610.10

PRISONERS' CASH

Balance on hand December 1, 1918		\$ 4,165.24
Received during the two years ending November 30, 1920		41,777.34
Disbursed during the two years ending November 30, 1920	\$ 36,530.28	
Balance on hand November 30, 1920	9,412.30	
	\$ 45,942.58	\$ 45,942.58

LIBRARY CASH

Balance on hand December 1, 1918		\$ 575.55
Received during the two years ending November 30, 1920		3,963.36
Disbursed during the two years ending November 30, 1920	\$ 3,000.56	
Balance on hand November 30, 1920	1,538.35	
	\$ 4,538.91	\$ 4,538.91

COMMISSION ACCOUNT

Balance on hand December 1, 1918		\$ 588.37
Received during the two years ending November 30, 1920		1,541.69
Disbursed during the two years ending November 30, 1920	\$ 1,369.11	
Balance on hand November 30, 1920	760.95	
	\$ 2,130.06	\$ 2,130.06

TABLE NO. 7₂

GENERAL IMPROVEMENT AND REPAIRS

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1920

Appropriation for the two years ending November 30, 1920	\$ 5,000.00
Vouchers issued July 25, 1919, to November 20, 1920	\$ 5,000.00
	\$ 5,000.00

TABLE NO. 8

TOTAL COST OF MAINTAINING THE PENITENTIARY

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1920

Officers' salaries -----	\$ 32,630.81	
Guards' salaries -----	82,258.23	
Guards' salaries—eight-hour law -----	25,000.00	
Provisions -----	77,719.84	
Clothing, boots and shoes -----	27,153.16	
Beds, bedding and towels -----	2,438.70	
Stationery and office expenses -----	3,115.24	
Drugs and medicines -----	2,604.57	
Tobacco -----	2,611.33	
General expense -----	19,299.89	
Fuel and lights -----	26,490.27	
Ranches and gardens -----	20,747.89	
Ammunition -----	38.66	
Forage and teams -----	5,170.43	
Discharged convicts -----	604.96	
Escaped convicts -----	1,905.71	
Paroled convicts -----	3,844.61	
Miscellaneous repairs -----	1,940.66	
Hogs and cows -----	10,763.20	
Commissioners' expenses -----	140.34	
Physician's salary -----	2,400.00	
Chaplain's salary -----	1,994.61	
Stoneyards and quarries -----	711.08	
Poultry account -----	1,339.53	
Furniture and fixtures -----	28.90	
Horse and vehicle -----	82.13	
Parole officer -----	5,776.28	
	<hr/>	
	\$358,511.03	
Products raised and consumed -----	42,373.34	
	<hr/>	
	\$400,884.37	\$400,884.37
Cash expended from Convict Labor Fund (See Table No. —) ---	66,359.72	
Products raised and consumed -----	42,373.34	
	<hr/>	
	\$108,733.06	108,733.06
	<hr/>	
Net cost to state -----		\$292,151.31

PER CAPITA COST OF PRISONERS

TABLE NO. 9

Average daily number of prisoners, 564		
Total cost of maintaining the penitentiary	\$400,884.37	
Annual expenditure for maintenance		\$200,442.19
Monthly expenditure for maintenance		16,703.52
Daily expenditure for maintenance		548.41
Per capita annual expenditure		355.39
Per capita monthly expenditure		29.60
Per capita daily expenditure		.9723
Total cash expenditures	\$358,511.03	
Less cash receipts from all sources	66,359.72	
Total cost to state for maintenance	\$292,151.31	
Annual expenditure		\$146,075.66
Monthly expenditure		12,172.97
Daily expenditure		399.66
Per capita annual expenditure		259.00
Per capita monthly expenditure		21.58
Per capita daily expenditure		.72

TABLE NO. 10

SHOWING SALES, PRODUCTS AND EXPENSES OF RANCHES AND GARDENS

AVONDALE RANCH

Sales—		
Hogs, sold	\$ 7,584.59	
Sheep	6,552.00	
Wool	82.00	
Sheep pelts	362.11	
Hay	15,941.98	
Wheat	2,076.85	
Beans	155.62	
Straw	52.14	
Alfalfa meal	6.50	
Alfalfa seed	462.47	
Ensilage	2,400.00	
Miscellaneous	521.04	
		\$ 36,197.30
Sent to Prison and Fed at Ranch—		
15 tons hay sent to prison	\$ 375.00	
4½ tons ensilage sent to prison	54.00	
Beans sent to prison	1,738.64	
Maize and meal	172.19	
Straw	759.00	
Hay	2,525.00	
Ensilage	2,340.00	
Corn sent to prison	850.00	
Stock beets	1,400.00	
Vinegar	175.00	
		\$ 10,888.83
Grand total		\$46,586.13

TABLE NO. 10—Continued

SHOWING SALES, PRODUCTS AND EXPENSES OF RANCHES AND GARDENS

Expenditures—		
Equipment	\$ 2,119.81	
Improvement and repairs	996.09	
Overseer's salary	1,957.65	
Seeds	594.34	
Operating expenses	4,664.46	
Provisions	1,912.17	
Forage	288.36	
Livestock purchased for ranch	2,962.52	
		\$ 15,495.40

GARDNER RANCH

Sales—		
Hay, oats, barley and potatoes raised	\$10,561.00	
Beef produced	1,500.00	
	\$12,061.00	\$12,061.00

Disbursements—		
Rent	\$ 3,000.00	
Overseer's salary	1,909.69	
Improvement and repairs	53.80	
Equipment	116.44	
Seeds	227.80	
Forage	30.70	
Provisions	966.98	
Operating expense	107.41	
	\$ 6,412.82	\$ 6,412.82

FOUR MILE RANCH

Sales—		
Sales, Ranch Three	\$ 112.38	
Edmunds' Place	35.50	
	147.88	\$ 147.88

Sent to Prison and on Hand—		
Corn, fodder and soy beans sent prison	\$ 525.00	
Hay	3,825.00	
Pumpkins	409.99	
Stock beets	712.00	
Apples	587.84	
Vinegar	420.00	
Ensilage	3,084.30	
	\$ 9,563.83	9,563.83

Grand total \$ 9,711.71

TABLE NO. 10—Continued

Disbursements—		
Overseer's salary -----	\$ 610.00	
Seeds -----	141.27	
Forage -----	86.90	
Equipment -----	14.50	
Repairs -----	82.10	
Operating expenses -----	191.38	
Provisions -----	573.95	
	<hr/>	
	\$1,700.10	\$ 1,700.10

PRISON GARDENS

Sale of vegetables -----	\$ 726.68	
Vegetables raised -----	10,359.68	
	<hr/>	
Total -----	\$11,086.36	\$ 11,086.36

Disbursements—		
Overseer's salary -----	\$ 1,970.00	
Equipment -----	23.20	
Seeds -----	421.55	
Operating expenses -----	181.40	
Provisions -----	602.10	
	<hr/>	
Total -----	\$ 3,203.25	\$ 3,203.25

TABLE NO. 11

PRODUCTS OF RANCHES AND GARDENS CONSUMED AND ON HAND AT PRISON AND RANCHES

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1920

Products—	Quantity	Price	Unit	Amount
Apples	29,392 lbs.	\$.02	lb.	\$ 587.84
Alfalfa	5,875 lbs.	1.25	cwt.	73.44
Asparagus	230 lbs.	.10	lb.	23 00
Barley	12,000 lbs.	.02½	lb.	300.00
Beans	21,733 lbs.	.08	lb.	1,738.64
Beef produced				1,500.00
Cabbage	90,224 lbs.	.02	lb.	1,804 48
Cantaloupes	518 lbs.	.02	lb.	10.36
Carrots	32,658 lbs.	.01	lb.	326.58
Cauliflower	3,225 lbs.	.02	lb.	64.50
Celery	9,186 lbs.	.07½	lb.	688.95
Corn	34,000 lbs.	.02½	lb.	850.00
Corn	18 200 lbs.	.01	lb.	182 00
Green corn	35,075 lbs.	.02	lb.	701 50
Cucumbers	7,643 lbs.	.03	lb.	229.29
Eggplant	585 lbs.	.02	lb.	11.70
Ensilage	466½ tons	12.00	ton	5,598 00
Fodder	5 tons	12.00	ton	60.00
Hay	145 tons	20.00	ton	2,900.00
Hay	269 tons	25.00	ton	6,725.00
Lettuce	5,030 lbs.	.05	lb.	251.50
Milo maize	7,900 lbs.	.01¼	lb.	98.75
Oats	43,000 lbs.	.02	lb.	860.00
Onions	67,900 lbs.	.04	lb.	2,716 00
Parsnips	23,526 lbs.	.02	lb.	470.52
Peas	9,684 lbs.	.03	lb.	290.52
Pickles	26 bbls.	10.00	bbl.	260.00
Potatoes	141,700 lbs.	3.00	cwt.	4,251.00
Potatoes	150,000 lbs.	1.50	cwt.	2,250.00
Pumpkins	167,996 lbs.	.00¼	lb.	419 99
Radishes	3,550 lbs.	.02	lb.	71.00
Red peppers	825 lbs.	.04	lb.	33.00
Salsify	3,192 lbs.	.02	lb.	63.84
Sauerkraut	7 bbls.	15.00	bbl.	105.00
Soy beans	1 300 lbs.	.01	lb.	13.00
Spinach	7,176 lbs.	.02	lb.	143.52
Squash	588 lbs.	.02	lb.	11.76
Stock beets	264 tons	8.00	ton	2,112.00
Straw	63¼ tons	12.00	ton	759.00
Strawberries	145 lbs.	.20	lb.	29.00
String beans	9,350 lbs.	.03	lb.	280.50
Table beets	27,260 lbs.	.02	lb.	545.20
Tomatoes	19,250 lbs.	.02	lb.	385.00
Turnips	47,390 lbs.	.02	lb.	947.80
Vinegar	34 bbls.	17.50	bbl.	595.00
Watermelons	1,758 lbs.	.02	lb.	35.16
Total				\$42,373.34

Colorado State Penitentiary

CASH RECEIPTS FROM DECEMBER 1, 1918,
TO NOVEMBER 30, 1920

RECAPITULATION

CASH RECEIPTS FROM DECEMBER 1, 1918, TO DECEMBER 1, 1920

Prison -----	\$29,287.86	
Avondale Ranch -----	36,197.30	
Ranch No. 3 -----	112.38	
Prison Garden -----	726.68	
Edmunds' Place -----	35 50	
Avondale Improvement Sale-----		
Received -----	\$16,918.50	
Refund -----	20.00	\$16,898.50
Total-----		\$83,258.22

AVONDALE RANCH

Hogs	\$ 7,584.59
Sheep	6,552.00
Wool	82.00
Sheep pelts	362.11
Hay	15,941.98
Wheat	2,076.85
Beans	155.62
Straw	52.14
Alfalfa meal	6.50
Alfalfa seed	462.47
Ensilage	2,400.00
Pickles	50.00
Pasturage	147.40
Sugar	1.75
Potatoes	.25
Old iron junk	23.00
Bales ties	51.00
Hay seed	10.00
Hay stacker	100.00
Bean cleaner	7.00
Washing machine	15.00
Wash boiler	5.00
Horse hide	4.00
Refund Newton Lumber Co.	83.14
Refund Arkansas Valley L. P. & H. Co.	23.50

Total	\$36,197.30
-------	-------------

RANCH NO. 3

Plowing done	\$ 50.00
Rent of drill	17.50
Corn	21.88
Hay	23.00

Total	\$ 112.38
-------	-----------

EDMUNDS' PLACE

Berries	35.50
---------	-------

Total	\$ 35.50
-------	----------

AVONDALE IMPROVEMENT SALE

Improvements	\$16,918.50
Less refund	20.00

Total	\$16,898.50
-------	-------------

PRISON GARDEN

Vegetables	\$ 726.68
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Total	\$ 726.68
-------	-----------

Grand total	\$53,970.36
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CASH RECEIPTS AT THE PRISON DECEMBER 1, 1918,
TO NOVEMBER 30, 1920

Hogs and pigs -----	\$ 2,011.20
Calves -----	75.00
Bull service -----	20.00
Butter -----	1,245.75
Milk -----	365.85
Clothing -----	17.51
Coal -----	3,038.82
Rock -----	6,037.12
Hauling coal -----	148.17
Tailor shop dues -----	347.10
Barber shop dues -----	390.06
Stationery and Office expenses -----	830.18
Guards' salaries -----	43.17
Gas and oil -----	3.32
Photographs -----	6.45
Colorado State Reformatory -----	661.50
State of Wyoming -----	3,113.00
United States Government -----	8,686.25
Sheep pelts -----	28.20
Hides -----	84.90
Eggs -----	140.90
Turkey eggs -----	3.00
Baby chicks -----	32.00
Poultry -----	9.50
Turkeys -----	6.40
Geese -----	2.40
Blankets -----	89.25
Horses -----	800.00
Old barrels -----	27.00
Steel -----	.75
Old tires -----	30.40
Rags -----	175.92
Ice -----	2.00
Old paper -----	108.30
Clippings (tobacco) -----	15.25
Weighing -----	.30
Return cylinders -----	30.00
Freight refund -----	8.15
Refund F. Whipple -----	1.40
Cement sacks -----	16.65
Mules -----	500.00
Old board -----	.25
Spuds -----	2.80
Meat -----	.45
Leather -----	66.00
Old gun -----	10.00
Lime -----	1.50
Sugar -----	18.46
Flour -----	25.68
Cooking oil -----	9.60
Total -----	\$29,287.86

EXPENSE OCCASIONED BY INSTALLATION OF THE EIGHT HOUR LAW

No.	Monthly	Yearly	Period
1 Inside overseer (captain's duties) -----	\$ 110.00	\$ 1,320.00	\$ 2,640.00
1 Assistant night captain -----	105.00	1,260.00	2,520.00
1 Relief man -----	102.50	1,230.00	2,460.00
4 Cell house keepers -----	400.00	4,800.00	9,600.00
1 West gate guard -----	100.00	1,200.00	2,400.00
1 Inside overseer (assistant steward's duties) -----	100.00	1,200.00	2,400.00
1 Split shift -----	95.00	1,140.00	2,280.00
6 Tower guards -----	570.00	6,840.00	13,680.00
2 Inside guards -----	190.00	2,280.00	4,560.00
1 Assistant day matron -----	87.50	1,050.00	2,100.00
Totals -----	\$1,860.00	\$22,320.00	\$44,640.00

DELINEATION OF SALARY ACCOUNT

Position—	No.	Rate	Year	Period
Warden -----	1	---	\$ 2,500.00	\$ 5,000.00
Deputy warden -----	1	\$170.00	2,040.00	4,080.00
Chief clerk -----	1	190.00	2,340.00	4,680.00
Finger-print expert -----	1	125.00	1,500.00	3,000.00
Lieutenant -----	1	125.00	1,500.00	3,000.00
Steward -----	1	125.00	1,500.00	3,000.00
Engineer -----	1	125.00	1,500.00	3,000.00
Overseer carpenter shop -----	1	125.00	1,500.00	3,000.00
Night captains -----	2	125.00	3,000.00	6,000.00
Overseer tailor shop -----	1	112.50	1,350.00	2,700.00
Bookkeeper -----	1	110.00	1,320.00	2,640.00
Mail clerk -----	1	110.00	1,320.00	2,640.00
Overseer -----	1	110.00	1,320.00	2,640.00
Hospital steward -----	1	110.00	1,320.00	2,640.00
Overseer blacksmith shop -----	1	110.00	1,320.00	2,640.00
Stenographer -----	1	105.00	1,260.00	2,520.00
Assistant night captains -----	2	105.00	2,520.00	5,040.00
Night cell house keepers -----	4	102.50	4,920.00	9,840.00
Night relief guards -----	2	102.50	2,460.00	4,920.00
Overseers -----	7	100.00	8,400.00	16,800.00
Night guards -----	5	100.00	6,000.00	12,000.00
Day guards, west gate -----	1	100.00	1,200.00	2,400.00
Physician -----	1	100.00	1,200.00	2,400.00
Turnkey -----	1	100.00	1,200.00	2,400.00
Ranch overseers -----	2	100.00	2,400.00	4,800.00
Day cell house keepers -----	8	100.00	9,600.00	19,200.00
Night guards, west gate -----	2	100.00	2,400.00	4,800.00
Day guards -----	22	95.00	25,080.00	50,160.00
Day matron -----	1	95.00	1,140.00	2,280.00
Assistant day matron -----	1	87.50	1,050.00	2,100.00
Night matron -----	1	80.00	960.00	1,920.00
Chaplain -----	1	---	1,000.00	2,000.00

REQUIREMENTS

REQUIREMENTS OF THE COLORADO STATE PENITENTIARY

Expenditures	1919	1920	1921	1922	Requested
Officers' and guards' salaries	\$ 77,020.66		\$ 95,920.00	\$ 95,920.00	
Physician's salary	1,200.00		1,200.00	1,200.00	
Chaplain's salary	994.62		1,000.00	1,000.00	
Commissioner's expenses	140.34		150.00	150.00	
Stationery and office expenses	1,300.93		1,700.00	1,700.00	
Provisions	36,617.15		40,000.00	40,000.00	
Clothing, boots and shoes	13,422.96		15,000.00	15,000.00	
Beds, bedding and towels	1,318.40		1,375.00	1,375.00	
Drugs and medicines	1,751.68		1,250.00	1,250.00	
Tobacco	1,556.83		1,625.00	1,625.00	
Miscellaneous	10,643.89		10,000.00	10,000.00	
Furniture and fixtures					
Ranches and gardens	6,744.33		12,500.00	12,500.00	
Arms and ammunition	36.80		500.00		
Forage and team expense	2,576.36		2,750.00	2,750.00	
Discharged convicts	264.71		350.00	350.00	
Escaped convicts	1,209.63		1,000.00	1,000.00	
Paroled convicts	1,855.41		2,500.00	2,500.00	
Improvements and repairs	1,051.83		Included in gen'l improvem'ts and repairs		
Fuel and lights	13,251.09		15,000.00	15,000.00	
Stoneyards and quarries	483.03		350.00	350.00	
Poultry	412.15		625.00	625.00	
Hogs and cows	5,075.88		5,750.00	5,750.00	
Parole officer	3,445.68		3,500.00	3,500.00	
	\$181,732.19		\$214,045.00	\$213,545.00	
Concrete floors for warehouse, tailor shop and carpenter shop			\$ 10,000.00		
New boiler house and boilers			30,000.00		
General improvements and repairs			10,000.00		
Expenditures, 1921			214,045.00		
Expenditures, 1922			213,545.00		
	\$176,778.84		\$477,590.00		

TABLE NO. 12

PRISONERS RECEIVED AND DISCHARGED
FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1920

Incoming—	
Received by sentence of court	Number 536
Escaped prisoners returned	26
Paroled prisoners returned	27
Transferred from State Reformatory	4
Total	593
Outgoing—	
Discharged by expiration of sentence	100
Released by order of court	4
Pardoned	5
Escaped	45
Died at prison	11
Transferred to State Reformatory	6
Paroled	394
Total	565
Summary—	
Population December 1, 1918	561
Incoming	593
Total	1154
Outgoing	565
Population November 30, 1920	589

TABLE NO. 13

COUNTY REPRESENTATION OF PRISONERS
RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1920

County—	No.	Per Cent	County—	No.	Per Cent
Adams -----	6	.0111	Mesa -----	6	.0111
Alamosa -----	1	.0018	Moffat -----	2	.0037
Arapahoe -----	17	.0315	Montezuma -----	1	.0018
Archuleta -----	1	.0018	Montrose -----	6	.0111
Baca -----	3	.0056	Morgan -----	9	.0167
Bent -----	1	.0018	Otero -----	13	.0241
Boulder -----	5	.0093	Park -----	2	.0037
Chaffee -----	2	.0037	Phillips -----	3	.0056
Crowley -----	4	.0074	Pitkin -----	5	.0093
Delta -----	6	.0111	Prowers -----	6	.0111
Denver -----	121	.2241	Pueblo -----	61	.1130
Eagle -----	2	.0037	Rio Blanco -----	1	.0018
Elbert -----	2	.0037	Rio Grande -----	10	.0185
El Paso -----	32	.0592	Routt -----	2	.0037
Fremont -----	8	.0148	San Miguel -----	10	.0185
Garfield -----	10	.0185	Sedgwick -----	6	.0111
Huerfano -----	20	.0370	Teller -----	6	.0111
Jefferson -----	3	.0056	Washington -----	5	.0093
Kit Carson -----	5	.0093	Weld -----	27	.0500
Lake -----	2	.0037	Yuma -----	5	.0093
La Plata -----	11	.0204	Colo. State Reformatory -----	4	.0074
Larimer -----	11	.0204	State of Wyoming -----	4	.0074
Las Animas -----	21	.0389	U. S. Government -----	37	.0685
Lincoln -----	4	.0074			
Logan -----	11	.0204	Total -----	540	1.0000

TABLE NO. 14

NATIVITY OF PRISONERS

RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1920

NATIVE BORN

Summary—			
Place of Birth—	No.	Place of Birth—	No.
Alabama -----	2	New Hampshire -----	1
Arizona -----	5	New Jersey -----	4
Arkansas -----	5	New Mexico -----	20
California -----	6	New York -----	16
Colorado -----	67	North Carolina -----	2
Connecticut -----	1	North Dakota -----	0
District of Columbia -----	2	Ohio -----	9
Georgia -----	6	Oklahoma -----	11
Idaho -----	3	Oregon -----	3
Illinois -----	30	Pennsylvania -----	8
Indiana -----	12	Rhode Island -----	1
Iowa -----	24	South Dakota -----	1
Kansas -----	38	Tennessee -----	7
Kentucky -----	13	Texas -----	16
Louisiana -----	4	Utah -----	4
Maryland -----	3	Vermont -----	1
Massachusetts -----	5	Virginia -----	2
Michigan -----	13	Washington -----	4
Minnesota -----	3	West Virginia -----	3
Mississippi -----	2	Wisconsin -----	4
Missouri -----	46	Wyoming -----	2
Montana -----	3		
Nebraska -----	12	Total -----	421

FOREIGN BORN

Place of Birth—	No.	Place of Birth—	No.
Austria -----	13	Japan -----	2
Bulgaria -----	1	Korea -----	2
Canada -----	7	Mexico -----	61
England -----	4	Russia -----	7
Finland -----	1	Scotland -----	1
France -----	1	Spain -----	1
Germany -----	2	Switzerland -----	1
Greece -----	5	Central America -----	3
Hungary -----	1		
Ireland -----	1	Total -----	119
Italy -----	5		
Native born -----			421
Foreign born -----			119
Total -----			540

TABLE NO. 15

OCCUPATION OF PRISONERS

RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1920

Occupation—	No.	Occupation—	No.
Accountants -----	2	Laborers -----	76
Actors -----	2	Lawyer -----	1
Automobile mechanics -----	24	Letter carrier -----	1
Bank teller -----	1	Machinists -----	4
Bartender -----	1	Mechanics -----	11
Bakers -----	5	Merchants -----	2
Barbers -----	9	Miners -----	29
Bellboy -----	1	Musicians -----	3
Blacksmiths -----	3	Milliner -----	1
Boiler makers -----	2	Medical student -----	1
Brick layer -----	1	Newspaperman -----	1
Bookkeepers -----	4	Nurses -----	7
Butchers -----	2	Miller -----	1
Cigar maker -----	1	Painters -----	13
Carpenters -----	9	Plumber -----	1
Chauffeurs -----	14	Porters -----	8
Civil engineers -----	3	Printers -----	6
Clerks -----	18	Photographers -----	2
Cooks -----	25	Police officer -----	1
Chorus girl -----	1	Railroad men -----	8
Conductors -----	2	Ranchers -----	7
Dressmakers -----	2	Soda dispenser -----	1
Electricians -----	7	School teachers -----	2
Engineers -----	5	Salesmen -----	5
Farmers -----	86	Section hands -----	6
Firemen -----	23	Shoemakers -----	4
Furniture finisher -----	1	Stenographer -----	1
Florist -----	1	Stone masons -----	2
Gas engineer -----	1	Tailors -----	4
Horseman -----	1	Teamsters -----	20
Houseman -----	1	Veterinary dentist -----	1
Housewives -----	8	Waiter -----	1
Housekeepers -----	33	Waitresses -----	4
Hostler -----	1	Tinsmith -----	1
Inventor -----	1	Trunk maker -----	1
Janitor -----	1		
Tool maker -----	1	Total -----	540

TABLE NO. 16

CRIMES CLASSIFIED

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1920

Crime—	No.	Crime—	No.
Accessory to rape -----	1	Larceny as bailee -----	3
Aiding and abetting rape -----	1	Larceny from the person -----	2
Aiding escape of prisoner -----	2	Larceny of automobile -----	5
Assault -----	1	Larceny of livestock -----	13
Assault to kill -----	5	Larceny of mortgaged property -----	3
Assault to murder -----	7	Murder -----	52
Assault to rape -----	1	Non-support -----	7
Assault to rob -----	3	Obtaining money by false pretenses -----	2
Attempt to commit rape -----	1	Perjury -----	3
Bigamy -----	10	Rape -----	23
Blackmail -----	2	Receiving stolen goods -----	14
Burglary -----	24	Robbery -----	10
Burglary and grand larceny -----	9	Robbery and grand larceny -----	2
Burglary and larceny -----	35	Robbery with dangerous weapons -----	13
Burglary, larceny, forgery and uttering -----	1	Robbery with a gun -----	10
Burglary, larceny and receiving stolen goods -----	8	Selling mortgaged property -----	2
Burglary and receiving stolen goods -----	1	Statutory rape -----	3
Burglary with force -----	6	Theft -----	3
Confidence game -----	4	Transferred from Buena Vista -----	4
Embezzlement -----	9	Transporting automobile, violation Interstate Commerce and Mann Act -----	1
False pretenses -----	8	Transporting woman for immoral purposes -----	2
Felonious assault -----	1	Unlawfully throwing a switch -----	1
Fictitious checks -----	4	Unlawfully using mails to defraud -----	1
Fictitious checks, grand larceny and forgery -----	2	Uttering forged checks -----	5
Forgery -----	35	Uttering forged endorsement -----	1
Forgery and false pretenses -----	1	Uttering forged note -----	1
Forgery and issuing fictitious check -----	1	Violation Espionage Act -----	1
Forgery and uttering -----	9	Violation Drug Act -----	3
Giving intoxicating liquor to convict -----	1	Violation Immigration Laws -----	10
Grand larceny -----	82	Violation Liquor Law -----	4
Grand larceny and conspiracy -----	1	Violation Selective Service Act -----	1
Grand larceny and receiving stolen goods -----	3	Violation Sec. 2 -----	1
Highgrading -----	1	Violation Sec. 3 -----	1
Highway robbery -----	1	Violation Sec. 4 -----	3
Incest -----	1	Violation Sec. 13 -----	8
Incest and rape -----	1	Violation Secs. 32-58 -----	1
Indecent liberties -----	7	Violation Sec. 70 -----	1
Indecent liberties with children -----	4	Violation Sec. 225 -----	1
Issuing fraudulent check -----	1	Voluntary manslaughter -----	1
Kidnapping -----	1	White slavery -----	1
Larceny -----	20	Wilfully losing military property -----	1
		Total -----	539

TABLE NO. 17

CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY

Crime—	No.	Crime—	No.
Burglary -----	24	Grand larceny and receiving stolen goods -----	3
Burglary and grand larceny -----	9	Highgrading -----	1
Burglary and larceny -----	35	Issuing fraudulent check -----	1
Burglary, larceny, forgery and uttering -----	1	Larceny -----	29
Burglary, larceny and receiving stolen goods -----	8	Larceny as bailee -----	3
Burglary and receiving stolen goods -----	1	Larceny of automobile -----	5
Burglary with force -----	6	Larceny of livestock -----	13
Confidence game -----	4	Larceny of mortgaged property -----	3
Embezzlement -----	9	Obtaining money under false pretenses -----	2
False pretenses -----	8	Receiving stolen goods -----	14
Fictitious checks -----	4	Selling mortgaged property -----	2
Fictitious checks, grand larceny and forgery -----	2	Theft -----	3
Forgery -----	35	Unlawfully using mails to defraud -----	1
Forgery and false pretense -----	1	Uttering forged checks -----	5
Forgery and issuing fictitious check -----	1	Uttering forged endorsement -----	1
Forgery and uttering -----	9	Uttering forged note -----	1
Grand larceny -----	82	Willfully losing military property -----	1
Grand larceny and conspiracy -----	1	Total -----	319

TABLE NO. 18

CRIMES AGAINST PERSON

Crime—	No.	Crime—	No.
Accessory to rape -----	1	Rape -----	23
Aiding and abetting rape -----	1	Statutory rape -----	3
Aiding escape of prisoner -----	2	Transporting women for immoral purposes -----	2
Assault -----	1	Violation Espionage Act -----	1
Assault to kill -----	5	Violation Drug Act -----	3
Assault to murder -----	7	Violation Immigration Laws -----	10
Assault to rape -----	1	Violation Sec. 2 -----	1
Attempt to commit rape -----	1	Violation Selective Service Act -----	1
Bigamy -----	10	Violation Sec. 2 -----	1
Felonious assault -----	1	Violation Sec. 3 -----	1
Giving intoxicating liquors to convict -----	1	Violation Sec. 4 -----	3
Incest -----	1	Violation Sec. 13 -----	8
Incest and rape -----	1	Violation Secs. 32-58 -----	1
Indecent liberties -----	7	Violation Sec. 70 -----	1
Indecent liberties with children -----	4	Violation Sec. 225 -----	1
Kidnapping -----	1	Voluntary manslaughter -----	1
Murder -----	52	White slavery -----	1
Non-support -----	7	Total -----	172
Perjury -----	3		

TABLE NO. 19

CRIMES AGAINST PERSON AND PROPERTY

Assault to rob	3	Robbery with a gun.....	10
Blackmail	2	Violation Mann Act and transport-	
Highway robbery	1	ing automobile in violation of	
Larceny from person	2	Interstate Commerce Act	1
Robbery	10	Unlawfully throwing a switch.....	1
Robbery and grand larceny.....	2		
Robbery with dangerous weapon....	13	Total	45

TABLE NO. 20

SUMMARY

Crimes against property	319
Crimes against the person	172
Crimes against the person and porperty	45
Transferred from Buena Vista (no record of crime).....	4
Total	540

TABLE NO. 21

AGES OF PRISONERS

RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1920

Age	No.	Age	No.
16.....	3	42.....	8
17.....	7	43.....	4
18.....	11	44.....	6
19.....	21	45.....	5
20.....	24	46.....	6
21.....	27	47.....	6
22.....	30	48.....	4
23.....	27	49.....	6
24.....	34	50.....	4
25.....	27	51.....	1
26.....	29	52.....	7
27.....	27	53.....	3
28.....	25	54.....	3
29.....	26	55.....	1
30.....	15	56.....	2
31.....	11	57.....	2
32.....	15	58.....	1
33.....	19	59.....	1
34.....	18	60.....	2
35.....	11	61.....	1
36.....	8	63.....	1
37.....	12	64.....	2
38.....	12	66.....	1
39.....	12	70.....	1
40.....	7	75.....	1
41.....	3		
		Total.....	540

TABLE NO. 22

SENTENCES OF PRISONERS

RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1920

Sentence—	No.
Three months to one year	1
Five months	4
Six months	13
Six months to one year	1
Two hundred days	1
Seven months	2
Eight months to one year and two months	1
Nine months	1
Nine months to one year	2
Eleven months to one year	1
One year	5
One year and one day	8
One year to one year and one month	8
One year to one year and two months	3
One year to one year and three months	3
One year to one year and six months	21
One year to two years	36
One year to two years and six months	1
One year to three years	12
One year to four years	2
One year to five years	4
One year and one month to one year and two months	1
One year and two months to one year and six months	1
One year and three months	1
One year and three months to one year and six months	5
One year and three months to one year and eight months	1
One year and three months to two years	5
One year and three months to two years and six months	1
One year and three months to three years	1
One year and four months to three years	3
One year and six months	3
One year and six months to one year and seven months	1
One year and six months to one year and nine months	1
One year and six months to two years	18
One year and six months to two years and six months	1
One year and six months to three years	11
One year and six months to four years	1
One year and six months to eight years	1
One year and eight months to two years and six months	1
One year and ten months to two years	1
Two years	2
Two years to two years and one month	2
Two years to two years and six months	2
Two years to three years	50
Two years to four years	14
Two years to five years	15
Two years to six years	2
Two years and one month to two years and seven months	1
Two years and three months to two years and nine months	1
Two years and six months to two years and nine months	1
Two years and six months to four years	2
Two years and six months to five years	1
Three years	1
Three years to three years and one month	3
Three years to three years and three months	1
Three years to three years and six months	4
Three years to four years	20

TABLE NO. 22--Continued

Sentence—	No.
Three years to five years -----	45
Three years to six years -----	3
Three years to seven years -----	2
Three years to eight years -----	2
Three years and six months to five years -----	1
Four years -----	1
Four years to five years -----	8
Four years to six years -----	8
Four years to seven years -----	3
Four years to eight years -----	1
Four years to ten years -----	1
Four years and six months to six years -----	0
Five years -----	1
Five years to five years and one month -----	1
Five years to five years and three months -----	1
Five years to five years and six months -----	2
Five years to six years -----	9
Five years to seven years -----	20
Five years to eight years -----	3
Five years to ten years -----	3
Five years and six months to seven years -----	2
Six years to six years and six months -----	2
Six years to seven years -----	2
Six years to eight years -----	7
Six years to nine years -----	1
Six years to ten years -----	5
Six years to twelve years -----	1
Six years to life -----	1
Seven years to eight years -----	5
Seven years to nine years -----	3
Seven years to ten years -----	6
Seven years to fifteen years -----	2
Seven years and eleven months to eight years -----	1
Eight years to nine years -----	2
Eight years to ten years -----	2
Eight years to eleven years -----	2
Eight years to twelve years -----	1
Nine years to ten years -----	3
Nine years and six months to ten years -----	1
Ten years to eleven years -----	3
Ten years to twelve years -----	5
Ten years to fourteen years -----	2
Ten years to fifteen years -----	6
Ten years to twenty-five years -----	1
Twelve years to fourteen years -----	4
Twelve years to fifteen years -----	3
Fifteen years to eighteen years -----	3
Fifteen years to twenty years -----	1
Fifteen years to twenty-five years -----	1
Twenty years to twenty-five years -----	2
Twenty-four years to twenty-five years -----	1
Twenty-five years to thirty years -----	1
Thirty years to life -----	1
Thirty years to thirty-five years -----	1
Life -----	24
Indeterminate (transferred from Buena Vista) -----	4
Death -----	3
Total -----	540

TABLE NO. 22—Continued

SUMMARY			
Definite sentences	43	Death sentences	3
Life sentences	24	Indeterminate sentences	470
AVERAGE OF INDETERMINATE SENTENCES			
Average of minimum sentence, three years and five months.			
Average of maximum sentence, four years, eleven months and four days.			

TABLE NO. 23

SHOWING NUMBER OF TIMES INCARCERATED

PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING
NOVEMBER 30, 1920

Serving first term	391
Serving second term	97
Serving third term	30
Serving fourth term	15
Serving fifth term	4
Serving sixth term	3
Total	540

TABLE NO. 24

SHOWING DOMESTIC RELATIONS

PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING
NOVEMBER 30, 1920

Single	254
Married	235
Widowers	15
Widows	3
Divorced	32
Separated	1

TABLE NO. 25

SHOWING HABITS OF LIFE

PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING
NOVEMBER 30, 1920

Use tobacco	437
Do not use tobacco	103
Total	540
Temperate	400
Intemperate	140
Total	540
Use morphine or cocaine	9

TABLE NO. 26.

SHOWING DEGREE OF EDUCATION
PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING
NOVEMBER 30, 1920

Read and write	457
Read but not write	9
Neither read or write	74
Total	540

TABLE NO. 27

SHOWING RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION
PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING
NOVEMBER 30, 1920

Protestants	289
Catholics	208
Jewish	4
Scientist	1
Greek Catholics	4
Mormons	2
Buddhists	2
Quaker	1
None	29
Total	540

TABLE NO. 28

ESCAPES

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1920

No.	Name	Received	Escaped	Where Employed
8633	Smith, Thomas-----	Jan. 8, '13	Dec. 2, '18	Barn
10582	Olguin, Jose A.-----	Oct. 11, '18	Feb. 14, '19	Garden
10000	Starr, Louis -----	July 25, '16	Feb. 22, '19	Garden
10365	Carmichael, Jas. ----	Nov. 1, '17	Mar. 20, '19	Garfield Road Camp
10593	Arella, Alfonso -----	Dec. 13, '18	Mar. 31, '19	Coal Truck
10594	Rocha, Roman -----	Dec. 13, '18	Mar. 31, '19	Coal Truck
10577	Dayton, Homer -----	Sept. 28, '18	April 10, '19	Boulder Road Camp
10625	Holt, John -----	Feb. 1, '19	May 18, '19	Garfield Road Camp
10677	Rose, Mrs. C. C.-----	April 2, '19	June 27, '19	Female Department
10529	Moffit, Earl -----	June 6, '18	July 2, '19	Garfield Road Camp
10674	Allen, W. T.-----	Mar. 27, '19	July 2, '19	Garfield Road Camp
10375	Manning, Robert ---	Nov. 17, '17	July 8, '19	Larimer Road Camp
10037	McDonald, C. C.-----	Sept. 13, '16	July 8, '19	Larimer Road Camp
10559	Hosford, F. W.-----	Mar. 19, '19	Sept. 27, '19	Prison silo
10810	Salazar, Albert -----	Oct. 8, '19	Oct. 29, '19	Garfield Road Camp
10442	French, Joe -----	Feb. 22, '18	Nov. 7, '19	Avondale Ranch
10685	Zarlingo, Geo. -----	April 13, '19	Nov. 13, '19	Avondale Ranch
10606	Spencer, Edw. -----	Dec. 19, '18	Nov. 15, '19	Garfield Road Camp
10639	Golden, Geo. -----	Feb. 16, '19	Nov. 23, '19	Prison
10560	Manuel, Pera -----	Sept. 8, '18	Nov. 23, '19	Larimer Road Camp
10795	Pulko, John -----	Sept. 7, '19	Dec. 5, '19	Garfield Road Camp
10728	Smith, Harold -----	June 6, '19	Jan. 4, '20	Garfield Road Camp
10884	Pearson, Clarence---	Dec. 24, '19	Jan. 16, '19	Weld Road Camp
10681	Minton, Dave -----	April 13, '19	Jan. 24, '20	Prison
10895	Dorrez, Gregorio ---	Jan. 9, '20	Mar. 12, '20	No. 5 Coal Mine
10030	Ives, Eddie -----	Aug. 20, '16	Mar. 14, '20	Prison
10912	Minton, Lee -----	Jan. 20, '20	April 10, '20	Pipe Line Gang
10763	Carlin, Jack -----	July 25, '19	May 2, '20	Larimer Road Camp
10777	Harmon, Henry ----	Aug. 13, '19	May 2, '20	Larimer Road Camp
10886	Carbojal, Luis -----	Jan. 1, '20	June 13, '20	Larimer Road Camp
10962	Bonney, Luna -----	April 24, '20	June 13, '20	Larimer Road Camp
10971	Day, Jack -----	May 8, '20	June 24, '20	Garfield Road Camp
10982	Campbell, Jack -----	May 15, '20	July 11, '20	Garfield Road Camp
10817	Dunham, Ray -----	Oct. 15, '19	July 11, '20	Garfield Road Camp
10991	Ferguson, J. T.-----	May 23, '20	July 12, '20	Larimer Road Camp
10673	Dobbs, Hugh B.-----	Mar. 22, '19	July 20, '20	Ranch No. 1
10968	Kimannon, A. R.-----	April 27, '20	Aug. 1, '20	Larimer Road Camp
10960	LaVassar, Fred -----	April 21, '20	Aug. 2, '20	Larimer Road Camp
10989	Ontivares, Ven.-----	May 22, '20	Aug. 4, '20	Larimer Road Camp
10629	Duran, Juan -----	Feb. 3, '19	Aug. 4, '20	Larimer Road Camp
10506	Finnie, Lawrence ---	May 6, '18	Aug. 9, '20	Weld Road Camp
9377	Valdez, Pedro -----	Dec. 13, '14	Aug. 15, '20	Garfield Road Camp
10996	Williams, John -----	May 28, '20	Aug. 23, '20	Weld Road Camp
10151	Cooley, Marion -----	Feb. 2, '17	Oct. 27, '20	Ranch No. 2
10876	Robertson, Neil ----	Dec. 21, '19	Nov. 8, '20	Sandstone Quarry

TABLE NO. 29

ESCAPES RECAPTURED

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1920

No.	Name	Escaped	Recaptured	Where Captured
10000	Starr, Louis -----	Feb. 22, '19	Feb. 23, '19	Texas Creek, Colo.
10365	Carmichael, Jas. ----	Mar. 20, '19	Mar. 30, '19	Grand Junction, Colo.
10593	Arella, Alfonso ----	Mar. 31, '19	Mar. 31, '19	Canon City, Colo.
10302	Anderson, Chas. ----	May 12, '18	July 5, '19	Kansas City, Mo.
10674	Allen, W. T. -----	July 2, '19	July 14, '19	Castle Rock, Colo.
9668	Young, Chas. -----	Nov. 2, '16	Oct. 3, '19	Salt Lake City, Utah
10639	Golden, Geo. -----	Nov. 23, '19	Nov. 23, '19	Canon City, Colo.
10810	Salazar, Albert ----	Oct. 29, '19	Nov. 26, '19	Grand Junction, Colo.
8633	Smith, Thomas -----	Dec. 2, '18	Jan. 29, '20	Canon City, Colo.
10895	Torrez, Gregorio ----	Mar. 12, '20	Mar. 12, '20	Near Canon City, Colo.
10030	Ives, Eddie -----	Mar. 14, '20	Mar. 18, '20	Denver, Colo.
10912	Minton, Lee -----	April 10, '20	April 10, '20	Near Canon City, Colo.
10339	Bustos, Isais -----	Dec. 25, '17	April 15, '20	Returned voluntarily
10594	Rocha, Roman -----	Mar. 31, '19	April 29, '20	Rocky Ford, Colo.
10403	Artesona, Gerald ---	Aug. 25, '18	April 30, '20	Los Angeles, Cal.
10763	Carlen, Jack -----	May 2, '20	May 6, '20	Larimer County, Colo.
10777	Harmon, Henry -----	May 2, '20	May 6, '20	Larimer County, Colo.
10971	Day, Jack -----	June 24, '20	June 29, '20	Glenwood Springs, Colo.
10982	Campbell, Jack -----	July 11, '20	July 11, '20	Glenwood Springs, Colo.
10817	Dunham, Ray -----	July 11, '20	July 11, '20	Glenwood Springs, Colo.
10673	Dobbs, Hugh B. ----	July 20, '20	July 21, '20	Denver, Colo.
10886	Carbojal, Louis ----	June 13, '20	Aug. 7, '20	Denver, Colo.
9377	Valdez, Pedro -----	Aug. 15, '20	Aug. 19, '20	Glenwood Springs, Colo.
10832	McCarthy, Clyde ----	June 10, '18	Aug. 25, '20	Topeka, Kan.
10876	Robertson, Neil ----	Nov. 8, '20	Nov. 10, '20	Cripple Creek, Colo.
10342	Bulles, Clestino ----	May 20, '18	Nov. 18, '20	Walsenburg, Colo.

ESCAPES LOCATED IN OTHER PRISONS

No.	Name	Escaped	Where Imprisoned
9928	Bachosa, Domingo --	Mar. 27, '18	Nevada State Penitentiary
9290	Grose, Lennie -----	May 5, '18	Huntsville, Texas, State Prison
10429	Mounick, William ---	May 7, '18	Oregon State Penitentiary
10884	Pearson, Clarence ---	Jan. 16, '20	State Prison, Lincoln, Nebraska

SUMMARY OF ESCAPES SINCE PENITENTIARY WAS ESTABLISHED

Total number of escapes to December 1, 1918-----	440
Total number recaptured to December 1, 1918-----	243
Located in other prisons -----	3
<hr/>	
Total number of escapes at large December 1, 1918-----	194
Total escapes during the two years ending November 30, 1920--	45
<hr/>	
Total -----	239
Recaptured during the two years ending November 30, 1920-----	26
Located in other prisons -----	4
<hr/>	
Total number at large December 1, 1920-----	30
<hr/>	
Total loss for two years ending November 30, 1920-----	209
<hr/>	
Total loss for two years ending November 30, 1920-----	15

TABLE NO. 30

SHOWING NUMBER OF PRISONERS RECEIVED,
1870-1920

Received two years ending November 30, 1872-----	48
Received two years ending November 30, 1874-----	53
Received two years ending November 30, 1876-----	107
Received two years ending November 30, 1878-----	141
Received two years ending November 30, 1880-----	199
Received two years ending November 30, 1882-----	287
Received two years ending November 30, 1884-----	290
Received two years ending November 30, 1886-----	307
Received two years ending November 30, 1888-----	404
Received two years ending November 30, 1890-----	565
Received two years ending November 30, 1892-----	709
Received two years ending November 30, 1894-----	514
Received two years ending November 30, 1896-----	537
Received two years ending November 30, 1898-----	490
Received two years ending November 30, 1900-----	390
Received two years ending November 30, 1902-----	549
Received two years ending November 30, 1904-----	590
Received two years ending November 30, 1906-----	497
Received two years ending November 30, 1908-----	614
Received two years ending November 30, 1910-----	643
Received two years ending November 30, 1912-----	667
Received two years ending November 30, 1914-----	766
Received two years ending November 30, 1916-----	735
Received two years ending November 30, 1918-----	482
Received two years ending November 30, 1920-----	540
<hr/>	
Total prisoners received in fifty years-----	11,124

TABLE NO. 31

DAILY COUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1920

Days of Month—	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
1	560	558	544	540	547	554	555	567	556	561	558	574
2	558	555	546	541	548	554	559	565	558	560	556	576
3	558	554	546	540	547	554	559	564	558	560	559	575
4	558	554	546	540	547	554	559	564	560	558	559	575
5	558	554	545	542	547	555	559	563	560	558	561	573
6	557	554	544	541	546	557	561	563	560	560	561	573
7	555	554	545	540	544	555	562	563	560	564	561	572
8	558	550	546	541	543	555	562	563	560	564	561	572
9	558	552	545	541	543	556	562	559	556	563	563	567
10	558	550	545	540	543	555	564	558	556	561	563	567
11	558	550	544	541	543	555	566	557	557	560	561	567
12	559	550	541	541	544	555	569	558	557	560	560	568
13	566	549	540	540	544	554	567	556	558	561	560	568
14	567	548	538	540	548	554	568	557	559	560	560	567
15	568	544	540	540	547	552	569	557	556	560	560	567
16	569	544	547	546	547	552	571	556	558	560	560	567
17	567	544	547	552	548	552	571	554	561	559	560	568
18	566	541	545	553	546	553	569	555	564	559	560	567
19	567	539	544	552	546	550	569	555	565	557	559	567
20	566	538	543	552	546	554	568	555	566	556	563	567
21	565	539	545	551	544	553	567	554	565	558	563	565
22	563	540	544	551	543	555	567	555	565	558	565	565
23	562	540	544	550	544	555	567	555	565	558	565	565
24	563	540	545	548	546	556	568	556	566	558	567	566
25	561	540	544	547	546	556	568	560	565	560	570	568
26	560	540	542	546	546	555	570	557	565	560	570	571
27	561	539	542	547	553	554	569	555	564	559	570	570
28	561	541	541	547	553	554	566	557	563	559	572	569
29	562	541	---	546	553	555	566	557	563	557	573	571
30	562	542	---	549	554	555	565	558	561	558	573	571
31	559	543	---	547	---	554	---	556	561	---	572	---
Average	562	546	544	545	547	554	565	558	561	660	564	569

TABLE NO. 31—Continued

DAILY COUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1920

[illegible]

TABLE NO. 32

ARTICLES ISSUED FROM SHOPS

DURING TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1920

Articles—	No.	Articles—	No.
Aprons, ticking -----	28	Pants, stripe -----	12
Blankets -----	180	Pants, jean -----	96
Caps, citizens -----	28	Pants, citizen -----	38
Coats, cadets -----	214	Sheets, cell house -----	366
Coats, jean -----	58	Sheets, hospital -----	27
Collars, linen -----	175	Shoes, brogans -----	983
Drawers, canton flannel -----	1120	Shoes, citizen -----	435
Drawers, sheeting -----	74	Shoe laces -----gr.	91
Hats, discharge -----	267	Slips, pillow -----	20
Hats, ticking -----	229	Socks -----doz.	566
Counters -----	3,659	Suspenders -----doz.	117
Half soles -----	10,264	Suits, discharge -----	191
Insoles -----	2,976	Thread -----doz.	384
Outsoles -----	3,118	Top shirts, citizen -----	270
Leather, harness -----lbs.	171½	Top shirts, ticking -----	1,891
Licorice -----lbs.	711	Towels, brown crash -----	1,061
Mattresses -----	86	Towels, roller -----	5
Night gowns -----	4	Towels, bleached -----	120
Pants, ticking -----	93	Undershirts, canton flannel -----	1,055
Overalls, ticking -----	69	Undershirts, sheeting -----	228
Overcoats, ducking -----	2	Mattress ticks -----	86
Pants, cadet -----	756	Mittens, leather -----	51
Pants, striped olive duck -----	619	Jackets, ticking -----	22
Pants, plain olive duck -----	548	Heels -----	14,564

TABLE NO. 33

DISTRIBUTION OF LABOR

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1920

Where Employed—	Days Worked	No. Men Employed	Daily Average
Sandstone quarry -----	538	24,497	45
Lime kilns -----	537	25,707	47
Blacksmith shop -----	616	7,646	12
Carpenter shop -----	616	7,975	12
Paint shop -----	602	602	1
Tailor shop -----	612	9,361	15
Shoe shop -----	612	7,221	12
Tobacco shop -----	612	1,222	2
Stables -----	730	7,610	10
Wash house -----	616	9,718	15
Engineer's department -----	730	15,500	21
Commissary department -----	730	40,609	55
Garden -----	561	5,945	10
Ranch No. 1 -----	614	8,736	14
Ranch No. 2 -----	614	2,488	4
Ranch No. 3 -----	74	150	2
Weld County Road Camp -----	616	7,907	13
Larimer County Road Camp -----	616	23,110	37
Garfield County Road Camp -----	534	18,805	33
Boulder County Road Camp -----	168	2,471	14
Pueblo County Road Camp -----	157	2,035	13
Buena Vista Reformatory -----	122	151	1
Extra gangs -----	333	3,401	10
Prison duty -----	730	78,276	107
		311,143	505
Sick -----		4,562	6
Insane -----		8,992	12
Feeble minded -----		6,916	9
Cripples -----		2,200	3
Female department -----		21,376	29
Reported and lying-in men -----		36,762	50
		80,808	109
Percentage of convicts employed -----			80
Percentage of convicts unemployed -----			20
Percentage of able-bodied men employed -----			94.5

TABLE NO. 34

SHOWING OFFENSES FOR WHICH PRISONERS HAVE
BEEN REPORTED AND THE NUMBER THEREOF

Offense—	No.
Returned for violation of parole	27
Returned from escape	25
Agitating	2
Agitating at road camp	5
Agitating another prisoner to escape	1
Attacking another prisoner with a weapon	4
Attempting and conspiring to escape	9
Attempting to escape and trying to kill another prisoner	4
Being in another cell without permission	1
Conspiring to escape and destroying state property	1
Cursing an officer	2
Destroying state property	3
Disorderly conduct	11
Disorderly conduct in chapel	25
Females fighting	4
Fighting with another prisoner	38
Having money in possession while on trusty	1
Impudence and insolence	25
Indecent conduct	1
Infraction of rules at road camp	12
Lying-in from work without permission	1
Laziness and neglect of duty	22
Looking up in gallery of chapel at women prisoners	16
Leaving cell without permission	2
Lying	4
Making a weapon	1
Making noise in cell house	5
Maltreating another prisoner	1
Passing articles to another prisoner	6
Passing notes to another prisoner	1
Refusing to fold arms	2
Refusing to obey orders	19
Refusing to work	11
Smoking in forbidden places	1
Stealing from another prisoner	2
Stealing state supplies, provisions, etc.	25
Smuggling letter out of prison	3
Smuggling money into prison	1
Signalling to men in lost privilege	1
Talking in forbidden places	9
Threatening an officer	1
Writing lie in letter about himself	1
Wasting food	3
Total	339

TABLE NO. 35

SHOWING PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED, AND NATURE
AND DURATION THEREOF

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1920

Duration	Nature of punishment	No. Punished
18 hours	In cooler -----	2
36 hours	In cooler -----	4
1 day	In cooler -----	7
1 day	In cooler, 30 days' loss of privileges -----	2
1 day	In cooler, 30 days' loss of privileges, ball and chain and wheelbarrow -----	1
2 days	In cooler -----	11
2 days	In cooler, 30 days' loss of privileges -----	1
3 days	In cooler -----	12
3 days	In cooler, 20 days' loss of privileges -----	1
3 days	In cooler, 20 days locked in cell -----	2
3 days	In cooler, 30 days' loss of privileges -----	5
3 days	In cooler, 60 days' loss of privileges -----	2
3 days	In cooler, 90 days' loss of privileges, ball and chain and wheelbarrow -----	1
3 days	Bread and water, locked in cell, 30 days' loss of privileges -----	1
4 days	In cooler -----	10
4 days	In cooler, 30 days' loss of privileges -----	6
4 days	In cooler, 30 days' loss of privileges, ball and chain and wheelbarrow -----	1
4 days	In cooler, 1 year loss of chapel privilege -----	1
5 days	In cooler -----	4
5 days	In cooler, 60 days' loss of privileges, ball and chain and wheelbarrow -----	1
5 days	In cooler, 90 days' loss of privileges -----	1
6 days	In cooler -----	5
6 days	In cooler, 30 days' loss of privileges -----	1
7 days	In cooler -----	4
7 days	In cooler, 30 days' loss of privileges -----	1
9 days	In cooler, 30 days' loss of privileges -----	1
10 days	In cooler -----	3
10 days	In cooler, 40 days' loss of privileges -----	1
10 days	In cooler, locked in cell, further notice -----	1
90 days	Loss of privileges, ball and chain, wheelbarrow -----	33
10 days	Loss of privileges -----	12
15 days	Loss of privileges -----	1
20 days	Loss of privileges -----	3
30 days	Loss of privileges -----	64
40 days	Loss of privileges -----	1
60 days	Loss of privileges -----	7
90 days	Loss of privileges -----	1
Further notice	Loss of privileges -----	1
30 days	Loss of chapel privileges -----	10
60 days	Loss of chapel privileges -----	10
90 days	Loss of chapel privileges -----	9
6 months	Loss of chapel privileges -----	5
Balance of time	Loss of chapel privileges -----	2
30 days	Locked in cell -----	1
7 days	Locked in cell, 30 days' loss of privileges -----	1
10 days	Locked in cell, loss of privileges -----	8
15 days	Locked in cell, loss of privileges -----	1
30 days	Locked in cell, loss of privileges -----	2
6 months	Locked in cell, 12 months' loss of privileges, ball and chain -----	4
Further notice	Locked in cell -----	4
Further notice	Locked in cell, loss of privileges -----	2

TABLE NO. 35—Continued

SHOWING PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED, AND NATURE AND DURATION THEREOF

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1923

Duration	Nature of punishment	No. Punished
15 days	Loss of privileges, wheelbarrow, ball and chain	3
30 days	Loss of privileges, wheelbarrow, ball and chain	8
90 days	Loss of privileges, wheelbarrow, ball and chain, and to serve maximum sentence	1
Further notice	Ball and chain, locked in cell	1
	Taken off trusty list	18
	Taken off trusty list, 30 days' loss of privileges	8
	Taken off trusty list, to serve maximum sentence	4
	Taken off trusty list, 30 days' loss of privileges, and to serve maximum sentence	2
	Taken off trusty list, 30 days' loss of privileges, ball and chain	1
	Taken off trusty list, 60 days' loss of privileges	10
	Taken off trusty list, 90 days' loss of privileges, ball and chain, to serve maximum sentence	1
	Taken off trusty list and loss of privileges until further notice	1
	To serve maximum sentence	2
Indefinitely	To forfeit privilege of working for himself	3
30 days	Loss of privileges and to forfeit privilege of working for himself	1
Total		339

TABLE NO. 36

SHOWING PRISONERS HANDLED

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1920

	Prisoners Received	Added to Trusty List	Paroled and Dis- charged	Died	Escaped	Escapes Re- turned	Escapes Lo- cated
In prison Dec. 1, 1918----	561	178	---	---	---	---	---
December, 1918 -----	26	31	27	---	1	---	---
1919—							
January -----	14	16	31	1	---	---	---
February -----	23	19	22	3	2	1	---
March -----	29	9	21	2	3	2	---
April -----	24	31	17	---	1	---	---
May -----	20	7	22	1	1	---	---
June -----	27	17	16	---	1	---	---
July -----	20	28	28	---	4	2	---
August -----	22	6	18	1	---	---	---
September -----	16	10	19	---	1	---	---
October -----	28	13	16	---	1	1	---
November -----	22	42	20	1	5	2	---
December -----	29	10	32	---	1	---	---
1920—							
January -----	28	12	25	---	3	1	1
February -----	6	16	14	---	---	---	---
March -----	25	10	31	---	2	2	1
April -----	26	7	15	---	1	4	1
May -----	29	33	17	1	2	2	---
June -----	33	17	30	---	3	1	1
July -----	14	17	22	---	4	3	---
August -----	18	1	18	---	7	3	---
September -----	20	8	18	---	---	---	---
October -----	17	15	15	1	1	---	---
November -----	24	---	13	---	1	2	---
Totals-----	1101	553	507	11	45	26	4

Total prisoners handled -----1,101
 Total number of escapes ----- 45
 Escapes returned and located ----- 30
 Net loss from escaping ----- 15
 Percentage of loss from escaping ----- .0135

TABLE NO. 37

REPORT OF MAIL CLERK'S OFFICE

FOR TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1920

Balance stamps on hand		Stamps 3c	Stamps 2c	Letters For'd	Packages For'd	Letters Rec'd	Papers Rec'd	Packages Rec'd	Money Rec'd
December 1, 1918	-----	134	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	\$
December 1918	-----	2,414	-----	1,710	118	2,898	2,941	425	802.81
January 1919	-----	2,616	-----	1,483	65	2,773	2,901	186	559.24
February 1919	-----	1,870	-----	1,371	43	2,539	2,599	216	577.74
March 1919	-----	1,458	-----	1,048	41	1,352	1,880	119	660.24
April 1919	-----	1,371	-----	1,013	44	1,257	2,442	172	575.96
May 1919	-----	1,264	-----	982	45	1,254	2,931	133	546.20
June 1919	-----	1,177	-----	1,036	37	2,121	2,480	118	992.49
July 1919	-----	-----	1,260	974	53	1,240	2,726	150	775.01
August 1919	-----	-----	1,539	1,081	35	1,333	2,406	153	619.45
September 1919	-----	-----	1,568	1,064	48	1,217	2,348	147	592.73
October 1919	-----	-----	1,575	1,220	62	1,293	2,364	170	486.45
November 1919	-----	-----	1,231	892	42	1,421	2,064	258	591.50
December 1919	-----	-----	1,892	1,152	124	1,730	2,511	405	973.78
January 1920	-----	-----	2,045	1,343	85	1,438	1,875	172	819.75
February, 1920	-----	-----	1,679	1,074	49	1,362	2,527	176	613.73
March 1920	-----	-----	1,764	1,167	71	1,379	2,714	201	884.61
April 1920	-----	-----	1,770	1,112	90	1,428	2,498	203	685.15
May 1920	-----	-----	1,861	1,087	76	1,037	2,486	267	621.53
June 1920	-----	-----	2,042	1,144	94	1,413	2,094	295	984.33
July 1920	-----	-----	2,037	1,288	145	1,462	2,434	285	1,513.98
August 1920	-----	-----	1,975	1,217	70	1,412	2,595	301	844.28
September 1920	-----	-----	2,134	1,336	92	1,333	2,619	365	1,486.33
October 1920	-----	-----	2,395	1,227	93	1,418	2,835	406	882.10
November 1920	-----	-----	2,071	1,173	73	1,467	1,710	402	1,046.87
Totals	-----	12 304	30,888	28,164	1,695	37,627	59,030	5,725	\$19,141.26

Balance 2c stamps on hand December 1, 1920—167.

Respectfully submitted, WILLIAM THOMAS, Mail Clerk.

MATRON'S REPORT

Hon. Thomas J. Tynan,

Warden, Colorado State Penitentiary,

Canon City, Colorado.

Dear Sir: During the past two years the number of inmates in the Female Department of the Colorado State Penitentiary has averaged about twenty-seven. At the beginning of the biennial period just ended there were thirty-two prisoners and now there are thirty-one, including state, federal and state of Wyoming prisoners. The Colorado State Penitentiary takes charge of a number of federal prisoners from the western country and also all the female prisoners from the state of Wyoming.

In the Female Department we have had one death during the biennial period, that of a federal prisoner from Maryland who was transferred to this institution in order that the Colorado climate might be beneficial to her health while serving her sentence.

The health of the inmates has been fairly good and they have had a number of successful surgical operations, relieving the patients of a number of chronic afflictions.

The eight-hour law has operated successfully in distributing the work among the matrons now employed, and they have co-operated harmoniously at all times.

During the biennial period a piano has been supplied for the benefit of the Female Department and has been much enjoyed by the prisoners as many of the evenings have been profitably spent in singing and playing.

The difficult but interesting task of making good citizens out of the material on hand is one that affords ample scope for the talents of experienced and thoughtful people, and every attempt is made to improve the inmates entrusted to our care in an endeavor to try and prepare them for good citizenship upon being released.

Respectfully submitted,

MARY E. WYGANT,

Matron.

STATISTICS OF THE FEMALE DEPARTMENT

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1920

In prison December 1, 1918	22	
Received by sentence of court	17	
Paroled prisoners returned	0	
Received from State of Wyoming	4	
Received from U. S. Government	36	
		79
Discharged	35	
Paroled	10	
Pardoned	1	
Died	1	
Escaped	1	
		48
In prison November 30, 1920		31

COUNTY REPRESENTATION

County—	No.	Per Cent	County—	No.	Per Cent
Denver	5	0.087	Logan	2	0.035
El Paso	1	0.017	Pitkin	1	0.017
Kit Carson	2	0.035	Teller	1	0.018
Las Animas	2	0.035	Weld	1	0.018
La Plata	1	0.018	State of Wyoming	4	0.070
Montrose	1	0.018	U. S. Government	36	0.632
			Totals	57	1.000

NATIVITY

NATIVE BORN

Birthplace—	No.	Birthplace—	No.
Arizona	4	Michigan	2
Colorado	7	Missouri	6
California	1	Nebraska	1
District of Columbia	1	New York	2
Illinois	2	Oklahoma	1
Indiana	1	South Dakota	1
Kansas	2	Texas	1
Kentucky	1	Wisconsin	1
Louisiana	2	Wyoming	2
		Total	38

FOREIGN BORN

Birthplace—	No.
Canada	1
France	1
Mexico	17
Total	19

SUMMARY

Native born	38
Foreign born	19
Total	57

CLASSIFICATION OF CRIMES

Crime—	No.	Crime—	No.
Aiding and abetting rape-----	1	Prostitution in U. S. after being de-	
Accessory to rape-----	1	ported-----	7
Bigamy-----	1	Transporting stolen automobile in	
Burglary, larceny and receiving		Interstate Commerce and viola-	
stolen goods-----	1	tion Mann Act-----	1
Espionage-----	1	Transporting women for immoral	
Forgery and false pretenses-----	1	purposes-----	2
Forgery and uttering-----	1	Unlawfully using the mails to de-	
Forgery-----	1	fraud-----	1
Fictitious checks-----	1	Uttering fictitious instrument----	1
Grand larceny-----	2	Vio. Act. Dec. 17, 1914-----	1
Grand larceny and conspiracy-----	1	Vio. Sec. 3, Act. June 25, 1910-----	1
Giving intoxicating liquor to convict	1	Vio. Act Dec., 1917 (Drug Act)-----	2
Larceny-----	1	Vio. Sec. 3258, Rev. Stat. U. S.-----	1
Larceny from person-----	1	Vio. Sec. 13, Act May 18, 1917-----	8
Murder-----	3	Vio. Sec. 4, Act Feb. 5, 1917-----	3
Perjury-----	2	Vio. Sec. 2, Act May, 1917-----	1
Robbery-----	1	Vio. Sec. 225, Penal Code, U. S.-----	1
Robbery with dangerous weapon----	1	Vio. Sec. 70, 66 U. S. Congress-----	1
Practice of prostitution-----	3	White slavery-----	1
		Total-----	57

CRIMES AGAINST PERSON

Crime—	No.	Crime—	No.
Aiding and abetting rape-----	1	Vio. Act 70, 66 U. S. Congress-----	1
Accessory to rape-----	1	Vio. Act Dec. 17, 1914-----	1
Bigamy-----	1	Vio. Sec. 3, Act June 25, 1910-----	1
Espionage-----	1	Vio. Act. Dec., 1917 (Drug Act)-----	2
Giving intoxicating liquor to convict	1	Vio. Sec. 3258, Rev. Stat. U. S.-----	1
Murder-----	3	Vio. Sec. 13, Act May 18, 1917-----	8
Perjury-----	2	Vio. Sec. 4, Act Feb. 5, 1917-----	3
Practice of prostitution-----	3	Vio. Sec. 2, May, 1917-----	1
Prostitution in U. S. after being de-		Vio. Sec. 225, Penal Code, U. S.-----	1
ported-----	7	White slavery-----	1
Transporting women for immoral			
purposes-----	2	Total-----	42

CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY

Crime—	No.	Crime—	No.
Burglary, larceny and receiving		Grand larceny and conspiracy-----	1
stolen goods-----	1	Larceny-----	1
Forgery and false pretenses-----	1	Robbery-----	1
Forgery and uttering-----	1	Unlawfully using the mails to de-	
Forgery-----	1	fraud-----	1
Fictitious checks-----	1	Uttering fictitious instrument-----	1
Grand larceny-----	2	Total-----	12

CRIMES AGAINST PERSON AND PROPERTY

Crime—	No.
Larceny from the person-----	1
Robbery with dangerous weapon-----	1
Transporting stolen automobile in Interstate Commerce and violation Mann Act.	1
Total-----	3

RECAPITULATION

Crimes against the person-----	42
Crimes against property-----	12
Crimes against person and property-----	3
Total-----	57

OCCUPATIONS

Occupations—	No.	Occupations—	No.
Actresses -----	1	Laundresses -----	4
Beauty operator -----	1	Milliner -----	1
Chorus girl -----	1	Rooming housekeeper -----	1
Chambermaids -----	2	School teacher -----	1
Clerk -----	1	Sub-renter -----	1
Cooks -----	3	Vaudeville performer -----	1
Dressmakers -----	2	Waitresses -----	4
Housework -----	30	None -----	3
		Total -----	57

AGES

Age—	No.	Age—	No.
17 -----	2	31 -----	1
18 -----	5	33 -----	4
19 -----	5	34 -----	1
20 -----	1	37 -----	2
21 -----	3	38 -----	3
22 -----	2	39 -----	1
23 -----	2	40 -----	1
24 -----	4	45 -----	1
25 -----	4	50 -----	2
26 -----	3	55 -----	1
27 -----	2	64 -----	1
28 -----	1	70 -----	1
29 -----	4		
		Total -----	57

NUMBER OF TIMES INCARCERATED

Serving first term -----	51
Serving second term -----	5
Serving third term -----	1
Total -----	57

SENTENCES

Sentence—	No.
Five months -----	4
Six months -----	13
Seven months -----	2
Nine months -----	1
One year -----	1
One year to one year and one month -----	1
One year to one year and two months -----	1
One year to one year and three months -----	1
One year to two years -----	2
One year and one day -----	8
One year and three months -----	1
One year and six months -----	2
One year and six months to three years -----	1
Two years -----	2
Two years to three years -----	3
Two years to five years -----	1
Three years -----	1
Three years to five years -----	4
Three years to six years -----	1
Four years -----	1
Five years to seven years -----	2
Six years to eight years -----	1
Ten years to eleven years -----	1
Twelve years to seventeen years -----	1
Life -----	1
Total -----	57

SUMMARY

Definite sentences -----	37
Indefinite sentences -----	20
Total -----	57

AVERAGE OF INDETERMINATE SENTENCES

Average minimum sentence: One year, nine months and twenty-nine days.
 Average maximum sentence: Two years, five months and twenty-five days.

DOMESTIC RELATIONS

Single	21
Married	29
Divorced	3
Widows	3
Separated	1
<hr/>	
Total	57

HABITS OF LIFE

No tobacco	57
Tobacco	0
<hr/>	
Total	57
Temperate	57
Intemperate	0
<hr/>	
Total	57
Drugs	1

DEGREE OF EDUCATION

Read and write	42
Neither read nor write	15
<hr/>	
Total	57

RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION

Protestants	20
Catholics	32
None	5
<hr/>	
Total	57

REPORT OF PRISON PHYSICIAN

Hon. Thomas J. Tynan,
Warden, Colorado State Penitentiary,
Canon City, Colorado.

Dear Sir: The following is the report of the Penitentiary Physician for the biennial period ending November 30, 1920:

The sickness of the inmates has been very slight as compared with the number of persons in custody.

A few of the more noticeable facts are the very small number of cases of infectious diseases we have had. No typhoid fever, influenza, and very few cases of pneumonia. The deaths have not been due to acute infectious diseases, but to chronic ailments, of which the patient was a victim at the time of entry. No deaths following operations, although several of the operations were of a serious nature.

A Wasserman test is taken of each inmate as he enters the institution. Although the results are not absolutely reliable, it serves as a help in diagnosis treatment and operations.

The interior of the hospital has been repainted, plumbing put in first-class shape, and sanitation of individual cells has always been found in first-class condition.

New beds have been purchased for the insane and new mattresses for hospital ward.

I would recommend the installation of X-ray apparatus for diagnosis and treatment of the more obscure conditions. Also I most earnestly feel that some more modern method should be substituted for our present barbaric method of execution.

Respectfully submitted,

EDGAR C. WEBB, M. D.,
Prison Physician.

SUMMARY OF DIAGNOSIS OF CASES ADMITTED TO THE HOSPITAL

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1920

Abscess	28	Hydrocele	1
Amputation of finger	1	La Grippe	11
Amputation of toes	3	Lipoma	1
Appendicitis	20	Locomotor ataxia	2
Asthma	3	Lumbago	2
Biliousness	11	Lymphangitis	2
Bronchitis	3	Myalgia	3
Catarrh	5	Nephritis	2
Chronic constipation	3	Neuralgia	1
Diarrhoea	6	Neuritis	1
Epididymitis	1	Pleurisy	5
Epilepsy	2	Pneumonia	4
Fistula	1	Pterygium	2
Gastritis	19	Rheumatism	10
General debility	1	Scalds	2
Gunshot wound	1	Sprained ankle	2
Heart disease	2	Sprained back	4
Hemorrhoids	4	Syphilis	20
Hernia	8	Tonsillitis	13
		Tuberculosis	5

MINOR SURGERY

Abscesses	31	Bone removed from throat	1
Abrasions	11	Lacerations	4
Boils lanced	18	Noses treated	81
Burns and scalds	11	Pleurisy	8
Bunions removed	5	Sprains	40
Contusions	2	Stomach irrigated	15
Corns removed	3	Stricture, urethral	2
Ears treated	20	Teeth extracted	141
Eczema and old sores	11	Teeth treated	190
Eyes treated	31	Throat treated	115
Gonorrhea	25	Ulcers	4
Injured hands and feet	40	Varicose veins	2
Needle removed from finger	2	Warts removed	5

SURGICAL OPERATIONS

The following major surgical operations have been performed during the two years ending November 30, 1920:

Amputation of thumb	1	Hemorrhoids	8
Adenoids removed	1	Hydrocele	1
Abscess on spine	1	Lipoma	2
Appendicitis	1	Ovarotomy	1
Amputation of toes	2	Pyosalpynx	1
Curettment	2	Plastic repair of urethra	1
Epithelioma	2	Rib re-section	1
Eyes operated on	2	Sebaceous systs	5
Goitre	1	Tonsils removed	3
Hernia, inguinal, single	5	Varicocele	2
Hernia, scrotal	1	Ventral hernia	1

TABLE SHOWING DAILY AVERAGE OF PRISONERS RECEIVING MEDICAL TREATMENT IN HOSPITAL AND CELLS

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1920

Month—	Year	Hosp.	Cell	Month—	Year	Hosp.	Cell
December	1918	151	169	December	1919	133	202
January	1919	168	223	January	1920	126	193
February	1919	63	193	February	1920	103	165
March	1919	110	237	March	1920	143	194
April	1919	77	219	April	1920	126	209
May	1919	113	203	May	1920	113	190
June	1919	126	205	June	1920	78	158
July	1919	96	172	July	1920	43	148
August	1919	86	174	August	1920	78	136
September	1919	144	187	September	1920	149	159
October	1919	139	174	October	1920	123	218
November	1919	125	179	November	1920	155	145
Daily average treated in hospital						3.78	
Daily average treated in cells						6 10	
Daily average patients attended						9 88	
Number admitted to hospital						338	

RECORD OF DEATHS

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1920

No.	Name	Date of Death	Length of Time in Prison	Cause of Death
10573	Rich H. Baugh	Jan. 19, '19	3 mos., 26 days	Suicide
10135	Lew George	Feb. 14, '19	2 yrs., 1 mo., 5 days	Syphilis
6892	Lee Henderson	Feb. 18, '19	12 yrs., 4 mos., 19 days	Senility
9873	Mich. O'Neil	Feb. 19, '19	3 yrs., 26 days	Tuberculosis
8274	Burdett Smith	Mar. 18, '19	8 yrs., 3 mos., 1 day	Epilepsy
10490	E. Mattave	Mar. 19, '19	10 mos., 28 days	Pulmonary phthisis
10191	R. M. Hubbard	May 30, '19	2 yrs., 2 mos., 5 days	Heart trouble
8299	G. W. Marshall	Aug. 7, '19	7 yrs., 6 mos., 25 days	Syphilis
10540	F. W. Witham	Nov. 5, '19	1 yr., 3 mos., 23 days	Heart trouble
10680	Al. Perry	May 3, '20	1 yr., 23 days	Tuberculosis
10671	C. Sproul	Oct. 16, '20	1 yr., 6 mos., 28 days	Tuberculosis

SPECIAL APPLIANCES FURNISHED

DURING THE BIENNIAL PERIOD

Abdominal belts	8
Trusses for cases that refused operations	2
Suspensories	36
Eye glasses	8

WASSERMAN TESTS

Total number of tests taken	510
Number reported negative	328
Number reported positive	133
Number unsatisfactory	49
Number individual treatments for syphilis	37
Salvarsan treatments	8
Number now under treatment	9

RECAPITULATION

Number of surgical operations	45
Number of minor surgical operations	728
Number treated at hospital	2,367
Number treated in cell houses	4,457
Number of deaths	11

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT

Hon. Thomas J. Tynan,
Warden, Colorado State Penitentiary,
Canon City, Colorado.

Dear Sir: I beg to submit to you the biennial report for the two years ending November 30, 1920.

As heretofore the Chaplain conducts the Protestant services each Sunday morning with the exception of the third Sunday of each month, which is set aside for the Catholic services in the morning. Bible Class and services are held, when convenient, each Sunday afternoon, except the first Sunday of each month, which is set aside for Christian Science services. Special mention should be made of the hearty co-operation of several musicians, singers, speakers, choir and clubs of other institutions, not only of this city, but all parts of the state, who have brought to the inmates new courage and the breath of the outside by their entertainment and spiritual offerings of all descriptions. On holidays, such as Easter, Fourth of July, Thanksgiving, various athletic sports were arranged and special chapel services held with special entertainment, which, needless to say, had a great, wholesome effect on their mental, moral and physical condition.

LIBRARY

The total circulation of library books has increased. The figures shown below are cast as an average, from the daily issuance of books:

Distribution of books to prisoners, period 1918-1919.....	15,125
Distribution of books to prisoners, period 1919-1920.....	16,380

Books are issued tri-weekly, average circulation being 105, which comprise:

Fiction	70%
Educational	20%
Miscellaneous	10%

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT—Continued
LIBRARY BOOKS ON HAND DECEMBER 1, 1920

Kind—	No. of Volumes
Fiction -----	3,755
Classical -----	577
Religious -----	431
History -----	418
Educational -----	549
Biography -----	325
Travel -----	265
Technical -----	158
Poetry -----	186
Miscellaneous -----	174
Encyclopedia and reference -----	179
Humorous -----	100
Foreign languages (Spanish) -----	69
Total library books serviceable -----	6,786

SCHOOL BOOKS

Miscellaneous text books -----	667
--------------------------------	-----

SCHOOL REPORT

Branches—	No. of Teachers
English for foreigners -----	3
English (Grammar school grades) -----	3
Grammar -----	1
Elementary Arithmetic -----	1
Arithmetic (Advanced) -----	1
Bookkeeping -----	1
Shorthand -----	1
Penmanship -----	1
Music (sight reading) -----	1

AVERAGE ATTENDANCE FOR YEAR 1919

Average enrollment -----	114
Average daily attendance -----	99%
Number of teachers -----	13

BOOK BINDERY

Books rebound -----	272
Books repaired -----	1,218
School books repaired -----	44

BAND

The Band continues to improve, and will be enlarged in the near future by prisoners now studying music, who will be assigned at the proper time. The Band renders selections at all services and for special entertainments. Eleven new instruments have just recently been purchased, making a total number of instruments for band use at twenty-seven.

Respectfully submitted,

CHAS. J. ARMENTROUT,
Chaplain.

REPORT OF PAROLE OFFICER

Hon. Thomas J. Tynan,
 Warden, Colorado State Penitentiary,
 Canon City, Colorado.

Dear Sir: I herewith submit my biennial report for the period ending November 30, 1920, as Parole Officer of the Colorado State Penitentiary:

Prisoners on Parole December 1, 1918.....	1,578
Prisoners paroled during the term ending November 30, 1920.....	394
Prisoners discharged from parole during the term ending November 30, 1920.....	319
Deaths before expiration of parole	10
Returned for violation of parole	27
Convicted and committed for other crimes while on parole.....	9
Violations of parole by not reporting	27

I desire to state that during the period ending November 30, 1920, there was an epidemic of influenza for a period of over five months in which the penitentiary was closed against new admissions or return of paroles, causing quite a few men being kept in jails throughout the state and outside of state that had to await the ban being lifted on admissions to the penitentiary. This caused the Parole Officer's Fund to have a surplus at the end of the biennial period of (\$1,223.72) twelve hundred twenty-three and seventy-two hundredths dollars.

Respectfully submitted,

P. PRENDERGAST,
 Parole Officer.

