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Twenty-First Biennial Report

OF THE

COLORADO STATE PENITENTIARY

CANON CITY, COLORADO

FOR THE TERM ENDING
NOVEMBER 30, 1918.



TO THE
COLORADO BOARD
OF CORRECTIONS
AND THE
GOVERNOR

DENVER, COLORADO
EAMES BROS., STATE PRINTERS
1918

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Report of Board of Corrections

Pueblo, Colorado, December 21, 1918.

To His Excellency,

JULIUS C. GUNTER,

Governor of Colorado.

Sir: The Colorado Board of Corrections herewith submits for your consideration the biennial report of the Colorado State Penitentiary for the period ending November 30, 1918, together with certain recommendations concerning the needs of the institution.

In the opinion of the Board the method of financing the penitentiary ought to be reversed. At present the method of providing funds with which to maintain the penitentiary is as follows: The General Assembly appropriates from sixty to seventy per cent. of what it is known the cost of maintaining the institution will be and then trusts to providence and the elements to produce the remainder from money it is hoped will be forthcoming from farming, cattle raising, and other minor operations, invariably leaving a deficit.

In the opinion of the Board the General Assembly should make an appropriation equal to the total cost of maintaining the penitentiary for each biennial period, and allow what money is obtained from farming, cattle raising and other operations to be used for the purchase of sufficient land and equipment which would finally result in the penitentiary owning enough land to become practically if not wholly self-supporting. This is entirely possible, and can be brought about within a very short time if the right kind of co-operation is given by those in position to enact the necessary legislation.

The question of where such farms, etc., should be located could be left with the Governor and the Board of Corrections having supervision over the institution, and it is the opinion of the Board that the state should procure more land for farming and cattle raising purposes.

The total cost of maintaining the penitentiary for the biennial period was \$326,071.38, for everything except special appropriations for additions and improvements at the penitentiary and on the farms operated. Of this amount the General Assembly appropriated \$225,000.00, and the remainder, \$101,071.38, was made up from cash received from the sale of cattle and farm products, lime rock, etc., and in supplies produced on farms and used at the penitentiary and on the farms.

The total cash received during the biennial period from the operation of farms and the sale of lime rock, etc., was \$78,537.45, of which \$48,820.63 was received from products produced on the Avondale farm alone. The Avondale farm also produced hay, barley, oats, beans, turnips, stock beats, ensilage and straw used at the penitentiary and on the farm to the value of \$42,486.70. There is also on hand at the Avondale farm hay, straw, oats, ensilage, calves, cows, hogs and colts of a total value of \$10,457.55, making a total production at the Avondale farm for the biennial period of approximately \$101,764.88, or about \$50,000 per year from 640 acres of land.

The actual cash outlay at the Avondale farm for the biennial period was \$35,186.52. Of this amount \$500 was expended for five shares of Bessemer Ditch stock, \$3,175 for an electrical pumping plant and seven wells, and \$10,163 for live stock purchased during the period with which to keep up the grade of the stock being raised, all of which are assets. It will therefore be seen that the approximate expense of conducting the farm is only about \$22,000, leaving an approximate net profit to the state from the conduct of this farm for the biennial period of over \$79,000. The total amount produced, as stated above, being about \$101,764.88.

The approximate profit derived from the operation of the other three farms and the prison gardens at Canon City is about \$16,000.

While the report of the Warden of the penitentiary shows an apparent deficit of \$22,533.93, the fact of the matter is there is on hand at the Avondale farm, at the penitentiary and on other farms operated by the institution, stock and farm products of an appraised value of over \$31,000. Most of this stock and the products on hand it was deemed inadvisable to dispose of during the biennial period for the reason that some of the stock was not sufficiently fattened to sell, and if all of the products on hand were sold, the same amount would have to be bought later on.

In addition, the sum of \$20,042.80 was expended out of the maintenance fund of \$225,000 appropriated by the assembly for improvements of a permanent character which were absolutely necessary to the successful conduct of the institution and of its various operations.

These improvements include \$4,372.95 for two large auto trucks, \$3,173.13 for installing the electric pumping outfit to save the crops on the Avondale farm. The sum of \$1,527.12 for new electric apparatus to reduce the cost of light and power at the penitentiary, \$1,500 for an ice plant at the penitentiary, \$500 for five shares of Bessemer Ditch water stock, \$1,077.44 for new farm implements at the Avondale farm, \$3,304.23 for improvements at that farm, and \$4,587.91 for improvements at the penitentiary.

It will be understood that all of the above are EXCLUSIVE of special improvement appropriations made by the General Assembly.

It will be seen, therefore, that the apparent deficit of \$22,533.93 shown in the report of the Warden is more than offset by the value of the assets on hand (saleable), amounting to \$31,000, and the permanent improvements made from the maintenance fund, amounting to \$20,042.80.

The per capita cost of maintaining the penitentiary for the biennial period has been \$0.5847 per day, an extremely low average.

This includes everything except improvements provided for by special appropriations.

While the population of the penitentiary has decreased about 18%, the cost of supplies increased over 50%, the only average decrease being in the price of salt, which decreased 32%.

- Wages had to be increased from 10% to 20% in the case of practically every employee of the institution except the Warden.

APPROPRIATIONS

In the opinion of the Board the appropriation for maintenance should not be less than \$250,000, providing it is not the intention of the General Assembly to appropriate enough to pay the total cost of maintaining the institution.

On the other hand, if the state desires to go out of the farming and cattle-raising business, the Board recommends an appropriation of not less than \$320,000 for the biennial period.

For general improvements and repairs an appropriation of not less than \$12,000 should be made.

For a new electric and heating plant the sum of \$25,000 should be appropriated.

The members of the Board who were also members during the time Mr. Bulkeley Wells was associated with the work of the Board wish to express their appreciation of the services Mr. Wells rendered to the state while a member of the Board, and to assure you that his interest and experience in connection with the work of the Board was both valuable and profitable to the various institutions under its charge.

The Board desires to commend the administration of Warden Thomas J. Tynan, and the organization he has had with him during the period, for the faithful and efficient manner in which it has been conducted. The Board has at all times found Warden Tynan ready and willing to accept its recommendations, and it has received from him many valuable suggestions.

The Board also desires to express to your Excellency its appreciation of the interest you have shown in the institution, and especially in all matters concerning it brought to your attention, in which the Board has always had your fullest co-operation.

Respectfully submitted,

MRS. H. L. GRENFELL,
C. J. MOYNIHAN,
FRANK S. HOAG.

Colorado Board of Corrections.

Special Memorandum

SHOWING SALES, PRODUCTS AND EXPENSES OF RANCHES AND GARDENS

AVONDALE RANCH

SALES

Hogs sold	\$13,106.47
Sheep and lambs	13,512.95
Sheep pelts	404.20
Wool	3,332.63
Beans	5,733.60
Hay	9,315.25
Wheat	2,679.01
Straw	686.02
Miscellaneous	50.50

Total \$ 48,820.63

SENT TO PRISON AND FED AT RANCH

237 tons of hay sent to prison	\$ 5,925.00
250 tons of hay fed at Avondale	6,450.00
Barley	2,850.00
Oats	6,202.95
Beans sent to prison	12,528.75
Turnips	500.00
Stock beets	3,500.00
Ensilage	3,550.00
Straw	960.00

Total 42,486.70

ON HAND AND NOT INCLUDED ABOVE

22 bucks	\$ 770.00
225 tons of hay	5,343.75
50 tons bean straw	350.00
50 tons oat and wheat straw	350.00
700 bushels oats	553.80
100 tons ensilage	1,000.00
Calves, hogs and cows	1,290.00
Colts raised	800.00

Total 10,457.55

Grand total \$101,764.88

EXPENDITURES

Bessemer Ditch stock, 5 shares	\$ 500.00
Electrical equipment and 7 wells drilled	3,173.15
Water rent	2,500.00
Leases	1,035.00
Equipment	1,077.44
Improvements and repairs	1,835.25
Provisions	3,161.68
Stock feed	422.50
Overseer's salary	2,530.00
General operating expense	8,788.80
Livestock purchased for ranch	10,163.00

Total \$ 35,186.52

COLORADO STATE PENITENTIARY

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GLENARM RANCH

Sales of hay, cattle, etc.....	\$ 2,175.93	\$ 2,175.93
DISBURSEMENTS		
Expenses	\$ 62.19	
Overseer's salary	670.00	
Total	\$ 732.19	\$ 732.19

RANCH THREE

Sales	\$ 18.89	
Beets and ensilage.....	5,750.00	
Total		\$ 5,768.89
DISBURSEMENTS		
Expense	\$ 158.53	
No overseer at ranch.....		\$ 158.53

GARDNER RANCH

SALES		
Sales	\$ 62.00	
Hay, barley and spuds raised.....	2,000.00	
Beef, produced	1,000.00	
Total		\$ 3,962.00
DISBURSEMENTS		
Rent and expense.....	\$ 1,604.55	
Overseer's salary	468.52	
Total		\$ 2,072.87

PRISON GARDENS

Sale of vegetables.....	\$ 378.25	
Vegetables raised	6,307.69	
Total		\$ 6,685.92
DISBURSEMENTS		
Seeds and expense.....	\$ 354.39	
Overseer's salary	819.71	
Total		\$ 1,174.10

OFFICERS

THOMAS J. TYNAN.....	Warden
GEORGE BUCHANAN	Deputy Warden
F. E. CRAWFORD.....	Chief Clerk
CORA E. KIRKHAM.....	Matron
E. C. WEBB.....	Physician
WILLIAM THOMAS	Mail Clerk
R. L. PETRIE.....	Bookkeeper
S. H. SPERRY.....	Chaplain
P. PRENDERGAST	Parole Officer

STATE BOARD OF CORRECTIONS

MRS. HELEN L. GRENFELL, Denver.....	President
C. J. MOYNIHAN, Montrose.....	Member
FRANK S. HOAG, Pueblo.....	Secretary

Warden's Report

TO THE HONORABLE BOARD OF CORRECTIONS:

In submitting my report for the biennial period ending November 30, 1918, I wish to say that the activities of the institution have been the most successful of any period in its history. Our largest item of activity, as usual, was road construction and farming. Five road camps have been operated continuously throughout this period, and 181½ miles of new road have been graded, 46½ miles have been graveled and resurfaced, and 3½ miles of retaining walls have been constructed in the canons to support some of these highways. Twenty miles of these roads were blasted out of solid rock. The value of these roads to the taxpayers, had they been constructed by contract with free labor, would have amounted to \$578,000.00.

During the period, a great highway has been completed between the cities of Boulder and Nederland in Boulder Canon, and it is one of the most needed and most used highways in the state. In one portion of this canon, where space for the road had to be literally blown out of the side of a mountain, the contractor's price was \$15.00 per running foot. Yet the prison accomplished this for less than \$2.00 per running foot, giving you an idea of the money saved by the work with prisoners on the public highways.

The work has been carried on in the counties of Boulder, Larimer, Weld, Pueblo and Garfield. In the counties of Garfield and Larimer we are at present completing two wonderful pieces of road construction, one in the Grand River Canon and the other along the Cache la Poudre River. These roads we expect to complete in the next year, when two more of the finest highways in the world will be open to travel.

The institution worked outside and away from the prison walls in road construction and farming during the past biennial period, 337 individual prisoners. At the commencement of the period, the prison population was 697. During the period, the institution received 537 inmates. The total loss from escape was 11⅓ %, so the loss from escape was much less than in the last biennial period and nearly as low as any two years in the history of the honor system at this institution. Considering the tremendous work accomplished during the last two years, I can assure you that the honor system and out-door work for prisoners at this institution has been more successful during this period than ever before in the history of the Colorado State Penitentiary.

FARM OPERATIONS

On account of the war situation and the tremendous demand for all feed products, the institution, during the last biennial period, made an extraordinary effort to produce as much in food products as possible, over and above what it would need for its own consumption, and the results have been very remarkable.

We operated four farms or ranches during this period, producing wheat, oats, barley, vegetables and beans, hay, corn, silage, stock beets, hogs, sheep, cattle, horses and wool, to the value of \$123,631.17. Of this amount, the institution sold for cash \$55,629.23 worth. It now has on hand at the beginning of the new period sheep, horses, hogs, cattle, farm products such as grain, oats, barley, beans, vegetables, etc., to the value of \$31,884.01.

Remember, the institution only owns 20 acres of farm or garden lands, and this result was obtained on leased lands, and the results would have been proportionately greater had these operations been conducted in land belonging to the institution, and it shows the vital need of owning outright the Avondale Farm and also the purchase of additional lands for the institution.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

The total appropriation by the last legislature for the maintenance of the Colorado State Penitentiary for the two years, was \$225,000.00. At the time this appropriation was made, the nation was not at war, and the appropriation was made according to the prices of products then prevailing, which were considered high. Everything going toward the maintenance of the Penitentiary cost from 19% to 132% more than in the previous biennial period, and we are submitting a table showing the increased cost during the past biennial period over and above the prevailing prices in the preceding period. Not only was it necessary to pay more for all of the products purchased for the maintenance of the institution, but, on account of the increased cost of living, it became necessary for your Board, as you know, to increase the salaries of the officers, guards and overseers of the institution. While fewer employees were necessary during the past biennial period than in the previous one, on account of the decrease in the number of inmates to be cared for, yet the increase in wages amounted to \$5,511.42 above what was paid out for wages in the previous period.

On account of these excessive prices, it actually cost the institution to operate for the two years ending November 30, 1918, in all departments, \$326,071.38 for maintenance alone. Had it not been for the money earned on the prison farms and in other departments, amounting in cash to \$78,537.45, the institution would have shown a serious deficit. As it is, we have an apparent deficit of \$22,533.93, but the institution is going into the new period with merchandise on hand in the way of hogs, cattle, sheep, hay, grain, beans, straw, silage, potatoes and vegetables, and other food products, as well as other merchandise, to the value of \$35,028.92.

A great deal of this produce is now being marketed, and more will be marketed as soon as the animals, such as hogs and cattle, are fitted for the market, and the cash received from these sales should go toward paying these bills, and the legislature should, in my judgment, give your Board authority to pay these bills of last period in such earnings paid in during the present period.

The legislature appropriated only \$2,500.00 for general improvements and repairs, and, as your Board knows, it became necessary for the institution, in order to transport coal for the institution and farm products from the ranches, to purchase two automobile trucks, which were paid for out of the maintenance fund to the extent of.....	\$ 4,372.95
The development of water on the Avondale Farm paid for out of the maintenance fund.....	3,173.15
Electrical apparatus to reduce the cost of power and light at the institution.....	1,327.12
An ice plant for the institution.....	1,600.00
Five shares of Bessemer Ditch water.....	500.00
Farm implements furnished at Avondale Farm.....	1,077.44
Improvements on the State Farm.....	3,304.23
Improvements at the prison.....	4,537.91
Total	\$20,042.00

The emergencies arising required the expenditure of this amount of the maintenance fund for vitally necessary improvements and repairs, and could not have been foreseen when the appropriation was asked for. Yet, in looking over the value of the improvements and repairs made at the prison and at the prison farm during the biennial period, you will see that the taxpayers of the State received great values for the money expended.

While the legislature appropriated only \$2,500.00 for improvements and repairs for this great institution, owing to the fact that our improvement and repair fund was cut down even after the legislature made the appropriation of a larger amount, the improvements at the institution were made as follows:

Electrical pumping plant and 7 wells installed at Avondale Farm	\$30,000.00
Stone house erected at the Garden.....	2,000.00
Steel ceiling in Deputy Warden's office.....	50.00
Value of ice plant installed.....	2,500.00
Value of improvements at the dairy and hog departments	325.00
Reservoir repairs and prison water supply.....	85.00
Sidewalk repairs	115.00
Replacing glass throughout the prison.....	115.00
Auto truck beds	250.00
New bridge across irrigation ditch at prison.....	130.00
Improvements to Warden's residence.....	450.00
Painting done on roofs of cell-houses	225.00

Painting done on bakery shop, hospital, female prison, cell-house No. 4, Deputy Warden's residence, prisoners' dining room, and Deputy Warden's office.....	1,240.00
Laundry repairs	65.00
Five shares of Bessemer Ditch water for Avondale Farm	500.00
Community building at Avondale Farm for use of prisoners	3,300.00
Remodeling superintendent's house at Avondale Farm....	350.00
Sheds for stock and machinery.....	2,000.00
Sheep vat, for dipping sheep.....	75.00
Poultry houses at Avondale Farm.....	100.00
Two bath cabinets for hospital.....	70.00
Miscellaneous	800.00
Value of electrical equipment installed at institution.....	1,527.12
Value of other equipment installed, such as aluminum ware, wagon, stove, typewriter, adding machine, splints for hospital, etc.....	1,317.14
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Total value of permanent repairs.....	\$47,589.26
Total cost of improvements and repairs.....	22,042.80
The prison activities were worth to the taxpayers of the State during the last biennial period, in road work	\$576,000.00
Improvements and repairs.....	47,589.26
Cash earnings	78,537.45
Products raised and consumed by the institution.....	68,001.94
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Total value to taxpayers of all prison activities.....\$772,128.65

Total appropriations for all purposes..... 238,000.00

The institution received nothing for its road operations. In fact, the prisoners working in the construction of these roads have been clothed from the prison maintenance fund.

NEEDS OF THE INSTITUTION

The first and greatest need of the institution to be considered for the next biennial period is to make the Avondale Farm a permanent part of this institution, by either purchasing it outright from the school fund or by having the lease extended, and should this not be done, I wish to warn you that it will be necessary for the legislature to make an additional appropriation of at least \$70,000.00 for the next two-year period to offset what this farm will produce in cash for maintenance.

While we installed a plant which will water between three and four hundred acres, yet a great deal of the land lies above these wells and can not be watered from them. While this farm all lies under the Bessemer Ditch, it will be necessary, in order to get the fullest return from this land, which is the richest farm land I know of in Colorado, to purchase 200 shares of Bessemer Ditch water. These 200 shares will cost \$20,000.00, and this water ought to be purchased immediately.

The institution needs a new steam and electrical plant, as the old steam plant now in operation has been installed for thirty years past and is out of date and expensive. A modern plant costing perhaps \$25,000.00 could pay for itself in a few years in the saving of fuel alone.

APPROPRIATIONS SUGGESTED

For maintenance, providing the Avondale Farm is kept	
by the State	\$250,000.00
General improvements and repairs.....	12,000.00
Parole officer	7,000.00
Twenty shares of Bessemer Ditch water, about.....	20,000.00
For installation of new steam and power plant at the	
prison	25,000.00

Also, an appropriation to put the eight-hour law into effect.

WAR ACTIVITIES

The policy of the institution during the past biennial period has been to do everything within its power to assist the nation in its time of war. The prisoners co-operated with the officers in every possible way toward greater efficiency in all departments, especially in the production of food crops on the prison farm and in the increased mileage of road construction, in the purchase of Liberty Bonds, War Savings Stamps, and in Red Cross and Y. M. C. A. activities, and in the production of sandstone fluxing for the Colorado Fuel & Iron Company, which material was used in war work.

The female prisoners have done wonderful work for the Red Cross in knitting thousands of pairs of socks, and in the cutting out of many thousands of yards of goods for Red Cross work, and in the making of 500 suits of clothing for ten-year-old Belgian boys, the material for which was furnished us by the local Red Cross. The period, all told, has been unquestionably the most profitable and productive of any in the history of the State, even though the population was smaller than in the periods past.

Respectfully submitted,

THOS. J. TYNAN,

Warden of the Colorado State Penitentiary.

November 30, 1918.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF PRICES OF SOME STAPLE ARTICLES—1915-1916 AND 1917-1918

FROM DECEMBER 1, 1914, TO NOVEMBER 30, 1916

Article—	Total Amt. of Units	Total Amt. of Money	Lowest Price	Highest Price	Average Price
Apricots	9,000 lbs.	\$ 827.50	\$.07 $\frac{3}{4}$	\$.10 $\frac{1}{2}$	\$.09 $\frac{1}{5}$
Coffee	9,520 lbs.	1,079.37	.10 $\frac{3}{5}$	.13 $\frac{1}{4}$	.11 $\frac{1}{3}$
Corn meal	28,700 lbs.	554.00	.01 $\frac{4}{5}$	.02 $\frac{1}{5}$	.01 $\frac{9}{10}$
Cream of Wheat...	7 cs.	33.70	4.75	4.90	4.81
Figs (dried)	1,875 lbs.	150.00	.08	.08	.08
Flour (wheat)	431,055 lbs.	13,085.00	.02	.03 $\frac{3}{5}$	.03
Licorice	1,656 lbs.	544.60	.13 $\frac{1}{2}$	.50	.32 $\frac{4}{5}$
Macaroni	2,564 lbs.	134.00	.05	.06	.05 $\frac{1}{5}$
Milk, gallons	165 cs.	579.25	3.35	3.75	3.51
Milk, quarts	50 cs.	200.00	4.00	4.00	4.00
Oatmeal	4,050 lbs.	140.45	.02 $\frac{9}{10}$	.03 $\frac{3}{5}$	.03 $\frac{1}{2}$
Peaches (dried)	5,500 lbs.	312.12	.04 $\frac{9}{10}$	.06	.05 $\frac{2}{3}$
Prunes (dried)	8,250 lbs.	678.75	.07 $\frac{2}{5}$	.11	.08 $\frac{1}{4}$
Raisins (dried)	7,500 lbs.	613.75	.07 $\frac{3}{4}$	.08 $\frac{1}{2}$	.08 $\frac{1}{5}$
Rice	8,090 lbs.	355.62	.03 $\frac{3}{4}$	.05 $\frac{1}{4}$	.04 $\frac{1}{3}$
Salt	31,000 lbs.	337.00	.01	.01 $\frac{3}{10}$	.01 $\frac{1}{4}$
Soap, Ivory	40 cs.	267.50	6.75	6.75	6.75
Soap, Kitchen Br...	111 cs.	288.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Sugar	26,100 lbs.	1,709.35	.05 $\frac{1}{2}$	.08	.06 $\frac{3}{4}$
Syrup	3,072 gals.	1,201.03	.36	.43 $\frac{1}{2}$	.39 $\frac{1}{10}$
Tobacco	10,702 lbs.	1,009.33	.08 $\frac{3}{4}$	.10 $\frac{1}{2}$	.09 $\frac{2}{5}$
Toilet paper	18 cs.	101.40	4.75	7.00	5.63

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF PRICES OF SOME
STAPLE ARTICLES—1915-1916 AND 1917-1918

FROM DECEMBER 1, 1916, TO NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Article—	Total Amt. of Units	Total Amt. of Money	Lowest Price	Highest Price	Average Price	Increase Per Cent.	Decrease Per Cent.
Apricots	4,500 lbs.	\$ 830.00	.18	.19	.16 2/5	100	....
Coffee	10,612 lbs.	1,535.00	.13 1/2	.17 1/2	.14 1/2	28	....
Corn Meal	47,875 lbs.	2,130.10	.02 3/5	.05 1/2	.04 2/5	132	....
Cream of Wheat	6 cs.	41.30	5.75	7.50	6.88	43	....
Figs (dried)	3,000 lbs.	365.00	.10 3/4	.13 1/4	.12 1/6	52	....
Flour (wheat)	401,550 lbs.	19,608.00	.04 1/4	.06 1/5	.04 9/10	63	....
Licorice	706 lbs.	403.78	.40	.63	.57 2/5	74	....
Macaroni	5,800 lbs.	335.55	.06 3/4	.09 1/5	.08 5/6	70	....
Milk (gallons)	110 cs.	576.00	4.60	5.80	5.23	48	....
Milk (quarts)	65 cs.	353.00	4.60	5.70	5.43	36	....
Oatmeal	6,570 lbs.	394.25	.05 1/5	.06 3/5	.06	71	....
Peaches (dried)	8,000 lbs.	734.75	.09	.10 4/5	.09 4/5	73	....
Prunes (dried)	7,000 lbs.	716.58	.09 1/2	.11 1/4	.10 1/4	24	....
Raisins (dried)	10,500 lbs.	1,047.09	.08 7/8	.12 1/2	.10	22	....
Rice	10,600 lbs.	602.25	.04 1/6	.08 1/10	.05 %	30	....
Salt	32,200 lbs.	273.55	.00 2/5	.01 1/2	.00 35/100	32	....
Soap (Ivory)	36 cs.	310.85	6.75	9.50	8.63	27	....
Soap (Kit. Br.)	95 cs.	351.75	2.60	3.90	3.70	42	....
Sugar	29,100 lbs.	2,339.90	.07 4/5	.09 1/2	.08	19	....
Syrup	2,727 gal.	1,785.78	.48	.81	.65	66	....
Tobacco	11,125 lbs.	1,894.46	.12 3/4	.26	.17	80	....
Toilet Paper	21 cs.	118.20	3.55	11.65	5.63	....	....

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF PRICES OF SOME STAPLE ARTICLES—1915-1916 AND 1917-1918

FROM DECEMBER 1, 1914, TO NOVEMBER 30, 1916

Article—	Total Amt. of Units	Total Amt. of Money	Lowest Price	Highest Price	Average Price
Blankets	202 pcs.	\$ 481.81	\$2.35	\$ 2.42	\$ 2.38½
Brooms	50 doz.	191.50	3.00	4.75	3.83
Cloth	4,020 yds.	3,826.22	.95	1.00	.95½
Crash (brown)	1,640 yds.	171.00	.09	.12½	.10 2/5
Denim	201 yds.	41.74	.20	.21½	.20¾
Drilling	2,383 yds.	254.69	.08¼	.14	.10 3/5
Flannel, Canton	9,558 yds.	1,482.97	.13 5/8	.17½	.15½
Hats (citizens)	39½ doz.	429.75	9.00	12.00	10.90
Khaki	5,823 yds.	996.51	.16¾	.17½	.17 1/10
Leather, Oak Sole	8,549 lbs.	3,469.09	.38½	.44½	.40½
Chrome	4,291 ft.	1,308.21	.28½	.35	.30½
Oak Belly	2,771 lbs.	799.94	.28	.30	.28¾
Velour	2,596 ft.	801.13	.29½	.34	.30¾
Sheep Skins	5½ doz.	38.22	6.00	8.00	6.84½
Muslin	791 yds.	48.23	.04½	.07	.06 1/10
Sheeting	2,330 yds.	376.10	.14¾	.18	.16 1/10
Socks	802 doz.	698.00	.75	1.10	.87¼
Suits (citizens)	407 pcs.	2,270.00	5.50	6.50	5.58
Suspenders	101 doz.	216.00	1.80	2.25	2.13¾
Thread	605 doz.	283.06	.46	.48	.46¾
Ticking	9,308 yds.	1,370.67	.13 5/8	.16½	.14¾

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF PRICES OF SOME
STAPLE ARTICLES—1915-1916 AND 1917-1918

FROM DECEMBER 1, 1916, TO NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Article—	Total Amt. of Units	Total Amt. of Money \$	Lowest Price	Highest Price	Average Price	Increase Per Cent.	Decrease Per Cent.
Blankets	157 pcs.	749.41	3.75	5.25	4.77½	100	---
Brooms	38 doz.	280.00	5.50	9.40	7.36	92	---
Cloth	908 yds.	1,227.70	1.27½	1.39½	1.35½	42	---
Crash (brown)	1,350 yds.	190.50	.12½	.15¾	.14 1/10	35	---
Denim	190 yds.	70.25	.23	.45	.37	78	---
Drilling	1,038 yds.	233.55	.22½	.22½	.22½	112	---
Flannel, Canton	6,070 yds.	2,125.13	.22	.66	.35	126	---
Hats (citizens)	36 doz.	482.63	6.75	18.00	13.40	23	---
Khaki	4,412 yds.	1,439.72	.30	.34½	32 3/5	91	---
Leather, Oak Sole	5,293 lbs.	3,297.16	.39	.65	.62¼	54	---
Chrome	2,645 ft.	1,107.70	.39	.51	.41¾	37	---
Oak Belly	3,669 lbs.	1,004.67	.22	.29	.27 2/5	5	---
Velour	3,299 ft.	1,389.47	.39	.51	.42 1/10	37	---
Sheep Skins	5½ doz.	85.67	8.00	24.00	15.57½	128	---
Muslin	807 yds.	106.31	.08¼	.24	.13 1/5	116	---
Sheeting	2,393 yds.	614.74	.22	.28	.25¾	60	---
Socks	603 doz.	778.55	1.00	1.85	1.29	48	---
Suits (citizens)	203 pcs.	1,261.50	5.50	6.50	6.21	11	---
Suspenders	90 doz.	267.73	2.65	3.24	2.97	39	---
Thread	633 doz.	320.20	.48	.52½	.50½	8	---
Ticking	6,400 yds.	2,231.05	.22	.49½	.34 4/5	136	---

REPORT OF THE CHIEF CLERK

Hon. Thomas J. Tynan,
Warden of the Colorado State Penitentiary,
Canon City, Colorado.

Dear Sir: I have the honor to present herewith for your consideration and approval, the biennial report of the Chief Clerk's office of the Colorado State Penitentiary, together with tabulated statements and other data, for the two years ending November 30, 1918.

Respectfully submitted,

F. E. CRAWFORD,
Chief Clerk.

TABLE NO. 1

MAINTENANCE APPROPRIATION

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Appropriations for two years ending November 30th, 1918		\$225,000.00
Vouchers issued February 3, 1917.....	\$ 36,918.16	
Vouchers issued March 1, 1917.....	36.25	
Vouchers issued April 18, 1917.....	13,636.00	
Vouchers issued May 5, 1917.....	4,688.99	
Vouchers issued May 16, 1917.....	4,164.17	
Vouchers issued June 15, 1917.....	9,366.35	
Vouchers issued July 7, 1917.....	4,784.54	
Vouchers issued August 7, 1917.....	26,807.04	
Vouchers issued September 12, 1917.....	9,813.03	
Vouchers issued October 4, 1917.....	4,588.08	
Vouchers issued October 16, 1917.....	4,310.07	
Vouchers issued November 10, 1917.....	4,436.39	
Vouchers issued November 17, 1917.....	14,380.01	
Vouchers issued December 18, 1917.....	5,906.43	
Vouchers issued December 11, 1917.....	5,466.62	
Vouchers issued January 15, 1918.....	5,162.41	
Vouchers issued January 21, 1918.....	18,505.64	
Vouchers issued February 8, 1918.....	5,006.37	
Vouchers issued February 21, 1918.....	5,695.44	
Vouchers issued March 9, 1918.....	9,490.45	
Vouchers issued April 5, 1918.....	5,098.85	
Vouchers issued April 12, 1918.....	6,307.82	
Vouchers issued May 6, 1918.....	5,144.07	
Vouchers issued May 10, 1918.....	9,129.99	
Vouchers issued June 3, 1918.....	5,847.51	
Vouchers issued June 13, 1918.....	309.32	
	<hr/>	
	\$225,000.00	\$225,000.00

TABLE NO. 2

PAROLE OFFICER'S APPROPRIATION

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Appropriation for two years ending November 30, 1918		\$6,000.00
Vouchers February 3, 1917.....	\$ 363.03	
Vouchers March 1, 1917.....	100.00	
Vouchers March 2, 1917.....	376.62	
Vouchers April 18, 1917.....	546.79	
Vouchers May 5, 1917.....	100.00	
Vouchers May 16, 1917.....	133.70	
Vouchers June 15, 1917.....	232.37	
Vouchers July 7, 1917.....	100.00	
Vouchers August 7, 1917.....	452.26	
Vouchers September 12, 1917.....	192.95	
Vouchers October 4, 1917.....	100.00	
Vouchers October 16, 1917.....	129.73	
Vouchers November 10, 1917.....	100.00	
Vouchers November 17, 1917.....	169.50	
Vouchers December 8, 1917.....	100.00	
Vouchers December 11, 1917.....	189.22	
Vouchers January 15, 1918.....	90.33	
Vouchers January 21, 1918.....	150.68	
Vouchers February 8, 1918.....	100.00	
Vouchers February 21, 1918.....	290.19	
Vouchers March 9, 1918.....	138.82	
Vouchers April 5, 1918.....	100.00	
Vouchers April 12, 1918.....	120.65	
Vouchers May 6, 1918.....	100.00	
Vouchers May 10, 1918.....	261.48	
Vouchers June 3, 1918.....	100.00	
Vouchers July 8, 1918.....	100.00	
Vouchers July 13, 1918.....	124.72	
Vouchers August 5, 1918.....	100.00	
Vouchers August 23, 1918.....	138.47	
Vouchers September 18, 1918.....	257.56	
Vouchers October 3, 1918.....	181.15	
Vouchers November 21, 1918.....	159.78	
Vouchers December 12, 1918.....	100.00	
Total	\$6,000.00	\$6,000.00

TABLE NO. 3

AVONDALE FARM IMPROVEMENT APPROPRIATION

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Appropriation for the two years ending November 30, 1918		\$2,000.00
Vouchers issued April 18, 1917.....	\$ 419.22	
Vouchers issued May 16, 1917.....	145.68	
Vouchers issued June 15, 1917.....	126.00	
Vouchers issued August 7, 1917.....	4.90	
Vouchers issued August 7, 1917.....	1,304.20	
	\$2,000.00	\$2,000.00

TABLE NO. 4

AUTO TRUCK APPROPRIATION

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Appropriation for the two years ending November 30, 1918		\$2,500.00
Vouchers issued May 16, 1917.....	\$2,500.00	
	<u>\$2,500.00</u>	<u>\$2,500.00</u>

TABLE NO. 5

DEFICIENCY APPROPRIATION FOR 1915-1916

Appropriation deficiency, 1915-1916.....		\$22,409.87
Vouchers November 21, 1916.....	\$8,876.31	
Vouchers December 11, 1916.....	5,533.73	
Vouchers December 11, 1916.....	7,999.83	
	<u>\$22,409.87</u>	<u>\$22,409.87</u>

TABLE NO. 6

ADMINISTRATION BUILDING APPROPRIATION

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Balance on hand December 1, 1916.....		\$262.78
Vouchers May 10, 1918	\$ 35.00	
Balance	227.78	
	<u>\$262.78</u>	<u>\$262.78</u>

TABLE NO. 7

GENERAL IMPROVEMENTS AND REPAIRS

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Appropriation for two years ending November 30, 1918		\$2,500.00
Vouchers June 15, 1917.....	\$ 449.15	
Vouchers August 7, 1917.....	356.94	
Vouchers September 12, 1917.....	742.63	
Vouchers October 16, 1917.....	687.31	
Vouchers December 11, 1917.....	112.90	
Vouchers January 21, 1918.....	148.65	
Vouchers July 13, 1918.....	2.42	
	<u>\$2,500.00</u>	<u>\$2,500.00</u>

TABLE NO. 8

CASH EARNINGS

Constituting the "Convict Labor Fund"

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Balance in fund December 1, 1916.....		\$ 1,000.00
Cash collected from sales.....		78,537.45
Vouchers December 11, 1916.....	\$ 144.84	
Vouchers March 1, 1917.....	5,471.91	
Vouchers April 18, 1917.....	96.34	
Vouchers June 13, 1917.....	51.60	
Vouchers August 7, 1917.....	966.32	
Vouchers September 12, 1917.....	480.00	
Vouchers November 16, 1917.....	4,020.37	
Vouchers December 11, 1917.....	213.25	
Vouchers January 15, 1918.....	1,500.00	
Vouchers January 21, 1918.....	1,659.85	
Vouchers February 21, 1918.....	1,516.31	
Vouchers March 9, 1918.....	1,296.24	
Vouchers April 12, 1918.....	1,412.59	
Vouchers May 10, 1918.....	2,143.30	
Vouchers June 13, 1918.....	6,774.58	
Vouchers July 8, 1918.....	4,839.17	
Vouchers July 13, 1918.....	13,116.20	
Vouchers August 5, 1918.....	4,848.44	
Vouchers August 23, 1918.....	2,704.23	
Vouchers September 18, 1918.....	5,772.41	
Vouchers September 18, 1918.....	1,146.59	
Vouchers October 3, 1918.....	4,960.84	
Vouchers October 3, 1918.....	557.13	
Vouchers November 22, 1918.....	4,882.26	
Vouchers November 22, 1918.....	1,794.37	
Vouchers December 12, 1918.....	5,511.96	
Vouchers December 12, 1918.....	656.35	
Balance in fund, November 30, 1918.....	1,000.00	
	<hr/>	
	\$79,537.45	\$79,537.45

TABLE NO. 9

CASH EARNINGS AND RECEIPTS

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Balance in fund December 1, 1916.....	\$ 1,000.00	
Stationery and office	728.64	
Provisions	26,206.28	
Clothing, boots and shoes	310.97	
Tobacco	8.25	
Ranches and gardens	19,599.58	
Forage and farm expense	265.00	
General expense	943.37	
Lime kiln and quarry	43.09	
Stone and quarry	9,591.87	
Poultry account	112.05	
Fuel and lights	1,340.96	
Hogs and cows	19,270.08	
Arms and ammunition	41.00	
Officers' salaries	32.28	
Guards' salaries	4.95	
Improvements and repairs	39.08	
Total state cash	\$79,537.45	\$79,537.45
Library Fund—		
Balance in fund December 1, 1916.....	\$ 329.49	
Receipts (sale of visitors' tickets).....	2,999.75	
		\$ 3,329.24
Commission Account—		
Balance in fund December 1, 1916.....	\$ 501.34	
Receipts	1,058.37	
		\$1,559.71
Prisoners' Account—		
Balance in fund December 1, 1916.....	\$ 5,562.76	
Receipts	28,922.72	
		\$34,485.48
		\$118,911.88
Disbursements—		
Convict labor fund	\$ 78,537.45	
Library fund	2,753.69	
Commission account	971.34	
Prisoners' account	30,320.24	
Balance on hand	6,329.16	
	\$118,911.88	\$118,911.88
Recapitulation—		
Balance all funds December 1, 1916.....	\$ 7,393.59	
Total receipts all funds.....	111,518.29	
	\$118,911.88	\$118,911.88
Total disbursements		112,582.72
Cash Balances—		
Convict labor fund	\$1,000.00	
Library fund	575.55	
Commission account	588.37	
Prisoners' cash	4,165.24	
Balance, all funds, on hand December 1, 1918.....	\$6,329.16	\$6,329.16

TABLE NO. 10

PRISONERS' CASH

Balance December 1, 1916.....		\$5,562.76
Received during two years ending Nov. 30, 1918.....		28,922.72
Disbursed during two years ending Nov. 30, 1918.....	\$30,320.24	
Balance on hand November 30, 1918.....	4,165.24	
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$34,485.48	\$34,485.48

TABLE NO. 11

LIBRARY CASH

Balance on hand December 1, 1916.....		\$ 329.49
Received during two years ending Nov. 30, 1918.....		2,999.75
Disbursed during two years ending Nov. 30, 1918.....	\$2,753.69	
Balance on hand November 30, 1918.....	575.55	
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$3,329.24	\$3,329.24

TABLE NO. 12

COMMISSION CASH

Balance on hand December 1, 1916.....		\$ 501.34
Received during two years ending Nov. 30, 1918.....		1,058.37
Disbursed during two years ending Nov. 30, 1918.....	\$ 971.34	
Balance on hand November 30, 1918.....	588.37	
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$1,559.71	\$1,559.71

TABLE NO. 13

COST OF MAINTAINING THE PRISON PROPER

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Officers' salaries	\$29,125.44
Guards' salaries	89,216.26
Provisions	81,372.49
Clothing and shoes	21,006.83
Beds, bedding and towels.....	1,637.76
Stationery and office expense	3,243.89
Drugs and medicines	3,597.86
Tobacco	2,262.55
General expense	21,572.86
Fuel and lights	17,868.37
	<hr/>
Total	\$270,904.31

TABLE NO. 14

TOTAL COST OF MAINTAINING THE PENITENTIARY

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Maintaining the prison proper (See Table No. 13).....	\$270,904.31	
Ranches and garden	25,803.02	
Ammunition	13.90	
Forage and teams	1,908.12	
Discharged convicts	652.90	
Escaped convicts	3,327.08	
Paroled convicts	4,795.91	
Miscellaneous repairs	6,115.03	
Hogs and cows	6,627.58	
Commissioners' salary and expense	299.63	
Physician's salary	2,400.00	
Chaplain's salary	1,733.59	
Lime kiln and quarries	73.25	
Stone yard and quarries	700.75	
Poultry account	366.31	
Furniture and fixtures	350.00	
Total	\$326,071.38	
Less amount expended from convict labor fund, (See Table No. 9).....	\$ 78,537.45	
Total cost to the state for all expenditures on account of maintaining the penitentiary	\$247,533.93	
Deficit, 1917 and 1918.....		\$22,533.93

TABLE NO. 15

PER CAPITA EXPENSE FOR ORDINARY SUPPORT

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

	Expenditure		Per Capita Per Diem
	For Two Yrs.	Per Diem	
Officers' salaries	\$29,125.44	\$ 39.91	\$.0628
Guards' salaries	89,216.26	122.21	.1925
Provisions .....\$81,372.49			
On hand Dec. 1, 1916..... 3,516.03			
Total .....\$84,888.52			
Less amount on hand No- vember 30, 1918 3,136.91	81,751.61	111.98	.1764
Clothing and shoes .....\$21,006.83			
On hand Dec. 1, 1916..... 1,879.16			
Total .....\$22,885.99			
Less amount on hand No- ember 30, 1918 2,100.01	20,735.98	28.47	.0447
Miscellaneous items, including beds and bedding, stationery and office expense, drugs, medicines, tobacco, general ex- pense, and fuel and lights.....	50,183.29	68.74	.1083
Totals .....\$271,062.58	\$371.31	\$.5847	

TABLE NO. 16

GENERAL STATEMENT OF AVERAGES, ORDINARY
SUPPORT

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Daily average number of prisoners.....	635
Total expenditure for ordinary support.....\$276,078.65	
Less clothing and provisions on hand..... 5,236.92	
Annual expenditure for ordinary support.....	\$270,841.73
Monthly expenditure for ordinary support.....	135,420.87
Daily expenditure for ordinary support.....	11,285.07
Per capita annual exp. for ordinary support.....	371.01
Per capita monthly exp. for ordinary support.....	213.26
Per capita daily exp. for ordinary support.....	17.77
Per capita daily exp. for ordinary support.....	.58

TABLE NO. 17

PRODUCTS OF RANCHES AND GARDENS FOR USE AT
THE PRISON

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Products—	Tons	Pounds
Apples		34,226
Asparagus		279
Barley		43,121
Cabbage		115,425
Cantaloupe		301
Carrots		40,956
Cauliflower		4,992
Celery		17,942
Corn and ensilage	601	
Cucumbers		11,885
Egg plant		705
Field corn on cob .....bu.		4,992
Fodder	139	
Green corn		34,500
Hay (alfalfa)	1,310	
Ice from ice plant	105	
Ice from ice pond	10	
Kaffir corn		1,120
Lettuce		2,392
Mexican beans		179,125
Oats		318,100
Onions		52,886
Parsnips		29,985
Peas		5,621
Pickles .....bbl.		18
Pumpkins		2,094
Radishes		9,010
Red peppers		665
Red table beets		39,320
Salsify		4,996
Sauer kraut .....bbl.		5
Spinach		12,103
Stock beets	500	
Squash		892
Straw	240	
Strawberries		178
String beans		8,627
Tomatoes		8,410
Turnips		51,948
Watermelons		1,985
Wheat		338,620
Vinegar .....bbl.		41

TABLE NO. 18

PRISONERS RECEIVED AND DISCHARGED

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Incoming—	Number
Received by sentence of court	481
Escaped prisoners returned	29
Paroled prisoners returned	51
Transferred from State Reformatory	3
Returned on opinion of Attorney General	1
Returned by order of court	1
Total	566
Outgoing—	
Discharged by expiration of sentence	101
Released by order of court	7
Transferred to State Reformatory	1
Pardoned	2
Paroled	533
Escaped	49
Died at prison	8
Transferred to Insane Asylum	1
Total	702
Summary—	
Population December 1, 1916	697
Incoming	566
Total	1263
Outgoing	702
Population November 30, 1918	561

TABLE NO. 19

COUNTY REPRESENTATION OF PRISONERS

RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

County—	No.	Per Cent	County—	No.	Per Cent
Adams	12	.025	Las Animas	42	.088
Alamosa	2	.004	Lincoln	1	.002
Arapahoe	5	.010	Logan	16	.033
Archuleta	1	.002	Mesa	12	.025
Baca	4	.006	Moffat	1	.002
Boulder	13	.027	Montezuma	2	.004
Chaffee	5	.010	Montrose	1	.002
Clear Creek	5	.010	Morgan	7	.015
Conejos	2	.004	Otero	8	.017
Crowley	7	.015	Ouray	1	.002
Delta	7	.015	Park	1	.002
Denver	113	.235	Phillips	1	.002
Douglas	2	.004	Prowers	12	.025
Eagle	2	.004	Pueblo	55	.115
El Paso	22	.046	Rio Blanco	3	.006
Fremont	6	.013	Rio Grande	4	.008
Garfield	2	.004	Routt	3	.006
Gunnison	2	.004	Saguache	2	.004
Huerfano	22	.046	San Miguel	3	.006
Jackson	1	.002	Sedgwick	4	.008
Jefferson	5	.010	Teller	2	.004
Kiowa	3	.006	Washington	2	.004
Kit Carson	1	.002	Weld	17	.036
Lake	5	.010	Yuma	4	.008
La Plata	3	.006	State of Wyoming	4	.008
Larimer	12	.025	U. S. Government	10	.021
Total				482	1.000

TABLE NO. 20

NATIVITY OF PRISONERS

RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

NATIVE BORN

Place of Birth—	No.	Place of Birth—	No.
Arizona	3	Missouri	30
Alabama	4	Montana	3
Arkansas	7	Nebraska	10
California	5	New Jersey	4
Colorado	60	New Mexico	18
Connecticut	2	New York	18
District of Columbia	1	North Carolina	4
Georgia	7	North Dakota	1
Idaho	2	Ohio	11
Illinois	24	Oklahoma	3
Indiana	10	Pennsylvania	11
Iowa	31	Porto Rico	1
Kansas	25	Tennessee	10
Kentucky	7	Texas	13
Louisiana	2	Utah	1
Maryland	1	Vermont	3
Massachusetts	6	Virginia	7
Michigan	12	Wisconsin	6
Minnesota	1	Wyoming	9
Mississippi	2		
		Total	375

FOREIGN BORN

Place of Birth—	No.	Place of Birth—	No.
Argentina	1	Ireland	2
Austria	8	Italy	14
Bulgaria	2	Mexico	40
Canada	5	Norway	1
England	8	Russia	10
Germany	8	Scotland	1
Greece	2	Sweden	1
Hungary	1	Switzerland	1
India	1	Wales	1
		Total	107

Summary—	
Native born	375
Foreign born	107
Total	482

TABLE NO. 21

OCCUPATION OF PRISONERS

RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Occupation—	No.	Occupation—	No.
Accountant	1	Laborers	92
Actors	4	Laundryman	1
Advertising solicitor	1	Lawyer	1
Automobile mechanics	9	Machinists	11
Bakers	4	Maid	1
Barbers	8	Mechanics	2
Bartender	1	Merchant	1
Bell boys	2	Miners	36
Blacksmiths	5	Musicians	1
Boiler makers	2	Newspaperman	1
Brick layer	1	Nurses	4
Bookkeepers	3	Office workers	2
Butchers	2	Oil well worker	1
Butler	1	Painters	8
Cabinet makers	2	Peddler	1
Carpenters	9	Physician	1
Cement worker	1	Plumbers	2
Chauffeurs	6	Porters	17
Chimney sweeper	1	Printers	2
Civil engineer	1	Prospectors	4
Clerks	8	Railroad men	8
Cooks	15	Ranch men	33
Cowboys	3	Real estate agent	1
Draftsman	1	Rigger	1
Dressmaker	1	Salesmen	6
Drug clerk	1	Seamstress	1
Electricians	3	Section hands	3
Engineers	7	Shoemaker	1
Farmers	56	Stenographers	3
Firemen	10	Stone cutters	2
Fortune teller	1	Stone masons	2
Glass blower	1	Switchman	1
Hat maker	1	Tailors	3
Horseman	1	Teamsters	13
Horseshoers	2	Telegraph operators	3
Hotel keeper	1	Traction engineer	1
Houseman	1	Undertaker	1
Housewives	13	Waiters	5
Houseworkers (female)	7	Waitresses	2
Iron workers	4	Window cleaner	1
Janitor	1		
		Total	482

TABLE NO. 22

CRIMES CLASSIFIED

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Crime—	No.	Crime—	No.
Abduction	1	Grand larceny	71
Aiding escape of prisoner.....	1	Grand larceny and larceny as	
Assault to kill	5	bailee	1
Assault to murder	4	Highway robbery	2
Assault to rob	2	Horse-stealing	1
Attempt to commit rape.....	2	Incest	2
Bigamy	6	Indecent liberties	3
Buggery	1	Indecent liberties with children	1
Buggery with beast	1	Kidnapping	5
Burglary	48	Larceny	24
Burglary with force	4	Larceny as bailee	5
Burglary and grand larceny.....	11	Larceny of automobile	3
Burglary and larceny.....	35	Larceny from the person.....	6
Burglary, larceny and receiving		Larceny of livestock.....	28
stolen goods	5	Larceny of mortgaged property	1
Burglary and receiving stolen		Malicious mischief	1
goods	2	Manslaughter	3
Burglary with intent to rape...	1	Mayhem	1
Buying stolen goods.....	1	Murder	34
Carrying intoxicating liquor...	3	Non-support	10
Confidence game	2	Obtaining money by false pre-	
Conspiracy	1	tenses	5
Crime against nature.....	1	Rape	20
Embezzlement	4	Receiving stolen goods.....	6
False pretenses	6	Rescue of prisoner.....	1
False pretenses and conspiracy		Robbery	11
to defraud	1	Robbery with a gun.....	3
Failure to support illegitimate		Uttering forged checks.....	1
child	1	Vio. Act 93-96 of war.....	1
Felonious assault with intent		Vio. Opium Act 12-17-14.....	2
to kill	2	Vio. Immigration Laws	6
Felonious assault on boy.....	1	Vio. Liquor Law	17
Fictitious checks	3	Vio. Selective Service Act.....	1
Forgery	32	Voluntary manslaughter	2
Forgery and uttering	8	White slavery	1
Forgery and false pretenses ...	2	Fraud	1
Forgery and issuing fictitious			
checks	5	Total	482

TABLE NO. 23

SHOWING CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY

Burglary	48
Burglary and grand larceny.....	11
Burglary and larceny	35
Burglary, larceny and receiving stolen goods.....	5
Burglary with force	4
Burglary and receiving stolen goods.....	2
Buying stolen goods.....	1
Carrying intoxicating liquor.....	3
Confidence game	2
Conspiracy	1
Embezzlement	4
False pretenses	6
False pretenses and conspiracy to defraud.....	1
Fictitious checks	3
Forgery	32
Forgery and uttering	8
Forgery and false pretenses	2
Forgery and issuing fictitious checks	5
Fraud	1
Grand larceny	71
Grand larceny and larceny as bailee.....	1
Horse stealing	1
Larceny	24
Larceny as bailee.....	5
Larceny of automobile	3
Larceny of livestock	28
Larceny of mortgaged property	1
Malicious mischief	1
Obtaining money by false pretenses.....	5
Receiving stolen goods.....	6
Uttering forged checks.....	1
Violation of Act 93 and 96 of War.....	1
Total	322

TABLE NO. 24

SHOWING CRIMES AGAINST THE PERSON

Crime—	No.	Crime—	No.
Abduction	1	Indecent liberties with chil-	
Aiding escape of prisoner.....	1	dren	1
Assault to kill	5	Kidnapping	5
Assault to murder	4	Manslaughter	3
Attempt to commit rape.....	2	Mayhem	1
Bigamy	6	Murder	34
Buggery	1	Non-support	10
Buggery with beast.....	1	Rape	20
Crime against nature.....	1	Rescue of prisoner.....	1
Failure to support illegitimate		Vio. Opium Act	2
child	1	Vio. Immigration Laws	6
Felonious assault with intent		Vio. Liquor Law	17
to kill	2	Vio. Selective Service Act.....	1
Felonious assault on boy.....	1	Voluntary manslaughter	2
Incest	2	White slavery	1
Indecent liberties	3		
		Total	135

TABLE NO. 25

SHOWING CRIMES AGAINST PERSON AND PROPERTY

Assault to rob.....	2
Burglary with intent to rape.....	1
Highway robbery	2
Larceny from person.....	6
Robbery	11
Robbery with a gun.....	3
Total	25

SUMMARY

Crimes against property	322
Crimes against the person	135
Crimes against property and person.....	25
Total	482

TABLE NO. 26

AGES OF PRISONERS

RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Age	No.	Age	No.
16.....	1	42.....	8
17.....	2	43.....	5
18.....	5	44.....	7
19.....	11	45.....	11
20.....	11	46.....	8
21.....	18	47.....	5
22.....	27	48.....	8
23.....	28	49.....	2
24.....	25	50.....	3
25.....	24	51.....	4
26.....	21	52.....	5
27.....	19	53.....	3
28.....	21	54.....	3
29.....	28	55.....	4
30.....	11	56.....	2
31.....	10	57.....	5
32.....	25	58.....	1
33.....	25	59.....	2
34.....	14	60.....	2
35.....	16	61.....	1
36.....	4	62.....	1
37.....	8	65.....	2
38.....	7	66.....	1
39.....	7	67.....	2
40.....	9		
41.....	12		
		Total.....	482

TABLE NO. 27

SENTENCES OF PRISONERS

RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Sentence	No.
Two months to four months.....	1
Three months to four months.....	1
Four months	1
Six months	1
Six months to eight months.....	1
Six months to one year	5
Six months to four years	1
Nine months	1
Ten months to one year.....	2
Eleven months to one year.....	5
Eleven months and twenty days to one year.....	1
One year	2
One year and one day.....	7
One year to one year and one month.....	28
One year to one year and two months.....	11
One year to one year and three months.....	9
One year to one year and six months.....	28
One year to two years	41
One year to three years	30
One year to four years	3
One year to five years	2
One year to six years	1
One year and two months to one year and six months.....	2
One year and three months to three years.....	1
One year and six months to two years.....	17
One year and six months to three years.....	23
One year and six months to four years.....	1
One year and eight months to two years.....	1
One year and eleven months to two years.....	1
Two years	1
Two years to two years and one month.....	10
Two years to two years and six months.....	1
Two years to three years	30
Two years to four years	16
Two years to five years	14
Two years to eight years	1
Two years and six months	1
Two years and six months to two years and seven months.....	2
Two years and six months to three years	3
Two years and six months to three years and six months.....	1
Two years and six months to four years	3
Two years and six months to five years	3
Two years and eleven months to five years.....	1
Three years to three years and one month.....	4
Three years to four years	6
Three years to five years	36
Three years to six years	3
Three years to eight years	1
Three years to ten years	2
Three years and six months to five years.....	1
Four years to four years and two months.....	1
Four years to five years	6
Four years to six years	16
Four years to seven years	3

TABLE NO. 27—Continued

SENTENCES OF PRISONERS

RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Sentence	No.
Four years to eight years	1
Four years to nine years	1
Four years to ten years	1
Four years and six months to six years.....	1
Five years to five years and one month.....	1
Five years to six years	1
Five years to seven years	10
Five years to ten years	5
Six years to eight years	4
Six years to twelve years	3
Six years and six months to seven years.....	1
Six years and six months to eight years.....	1
Seven years to seven years and one month.....	1
Seven years to ten years	7
Seven years to eleven years	2
Nine years to ten years.....	2
Nine years and nine months to ten years.....	1
Ten years	1
Ten years to eleven years	1
Ten years to twelve years	4
Ten years to fourteen years	3
Ten years to fifteen years	2
Eleven years to fourteen years	1
Twelve years to thirteen years	1
Twelve years to fifteen years.....	1
Twelve years to eighteen years	1
Thirteen years to seventeen years.....	1
Fifteen years to twenty years.....	1
Fifteen years to twenty-five years	1
Fifteen years to life	2
Twenty years to twenty-five years	1
Twenty years to thirty years	2
Twenty-three years to forty years.....	1
Twenty-five years to thirty-five years	2
Twenty-five years to forty years	2
Twenty-five years to life.....	1
Life	13
Indeterminate	2
Death	1
Total	482

SUMMARY

Definite sentences	14
Life sentences	13
Death sentences	1
Indeterminate sentences	454
Total	482

AVERAGE OF INDETERMINATE SENTENCES

Average minimum sentence: Three years, one month, fifteen days.
 Average maximum sentence. Four years, eleven months, sixteen days.

TABLE NO. 28

SHOWING NUMBER OF TIMES INCARCERATED

PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING
NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Serving first term	430
Serving second term	33
Serving third term	14
Serving fourth term	2
Serving fifth term	2
Serving eighth term	1
Total	482

TABLE NO. 29

SHOWING DOMESTIC RELATIONS

PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING
NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Single	224
Married	225
Widowers	8
Widows	6
Divorced	16
Separated	3
Total	482

TABLE NO. 30

SHOWING HABITS OF LIFE

PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING
NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Use tobacco	386
Do not use tobacco	96
Total	482
Temperate	256
Intemperate	226
Total	482
Use morphine or cocaine	4

TABLE NO. 31

SHOWING DEGREE OF EDUCATION

PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING
NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Read and write.....	452
Read but not write.....	5
Neither read nor write.....	25
Total	482

TABLE NO. 32

SHOWING RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION

PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING
NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Protestants	283
Catholics	175
Jewish	7
Scientists	2
Greek Catholics	2
Christian Church	2
None	11
Total	482

TABLE NO. 33

ESCAPES

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

No.	Name	Received	Escaped	Where Employed
10020	Spears, F. W.....	July 29, '16	Dec. 8, '16	Weld Co. Road Camp
10009	Villa, Jose	July 14, '16	Dec. 11, '16	Garden
9383	Williams, Chester	Dec. 22, '14	Dec. 25, '16	Weld Co. Road Camp
10036	Bridges, J. E.....	Sept. 1, '16	Mar. 7, '17	Vicinity of Prison
10143	Hess, C. B.....	Jan. 27, '17	Mar. 18, '17	Boulder Co. Road Camp
10072	Wallace, F. J.....	Oct. 22, '16	Mar. 22, '17	Glencairn Ranch
9607	Starr, Fred	June 10, '15	Apr. 23, '17	Vicinity of Prison
9937	Grant, Harry	June 14, '16	May 20, '17	Larimer Co. Road Camp
8169	Blocker, John R....	Sept. 9, '11	Apr. 23, '17	Vicinity of Prison
10024	Hainer, Robert	Aug. 1, '16	May 20, '17	Larimer Co. Road Camp
10168	Cole, Carrol E.....	Mar. 24, '17	July 3, '17	Avondale Ranch
10120	Healy, Edward	Dec. 17, '16	Aug. 19, '17	Boulder Co. Road Camp
10286	Mahoney, H. J.....	July 20, '17	Aug. 19, '17	Boulder Co. Road Camp
10192	Fenton, M. H.....	Mar. 25, '17	Sept. 2, '17	Avondale Ranch
10208	Franzel, Fr. C.....	Apr. 16, '17	Sept. 8, '17	Avondale Ranch
10116	Powell, Mose.....	Dec. 13, '16	Sept. 9, '17	Weld Co. Road Camp
7247	Daragas, Greg.....	Oct. 13, '08	Sept. 10, '17	Avondale Ranch
10122	Edmunson, Ollie..	Dec. 17, '16	Sept. 10, '17	Avondale Ranch
10256	Green, Jesse.....	June 24, '17	Sept. 10, '17	Garfield Co. Road Camp
10190	Rankin, J. F.....	Mar. 25, '17	Sept. 27, '17	Avondale Ranch
10311	Archer, Ned.....	Sept. 19, '17	Sept. 27, '17	Avondale Ranch
9768	Wilson, Joseph.....	Oct. 21, '15	Oct. 10, '17	Jackson's Ranch
9856	Chavez, Albert	Jan. 15, '16	Oct. 15, '17	Avondale Ranch
9784	Phillips, Oscar	Nov. 2, '15	Oct. 16, '17	Larimer Co. Road Camp
10339	Bustos, Isaia.....	Oct. 14, '17	Dec. 25, '17	Avondale Ranch
10341	Bustos, Bibian	Oct. 14, '17	Dec. 25, '17	Avondale Ranch
10358	Herrera, Luciano..	Oct. 24, '17	Dec. 25, '17	Avondale Ranch
10313	Marsh, W. L.....	Sept. 20, '17	Dec. 30, '17	Avondale Ranch
10347	Smeeman, Glen....	Oct. 14, '17	Mar. 23, '18	Boulder Co. Road Camp
9928	Barbosa, Dom.	Mar. 17, '16	Mar. 27, '18	Vicinity of Prison
10428	Sellers, Edw. A....	Feb. 4, '18	Apr. 14, '18	Avondale Ranch
9290	Grose, Lemme	Sept. 25, '14	May 5, '18	Prison
9940	Boyd, Geo. C.....	April 2, '16	May 5, '18	Prison
9691	Pierce, Sylvester,	Aug. 15, '15	May 12, '18	Larimer Co. Road Camp
10244	Hunt, Elmer	June 13, '17	May 12, '18	Larimer Co. Road Camp
10302	Anderson, Chas....	Aug. 27, '17	May 12, '18	Avondale Ranch
10429	Mounick, Wm.....	Feb. 8, '18	May 17, '18	Prison
6570	Long, Albert M....	May 7, '06	May 19, '18	Larimer Co. Road Camp
10342	Ballas, Celestine..	Oct. 14, '17	May 20, '18	Pueblo Co. Road Camp
10449	De la Cruz, Jose..	Feb. 26, '18	May 20, '18	Pueblo Co. Road Camp
10402	Ellair, Frank J....	Dec. 30, '17	May 22, '18	Gardner Ranch
10470	Montoya, Dan	Mar. 23, '18	May 22, '18	Gardner Ranch
10382	McCarthy, Clyde..	Nov. 28, '17	June 10, '18	Boulder Co. Road Camp
7586	Helton, Lee	Oct. 17, '09	July 3, '18	Prison
10499	Gonzales, Jose	Apr. 28, '18	Aug. 13, '18	Garfield Road Camp
10403	Arteseon, Gerald..	Dec. 30, '17	Aug. 25, '18	Larimer Co. Road Camp
9979	Montague, Art.....	June 1, '16	Sept. 3, '18	Larimer Co. Road Camp
10460	Licon, E.....	Mar. 11, '18	Oct. 1, '18	Newton Ranch
4178	Downen, Allen H.	Dec. 29, '96	Oct. 9, '18	Prison

TABLE NO. 34

ESCAPES RECAPTURED

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

No.	Name	Escaped	Recaptured	Where Captured
7561	Jones, L.....	June 14, '10	June 21, '17	Trinidad, Colo.
8633	Smith, Thos.	Nov. 6, '14	Jan. 4, '18	Returned Voluntarily
9292	Judd, William.....	May 30, '15	July 19, '17	Chicago, Ill.
9671	Burnett, Geo. A....	Dec. 14, '15	Apr. 9, '17	Wichita, Kas.
9885	Anderson, Carl	May 5, '16	Sept. 7, '17	Denver, Colo.
9983	Lucero, Dan.....	Aug. 2, '16	June 1, '17	Dulce, N. M.
9986	Waterman, Edw....	Sept. 30, '16	June 18, '18	McAlester, Okla.
10009	Villa, Jose	Dec. 11, '16	Dec. 11, '16	Near Prison
10143	Hess, C. B.....	Mar. 18, '17	Mar. 22, '17	University Park
9607	Starr, Fred.....	Apr. 23, '17	Apr. 23, '17	Near Canon City
8169	Blocker, John R....	Apr. 23, '17	Apr. 23, '17	Near Canon City
9987	Grant, Harry.....	May 20, '17	May 28, '17	Larimer Road Camp
10024	Hainer, Robt.....	May 20, '17	May 28, '17	Larimer Road Camp
10158	Cole, Carrol E....	July 3, '17	July 8, '17	Denver, Colo.
10286	Mahoney, H. J.....	Aug. 19, '17	Mar. 30, '18	Muskogee, Okla.
10116	Powell, Mose.....	Sept. 9, '17	Sept. 14, '17	Ft. Morgan, Colo.
10256	Green, Jesse	Sept. 10, '17	Sept. 12, '17	Red Cliff, Colo.
10190	Rankin, P. J.....	Sept. 27, '17	Mar. 19, '18	Los Angeles, Cal.
10311	Archer, Ned.....	Sept. 27, '17	June 14, '18	Los Alimes, Cal.
9768	Wilson, Joseph	Oct. 10, '17	Oct. 27, '17	Colo. Springs, Colo.
10428	Sellers, Edw. H....	Apr. 14, '18	Apr. 20, '18	Walsenburg, Colo.
9691	Pierce, Sylvester,	May 12, '18	May 30, '18	Cheyenne, Wyo.
9222	O'Neill, George	Aug. 6, '14	May 28, '18	Resentenced to C. S. P.
9793	Rodriguez, Raf.....	May 24, '16	Aug. 25, '18	Casper, Wyo.
10402	Ellair, F. T.....	May 22, '18	Aug. 29, '18	Jacksonville, Fla.
10470	Montoya, Dan.....	May 22, '18	Sept. 28, '18	Grand Junction, Colo.
9979	Montague, Art.	Sept. 3, '18	Sept. 15, '18	Ft. Collins, Colo.
4178	Downen, Allan H.	Oct. 9, '18	Oct. 10, '18	Near Canon City, Colo.
9925	Lopez, Vincente....	Aug. 2, '16	June 2, '17	Conejos County

ESCAPES LOCATED IN OTHER PRISONS

No.	Name	Escaped	Where Imprisoned
9283	Stanley, August ..	Apr. 14, '15	San Quentin, California.
9668	Young, Charles	Nov. 2, '16	Salt Lake City, Utah.
9784	Phillips, Oscar.....	Oct. 16, '17	Killed at Strasburg, Mo., by Warden Roush.

TABLE NO. 35

SUMMARY OF ESCAPES SINCE PENITENTIARY WAS ESTABLISHED

Total number of escapes to December 1, 1916.....	391	
Total number recaptured to December 1, 1916.....	214	
		<hr/>
Total number at large, December 1, 1916.....		177
Total escapes during two years ending Nov. 30, 1918....		49
		<hr/>
Total		226
Recaptured during the two years ending Nov. 30, 1918..	29	
Located in other prisons	3	
		<hr/>
		32
Total number at large, December 1, 1918.....		194
		<hr/>
Total loss for two years ending November 30, 1918.....		17

TABLE NO. 36

SHOWING NUMBER OF PRISONERS RECEIVED

1870 TO 1918

Received two years ending November 30, 1872.....	48
Received two years ending November 30, 1874.....	53
Received two years ending November 30, 1876.....	107
Received two years ending November 30, 1878.....	141
Received two years ending November 30, 1880.....	199
Received two years ending November 30, 1882.....	287
Received two years ending November 30, 1884.....	290
Received two years ending November 30, 1886.....	307
Received two years ending November 30, 1888.....	404
Received two years ending November 30, 1890.....	565
Received two years ending November 30, 1892.....	709
Received two years ending November 30, 1894.....	514
Received two years ending November 30, 1896.....	537
Received two years ending November 30, 1898.....	490
Received two years ending November 30, 1900.....	390
Received two years ending November 30, 1902.....	549
Received two years ending November 30, 1904.....	500
Received two years ending November 30, 1906.....	497
Received two years ending November 30, 1908.....	614
Received two years ending November 30, 1910.....	643
Received two years ending November 30, 1912.....	667
Received two years ending November 30, 1914.....	766
Received two years ending November 30, 1916.....	735
Received two years ending November 30, 1918.....	402
<hr/>	
Total	20,584

TABLE NO. 37

ARTICLES ISSUED FROM TAILOR SHOP
FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Articles—	No.	Articles—	No.
Aprons, ticking	136	Pants, blue	518
Blankets	155	Pants, striped olive duck	759
Caps, discharge	53	Pants, plain olive duck	465
Coats, blue	152	Pants, stripe	12
Coats, jeans	33	Pants, jeans	312
Coats, storm	43	Sheets, cell house	195
Collars, linen	167	Sheets, hospital	73
Drawers, canton flannel	1,274	Shoes, brogans	1,131
Drawers, sheeting	270	Shoes, citizen	640
Gloves, canton flannel	55	Shoe laces .....g	90
Gloves, leather	120	Slips, pillow	36
Hats, discharge	404	Socks .....doz	683 $\frac{3}{4}$
Hats, ticking	48	Suspenders .....doz.	82
Counters	3,585	Sugar .....lbs.	1,700
Half soles	9,982	Suits, discharge	245
Heels	22,986	Thread .....doz.	597
Insoles	3,194	Ticks, mattress	3
Outsoles	3,851	Ticks, pillow	13
Leather, harness .....lbs.	154 $\frac{1}{2}$	Tobacco .....lbs.	10,555
Licorice .....lbs.	1,220	Top shirts, citizen	277
Mattresses	41	Top shirts, ticking	1,842
Mittens, canton flannel	72	Towels, hand, brown	1,040
Mittens, leather	150	Towels, hand, bleach	120
Night gowns	31	Towels, roller	31
Pants, ticking	113	Undershirts, canton flannel	1,212
Overalls, ticking	47	Undershirts, sheeting	307
Overcoats	1	Sweaters	144

TABLE NO. 38

DAILY COUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1917

Day of Month—	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
1	698	685	678	679	682	664	654	668	659	645	621	644
2	695	684	680	681	679	664	652	669	657	645	621	645
3	696	685	680	670	680	665	653	668	657	644	619	645
4	694	651	683	682	678	663	659	669	658	640	619	643
5	693	682	682	641	676	664	658	669	648	638	618	644
6	694	682	683	679	677	664	654	667	656	638	619	645
7	694	685	680	677	677	663	655	667	654	640	623	643
8	694	685	678	677	675	664	654	669	653	639	621	643
9	696	684	678	677	676	664	653	667	653	632	622	642
10	694	683	678	677	676	663	651	665	653	630	621	642
11	695	682	677	679	676	661	651	663	653	627	624	641
12	693	679	676	674	673	661	652	664	653	629	624	645
13	696	679	675	675	671	664	652	663	651	629	626	642
14	696	680	672	670	670	663	653	665	649	632	639	641
15	697	680	671	674	671	661	652	664	648	632	639	641
16	697	680	673	675	671	662	650	663	649	633	637	641
17	702	680	675	673	670	661	650	663	649	633	637	643
18	702	678	677	678	670	661	647	667	649	632	636	642
19	702	678	679	675	669	659	645	668	648	632	639	642
20	699	677	678	675	668	658	650	668	646	636	641	637
21	699	677	679	673	668	655	651	669	648	636	641	637
22	696	677	680	673	667	657	652	669	645	635	641	638
23	697	678	681	673	664	657	651	663	641	633	641	638
24	696	676	681	674	666	655	652	660	646	630	642	639
25	696	675	684	680	666	655	656	660	646	627	642	638
26	694	673	683	679	666	655	656	660	647	627	638	639
27	688	674	681	680	665	653	657	660	649	627	639	639
28	688	676	680	678	664	650	659	659	648	621	642	638
29	688	676	676	678	665	659	659	659	647	620	643	635
30	687	680	679	679	665	652	659	660	645	620	642	636
31	686	678	679	680	671	663	659	659	645	620	643	636
Average	695	680	679	677	671	660	653	663	651	634	631	641

TABLE NO. 39

DAILY COUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918												
Day of Month—	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
1	1917	1918	1918	1918	1918	1918	1918	1918	1918	1918	1918	1918
1	635	632	633	619	622	626	613	601	594	587	587	585
2	636	631	633	619	622	629	612	601	594	586	587	585
3	635	632	632	624	623	626	613	598	595	586	586	585
4	639	632	633	625	624	626	611	598	596	585	586	585
5	640	629	632	626	626	622	619	599	596	584	586	584
6	641	629	632	623	625	626	609	592	596	584	586	584
7	642	630	628	624	625	624	610	600	595	583	586	584
8	641	629	632	625	625	623	610	600	594	587	586	583
9	641	628	631	625	624	623	609	600	594	587	584	583
10	642	628	631	624	624	622	609	600	592	587	586	582
11	641	632	633	624	623	624	609	598	593	591	587	581
12	642	631	633	625	628	624	608	598	592	591	587	579
13	642	635	635	625	627	621	610	598	590	591	587	576
14	643	634	635	625	627	621	610	598	589	589	587	576
15	644	635	635	625	624	622	609	598	589	592	587	576
16	645	632	634	624	623	624	609	596	587	590	586	576
17	645	632	635	621	621	623	609	599	587	586	585	575
18	644	633	635	620	621	623	609	598	585	586	586	575
19	644	633	635	621	622	623	607	599	585	586	586	574
20	645	633	635	621	623	618	606	599	584	587	586	572
21	643	633	628	622	625	619	606	599	594	587	586	571
22	645	633	627	621	626	617	605	598	594	594	586	569
23	645	632	628	623	622	616	605	598	584	585	586	569
24	645	630	628	625	623	614	605	597	583	587	585	568
25	642	628	623	624	623	612	605	597	584	587	585	568
26	637	628	625	625	621	611	606	596	584	587	585	565
27	635	631	624	624	621	609	605	596	585	587	584	565
28	634	631	626	623	627	610	603	597	583	589	584	565
29	632	631	.....	623	627	610	603	596	586	588	585	562
30	634	632	.....	624	626	611	601	596	587	588	585	561
31	634	632	.....	625	.....	613	.....	594	587	.....	585	.....
Average	640	631	631	623	624	620	608	598	589	587	586	575
Average for the two years, 1917-1918	635	631	631	623	624	620	608	598	589	587	586	575

TABLE NO. 40

DISTRIBUTION OF LABOR

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Where Employed—	Days Worked	No. Men Employed	Daily Average
Sandstone quarry	569	25,511	44
Lime kilns	579	25,506	44
Blacksmith shop	621	7,912	12
Carpenter shop	621	7,679	12
Paint shop	590	677	1
Tailor shop	620	8,784	14
Shoe shop	620	5,145	8
Tobacco shop	590	1,243	2
Stables	730	7,466	10
Wash house	620	9,096	14
Engineer's department	730	17,922	24
Commissary department	730	38,916	53
Garden	583	7,276	12
Ranch No. 1.....	620	14,233	23
Ranch No. 2.....	620	4,427	7
Ranch No. 3.....	620	1,343	2
Weld county road camp.....	520	8,590	14
Larimer county road camp.....	620	18,077	29
Garfield county road camp.....	620	19,302	31
Boulder county road camp	620	16,157	26
Pueblo county road camp	620	12,089	19
Buena Vista Reformatory	504	611	1
Extra gangs	433	2,934	7
Prison duty	730	72,374	99
		333,270	508
Sick		8,796	12
Insane		16,676	23
Feeble minded		2,443	3
Cripples		4,064	5
Female department		20,921	28
Reported and lying-in men		45,471	62
		98,371	133
Percentage of convicts employed			80
Percentage of convicts unemployed			20
Percentage of able-bodied men employed.....			90

TABLE NO. 41

SHOWING OFFENSES FOR WHICH PRISONERS HAVE
BEEN REPORTED, AND THE NUMBER THEREOF

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Offense	No.
Returned for violation of parole	43
Returned from escape	24
Agitating	8
Agitating and lying	1
Agitating at road camp	16
Attacking another prisoner with a weapon.....	1
Attempting and conspiring to escape.....	11
Destroying state property	6
Disorderly conduct	13
Disorderly conduct in chapel.....	8
Females fighting	5
Females using indecent language.....	1
Fighting with another prisoner	47
Impudence and insolence	26
Indecent conduct	1
Infraction of rules of road camp.....	21
Laying in from work without permission.....	1
Laziness and neglect of duty.....	13
Looking up into gallery of chapel at women prisoners.....	4
Lying	2
Making noise in cell house.....	6
Maltreating another prisoner	2
Passing articles to another prisoner.....	8
Refusing to fold arms	1
Refusing to obey orders.....	11
Refusing to work	21
Smoking in forbidden places.....	2
Stealing from another prisoner.....	1
Stealing state supplies, provisions, etc.	11
Talking and laughing in chapel.....	8
Talking in cell house	6
Talking from cell to cell.....	3
Talking to citizens	3
Talking in forbidden places.....	2
Threatening an officer.....	2
Watching two prisoners fight without trying to stop it.....	2
Writing notes to females	1
Wasting food at dining room table.....	2
Keeping cell in unsanitary condition.....	1
Leaving cell without permission.....	4
Total	349

TABLE NO. 42

SHOWING PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED, AND NATURE AND DURATION THEREOF

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Duration	Nature of Punishment	No. Punished
1 day	In the cooler	1
2 days	In the cooler	15
2 days	In the cooler and	
10 days	Loss of privileges and 2nd grade.....	1
2 days	In the cooler and	
20 days	Loss of privileges and second grade.....	8
2 days	In the cooler and	
60 days	Loss of privileges and second grade.....	1
3 days	In the cooler	13
3 days	In the cooler and	
30 days	Loss of privileges and second grade.....	17
4 days	In the cooler	11
4 days	In the cooler and	
30 days	Loss of privileges and second grade.....	6
5 days	In the cooler	14
5 days	In the cooler and	
30 days	Loss of privileges and second grade.....	12
5 days	In the cooler and	
60 days	Loss of privileges, ball and chain, wheel barrow second grade	1
5 days	In the cooler and	
90 days	Loss of privileges and second grade.....	1
6 days	In the cooler	2
6 days	In the cooler and	
20 days	Loss of privileges and second grade.....	1
6 days	In the cooler and	
90 days	Loss of privileges and second grade.....	3
7 days	In the cooler	5
7 days	In the cooler and	
30 days	Loss of privileges and second grade.....	1
8 days	In the cooler and	
40 days	Loss of privileges and second grade.....	1
10 days	In the cooler	3
10 days	In the cooler and	
90 days	Loss of privileges, wheelbarrow, ball and chain, second grade	1
Further notice	In the cooler	17
10 days	Loss of privileges and second grade.....	2
20 days	Loss of privileges and second grade.....	7
30 days	Loss of privileges and second grade.....	26
40 days	Loss of privileges and second grade.....	11
60 days	Loss of privileges and second grade.....	21
90 days	Loss of privileges and second grade.....	2
Further notice	Loss of privileges and second grade.....	8
Further notice	In the cooler, loss of privileges, second grade.....	15

TABLE NO. 42—Continued

SHOWING PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED, AND NATURE AND
DURATION THEREOF

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Duration	Nature of Punishment	No. Punished
30 days	Loss of chapel privileges.....	12
60 days	Loss of chapel privileges.....	3
90 days	Loss of chapel privileges.....	1
6 months	Loss of chapel privileges.....	1
Balance of time	Loss of chapel privileges.....	1
10 days	Locked in cell and	
30 days	Loss of privileges and second grade.....	4
6 months	Locked in cell	1
30 days	Loss of privileges, wheelbarrow, ball and chain.....	1
40 days	Loss of privileges, wheelbarrow, ball and chain, hair roached	1
60 days	Loss of privileges, wheelbarrow, ball and chain.....	3
90 days	Loss of privileges, wheelbarrow, ball and chain, hair roached	23
Further notice	Loss of privileges, wheelbarrow, ball and chain.....	2
	Taken off the trusty list	41
	Taken off the trusty list and	
30 days	Loss of privileges and second grade.....	21
	Taken off the trusty list and	
40 days	Loss of privileges, wheelbarrow, ball and chain.....	1
	Taken off the trusty list and	
60 days	Loss of privileges and second grade.....	6
	Total	349

STEWARD'S REPORT

Hon. Thos. J. Tynan,
Warden of the Colorado State Penitentiary,
Canon City, Colo.

Dear Sir: I submit herewith Steward's Report for the bien-
nial period ending November 30, 1918.

We succeeded in maintaining a very low per capita, chiefly
through cash saved by buying potatoes in the ground and digging
them with prison labor. Together with the vegetables, fruits, eggs
and meat supplied by the gardens, poultry pens and ranches, this
has saved buying necessities at very high prices.

We have on hand, free from expense:

11 bbls. mixed pickles
2 bbls. sauer kraut
300 lbs. Chili peppers
25 boxes apples,

in addition to table beets, onions, celery, turnips and carrots, with
which to supply the prison tables during the winter months.

From the beans raised on the ranches, we will sort by hand
sufficient seed to plant next year's crop. Below follows statement
of past two years' business in this department:

STEWARD'S STATEMENT

For the two years ending November 30, 1918.

Provisions issued from store-room.....	\$46,213.48	
Meat issued from butcher shop.....	20,390.33	
Potatoes issued from root-house.....	3,069.31	
Vegetables from the gardens.....	2,194.11	
Total		\$71,867.23
Average daily count	513	
Average daily cost of food.....\$	98.36	
Average daily cost per capita .....	.19 1/10	

This count does not include prisoners in county road camps.

Respectfully submitted,

J. L. CHENAULT,

Steward.

REPORT OF THE MAIL CLERK'S OFFICE

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

	2c	3c	Letters For'd	Packages For'd	Letters Rec'd	Papers Rec'd	Packages Rec'd	Money Rec'd
Balance stamps on hand								
December 1, 1916.	294	.....	1,066	166	1,683	2,932	461	\$ 857.76
December 1916	2,024	.....	1,389	85	2,711	3,123	214	496.46
January 1917	1,636	.....	1,107	70	2,401	2,791	142	458.41
February 1917	1,653	.....	1,123	67	2,933	3,339	147	498.25
March 1917	1,526	.....	1,206	54	2,527	3,027	214	470.66
April 1917	1,105	.....	1,058	60	2,776	2,915	171	598.03
May 1917	1,200	.....	1,097	71	2,271	2,661	175	365.24
June 1917	1,571	.....	1,188	55	2,267	2,719	230	698.69
July 1917	1,393	.....	1,014	46	2,554	2,693	197	528.70
August 1917	1,609	.....	961	43	2,529	2,829	196	496.65
September 1917	1,192	.....	1,246	52	2,733	2,932	215	543.31
October 1917	1,351	.....	1,135	60	2,635	2,790	301	515.74
November 1917	.....	1,486	1,316	128	2,825	2,780	431	800.57
December 1917	.....	1,738	1,162	76	2,653	2,657	185	633.60
January 1918	.....	1,274	1,059	50	2,425	2,511	203	767.25
February 1918	.....	1,321	1,095	35	2,764	2,755	289	560.38
March 1918	.....	1,300	1,358	63	2,465	2,604	232	527.31
April 1918	.....	1,222	1,120	57	2,713	2,894	205	908.86
May 1918	.....	1,202	1,079	52	2,666	2,779	239	623.28
June 1918	.....	1,633	1,289	65	2,783	2,922	310	646.55
July 1918	.....	1,530	1,108	44	2,686	2,843	267	565.80
August 1918	.....	1,339	1,509	46	2,553	2,718	278	717.28
September 1918	.....	1,522	1,424	43	2,865	2,861	301	1,078.31
October 1918	.....	1,652	1,413	51	2,837	2,849	451	531.69
November 1918	.....	1,682	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	16,545	18,701	28,522	1,539	62,303	68,166	6,054	\$14,809.28
Balance 3c stamps on hand December 1, 1918—134.								

Respectfully submitted,
 WILLIAM THOMAS,
 Mail Clerk.

MATRON'S REPORT

Hon. Thomas J. Tynan,
Warden Colorado State Penitentiary,
Canon City, Colorado.

Dear Sir: In the past two years our number has varied from thirty-eight, the largest number ever in the Female Department, to twenty-four at present. The number from Colorado has shown little change, but the Federal and Wyoming prisoners have made the difference.

The health of the women prisoners is wonderfully good, showing the care they have. Many come in victims of dope, cigarettes and drink, who go out well and strong. We have had three major operations during the two years, all of which were highly successful, giving women who came in, practically invalids, a new lease on life.

The thing of which we feel most pleased has been the amount of Red Cross work done by the women, and the beautiful spirit in which it was done. We cut about ten thousand yards of material into garments for the local Red Cross, knit two thousand pairs of socks, a number of sweaters, and made many garments beside, and of all this work none was ever returned or criticised, and the work was voluntary, each girl doing her share of the work pertaining to the building and grounds beside.

Respectfully submitted,

CORA E. KIRKMAN,
Matron.

November 30, 1918.

STATISTICS OF THE FEMALE DEPARTMENT

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

In prison December 1, 1916.....	33	
Received by sentence of court.....	16	
Paroled prisoners returned.....	2	
Received from State of Wyoming.....	4	
Received from U. S. Government.....	10	
	<hr/>	65
Discharged	9	
Paroled	34	
	<hr/>	43
In prison November 30, 1918.....		22

COUNTY REPRESENTATION

County—	No.	Per Cent	County—	No.	Per Cent
El Paso	1	0.033	Routt	1	0.033
Denver	4	0.134	Teller	1	0.033
Huerfano	1	0.033	Yuma	1	0.033
Logan	1	0.033	State of Wyoming..	4	0.134
Mesa	1	0.033	U. S. Government...	10	0.333
Pueblo	5	0.168			
			Totals	30	1.000

NATIVITY

NATIVE BORN

Birthplace—	No.	Birthplace—	No.
Alabama	1	New Mexico	1
California	1	New York	1
Georgia	1	Ohio	2
Illinois	2	Tennessee	2
Iowa	1	Texas	1
Kansas	1	Virginia	1
Michigan	1	Wyoming	2
New Jersey	1		
		Total	19

FOREIGN BORN

Birthplace—	No.	Birthplace—	No.
Canada	3	Mexico	6
Great Britain.....	1	Russia	1
		Total	11

SUMMARY

Native born	19
Foreign born	11
Total	30

CLASSIFICATION OF CRIMES

Crime—	No.	Crime—	No.
Bigamy	2	Manslaughter	1
Burglary	2	Mayhem	1
Burglary, larceny and receiving stolen goods.....	1	Murder	3
Forgery	1	Violation liquor law	2
Forgery and false pretense.....	1	Violation Federal drug law.....	2
Grand larceny.....	3	Violation selective service act..	1
Larceny	1	Violation immigration law	6
Larceny from the person.....	1	Voluntary manslaughter	1
		White slavery	1
		Total	30

CRIMES AGAINST THE PERSON

Crime—	No.	Crime—	No.
Bigamy	2	Violation selective service act..	1
Manslaughter	1	Voluntary manslaughter	1
Mayhem	1	White slavery	1
Murder	3	Total	10

CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY

Crime—	No.	Crime—	No.
Burglary	2	Grand larceny	3
Burglary, larceny and receiving stolen goods.....	1	Larceny	1
Forgery	1	Violation liquor law	2
Forgery and false pretenses....	1	Violation federal drug law.....	2
		Violation immigration law	6
		Total	19

CRIMES AGAINST THE PERSON AND PROPERTY

Larceny from the person.....	1
------------------------------	---

RECAPITULATION

Crimes against the person	10
Crimes against property	19
Crimes against person and property.....	1
Total	30

OCCUPATIONS

Occupations—	No.	Occupations—	No.
Chambermaids	1	Nurses	2
Dressmakers	1	Roominghouse keepers	1
Fortune tellers.....	1	Stenographers	1
Housewives	13	Waitresses	3
Houseworkers	7	Total	30

AGES

Age—	No.	Age—	No.
18	1	33	2
19	3	34	1
20	1	35	1
21	2	42	1
22	2	43	2
23	2	48	1
24	1	50	1
25	5	51	1
26	2	55	1
30	1		
32	1	Total	30

NUMBER OF TIMES INCARCERATED

Serving first term	29
Serving second term	1
Total	30

SENTENCES

Sentence—	No.
Three months to four months.....	1
Six months to one year.....	1
Nine months	1
One year to one year and one day.....	1
One year and one day.....	7
One year to one year and one month.....	4
One year to one year and two months.....	1
One year to two years	1
One year to three years	2
One year and six months to two years.....	1
Two years to two years and one month.....	1
Two years to three years	1
Two years and six months.....	1
Two years and six months to four years.....	1
Six years to twelve years.....	1
Seven years to ten years.....	1
Ten years	1
Ten years to twelve years	2
Ten years to fifteen years	1
Total	30

SUMMARY

Definite sentences	10
Indefinite sentences	20
Total	30

AVERAGE OF INDETERMINATE SENTENCES

Average minimum sentence: Three years and thirteen days.
 Average maximum sentence: Four years, four months and twenty-two days.

DOMESTIC RELATIONS

Single	7
Married	16
Divorced	1
Widows	6
Total	30

HABITS OF LIFE

No tobacco	19
Tobacco	11
Total	30
Temperate	19
Intemperate	11
Total	30
Drugs	4

DEGREE OF EDUCATION

Read and write	25
Read only	2
Neither read nor write	3
Total	30

RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION

Protestant	14
Catholic	12
Christian Church	1
Christian Scientists	1
None	2
Total	30

REPORT OF PRISON PHYSICIAN

Hon. Thos. J. Tynan,
Warden of the Colorado State Penitentiary,
Canon City, Colo.

Dear Sir: The following is the report of the Penitentiary Physician for the biennial period ending November 30, 1918.

The sickness of the inmates has been very small as compared to the number of people in custody.

A few of the most noticeable facts are that there was only one case of typhoid fever in the second half of the biennial period. Only one death following operation, and that was the result of post operative pneumonia. Only one case of Spanish influenza, which by careful isolation, prevented the contagion from spreading.

One of the main achievements pertaining to the health of the inmates in this period was the arrangement with the Bureau of Venereal Diseases of the State Board of Health, to do Wasserman tests. We are now having Wasserman tests done on each of the inmates, and guide the treatment according to the report.

A steam bath cabinet has been installed which has proven very beneficial in the treatment of colds, pneumonia, rheumatism, etc.

The interior of the entire hospital has been repainted and furniture of surgery has been re-enameled. The sanitation of the cell-houses and individual cells has always been found to be in excellent condition.

I feel that some arrangements should be made whereby the insane prisoners should be transferred to the State Insane Hospital where they are better prepared to care for such cases.

Respectfully submitted,

EDGAR C. WEBB, M. D.

SUMMARY OF DIAGNOSES OF CASES ADMITTED TO THE HOSPITAL

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Abscess	20	Insanity	5
Abrasion of groin	1	La Grippe	40
Amputation of finger	1	Lipoma	1
Amputation of toes	2	Locomotor ataxia	2
Appendicitis	20	Lumbago	2
Asthma	4	Lymphangitis	2
Biliousness	11	Myalgia	3
Bronchitis	3	Nephritis	2
Carbuncle	2	Neuralgia	3
Catarrh	3	Neurasthenia	3
Chronic constipation	7	Neuritis	1
Colitis	1	Orchitis	2
Cystitis	1	Otitis media	8
Diarrhoea	3	Pleurisy	5
Empyema	1	Phlebitis	16
Epididymitis	2	Pneumonia	4
Epilepsy	1	Prostate gland enlarged	1
Epithelioma	1	Pterygium	1
Erysipelas	1	Rheumatism	10
Fistula	3	Scalds	1
Fractured leg	1	Smallpox	1
Gall stones	2	Sprained ankle	1
Gastric ulcer	2	Sprained back	2
Gastritis	19	Synovitis, second infection	1
General debility	7	Syphilis	20
Gunshot wound	1	Tapeworm	1
Heart disease	2	Tonsilitis	13
Hemorrhoids	18	Tuberculosis	5
Hemiplegia	1	Tubercular peritonitis	1
Hernia	7	Typhoid fever	8
Hernia, double	1	Varicocele	2
Hydrocele	1		

MINOR SURGERY

Abscesses	48	Lacerations	127
Abrasions	21	Noses treated	12
Boils lanced	50	Pleurisy	30
Burns and scalds	27	Sprains	41
Bunions removed	7	Stomach irrigated	42
Contusions	25	Stricture, urethral	15
Corns removed	52	Teeth extracted	179
Ears treated	153	Teeth treated	157
Eczema and old sores	21	Throat treated	57
Eyes treated	123	Ulcers	3
Gonorrhea	30	Varicose veins	5
Injured hands and feet	656	Warts removed	30
Lipoma	1		

SURGICAL OPERATIONS

The following special surgical operations have been performed during the two years ending November 30, 1918:

Amputation of third finger.....	1	Hernia inguinal, double.....	1
Appendicitis	17	Hemorrhoids	13
Amputation of five toes.....	2	Hydrocele	1
Curretment	1	Ovarotomy, double	2
Curretment of femur.....	1	Removal of three buckshots....	5
Epithelioma	1	Sebaceous cyst	1
Empyema	1	Tonsils removed	2
Eye removed	1	Varicocele	1
Fistula	3	Uterine polypi	1
Hernia inguinal, single.....	11		

WASSERMAN TESTS

Total number of tests taken.....	319
Number reported negative	186
Number reported positive	72
Number unsatisfactory	61
Number individual treatments for syphilis.....	175
Mercury salicylate treatments.....	150
Salvarsan treatments	25

TABLE SHOWING DAILY AVERAGE OF PRISONERS RECEIVING MEDICAL TREATMENT IN HOSPITAL AND CELLS

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Month— 1916	Hosp.	Cell	Month— 1917	Hosp.	Cell
December	121	689	December	127	754
1917			1918		
January	113	637	January	113	687
February	100	533	February	150	627
March	132	700	March	136	712
April	103	612	April	127	633
May	117	522	May	135	689
June	113	650	June	127	706
July	112	687	July	215	689
August	76	497	August	127	721
September	150	450	September	156	509
October	113	490	October	189	629
November	127	689	November	187	508
Daily average treated in hospital.....				4 ¹ / ₃	
Daily average treated in cells.....				20	3/5
Daily average patients attended				24	14/15
Number admitted to hospital.....				506	

RECORD OF DEATHS

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

No.	Name	Date of Death	Length of Time in Prison	Cause of Death
9507	Chas. Carter....	Apr. 22, '17	2 yrs., 6 mos., 12 days	Perforated kidney
8799	Marsh. Walker	July 27, '17	4 yrs., 1 mo., 28 days	Typhoid fever
8033	M. H. Murphy	Oct. 17, '17	6 yrs., 6 mos., 21 days	Pneumonia (insane)
10294	George Raine..	Jan. 28, '18	5 mos., 7 days	Double pneumonia
9984	R. Sandoval....	Feb. 2, '18	1 yr., 7 mos., 19 days	Appendicitis
8264	Dan Stratton..	Feb. 9, '18	6 yrs., 2 mos., 3 days	Tuberculosis
10141	Tom O'Brien....	Mar. 16, '18	1 yr., 1 mo., 21 days	Pneumonia
10458	D. T. Grooms..	Nov. 8, '18	8 mos., 1 day	Lymphangitis

SPECIAL APPLIANCES FURNISHED

DURING THE BIENNIAL PERIOD

Abdominal belts	5
Trusses for cases that refused operations.....	2
Suspensories	13
Arch supporters	2 pairs
Glass eyes	4
Eye glasses	12

RECAPITULATION

Number of surgical operations.....	66
Number minor surgical operations	1,952
Number treated at hospital	3,170
Number treated in cell houses.....	15,024
Number of deaths	8

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT

Hon. Thos. J. Tynan,
Warden Colorado State Penitentiary,
Canon City, Colorado.

Dear Sir: In submitting to you the biennial report for the two years ending November 30, 1918, I must confine myself to refer to such records as are available from the ministry of the Rev. C. S. Coberly, my predecessor up to about a month ago.

As heretofore the Chaplain conducts the Protestant services each Sunday morning with the exception of the first Sunday of each month, which is set aside for Catholic services in the morning and Christian Scientist in the afternoon.

The motion pictures each alternate Sunday continue to be not only entertaining and a source of pleasure, but also highly instructive and greatly contributing to a splendid discipline among the inmates. Special mention should be made of the hearty co-operation of the several choirs, clubs and other institutions, not only of this city but of all parts of the State, who have brought to the inmates new courage and the breath from the outside by their entertainments and spiritual offerings of all descriptions.

During the period whenever weather conditions permitted it, the prisoners were given all physical exercise possible and on holidays like Easter, Fourth of July, Thanksgiving and Christmas they took part in the various athletic sports arranged for them, which, needless to say, had a great wholesome effect on their mental, moral and physical condition.

LIBRARY

The total circulation of library books, although apparently less than in the two years previous, has actually increased as the following table shows:

Distribution of books to prisoners, period 1915-1916.....	44,388
Distribution of books to prisoners, period 1917-1918—	
First year	22,602
Second year	21,365
	43,967
Decrease in circulation.....	421
or 1%,	

whereas the average daily count of prisoners has decreased considerably more than 1% for the period. The average daily circulation was 149 volumes, composed of—

Fiction	70%
Educational	20%
Miscellaneous	10%

We have purchased during the biennial period 370 books and received by donation from various sources 476 volumes, making a total addition to our library of 846 books.

BOOKS PURCHASED

DURING THE BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1918

Kind—	No. of Volumes
Fiction	166
Humorous	4
History	4
Biography	2
Travels	9
Educational	60
Literature	27
Poetry	1
Juvenile	1
War books	14
Foreign languages	24
Technical	4
Miscellaneous	54
Total	370

The following is a list of the books now in the library, as indicated by our catalogue:

VOLUMES ON HAND IN LIBRARY ON DECEMBER 1, 1918

Kind—	No. of Volumes
Fiction	3,286
Classical literature	495
Religious	372
History	412
Educational	395
Biography	295
Travels	187
Bound magazine volumes	142
Technical works	138
Poetry	165
Miscellaneous	135
Juvenile	94
Encyclopedia	127
Humorous	83
Foreign language books	69
Total	6,395

The number of magazines passed out to inmates and the donations of which by residents of Canon City amounted to nearly 100,000 during the period of 1915-1916, has naturally decreased to a great extent owing to the demand which was made to the citizens by the necessity of supplying our soldiers and sailors with literature of all kinds. Correspondingly the number of religious periodicals sent to the prison regularly by persons interested in prison work has decreased. Following is the list of religious periodicals received:

Name—	No. of Copies
Christian Science Monitor	7,479
Christian Science Journals	123
Christian Science Sentinels	824
Christian Science Quarterlies	65
Gospel Trumpets	970
The New Way	850
The Burning Bush	395
God's Revivalist	924
Volunteers' Gazette	1,993
Der Herald	200
Olive Branch	171
German magazines	130
The Apologete	584
Catholic Register	112
Miscellaneous periodicals	3,196
Total	18,016

BOOK BINDERY REPORT

	No. of Copies
Books rebound	337
Books repaired	1,447
Office books repaired	3
School books repaired	9
Total	1,796

SCHOOL REPORT

Branches—	No. of Teachers
English for foreigners.....	4
Spanish	3
English Grammar	1
Elementary Arithmetic	1
Higher Arithmetic	1
Bookkeeping	1
Penmanship	1

AVERAGE ATTENDANCE FOR YEAR 1917

Average enrollment	100
Total days present.....	7,181
Total days absent.....	150
Percentage of attendance.....	98%

Respectfully submitted,

S. H. SPERRY,
Chaplain.

REPORT OF THE PAROLE OFFICER

Hon. Thos. J. Tynan, Warden,
Colorado State Penitentiary,
Canon City, Colo.

Dear Sir: I herewith submit my biennial report for the period ending November 30, 1918, as Parole Officer of the Colorado State Penitentiary.

Prisoners on parole December 1, 1916.....	1,560
Prisoners paroled during the term ending November 30, 1918	529
Prisoners discharged from parole during the term ending	
November 30, 1918.....	392
Deaths before expiration of parole.....	6
Returned for violation of parole.....	50
Convicted and committed for other crimes while on parole.....	22
Violations of parole by not reporting.....	126

I desire to state that since taking charge of the parole work, I have had very little trouble with the paroled men, and have found that most of them want to stick to their work and make good their parole agreement with this institution. I have been successful in securing employment for those who had no positions to go to upon leaving the institution. I wish to call your attention to the patriotic spirit shown by many of the paroled men who have enlisted in both the Army and the Navy, to aid their country in its time of need.

Respectfully submitted.

P. PRENDERGAST,
Parole Officer.

