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Twentieth Biennial Report

OF THE

COLORADO STATE PENITENTIARY

CANON CITY, COLORADO

FOR THE TERM ENDING
NOVEMBER 30, 1916.



TO THE
COLORADO BOARD
OF CORRECTIONS

DENVER, COLOMBADO
EAMES BROS., STATE PRINTERS
1916

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OFFICERS

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CHAS. HARKINS.....	Deputy Warden
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FRANK J. HELLMAN.....	Mail Clerk
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Warden's Report

TO THE HONORABLE BOARD OF CORRECTIONS:

In submitting to you my report for the biennial period, ending November 30th, 1916, I wish to say that the institution has shown increased activity in all departments of outdoor work, especially in road and farm work. The total number of miles of road constructed by the prisoners in the past two years was 145. These roads have been constructed in the counties of Weld, Larimer, Boulder, Pueblo, Garfield and Fremont. From monthly reports submitted by each overseer during the past two years, showing the amount of solid rock, loose rock and dirt moved and showing the amount of grading, surfacing, wall and bridge construction, the value of these 145 miles of road to the taxpayers of Colorado is \$465,000, placing a low estimate on a great many exceptional miles of road in the mountain canons. In fact, this estimate on the mountain road construction is very low, as the value of the work on no mile is placed at more than \$9,000 and there are a number of miles which would have cost \$30,000 by contract. The road construction in the mountains has been the most difficult ever attempted in this state, as a great many miles have had to be blasted from the solid rock, and many miles of retaining wall have had to be constructed to support these roadways. The most difficult and wonderful pieces of work done by the convicts have been in the Canons of the Grand River, near Glenwood Springs, on the Cache la Poudre River, west of Fort Collins, and in Boulder Canon.

We have worked a total of 1,085 individual prisoners at road and farm work during the two years and a daily average of 207 men for the entire two years in road construction. These men were blacksmiths, powder men, power-drill men, steam-shovel men, surveyors, cooks, waiters, teamsters and common laborers and the food cost per day per man to the counties for the labor of these men was about 35 1-3 cents, as the clothing and shoes for the men have been furnished from the institution maintenance fund.

During the first year of the period the institution operated five farms and ranches and during the last year of the period four. The institution now has under lease one farm and ranch, containing about 8,000 acres, one school section, containing 640 acres, and another farm containing 700 acres and a small ranch of about 70 acres. Besides the above under lease, a large amount of produce and vegetables were raised in our own vegetable gardens on the penitentiary reservation. From these farms over and above what the institution consumed for its own use in sheep, cattle, hogs, poultry, hay, wheat, oats and beans, silage, etc., we sold for cash, which money has gone toward the maintenance of the institution, \$39,373.75 worth.

The institution has handled during the last biennial period 1,579 prisoners and of this number 1,085 individual prisoners have been worked on the roads and state farms and total percentage of loss from escape for the entire period was about 2 per cent. This is a little heavier than heretofore, but our necessity has been great and the demand for men for our road camps and farms has far exceeded the number we were able to furnish.

Owing to the fact that for the last two biennial periods the cost of food products and all other materials necessary to purchase in the maintenance of a great institution such as this is has advanced, the cost of maintaining the prison for the last two periods has been about \$260,000 for each period, yet the Legislature has only appropriated \$200,000 for the maintenance in each period and it has been necessary for the management to exert every effort possible toward the earning of cash on the prison farms to help pay the expense of maintaining the institution. While the deficit at the institution for this period is much less than the former period, yet we have a deficit of \$22,409.87. However, we have to offset this unsold products on the farms and ranches in hogs, dairy stock, beef cattle, calves, colts raised on farms, hay, silage, beans, etc., to the amount of about \$12,000. While we lack \$22,409.87 of having been able to pay our bills at the end of this period, we have on hand products to the value of about \$12,000.

If the efficiency of the institution is to be maintained, it will be absolutely necessary for the Legislature to appropriate at least enough money to pay our actual expenses during the coming biennial period, as it works a great hardship upon the warden, the Board and every officer of the institution to try and make ends meet the way we have had to do for the last four years. While the institution during the last two years has given to the state in road work \$465,000 and has earned toward its own maintenance \$39,373.75 in cash and \$41,000 in products consumed at the prison and \$20,000 worth of improvements at the prison, making a total value of \$565,373.75 to the taxpayers of Colorado from the work of the prisoners, yet the Legislature appropriated only \$200,000 to maintain the institution during that time, \$3,000 for general improvements and repairs and \$900 for furnishing the administration building, or a total of \$203,900.

IMPROVEMENTS AT THE PENITENTIARY

The new administration building, the appropriation for which was made from earnings off land owned by the institution and under lease by the Land Board and which did not come directly from the taxpayers, has been completed and occupied during the past period. The wall in front of same has been torn away and removed. The old and unsightly administration building has been razed and the material has been used in making other improvements throughout the institution. With an appropriation of only \$900 from the last Legislature, the building has been splendidly furnished throughout, as oak lumber was purchased and the prisoners made furniture, which is very substantial and beautiful. The building is large and commodious and will take care of the executive departments of the institution for many, many years to come.

Some old buildings, on what is known as the midway, and a long stretch of wall have been razed and a new wall constructed in its place, taking in a great deal more space in the prison yard and making a very substantial improvement for the institution.

Materials from the old administration building were used in the construction of six large stone hog houses, well roofed with lumber and gravel roofing. The swine department has been enlarged and improved in a great many ways and is one of the most efficient and profitable departments in connection with the institution.

Our gardens have been improved and five acres of splendid new land have been added thereto and by using the stone from the old administration building for walling and terracing, we have made a very lasting and profitable and attractive improvement to our garden tract. We still have material enough on hand for the erection of a very useful building, which it is our intention to construct on the garden during the next six months, to consist of a dining room and kitchen for the men who work in the gardens and a large store room for garden machinery, supplies, etc.

The putting in of toilets and running water in each cell throughout the institution has been completed and the prisoners who did this work at the institution were transferred to the Reformatory, where they did a like work for that institution in making the cell houses entirely sanitary by installing toilets and running water in all the cells at the Reformatory. In fact, we have kept some skilled workmen at the Reformatory during the entire period to assist in the mechanical work of that institution.

We have also constructed from material in the old building a large garage to take care of the state car and the auto truck. This is located in a much safer place, as it is constantly under the observation of two towers.

NEEDS OF THE INSTITUTION

The institution needs an eight-hour law with added appropriation in the maintenance fund to adequately put it into effect.

So I would suggest for the maintenance of the institution and to put into effect an adequate and efficient eight-hour law an appropriation of not less than \$250,000.

The institution badly needs money for the development of water on the Avondale Farm, which would save the state the purchase of water costing at least \$60,000, and for placing thereon decent buildings for the housing of the men who do the work on the farm and for the construction of stables, corrals, fences and cross-fences and for the erection of proper granaries and store room, which, had they been on the place during the last year, would have saved the institution at least \$2,000, as we would have been enabled to store our wheat, which we had to sell immediately after threshing on account of having no store-room. With the added water, which can be secured for irrigation by sinking wells and pumping with electricity, this farm can be made to pay from \$5,000 to \$10,000 more per year in crops, and that is saying a good deal for the institution sold \$10,000 worth of produce from this farm this year over and above what we needed for our own maintenance. An appropriation of \$15,000, which will be needed for this purpose, will be earned back for the taxpayers in at least two years' time. I would then suggest for this purpose an appropriation of \$15,000.

For the salary and expenses of the state parole officer, I would ask for an appropriation of \$6,000.

I would also ask for an appropriation to purchase two large automobile trucks, which will save the work of ten teams and release them for work on the farms, where they would be more profitable, and would also save the pay of a stable boss and would save the institution in freights on coal and other products at least \$1,000 per year. For this we would need an appropriation of \$5,000 and I believe these trucks would pay for themselves in two years.

I would urge an appropriation for a new heating and lighting plant to replace the old, worn-out and obsolete plant, some of which has been in operation at this institution for thirty years past. In reference to this, I will say that adequate water power is now, I understand, for sale cheap. This takes in a block of city property within one block of the penitentiary and contains 200 horse-power and a lot of buildings which could be of use to the penitentiary. There is plenty of material there in the way of buildings to construct a building on this canal, and by removing our dynamos to the point and attaching same to this water power, the equipment for which is already on hand, the institution could be lighted, winter and summer, and power could be furnished for all machinery in operation throughout the institution and for the pumping of water to the prison reservoir at practically no cost to the institution for all the years to come. This change could be made without further cost other than the purchase of this power site and the work could be easily done with our own labor, except that, of course, power dynamos would have to be installed instead

of the steam engine now in use at the institution. This water power and site can be purchased very cheaply and would be the means of saving at least \$500 per month in coal alone to the institution for all years to come. In regard to the amount to be appropriated for this purpose I would have to leave it to the Legislature and your Honorable Board.

Respectfully submitted,

THOS. J. TYNAN,

Warden of the Colorado State Penitentiary.

November 30th, 1916.

REPORT OF THE CHIEF CLERK

Hon. Thomas J. Tynan,
Warden of the Colorado State Penitentiary,
Canon City, Colorado.

Dear Sir: I have the honor to present herewith, for your consideration and approval, the biennial report of the Chief Clerk's office of the Colorado State Penitentiary, together with tabulated statements and other data, for the two years ending November 30, 1916.

Respectfully submitted,

F. E. CRAWFORD,
Chief Clerk.

TABLE NO. 1

DEFICIENCY APPROPRIATION FOR 1913-1914

Appropriation, deficiency 1913-1914.....		\$33,879.48
Vouchers February 19th, 1915.....	\$32,839.80	
Vouchers December 13th, 1915.....	400.00	
Vouchers April 17th, 1916.....	26.90	
Vouchers November 22nd, 1916.....	324.28	
Balance November 30th, 1916.....	288.50	
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$33,879.48	\$33,879.48

TABLE NO. 2

MAINTENANCE APPROPRIATION

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916

*By voucher No. 25647, charged back.....		\$ 258.50
Appropriations for two years ending November 30th, 1916		200,000.00
Vouchers issued February 19th, 1915.....	\$ 28,941.52	
Vouchers issued March 5th, 1915.....	5,678.06	
Vouchers issued May 5th, 1915.....	19,490.10	
Vouchers issued June 11th, 1915.....	11,397.02	
Vouchers issued July 16th, 1915.....	20,295.81	
Vouchers issued August 12th, 1915.....	4,541.38	
Vouchers issued August 20th, 1915.....	5,872.82	
Vouchers issued August 31st, 1915.....	5,439.12	
Vouchers issued September 8th, 1915.....	3,836.92	
Vouchers issued October 8th, 1915.....	4,480.26	
Vouchers issued October 8th, 1915.....	4,800.18	
Vouchers issued November 8th, 1915.....	4,323.87	
Vouchers issued November 26th, 1915.....	4,080.28	
Vouchers issued December 7th, 1915.....	5,412.64	
Vouchers issued December 13th, 1915.....	4,342.57	
Vouchers issued January 7th, 1916.....	4,476.60	
Vouchers issued January 21st, 1916.....	9,134.97	
Vouchers issued February 7th, 1916.....	4,446.53	
Vouchers issued March 7th, 1916.....	4,072.04	
Vouchers issued April 7th, 1916.....	4,642.07	
Vouchers issued April 17th, 1916.....	3,543.37	
Vouchers issued May 5th, 1916.....	4,569.09	
Vouchers issued May 26th, 1916.....	7,150.76	
Vouchers issued June 5th, 1916.....	5,184.34	
Vouchers issued June 19th, 1916.....	3,123.49	
Vouchers issued July 8th, 1916.....	4,707.33	
Vouchers issued July 19th, 1916.....	10,740.56	
Vouchers issued August 23d, 1916.....	1,276.30	
Vouchers issued October 23d, 1916.....	258.50	
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$200,258.50	\$200,258.50

*Voucher No. 25647 in favor of American Clothing Co., was vouchered out of Maintenance account on February 19th, 1915, but was paid out of Deficiency Appropriation 1913 and 1914.

TABLE NO. 3

PAROLE OFFICER'S APPROPRIATION
FOR TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916

Appropriation for two years ending Nov. 30, 1916		\$6,000.00
Vouchers February 19th, 1915.....	\$ 662.73	
Vouchers March 5th, 1915.....	100.00	
Vouchers May 5th, 1915.....	327.48	
Vouchers June 11th, 1915.....	304.08	
Vouchers July 16th, 1915.....	134.96	
Vouchers August 12th, 1915.....	100.00	
Vouchers August 20th, 1915.....	41.66	
Vouchers August 31st, 1915.....	100.00	
Vouchers September 8th, 1915.....	81.21	
Vouchers October 8th, 1915.....	100.00	
Vouchers October 8th, 1915.....	29.85	
Vouchers November 8th, 1915.....	100.00	
Vouchers November 26th, 1915.....	199.69	
Vouchers December 7th, 1915.....	100.00	
Vouchers December 13th, 1915.....	171.35	
Vouchers January 7th, 1916.....	100.00	
Vouchers January 21st, 1916.....	84.15	
Vouchers February 7th, 1916.....	100.00	
Vouchers February 24th, 1916.....	383.84	
Vouchers March 6th, 1916.....	100.00	
Vouchers March 7th, 1916.....	78.72	
Vouchers April 7th, 1916.....	100.00	
Vouchers April 17th, 1916.....	59.65	
Vouchers May 5th, 1916.....	100.00	
Vouchers May 26th, 1916.....	69.17	
Vouchers June 5th, 1916.....	100.00	
Vouchers June 19th, 1916.....	34.34	
Vouchers July 8th, 1916.....	100.00	
Vouchers July 19th, 1916.....	107.47	
Vouchers August 23d, 1916.....	197.43	
Vouchers October 23d, 1916.....	43.33	
Vouchers November 21st, 1916.....	328.92	
Vouchers November 21st, 1916.....	100.00	
Vouchers December 11th, 1916.....	100.00	
Vouchers December 11th, 1916.....	342.63	
Balance November 30th, 1916.....	817.34	
Total	\$6,000.00	\$6,000.00

TABLE NO. 4

ADMINISTRATION BUILDING APPROPRIATION

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916

Balance on hand December 1st, 1914.....		\$ 7.09
Land income, April, 1915.....	\$140.00	
Land permanent, April, 1915.....	166.40	
		306.40
Complete appropriation		758.27
Vouchers March 5th, 1915.....	\$ 694.17	
Vouchers January 21st, 1916.....	31.06	
Vouchers June 19th, 1916.....	38.85	
Vouchers August 23d, 1916.....	44.90	
Balance December 1st, 1916.....	262.78	
	\$1,071.76	\$1,071.76

TABLE NO. 5

ADMINISTRATION BUILDING FURNISHING FUND

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916

April 19th, 1915, Appropriation.....		\$ 900.00
Voucher August 20th, 1915.....	\$ 358.07	
Voucher September 8th, 1915.....	26.03	
Voucher October 8th, 1915.....	83.08	
Voucher November 26th, 1915.....	149.97	
Voucher December 13th, 1915.....	276.65	
Voucher January 21st, 1916.....	3.20	
Voucher February 24th, 1916.....	1.20	
Voucher August 23d, 1916.....	1.80	
	\$ 900.00	\$ 900.00

TABLE NO. 6

GENERAL IMPROVEMENT AND REPAIRS
FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916

Appropriation April 5th, 1915.....		\$3,000.00
Vouchers May 5th, 1915.....	\$ 142.40	
Vouchers June 11th, 1915.....	121.65	
Vouchers July 16th, 1915.....	107.40	
Vouchers August 20th, 1915.....	68.73	
Vouchers September 8th, 1915.....	136.92	
Vouchers October 8th, 1915.....	101.50	
Vouchers October 8th, 1915.....	130.61	
Vouchers November 8th, 1915.....	105.00	
Vouchers November 26th, 1915.....	574.61	
Vouchers December 7th, 1915.....	105.00	
Vouchers December 13th, 1915.....	264.57	
Vouchers January 7th, 1916.....	84.68	
Vouchers January 21st, 1916.....	45.26	
Vouchers February 7th, 1916.....	105.00	
Vouchers February 24th, 1916.....	248.20	
Vouchers March 6th, 1916.....	105.00	
Vouchers March 7th, 1916.....	57.33	
Vouchers April 7th, 1916.....	105.00	
Vouchers April 17th, 1916.....	113.67	
Vouchers May 5th, 1916.....	105.00	
Vouchers May 26th, 1916.....	37.22	
Vouchers June 5th, 1916.....	105.00	
Vouchers June 19th, 1916.....	30.25	
	\$3,000.00	\$3,000.00

TABLE NO. 7

CASH EARNINGS

Constituting the "Convict Labor Fund"

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916

Balance in fund December 1st, 1914.....		\$ 1,000.00
Cash collected from sales.....		39,373.65
Cancelled vouchers		1,476.74
Vouchers February 19th, 1915.....	\$ 2,408.87	
Vouchers May 5th, 1915.....	16.20	
Vouchers November 26th, 1915.....	1,500.00	
Vouchers February 24th, 1916.....	6,598.74	
Vouchers March 6th, 1916.....	5,348.20	
Vouchers June 19th, 1916.....	13.18	
Vouchers August 23d, 1916.....	7,802.25	
Vouchers September 4th, 1916.....	5,606.18	
Vouchers October 23d, 1916.....	4,459.22	
Vouchers November 21st, 1916.....	1,419.95	
Vouchers November 21st, 1916.....	4,733.91	
Vouchers December 11th, 1916.....	943.79	
Balance in fund November 30th, 1916.....	1,000.00	
	\$41,850.49	\$41,850.49

TABLE NO. 8

CASH EARNINGS AND RECEIPTS

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916

Balance in fund December 1st, 1914.....	\$ 1,000.10	
Stationery and office.....	776.86	
Provisions.....	8,014.57	
Clothing, boots and shoes.....	580.21	
Tobacco.....	11.75	
Ranches and gardens.....	17,541.45	
Forage and team expense.....	39.25	
General expense.....	618.81	
Lime kiln and quarry.....	1,080.33	
Stone and quarry.....	3,091.94	
Poultry account.....	423.90	
Fuel and lights.....	242.14	
Hogs and cows.....	6,935.84	
Arms and ammunition.....	5.00	
Escaped prisoners.....	5.90	
Discharged convicts.....	2.05	
Paroled convicts.....	3.65	
Total State cash.....	\$40,373.75	\$40,373.75
LIBRARY FUND:		
Balance in fund December 1st, 1914.....	\$ 396.25	
Receipts (sale of visitors' tickets).....	2,390.80	
		2,787.05
COMMISSION ACCOUNT:		
Balance in fund December 1st, 1914.....	\$ 193.92	
Receipts.....	770.31	
		964.23
PRISONERS' ACCOUNT:		
Balance in fund December 1st, 1914.....	\$ 5,499.81	
Receipts.....	23,841.05	
		29,340.86
		\$73,465.89
DISBURSEMENTS:		
Convict labor fund.....	\$40,850.49	
Less vouchers 25664, 25650, 25667, 25713, 25720, charged back.....	1,476.74	
	\$39,373.75	
Library fund.....	2,457.56	
Commission account.....	462.89	
Prisoners' cash.....	23,778.10	
Balance on hand.....	7,393.59	
	\$73,465.89	
RECAPITULATION:		
Balance all funds December 1st, 1914.....	\$ 7,090.08	
Total receipts all funds.....	66,375.81	
		73,465.89
Total disbursements.....		66,072.30

TABLE NO. 8—Continued

CASH EARNINGS AND RECEIPTS

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1916

CASH BALANCES:		
Convict labor fund.....	\$ 1,000.00	
Library fund	329.49	
Commission account	501.34	
Prisoners' cash	5,562.76	
Balance, all funds, on hand December 1st, 1916....	\$ 7,393.59	\$ 7,393.59

TABLE NO. 9 .

PRISONERS' CASH

Balance December 1st, 1914.....		\$ 5,499.81
Received during two years ending Nov. 30, 1916..		23,841.05
Disbursed during two years ending Nov. 30, 1916	\$23,778.10	
Balance on hand Nov. 30th, 1916.....	5,562.76	
	\$29,340.86	\$29,340.86

TABLE NO. 10

LIBRARY CASH

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916

Balance on hand December 1st, 1914.....		\$ 396.25
Received during two years ending Nov. 30, 1916..		2,390.80
Disbursed during two years ending Nov. 30, 1916	\$ 2,457.56	
Balance on hand November 30th, 1916.....	329.49	
	\$ 2,787.05	\$ 2,787.05

TABLE NO. 11

COMMISSION CASH

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916

Balance on hand December 1st, 1914.....		\$ 193.92
Received, two years ending Nov. 30th, 1916.....		770.31
Disbursed, two years ending Nov. 30th, 1916.....	\$ 462.89	
Balance on hand November 30th, 1916.....	501.34	
	\$ 964.23	\$ 964.23

TABLE NO. 12

COST OF MAINTAINING THE PRISON PROPER

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916

Officers' salaries	\$ 27,617.47	
Guards	85,212.81	
Provisions	55,286.81	
Clothing and shoes.....	18,294.31	
Beds, bedding and towels.....	1,182.86	
Stationery and office expense.....	2,303.66	
Drugs and medicines.....	2,280.08	
Tobacco	1,590.33	
General expense	13,709.11	
Fuel and lights.....	16,267.42	
Total	\$223,744.86	

TABLE NO. 13

TOTAL COST OF MAINTAINING THE PENITENTIARY

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916

Maintaining the prison proper (see table No. 12).....	\$223,744.86	
Ranches and gardens.....	16,547.98	
Ammunition	5.90	
Forage and teams.....	1,375.85	
Discharged convicts	765.68	
Escaped convicts	4,072.37	
Paroled convicts	6,102.77	
Miscellaneous repairs	699.80	
Hogs and cows.....	2,435.29	
Commissioner's salary and expense.....	274.86	
Physician's salary	2,400.00	
Chaplain's salary	1,827.95	
Lime kiln and quarries.....	522.65	
Stone yard and quarries.....	542.06	
Poultry account	465.60	
Total	\$261,783.62	
Less amount expended from convict labor fund (see table No. 8).....	39,373.75	
Total cost to the State for all expenditures on account of maintaining the penitentiary.....	\$222,409.87	
Deficit, 1915 and 1916—\$22,409.87.		

TABLE NO. 14

PER CAPITA EXPENSE FOR ORDINARY SUPPORT
FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916

	Expenditure for Two Yrs.	Expenditure Per Diem	Per Capita Per Diem
Officers' salaries	\$ 27,617.40	\$ 37.78	\$.0477
Guards' salaries	85,212.81	116.58	.1472
Provisions	\$55,286.81		
On hand Dec. 1st, 1914.....	1,754.46		
Total	\$57,041.27		
Less amount on hand No- vember 30th, 1916.....	3,516.03		
	53,525.24	73.22	.0924
Clothing and shoes.....	\$18,294.31		
On hand Dec. 1st, 1914.....	1,834.36		
Total	\$20,128.67		
Less amount on hand No- vember 30th, 1916.....	1,879.16		
	18,249.51	24.96	.0515
Miscellaneous items, including beds and bedding, stationery, and of- fice expense, drugs, medicines, tobacco, general expense and fuel and lights.....	41,561.41	56.85	.0718
Totals	\$226,166.37	\$ 309.39	\$0.3906

TABLE NO. 15

GENERAL STATEMENT OF AVERAGES, ORDINARY
SUPPORT

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916

Daily average number of prisoners.....		792
Total expenditure for ordinary support.....	\$231,561.56	
Less clothing and provisions on hand.....	5,395.19	
		\$226,166.37
Annual expenditure for ordinary support.....		113,083.19
Monthly expenditure for ordinary support.....		9,423.60
Daily expenditure for ordinary support.....		309.39
Per capita annual Exp. for ordinary support.....		142.78
Per capita monthly Exp. for ordinary support....		11.90
Per capita daily Exp. for ordinary support.....		.39

TABLE NO. 16

PRODUCTS OF RANCHES AND GARDENS FOR USE AT
THE PRISON

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916

PRODUCTS	Tons	Pounds
Straw	150	
Hay (alfalfa)	1294	
Stock beets	500	
Fodder	150	
Corn and ensilage.....	600	
Ice from ice pond.....	750	
Field corn on cob.....		4,875 bu.
Oats		317,500
Barley		41,697
Wheat		338,596
Kaffir corn		1,000
Onions		52,749
Parsnips		30,112
Radishes		8,087
Carrots		40,619
Asparagus		275
Salsify		5,000
Cantaloupe		296
Watermelons		2,020
Turnips		52,382
Spinach		11,206
Lettuce		2,402
Peas		5,497
String beans		8,258
Squash		888
Egg plant		670
Cucumbers		11,440
Cabbage		112,688
Celery		18,130
Tomatoes		8,328
Green corn		34,000
Red peppers		628
Cauliflower		5,655
Pumpkins		2,000
Red table beets.....		39,286
Apples		33,736
Strawberries		176
Mexican beans		178,925
Pickles		17 bbls.
Sauer kraut		3 bbls.
Vinegar		40 bbls.

TABLE NO. 17

PRISONERS RECEIVED AND DISCHARGED

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916

INCOMING		Number
Received from sentence of court.....		733
Escaped prisoners returned		35
Paroled prisoners returned		57
No. 9710, Ackerman } Transferred from State Reformatory.....		2
No. 9711, Welch }		
No. 8985, Beeler, transferred from State Asylum.....		1
Total		828
OUTGOING		
Discharged by expiration of sentence.....		88
Released by order of court.....		7
Transferred to State Reformatory.....		1
Pardoned		6
Paroled		687
Escaped		74
Died at prison.....		17
Killed by accident at road camp.....		2
Total		882
SUMMARY		
Population December 1, 1914.....		751
Incoming		828
Total		1579
Outgoing		882
Prison population November 30, 1916.....		697

TABLE NO. 18

COUNTY REPRESENTATION OF PRISONERS

RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916

COUNTY	No.	Per Cent	COUNTY	No.	Per Cent
Adams	11	.0149	La Plata	3	.0040
Alamosa	3	.0040	Larimer	26	.0354
Arapahoe	4	.0054	Las Animas	29	.0400
Archuleta	2	.0028	Lincoln	12	.0163
Baca	2	.0028	Logan	3	.0040
Boulder	15	.0203	Mesa	21	.0287
Bent	7	.0095	Montrose	3	.0040
Chaffee	17	.0231	Morgan	3	.0040
Cheyenne	1	.0014	Montezuma	3	.0040
Clear Creek	1	.0014	Otero	12	.0163
Conejos	7	.0095	Ouray	1	.0014
Costilla	1	.0014	Pitkin	1	.0014
Crowley	13	.0176	Prowers	17	.0231
Custer	2	.0028	Pueblo	74	.1007
Denver	209	.2844	Phillips	2	.0028
Delta	2	.0028	Rio Grande	6	.0080
Douglas	10	.0136	Routt	9	.0122
Eagle	9	.0122	Sedgwick	2	.0028
Elbert	2	.0028	San Juan	1	.0014
El Paso	51	.0694	San Miguel	7	.0095
Fremont	14	.0189	Teller	11	.0149
Garfield	10	.0136	Washington	7	.0095
Gilpin	1	.0014	Weld	26	.0354
Gunnison	1	.0014	Yuma	6	.0080
Huerfano	22	.0300	State of Wyoming...	2	.0028
Jefferson	9	.0122	U. S. Government....	16	.0216
Kiowa	1	.0014			
Kit Carson	2	.0028			
Lake	3	.0040	Total	735	1.0000

TABLE NO. 19

NATIVITY OF PRISONERS

RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916

NATIVE BORN

PLACE OF BIRTH	No.	PLACE OF BIRTH	No.
Arizona	1	Nevada	1
Alabama	5	Nebraska	12
Arkansas	4	New Hampshire	1
California	14	New Jersey	5
Colorado	95	New Mexico	25
Connecticut	2	New York	36
District of Columbia	2	North Carolina	3
Georgia	5	Ohio	18
Idaho	1	Oregon	5
Illinois	53	Oklahoma	11
Indiana	16	Pennsylvania	23
Iowa	24	South Dakota	5
Kansas	35	Tennessee	12
Kentucky	17	Texas	24
Louisiana	6	Utah	1
Maine	1	Virginia	9
Maryland	1	Washington	2
Massachusetts	6	West Virginia	3
Michigan	15	Wisconsin	5
Minnesota	6	Wyoming	1
Mississippi	3		
Missouri	51	Total	568
Montana	2		

FOREIGN BORN

PLACE OF BIRTH	No.	PLACE OF BIRTH	No.
Alaska	1	Ireland	7
Austria	16	Italy	12
Australia	1	Japan	2
Bohemia	1	Korea	2
Canada	10	Mexico	62
Cuba	2	Montenegro	1
England	8	Norway	1
Finland	2	Poland	1
France	1	Russia	5
Germany	11	Scotland	4
Greece	7	Sweden	4
Holland	1	Switzerland	1
Hungaria	3		
India	1	Total	167
Native born			568
Foreign born			167
Total			735

TABLE NO. 20

OCCUPATION OF PRISONERS

RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916

OCCUPATION	No.	OCCUPATION	No.
Actors	5	Moving picture operator.....	1
Automobile mechanics.....	2	Miners	47
Bakers	5	Musicfans	4
Ball player	1	Mechanic	1
Barbers	18	Mining engineer	1
Bell boys	2	Merchant	1
Blacksmiths	8	Music teacher	1
Boiler makers	1	Nurses	6
Bridge builders	2	Newspapermen	3
Bookkeepers	12	Oil well driller.....	1
Bookbinders	2	Office work	2
Butlers	3	Optometrist	1
Butchers	2	Painters	15
Cigar makers	3	Physician	1
Civil engineers	2	Piano tuner	1
Cowboys	2	Pedler	1
Carpenters	7	Plasterer	1
Chauffeurs	8	Plumbers	3
Clerks	16	Porters	11
Cement workers	2	Printers	6
Clerical work	3	Pipe fitters	2
Cooks	32	Railroad men	3
Cabinet makers	3	Ranchmen	28
Coopers	2	Rigger	1
Dairymen	2	Real estate agent.....	1
Druggist	1	Salesmen	13
Elevator pilot	1	Saloonkeepers	9
Electricians	17	Soldiers	1
Engineers	7	Stone masons	2
Firemen	20	Shoemakers	3
Farmers	69	Steam fitters	2
Fortune teller	1	Steam driller	1
Gas fitters	2	Stenographer	1
Florist	1	Stone cutters	3
Gardeners	3	Sheep shearer	1
Glass cutter	1	Section foremen	2
Glass blower	1	Stamp mill man.....	1
Horsemen	3	Switchmen	2
Hotel keeper	1	Shipping clerk	1
Hotel worker	1	Tailors	8
Hotel clerk	1	Timekeepers	2
Housewives	29	Teamsters	52
Iron workers	3	Telegraph operators	3
Insurance agent	1	Trappers	1
Laborers	135	Veterinary surgeons	2
Ladies' tailor	1	Vocalist	1
Lawyer	1	Waiters	8
Laundrymen	2	Waitresses	2
Laundress	1	Watchmaker	1
Lead burner	1		
Locomotive engineers	2	Total	735
Machinists	16		

TABLE NO. 21

CRIMES CLASSIFIED

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916

CRIME	No.	CRIME	No.
Accessory after the fact.....	1	Grand larceny	89
Altering money order.....	1	Grand larceny and receiving stolen goods	1
Attempting to commit murder	1	Indecent liberties	7
Attempt to commit rape.....	3	Incest	5
Attempt confidence game.....	1	Indecent liberties with children	1
Assault to kill	7	Kidnapping	2
Assault to murder.....	8	Larceny	34
Assault to rape.....	4	Larceny as bailee.....	10
Assault to rape and rob.....	1	Larceny of auto.....	1
Assault to rob.....	3	Larceny from person.....	18
Bigamy	2	Larceny of livestock.....	21
Burglary	84	Larceny and larceny as bailee	1
Burglary and larceny.....	91	Larceny of mortgaged property	3
Burglary with explosives.....	1	Larceny as bailee, grand larceny and confidence game..	1
Burglary tools in possession	1	Murder	57
Burglary with force.....	2	Manslaughter	8
Burglary, larceny and receiving stolen goods.....	1	Non-support	16
Burglary and grand larceny..	13	Obstructing a railroad.....	1
Confidence game	11	Obtaining goods by false pretense	2
Conspiracy	4	Perjury	9
Conspiracy to rob.....	1	Pimp	3
Counterfeiting	1	Rape	28
Crime against nature.....	3	Rape and incest.....	1
Embezzlement	6	Receiving stolen goods.....	4
False pretense	9	Robbery with a gun.....	6
Feeble-minded	1	Robbery	28
Felonious assault	1	Robbery and larceny from the person	1
Fictitious checks	9	Uttering forged checks.....	6
Defraud U. S. mails.....	1	Voluntary manslaughter.....	4
Fraud against creditors.....	1	White slavery	6
Forgery	39	Violation immigration laws..	6
Forgery and uttering.....	32	Violation federal drug law....	2
Forgery, uttering forged checks and confidence game	2	Violation liquor law.....	2
Forgery and false pretense....	1	Total	735
Forgery and burglary.....	1		
Felonious and forcibly to rape	1		
Fictitious check in possession	1		
Grand larceny, confidence game and false pretense....	1		

TABLE NO. 22

SHOWING CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY

Accessory after the fact.....	1
Altering check	1
Attempt confidence game	1
Burglary	84
Burglary and larceny	91
Burglary with explosive	1
Burglary tools in possession	1
Burglary without force.....	2
Burglary, larceny and receiving stolen goods.....	1
Burglary and grand larceny.....	13
Confidence game	11
Counterfeiting	1
Embezzlement	6
Defraud U. S. mails.....	1
False pretense	9
Fictitious checks	9
Forgery	39
Forgery and uttering	32
Forgery, uttering forged checks and confidence game.....	2
Forgery and false pretense.....	1
Forgery and burglary.....	1
Fictitious check in possession.....	1
Fraud against creditor.....	1
Grand larceny, confidence game and false pretense.....	1
Grand larceny	89
Grand larceny and receiving stolen goods.....	1
Larceny	34
Larceny as bailee	10
Larceny of auto.....	1
Larceny of livestock.....	21
Larceny and larceny as bailee.....	1
Larceny of mortgaged property.....	3
Larceny as bailee, grand larceny and confidence game.....	1
Obstructing a railroad.....	1
Obtaining goods by false pretense.....	2
Receiving stolen goods.....	4
Uttering forged checks.....	6
Total	485

TABLE NO. 23

SHOWING CRIMES AGAINST THE PERSON

CRIME	No.	CRIME	No.
Attempting to commit murder	1	Kidnapping	2
Attempting to commit rape..	3	Murder	57
Assault to kill	7	Manslaughter	8
Assault to murder.....	8	Non-support	16
Assault to rape.....	4	Pimp	3
Bigamy	2	Rape	23
Crime against nature.....	3	Rape and incest.....	1
Felonious assault	1	Voluntary manslaughter	4
Feeble-minded	1	White slavery	6
Felonious and forcibly to rape	1	Violation of immigration laws	6
Indecent liberties	7	Violation of federal drug law	2
Incest	5	Violation liquor law.....	2
Indecent liberties with children	1	Total	179

TABLE NO. 24

SHOWING CRIMES AGAINST PERSON AND PROPERTY

Assault to rape and rob.....	1
Assault to rob.....	3
Conspiracy	4
Conspiracy to rob.....	1
Larceny from person.....	13
Perjury	9
Robbery	23
Robbery with gun.....	5
Robbery and larceny from person.....	1
Total	71
SUMMARY	
Crimes against the person.....	179
Crimes against property.....	485
Crimes against person and property.....	71
Total	735

TABLE NO. 25

AGES OF PRISONERS

RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916

AGE	No.	AGE	No.
17	4	43	10
18	17	44	12
19	19	45	13
20	21	46	13
21	21	47	3
22	38	48	8
23	38	49	4
24	43	50	6
25	33	51	4
26	42	52	4
27	30	53	3
28	40	54	2
29	28	55	3
30	27	56	1
31	24	57	3
32	21	58	3
33	22	59	3
34	23	60	3
35	22	61	1
36	18	62	3
37	23	63	2
38	2	68	3
39	15	71	1
40	13	72	1
41	11		
42	11	Total	735

TABLE NO. 26

SENTENCES OF PRISONERS

RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916

SENTENCE	No.
Thirty to thirty-one days.....	1
Thirty to thirty-five days.....	1
Two months to six months.....	1
Ninety days	1
Nine months to one year.....	7
Ten months to one year.....	1
Eleven months to one year.....	3
One year	4
One year and one day.....	10
One year to one year and one day.....	1
One year to one year and one month.....	13
One year to one year and two months.....	4
One year to one year and three months.....	8
One year to one year and six months.....	38
One year to two years.....	98

TABLE NO. 26—Continued

SENTENCES OF PRISONERS

RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916

SENTENCE	No.
One year to two years and six months.....	1
One year to three years.....	57
One year to four years.....	5
One year to five years.....	4
One year to six years.....	3
One year and two months to three years.....	1
One year and two months to two years and two months.....	2
One year and three months to one year and six months.....	1
One year and three months to two years.....	4
One year and three months to three years.....	3
One year and four months to two years.....	1
One year and three months to one year and eight months.....	1
One year and six months to one year and eight months.....	1
One year and six months to two years.....	13
One year and six months to two years and six months.....	3
One year and six months to three years.....	34
One year and six months to three years and six months.....	1
One year and six months to four years.....	7
One year and six months to five years.....	4
One year and eight months to two years.....	1
One year and eight months to three years.....	1
Two years.....	2
Two years to three years.....	46
Two years to four years.....	45
Two years to five years.....	21
Two years to six years.....	2
Two years to eight years.....	1
Two years and six months to five years.....	4
Three years.....	2
Three years to four years.....	12
Three years to five years.....	73
Three years to six years.....	6
Three years to seven years.....	1
Three years to eight years.....	2
Three years to ten years.....	2
Three years to fifteen years.....	1
Three years and six months to ten years.....	1
Four years to five years.....	3
Four years to six years.....	13
Four years to seven years.....	3
Four years to eight years.....	3
Four years to ten years.....	1
Five years to six years.....	2
Five years to seven years.....	31
Five years to eight years.....	9
Five years to ten years.....	5
Six years.....	1
Six years to eight years.....	5
Six years to seven years.....	2
Six years to ten years.....	1
Seven years, eleven months and twenty-nine days to eight years.....	1
Seven years to nine years.....	4
Seven years to ten years.....	6

TABLE NO. 27
SENTENCES OF PRISONERS

RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1916

SENTENCE	No.
Seven years to eleven years.....	1
Seven years to fourteen years.....	1
Eight years to ten years.....	3
Nine years to ten years.....	6
Nine years and six months to ten years.....	1
Ten years to ten years and one month.....	1
Ten years to ten years and six months.....	1
Ten years to eleven years.....	2
Ten years to twelve years.....	4
Ten years to thirteen years.....	1
Ten years to fifteen years.....	2
Ten years to twenty years.....	1
Ten years to life.....	1
Eleven years to thirteen years.....	1
Eleven years to fourteen years.....	1
Twelve years to fourteen years.....	1
Twelve years to fifteen years.....	2
Twelve years to sixteen years.....	1
Twelve years to twenty-four years.....	1
Thirteen years to fifteen years.....	2
Thirteen years and six months to fourteen years.....	1
Fifteen years to seventeen years.....	1
Fifteen years to twenty years.....	3
Fifteen years to twenty-five years.....	2
Eighteen years to twenty-five years.....	1
Twenty years to twenty-five years.....	1
Twenty years to thirty years.....	2
Twenty-five years to forty years.....	1
Twenty-five years to forty-five years.....	1
Twenty-seven years to thirty years.....	1
Twenty-seven years to thirty-two years.....	1
Thirty years to forty years.....	1
Thirty-five years to fifty-five years.....	1
Forty years to fifty years.....	1
Life	24
Indeterminate	4
Death	5
Total	735

SUMMARY

Definite sentences	20	Indeterminate sentences	686
Life sentences	24		
Death sentences	5	Total	735

AVERAGE OF INDETERMINATE SENTENCES

Average minimum sentence, two years, eleven months and twenty-eight days.

Average maximum sentence, four years, nine months and twenty-nine days.

TABLE NO. 28

SHOWING NUMBER OF TIMES INCARCERATED
PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER
30, 1916

Serving first term.....	644
Serving second term.....	77
Serving third term.....	9
Serving fourth term.....	4
Serving sixth term.....	1
Total	735

TABLE NO. 29

SHOWING DOMESTIC RELATIONS
PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER
30, 1916

Single	392
Married	236
Widowers	38
Widows	9
Divorced	59
Separated	1
Total	735

TABLE NO. 30

SHOWING HABITS OF LIFE
PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER
30, 1916

Use tobacco	634
Do not use tobacco.....	101
	735
Temperate	297
Intemperate	433
	735
Morphine	10
Cocaine	1

TABLE NO. 31

SHOWING DEGREE OF EDUCATION

PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER
30, 1916

Read and write.....	612
Read but not write.....	17
Neither read nor write.....	106
Total	735

TABLE NO. 32

SHOWING RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION

PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER
30, 1916

Protestant	432
Catholic	275
Jewish	11
Buddhist	2
None	14
Scientist	1
Total	735

TABLE NO. 33

ESCAPES

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916

No.	Name	Received	Escaped	Where Employed
9049	Bate, Frank	Jan. 11, '14	Jan. 9, '15	Ice Pond
8737	Hudson, John H.	Apr. 2, '13	Feb. 5, '15	Larimer County Camp
8841	Aragon, Rumaldo	July 1, '13	Mar. 21, '15	Garfield County Camp
9256	Ordez, Tomaso	July 28, '14	Mar. 21, '15	Garfield County Camp
9406	Bricker, Edgar	Jan. 16, '15	Mar. 30, '15	Boulder County Camp
8746	Peyton, John J.	Apr. 4, '11	Apr. 4, '15	Avondale Ranch
9311	Thomas, Geo.	Oct. 11, '14	Apr. 11, '15	Vicinity of Prison
9283	Stanley, August	Sept. 20, '14	Apr. 14, '15	Avondale Ranch
9303	Benton, Frank Jr.	Oct. 6, '14	Apr. 18, '15	Boulder County Camp
9382	Henry, John	Dec. 20, '14	Apr. 18, '15	Boulder County Camp
6447	Lewis, Henry	Nov. 7, '05	May 3, '15	Garfield County Camp
8906	Lee, Robt. E.	Sept. 14, '13	May 3, '15	Garfield County Camp
9260	Daniels, R. B.	Aug. 14, '14	May 3, '15	Garfield County Camp
9251	Troylis, Raymond	July 16, '14	May 16, '15	Garfield County Camp
9398	Marin, Lewis	Jan. 9, '15	May 16, '15	Garfield County Camp
9539	Jackson, Lee	Apr. 25, '15	May 19, '15	Larimer County Camp
9379	Warner, E. L.	Dec. 20, '14	May 23, '15	Larimer County Camp
9018	Mosley, H. D.	Nov. 30, '13	May 24, '15	Boulder County Camp
9299	Bennett, Fred	Oct. 4, '14	May 24, '15	Boulder County Camp
9292	Judd, Wm.	Sept. 27, '14	May 30, '15	Larimer County Camp
9459	Hepner, Clarence	Feb. 25, '15	June 9, '15	Larimer County Camp
9005	Gonzales, Fran.	Nov. 22, '13	June 14, '15	Fremont County Camp
9276	Reyes, Massiro	Sept. 5, '14	June 14, '15	Fremont County Camp
8966	Ryan, A. C.	June 25, '13	June 25, '15	Boulder County Camp
8094	Lopez, Alfred	May 31, '11	July 1, '15	Avondale Ranch
6903	Hartwell, John	Oct. 13, '07	July 9, '15	Garfield County Camp
8799	Walker, Marshall	May 29, '13	July 13, '15	Larimer County Camp
9369	Frank, G. C.	Dec. 3, '14	July 13, '15	Larimer County Camp
9541	Lane, Harry	Apr. 25, '15	Aug. 24, '15	Garfield County Camp
9624	Moreno, Alberto	June 19, '15	Sept. 1, '15	Boulder County Camp
9423	Gomez, Manuel	Jan. 26, '15	Sept. 18, '15	Ranch No. 3
8596	Buckley, Floyd	Nov. 21, '12	Sept. 27, '15	Prison (Attempted)
8397	Burke, Robt.	Mar. 29, '12	Oct. 10, '15	Garfield County Camp
9011	Johnson, Richard	Nov. 23, '13	Oct. 10, '15	Garfield County Camp
9352	DeLonzo, Geo. D.	Nov. 15, '14	Oct. 18, '15	Garfield County Camp
9663	Mureta, Jose	July 13, '15	Oct. 18, '15	Garfield County Camp
9672	Schmidt, Albert	July 25, '15	Oct. 10, '15	Garfield County Camp
9581	Livingston, Danl.	May 24, '15	Nov. 15, '15	Vicinity of Prison
9454	Phillips, Mike	Feb. 22, '15	Nov. 30, '15	Pueblo County Camp
9671	Barnett, Geo. A.	July 25, '15	Dec. 14, '15	Garden
9681	Kallas, Christ.	Aug. 3, '15	Feb. 2, '16	Pueblo County Camp
9816	Henry, Brookfield	Dec. 3, '15	Feb. 9, '16	Garfield County Camp
9780	Johnson, Jas.	Oct. 30, '15	Feb. 23, '16	Garfield County Camp
9814	Ryan, Earl	Dec. 1, '15	Feb. 23, '16	Garfield County Camp
9764	Cannon, Dudley	Oct. 19, '15	Mar. 11, '16	Garfield County Camp
9753	Lopez, Pablo	Oct. 11, '15	Mar. 27, '16	Pueblo County Camp
9836	Murka, Palva	Dec. 19, '15	Apr. 10, '16	Garfield County Camp
9889	Barnes, R. E.	Feb. 5, '16	Apr. 11, '16	Pueblo County Camp
9773	Johnson, Andrew	Oct. 24, '15	Apr. 13, '16	Garfield County Camp

TABLE NO. 33—(Continued)

ESCAPES

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916

No.	Name	Received	Escaped	Where Employed
9883	Anderson, Carl.....	Jan. 30, '16	May 5, '16	Avondale Ranch
8721	Lechuga, Jose.....	Mar. 11, '13	May 7, '16	Pueblo County Camp
9340	Sanchez, Jose.....	Nov. 10, '14	May 7, '16	Pueblo County Camp
5715	Johnson, Arthur....	May 7, '03	May 11, '16	Garfield County Camp
9793	Rodriguez, Rafael..	Nov. 11, '15	May 24, '16	Garfield County Camp
9643	Huth, Walter.....	June 27, '15	May 31, '16	Boulder County Camp
9447	Kelly, Tom.....	Feb. 18, '15	June 10, '16	Avondale Ranch
9796	Munneke, John J....	Nov. 14, '15	June 10, '16	Avondale Ranch
9840	Spratt, Kent.....	Dec. 19, '15	June 14, '16	Boulder County Camp
9632	Garcia, Joe.....	June 24, '15	June 19, '16	Weld County Camp (Attempted)
9552	Doyle, John.....	May 9, '15	June 25, '16	Garfield County Camp
9284	Northrup, Ed.....	Sept. 20, '14	June 25, '16	Garfield County Camp
9806	Briscoe, Archie.....	Nov. 24, '15	June 30, '16	Weld County Camp (Attempted)
9362	Flores, Jose.....	Nov. 29, '14	July 9, '16	Larimer County Camp
9830	Diaz, Benito.....	Dec. 12, '15	Aug. 2, '16	Avondale Ranch
9925	Lopez, Vicente.....	Mar. 14, '16	Aug. 2, '16	Avondale Ranch
9983	Lucero, Donociana..	June 13, '16	Aug. 2, '16	Avondale Ranch
8885	Morton, Paul.....	Aug. 24, '13	Aug. 30, '16	Warden's House
7921	Trejo, Filiberto....	Nov. 21, '10	Aug. 31, '16	Weld County Camp
8796	Laras, Nicholas....	May 26, '13	Sep. 17, '16	Boulder County Camp
9910	Ortego, Apolonio....	Feb. 26, '16	Sep. 17, '16	Boulder County Camp
9986	Waterman, Edw.....	June 14, '16	Sep. 30, '16	Eldred Ranch
9978	Brown, R. H.....	May 28, '16	Oct. 3, '16	Boulder County Camp
9946	Doe, John.....	Apr. 14, '16	Oct. 9, '16	Weld County Camp
9668	Young, Chas.....	July 18, '15	Nov. 2, '16	Garfield County Camp

TABLE NO. 34

ESCAPES RECAPTURED

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916

No.	Name	Escaped	Recaptured	Where Captured
7020	Holstender, Frank	Oct. 8, '08	Aug. 19, '16	Lansing, Kan.
7650	Bennett, Jess	June 13, '12	Mar. 17, '15	St. Louis, Mo.
8543	Morgan, Wm.	May 9, '14	Jan. 6, '16	Deerlodge, Mont.
8916	Harper, Will	Feb. 27, '14	Feb. 26, '15	Wichita, Kan.
8596	Buckley, Floyd.....	Sep. 27, '15	Sep. 27, '15	Prison (Attempted)
9167	Torrez, Jose	June 6, '14	Sep. 25, '15	Cheyenne, Wyo.
8787	Gleasant, C. V.....	June 18, '14	Dec. 28, '15	Returned Voluntarily
8518	McFarland, W.....	July 26, '14	Jan. 19, '16	Douglas, Ariz.
5603	McDonald, J. F.....	Nov. 7, '14	July 5, '16	Montreal, Can.
8737	Hudson, John H.....	Feb. 5, '15	Feb. 10, '15	Log Cabin P. O., Colo.
8841	Aragon, Rinaldo	Mar. 21, '15	Mar. 29, '15	Sloss Station, Colo.
9311	Thomas, Geo.	Apr. 11, '15	Apr. 12, '15	Near Prison
9303	Benton, Frank Jr.	Apr. 18, '15	May 9, '15	Pine Bluff, Wyo.
9382	Henry, John	Apr. 18, '15	May 9, '15	Pine Bluff, Wyo.
6447	Lewis, Henry	May 3, '15	Aug. 14, '15	Pocatello, Ida.
9260	Daniels, R. B.....	May 3, '15	July 13, '15	Redwood, Cal.
9398	Marini, Lewis	May 16, '15	Aug. 27, '15	Colo. Springs, Colo.
9539	Jackson, Lee	May 19, '15	May 26, '15	Pueblo, Colo.
9299	Bennett, Fred	May 24, '15	May 29, '15	Boulder, Colo.
9459	Hepner, Clarence..	June 9, '15	Aug. 11, '16	Denver, Colo.
8966	Ryan, A. G.....	June 25, '15	June 29, '15	Denver, Colo.
8094	Lopez, Alfred	July 1, '15	July 18, '15	El Paso, Tex.
8799	Walker, Marshall	July 13, '15	Jan. 25, '16	Carruthersville, Mo.
9369	Frank, G. C.....	July 13, '14	Feb. 14, '15	St. Louis, Mo.
8397	Burke, Robt.	Oct. 10, '15	Jan. 25, '16	Philadelphia, Pa.
9581	Livingston, Dan..	Nov. 15, '15	Aug. 7, '16	Bristol, Pa.
9780	Johnson, Jas.	Feb. 23, '16	Mar. 4, '16	Near Glenwood Springs
9814	Ryan, Earl	Feb. 23, '16	Mar. 4, '16	Near Glenwood Springs
9836	Murka, Palva	Apr. 10, '16	Apr. 16, '16	Glenwood Spgs., Colo.
9773	Johnson, Andrew..	Apr. 13, '16	Apr. 16, '16	Salida, Colo.
9552	Doyle, John	June 25, '16	June 28, '16	Shoshone, Colo.
9284	Northrup, Ed.	June 25, '16	June 28, '16	Shoshone, Colo.
9632	Garcia, Joe	June 19, '16	June 19, '16	Weld County Camp (Attempted)
9806	Briscoe, Archie	June 30, '16	June 30, '16	Weld County Camp (Attempted)
9978	Brown, R. H.....	Oct. 3, '16	Oct. 7, '16	Oak Creek, Colo.

ESCAPES LOCATED IN OTHER PRISONS

No.	Name	Escaped	Where Imprisoned
7898	Devoe, C. R.....	Apr. 16, '11	Ohio State Penitentiary
9352	Delongo, Geo. D....	Oct. 18, '15	San Quentin, Cal.
6903	Hartwell, John	July 9, '15	Killed in battle with police, Colorado Springs, July 16, 1915
8746	Peyton, John J.....	Apr. 4, '13	Deerlodge, Mont.
9796	Munneke, John J..	June 10, '16	Moose Jaw, Sask.

TABLE NO. 35

SUMMARY OF ESCAPES SINCE PENITENTIARY WAS
ESTABLISHED

Total number of escapes to December 1, 1914.....	317	
Total number recaptured to December 1, 1914.....	174	
Total number at large December 1, 1914.....	143	
Total escapes during two years ending November 30, 1916.....	74	
Total	217	217
Recaptured during the two years ending November 30, 1916.....	35	
Located in other prisons.....	5	
	40	40
Total number at large December 1, 1916.....	177	
Total loss for two years ending November 30, 1916.....	34	

TABLE NO. 36

SHOWING NUMBER OF PRISONERS RECEIVED 1870 TO
1916

Received two years ending November 30, 1872.....	48
Received two years ending November 30, 1874.....	53
Received two years ending November 30, 1876.....	107
Received two years ending November 30, 1878.....	141
Received two years ending November 30, 1880.....	199
Received two years ending November 30, 1882.....	287
Received two years ending November 30, 1884.....	290
Received two years ending November 30, 1886.....	307
Received two years ending November 30, 1888.....	404
Received two years ending November 30, 1890.....	565
Received two years ending November 30, 1892.....	709
Received two years ending November 30, 1894.....	514
Received two years ending November 30, 1896.....	537
Received two years ending November 30, 1898.....	490
Received two years ending November 30, 1900.....	390
Received two years ending November 30, 1902.....	549
Received two years ending November 30, 1904.....	590
Received two years ending November 30, 1906.....	497
Received two years ending November 30, 1908.....	614
Received two years ending November 30, 1910.....	643
Received two years ending November 30, 1912.....	667
Received two years ending November 30, 1914.....	766
Received two years ending November 30, 1916.....	735
Total number prisoners received in forty-six years.....	10,102

TABLE NO. 37

ARTICLES ISSUED FROM THE TAILOR SHOP

FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916

ARTICLES	No.	ARTICLES	No.
Aprons, ticking	190	Overshoes	6 pair
Blankets	270	Pants, blue	484
Caps, discharge	100	Pants, plain olive duck..	759
Coats, blue	210	Pants, strpd. olive duck..	604
Coats, storm	287	Pants, stripe	47
Coats, stripe	13	Pants, ticking	84
Drawers, canton flannel	1,664	Sheets, cell house.....	494
Drawers, drilling	207	Sheets, hospital	145
Drawers, sheeting	305	Shoes, brogan	1,367 pair
Gauze, hospital	198 yds.	Shoes, citizen	800 pair
Gloves, canton flannel....	39 pair	Shoes, lace	112 gro.
Gloves, leather	121 pair	Slips, pillow	83
Hats, discharge	577	Socks	730 doz.
Hats, ticking	326	Sugar	2,030 lbs.
Jackets, cardigan	276	Suits, discharge	392
Counters	2,004	Suspenders	1,222 pair
Half-soles	8,656	Thread	593 doz.
Heels	12,953	Ticks, mattress	15
Insoles	1,913	Ticks, pillow	111
Outsoles	2,194	Tobacco	12,313 lbs.
Leather, harness	367.5 lbs.	Top shirts, discharge....	466
Licorice	1,632 lbs.	Top shirts, ticking.....	2,372
Mattresses	51	Towels, hand, bleached..	225
Mittens, canton flannel..	75 pair	Towels, hand, brown.....	1,534
Mittens, leather	174 pair	Towels, roller	47
Night-gowns	26	Undershirts, cant. flan..	1,509
Overalls, olive duck.....	110	Undershirts, drilling	166
Overalls, ticking	58	Undershirts, sheeting....	369
Overcoats	7		

TABLE NO. 38
DAILY COUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1915

DAYS	Dec. 1914	Jan. 1915	Feb. 1915	Mar. 1915	Apr. 1915	May 1915	June 1915	July 1915	Aug. 1915	Sept. 1915	Oct. 1915	Nov. 1915
1	751	753	762	784	802	802	831	833	830	829	832	840
2	750	753	762	785	801	806	829	829	830	829	831	841
3	750	754	761	788	800	805	828	829	830	828	833	843
4	752	753	759	786	807	799	825	830	829	828	833	841
5	752	752	759	785	805	799	827	828	832	829	831	842
6	755	753	761	785	803	800	827	827	832	826	831	842
7	756	754	762	789	804	799	827	826	831	827	832	845
8	755	755	764	786	804	799	827	824	831	826	832	842
9	754	760	764	785	803	811	823	823	829	826	832	842
10	754	759	767	785	803	809	825	825	829	827	837	842
11	753	758	770	785	804	807	828	831	830	828	840	837
12	753	759	771	784	803	806	829	832	832	828	841	837
13	758	761	768	784	803	805	831	833	832	826	841	836
14	756	761	771	785	803	807	829	832	832	824	844	840
15	755	762	771	786	802	808	830	831	833	823	843	836
16	755	761	772	787	802	809	832	831	833	823	843	838
17	752	764	772	788	806	809	830	832	831	822	845	838
18	748	762	776	787	814	808	830	832	831	821	845	838
19	746	762	779	786	812	806	832	833	832	825	838	836
20	753	761	780	789	812	808	831	833	831	822	841	835
21	751	761	782	794	812	809	832	832	831	820	842	837

22	.....	753	763	782	790	809	811	824	833	831	819	841	834
23	.....	752	760	784	792	807	816	824	832	831	819	833	833
24	.....	752	765	784	796	809	814	825	833	832	820	839	834
25	.....	751	764	786	797	810	815	827	838	832	820	841	834
26	.....	753	766	787	797	806	815	832	837	830	826	833	834
27	.....	754	765	787	796	806	817	832	837	831	826	833	834
28	.....	751	766	783	805	805	815	832	834	830	825	839	838
29	.....	752	764	.....	806	804	819	831	828	830	825	833	838
30	.....	752	764	.....	805	806	832	831	830	830	826	833	836
31	.....	752	764	.....	803	.....	831	.....	830	830	.....	849	.....
Average		753	760	772	790	805	809	828	831	831	825	833	838

TABLE NO. 39

DAILY COUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916

DAYS	Dec. 1915	Jan. 1916	Feb. 1916	Mar. 1916	Apr. 1916	May 1916	June 1916	July 1916	Aug. 1916	Sept. 1916	Oct. 1916	Nov. 1916
1	832	829	844	827	821	809	784	774	753	716	703	703
2	830	831	841	824	823	805	782	773	748	718	703	703
3	831	831	841	823	822	805	780	773	747	717	703	702
4	829	831	843	825	823	804	780	771	743	715	701	701
5	830	829	842	825	822	804	778	772	742	715	702	700
6	835	831	845	824	823	806	778	772	742	714	702	698
7	835	831	843	824	823	807	777	772	740	714	703	697
8	835	831	841	825	823	803	775	772	738	713	708	697
9	835	830	840	824	822	801	771	772	738	713	705	697
10	837	831	841	824	821	800	769	770	736	711	704	695
11	837	831	840	825	819	799	768	769	736	709	705	695
12	838	829	841	827	816	796	766	768	735	703	702	693
13	837	831	844	825	816	796	768	769	736	703	700	693
14	834	828	846	825	814	797	771	768	735	709	698	694
15	834	830	847	825	813	797	770	767	735	710	703	696
16	836	830	846	825	817	796	769	766	729	709	703	696
17	834	830	846	829	814	794	769	763	727	709	703	696
18	835	831	844	825	815	792	771	762	726	708	701	693
19	840	834	844	824	814	793	771	761	726	709	702	692
20	842	834	843	824	813	790	770	760	728	708	703	696
21	843	832	843	822	812	791	772	756	728	711	706	694

22	.....	840	832	842	821	812	790	771	756	727	714	709	692
23	.....	838	842	840	820	813	790	770	756	726	715	709	692
24	.....	836	840	834	820	811	791	771	755	725	715	708	691
25	.....	836	841	837	822	809	790	775	754	725	713	707	692
26	.....	836	843	835	821	812	788	772	752	725	713	706	692
27	.....	835	843	836	819	812	788	774	751	724	708	706	692
28	.....	836	842	833	820	812	790	773	752	724	706	706	693
29	.....	834	843	827	820	808	789	773	754	723	705	703	690
30	.....	831	845	.....	820	809	787	774	754	721	704	703	697
31	.....	830	846	.....	821	.....	787	.....	752	719	.....	703	.....
Average		835	834	841	823	816	796	773	763	732	711	704	695

Average daily count for the period, 792.

TABLE NO. 40

DISTRIBUTION OF LABOR

FOR THE BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916

WHERE EMPLOYED	Days Worked	Number of Men Employed	Daily Average
Sandstone quarry	505	26,604	53
Limestone quarry	116	1,844	16
Lime kilns	492	26,098	53
Stone shed	134	277	2
Blacksmith shop	615	7,858	13
Carpenter shop	619	21,390	35
Paint shop	619	619	1
Tailor shop	617	9,867	16
Shoe shop	617	7,092	11
Tobacco shop	617	1,253	2
Stables	731	10,908	15
Wash house	618	10,340	17
Engineer's department	731	22,095	30
Commissary department	731	42,338	58
Garden	573	7,733	13
Ranch No. 1.....	619	13,073	21
Ranch No. 2.....	619	5,900	9
Ranch No. 3.....	619	1,366	2
Fremont county road camp.....	314	14,676	47
Weld county road camp.....	619	10,994	18
Pueblo county road camp.....	431	10,665	25
Larimer county road camp.....	619	25,953	42
Garfield county road camp.....	619	24,962	40
Boulder county road camp.....	619	21,914	35
Buena Vista Reformatory.....	374	1,060	3
Extra gangs	548	8,196	15
Prison duty	731	85,863	118
		420,938	710
Sick		9,374	13
Insane		17,528	24
Feeble-minded		2,765	4
Cripples		10,541	14
Female department		18,859	26
Reported and lying-in men		41,293	67
		100,360	148

Percentage of convicts employed.....81
 Percentage of convicts unemployed.....19
 Percentage of able-bodied men employed.....90

TABLE NO. 41

SHOWING OFFENSES FOR WHICH PRISONERS HAVE
BEEN REPORTED AND THE NUMBER THEREOF

DURING THE BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1916

Returned for violation of parole.....	57
Returned from escape	30
Agitating	4
Agitating at road camp.....	2
Attacking another prisoner with weapon.....	4
Attempting and conspiring to escape.....	8
Attempt to start insurrection.....	14
Attempt to smuggle mail out of prison.....	1
Destroying state property.....	11
Disorderly conduct	15
Females fighting	2
Females using indecent language.....	5
Fighting with another prisoner.....	59
Females writing notes to male prisoners.....	2
Having knife in possession.....	1
Impudence and insolence to officers.....	40
Indecent conduct	5
Infraction of rules of road camp.....	12
Laziness and neglect of duty.....	10
Leaving place of work without permission.....	6
Looking up into gallery of chapel.....	4
Lying	2
Making noise in cell-house.....	15
Passing articles to another prisoner.....	11
Passing notes to female prisoner.....	1
Refusing to fold arms.....	4
Refusing to obey an officer.....	18
Refusing to work.....	32
Smoking in forbidden places.....	3
Stealing from another prisoner.....	4
Stealing state supplies, provisions, etc.	10
Talking and laughing in chapel.....	6
Talking and laughing at dining-room table.....	2
Talking in cell-house.....	2
Talking from cell to cell.....	14
Talking in forbidden places.....	9
Threatening an officer.....	4
Threatening another prisoner.....	3
Wasting food at dining-room table.....	1
Total	433

TABLE NO. 42

SHOWING PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED, AND NATURE AND DURATION THEREOF

DURING THE BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1916

Duration	NATURE OF PUNISHMENT	Number Punished
1 day	In the cooler.....	5
2 days	In the cooler.....	38
3 days	In the cooler.....	51
4 days	In the cooler.....	43
5 days	In the cooler.....	29
7 days	In the cooler.....	13
6 days	In the cooler.....	8
8 days	In the cooler.....	3
Further notice	In the cooler.....	28
10 days	Loss of privileges.....	8
15 days	Loss of privileges.....	2
20 days	Loss of privileges.....	15
30 days	Loss of privileges.....	63
40 days	Loss of privileges.....	45
50 days	Loss of privileges.....	9
60 days	Loss of privileges.....	77
90 days	Loss of privileges.....	83
6 months	Loss of privileges.....	1
Further notice	Loss of privileges.....	21
40 days	Loss of chapel privileges.....	5
90 days	Loss of chapel privileges.....	4
6 months	Loss of chapel privileges.....	2
30 days	Loss of yard privileges.....	3
30 days	Wearing ball and chain.....	3
40 days	Wearing ball and chain.....	3
60 days	Wearing ball and chain.....	4
90 days	Wearing ball and chain.....	31
6 months	Wearing ball and chain.....	1
Further notice	Wearing ball and chain.....	1
40 days	Half of head shaved.....	1
90 days	Half of head shaved.....	21
5 days	Locked in cell on two meals a day.....	1
10 days	Locked in cell on two meals a day.....	6
30 days	Locked in cell on two meals a day.....	3
40 days	Locked in cell on two meals a day.....	1
Further notice	Locked in cell on two meals a day.....	25
30 days	Wheelbarrow.....	2
40 days	Wheelbarrow.....	3
60 days	Wheelbarrow.....	2
90 days	Wheelbarrow.....	18
	Taken off trusty list.....	74

TABLE NO. 43
SHOWING PRISONERS HANDLED

	Prisoners Received	Added to Trusty list	Paroled and Discharged	Died	Escaped	Escapes Returned	Escapes Located
In prison Dec. 1, 1914.....	751	315	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
December 1914.....	28	13	31	.....	.....	.....	.....
January 1915.....	46	24	33	.....	1	.....	.....
February 1915.....	43	60	19	1	2	2	.....
March 1915.....	50	18	25	2	3	2	.....
April 1915.....	38	24	26	1	5	1	.....
May 1915.....	61	66	22	.....	10	4	.....
June 1915.....	54	45	40	2	4	1	.....
July 1915.....	36	23	32	1	4	2	.....
August 1915.....	17	57	16	.....	1	2	.....
September 1915.....	39	41	40	.....	3	2	.....
October 1915.....	59	26	40	.....	5	.....	.....
November 1915.....	30	23	31	2	1	.....	.....
December 1915.....	36	27	40	.....	2	1	.....
January 1916.....	44	37	26	.....	.....	4	.....
February 1916.....	31	25	46	.....	4	1	.....
March 1916.....	29	16	33	1	2	2	.....
April 1916.....	26	60	35	.....	3	2	.....
May 1916.....	18	38	34	1	5	.....	.....
June 1916.....	32	33	34	3	8	4	.....
July 1916.....	21	32	41	1	1	1	.....
August 1916.....	16	29	44	1	4	3	.....
September 1916.....	19	17	30	.....	4	.....	.....
October 1916.....	28	23	26	1	2	1	.....
November 1916.....	27	13	32	.....	1	.....	.....
Totals.....	1,579	1,085	776	17	74	35	5
Total prisoners handled.....	1,579	Total escapes.....	74	Escapes returned and located.....	40		
Net loss from escapes.....		34	Percentage of loss from escapes.....	.02153			

STEWARD'S REPORT

Hon. Thomas J. Tynan,
Warden of the Colorado State Penitentiary,
Canon City, Colorado.

Dear Sir: I submit herewith Steward's report for biennial period ending November 30, 1916.

We succeeded in maintaining a very low per capita chiefly through cash saved by buying potatoes in the ground and digging them with prison labor. Together with the vegetables, fruits, eggs and meat, supplied by the gardens, poultry pens and ranches, has saved buying necessities at very high prices.

We have on hand, free from expense:

15 bbls. mixed pickles
3 bbls. sauer kraut
2 bbls. dill pickles
500 lbs. chili peppers
50 boxes apples,

in addition to table beets, onions, celery, turnips and carrots, with which to supply the prison tables during the winter months.

From the beans raised on the ranches, we will sort by hand sufficient seed to plant next year's crop.

Below follows statement of past two years' business in this department:

STEWARD'S REPORT

For the two years ending November 30, 1916.

Provisions issued from store-room.....	\$31,168.92	
Meat issued from butcher shop.....	17,947.96	
Potatoes issued from root-house.....	3,259.03	
Vegetables from the gardens.....	2,167.84	
Total		\$54,543.75
Average daily count	613	
Average daily cost of food.....\$	74.72	
Average daily cost per capita.....	.1203	

This count does not include prisoners in county road camps.

Respectfully submitted,

H. M. AFFLECK,
Steward.

MAIL CLERK'S REPORT

Hon. Thomas J. Tynan,
Warden Colorado State Penitentiary,
Canon City, Colorado.

Dear Sir: I have the honor to submit the following report of the business of the mail department of the Colorado State Penitentiary for the two years ending November 30th, 1916.

Respectfully submitted,

R. L. PETRIE,
Acting Mail Clerk.

REPORT OF THE MAIL CLERK'S OFFICE
FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916

	Stamps Received	Letters Forwarded	Packages Forwarded	Letters Received	Papers Received	Packages Received	Money Received
Balance two-cent stamps on hand Dec. 1st, 1914.....	164						\$ 600.76
December 1914.....	2,200	1,676	144	4,050	4,535	233	395.95
January 1915.....	1,600	1,311	60	3,125	3,970	96	191.70
February 1915.....	1,450	1,286	51	2,910	3,670	93	288.35
March 1915.....	1,550	1,373	56	3,230	3,845	74	226.95
April 1915.....	1,700	1,442	29	3,445	4,000	117	363.56
May 1915.....	1,900	1,461	50	3,745	4,195	102	304.35
June 1915.....	1,290	1,359	70	3,585	4,185	89	317.15
July 1915.....	1,700	1,401	48	3,815	4,365	106	429.88
August 1915.....	1,625	1,492	59	3,815	4,290	123	475.34
September 1915.....	1,750	1,323	59	3,955	4,400	113	579.42
October 1915.....	1,600	1,404	67	3,895	4,225	129	1,068.86
November 1915.....	2,100	1,624	54	3,930*	4,375	222	747.67
December 1915.....	2,960	1,974	184	4,225	4,510	429	588.89
January 1916.....	1,800	1,813	67	3,905	4,375	153	541.20
February 1916.....	1,770	1,534	85	3,660	4,005	138	713.38
March 1916.....	1,800	1,472	87	3,925	4,285	151	743.67
April 1916.....	1,850	1,514	67	3,570	4,035	203	603.86
May 1916.....	1,800	1,538	75	3,705	4,110	150	582.20
June 1916.....	1,900	1,385	69	3,875	3,875	150	595.69
July 1916.....	1,738	1,371	66	3,550	3,845	137	701.05
August 1916.....	1,670	1,284	71	2,945	2,775	151	624.57
September 1916.....	1,247	1,298	78	2,550	3,780	151	723.08
October 1916.....	1,779	1,340	80	1,745	2,305	175	1,132.14
November 1916.....	1,946	1,119	94	1,694	3,039	322	
Totals	42,889	34,794	1,770	81,934	94,994	*3,927	\$ 13,539.67

Balance two-cent stamps on hand Dec. 1st, 1916—294.

MATRON'S REPORT

Hon. Thomas J. Tynan,
Warden Colorado State Penitentiary,
Canon City, Colorado.

Dear Sir: There are now confined in the Female Department of the Colorado State Penitentiary thirty-three women. During the period just passed we have received forty-two and twenty-nine have been paroled or discharged. The type of prisoners received during this two years has varied more than in the past periods. The fact that we are receiving all the Federal female prisoners west of the Mississippi river has brought this about more than any other cause, as their crimes are usually of a different nature than the average run of state prisoners, and they have been drawn from all quarters.

Many women come, weak and broken from the use of drugs or liquor, who go out strong and resolute to meet successfully conditions they were not strong enough to withstand before. We have many whom we have sent out living good, clean, busy lives.

We have a school in which we teach the common branches and women instructors come in from time to time to teach sewing and fancy work.

There are not many idle minutes in their days—each girl does her share of the state work, changing from time to time that she may be familiar with all departments. We have a vegetable garden, flowers, lawns, chickens and rabbits to care for, beside the work of the house. They also do much crocheting, sewing, etc., and do it well.

We have received a piano in our department during the last year to take the place of our old organ, and as we have some very good talent among the women, it is a source of a great deal of pleasure and benefit to us. Some of the ladies from the city have been very kind in coming in occasionally and giving us concerts, which are much appreciated.

We have given a great deal of attention to the study of the Bible, having a Bible class one afternoon each week, as we feel that a life is not well grounded without this help.

While the discipline is strict and many women have never known anything but the dictation of their own wills, they soon learn that to obey is the easiest and have very little trouble.

Respectfully submitted,

CORA E. KIRKHAM,
Matron.

November 30th, 1916.

STATISTICS OF THE FEMALE DEPARTMENT FOR THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916

In prison December 1st, 1914.....	20	
Received from sentence of court.....	21	
Paroled prisoners returned	3	
Received from State of Wyoming.....	2	
Received from U. S. Government.....	16	
		62
Discharged	4	
Paroled	25	
		29
In prison November 30th, 1916.....		33

COUNTY REPRESENTATION

COUNTY	No.	Per Cent	COUNTY	No.	Per Cent
Arapahoe	1	.026	Lincoln	1	.026
Adams	1	.026	Kiowa	1	.026
Denver	11	.281	Teller	1	.026
Larimer	1	.026	State of Wyoming....	2	.051
Pueblo	4	.102	U. S. Government.....	16	.410
			Totals	39	1000

NATIVITY

NATIVE BORN

PLACE OF BIRTH	No.	PLACE OF BIRTH	No.
Alaska	1	Texas	2
Alabama	1	Indiana	1
Missouri	4	Illinois	3
Michigan	2	Ohio	2
Colorado	3	Virginia	1
New York	1	Minnesota	1
Kentucky	1	Utah	1
California	1	Washington	1
Kansas	1		
		Total	27

FOREIGN BORN

PLACE OF BIRTH	No.	PLACE OF BIRTH	No.
Canada	2	Germany	1
Mexico	9		
		Total	12

SUMMARY

Native born	27
Foreign born	12
Total	39

CLASSIFICATION OF CRIME

CRIME	No.	CRIME	No.
Murder	1	Larceny from the person.....	3
Grand larceny	6	Violation Federal drug law.....	2
Perjury	2	Fraudulent use U. S. mail.....	1
Violation immigration laws..	6	Assault to kill.....	1
Burglary and larceny.....	1	Altering and presenting money order	1
Uttering and having in pos- session counterfeit coin.....	1	Forgery, uttering and confi- dence game	1
Forgery	1	White slavery	3
False pretenses	2	Robbery	1
Manslaughter	4	Fictitious check	1
Burglary, larceny and re- ceiving stolen goods.....	1	Total	39

CRIMES AGAINST THE PERSON

CRIME	No.	CRIME	No.
Murder	1	Assault to kill.....	1
Manslaughter	4	White slavery	3
		Total	9

CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY

CRIME	No.	CRIME	No.
Violation Federal drug law....	2	Violation Immigration law....	6
Perjury	2	Fraudulent use U. S. mail.....	1
Burglary and larceny.....	1	Forgery, uttering and confi- dence game	1
Robbery	1	Forgery	1
Grand larceny	6	Altering and presenting money order	1
False pretenses	2	Burglary, larceny and re- ceiving stolen goods.....	1
Uttering and having in pos- session counterfeit coin....	1	Total	27
Fictitious check	1		

CRIMES AGAINST PERSON AND PROPERTY

Larceny from the person.....	3
RECAPITULATION	
Crimes against the person.....	9
Crimes against property.....	27
Crimes against person and property.....	3
Total	39

OCCUPATIONS

OCCUPATIONS	No.	OCCUPATIONS	No.
Housewives	29	Fortune teller	1
Cook	1	Waitresses	2
Nurse	1	Seamstress	1
Music teacher	1	Hotel keeper	1
Laundress	1	Real estate	1
		Total	39

AGES

AGE	No.	AGE	No.
17	1	33	3
18	3	34	1
20	1	37	1
21	1	38	2
22	3	39	1
23	3	40	1
24	2	41	1
25	2	42	1
26	2	43	2
27	2	44	2
28	2	60	1
31	2	Total	39

NUMBER OF TIMES INCARCERATED

Serving first term	36
Serving second term	2
Serving third term	1
Total	39

DOMESTIC RELATIONS

Single	13
Married	19
Divorced	5
Widow	2
Total	39

HABITS OF LIFE

No tobacco	24
Tobacco	15
Total	39
Temperate	20
Intemperate	19
Total	39
Drugs	3

SENTENCES

SENTENCE	No.
1 year to 1 year and 1 day.....	1
1 year to 1 year and 3 months.....	1
1 year to 1 year and 6 months.....	1
1 year to 2 years.....	4
1 year to 3 years.....	1
1 year to 4 years.....	2
1 year to 5 years.....	1
1 year 2 months to 3 years.....	1
1 year and 1 day.....	10
1 year and 3 months.....	1
1 year 6 months to 3 years.....	1
2 years.....	2
2 years 6 months to 4 years.....	1
2 years to 3 years.....	3
2 years to 4 years.....	1
2 years to 5 years.....	1
3 years.....	2
3 years to 5 years.....	2
4 years to 7 years.....	1
6 years.....	1
Life.....	1
Total.....	39

SUMMARY	
Definite sentences.....	22
Indefinite sentences.....	16
Life.....	1
Total.....	39

AVERAGE OF INDETERMINATE SENTENCES

Average minimum sentence, one year, seven months, twenty-one days.
 Average maximum sentence, three years, seven months, three days.

DEGREE OF EDUCATION

Read.....	1
Read and write.....	34
Neither read nor write.....	4
Total.....	39

RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION

Protestant.....	18
Catholic.....	20
None.....	1
Total.....	39

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

Hon. Thomas J. Tynan,
Warden Colorado State Penitentiary.

Dear Sir: I have the honor to submit the following report, with tabulated data, for the biennial period, ending November 30th, 1916.

The health of the inmates of the institution has been uniformly good, with most of the hospital cases being surgical of a major and minor nature.

I would call attention to the fact that the hospital proper has been equipped throughout with new hospital beds, which was a long-needed improvement.

The hospital has been recently thoroughly fumigated and parts of it painted and renovated. A small ward adjoining the hospital proper has been fitted up for the care of the sick insane, with an attendant nurse. The sanitary condition of the several cell-houses has from frequent inspections been found to be uniformly good.

I would recommend the following:

First, and most important, that immediate steps be taken for the proper care of the ever-growing number of criminal insane, now confined here, as this institution is not as adequately equipped for their care as the state insane institution.

Secondly, that some provision with the State University or otherwise be made whereby the Wassermann tests for the diagnosis of syphilis be made that proper treatment for the same may be given at the prison to all requiring same.

Thirdly, that the dentistry for the inmates be attended to by a competent dentist employed by the state for this institution or co-jointly with the other two institutions, the Asylum and Reformatory.

This department acknowledges its gratitude for the co-operation of all other departments at all times during the period.

Respectfully submitted,

R. E. HOLMES,
Prison Physician.

SUMMARY OF DIAGNOSIS OF CASES ADMITTED TO HOSPITAL DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30TH, 1916.

SPECIAL CASES

Abscesses	16	Lymphangitis	1
Anthrax	1	Morphomania	1
Amputation of finger	1	Malaria	2
Appendicitis	21	Nephritis	2
Asthma	6	Neuralgia	4
Bronchitis	2	Neurasthenia	2
Carbuncle	1	Orchitis	2
Catarrh	1	Otitis media	7
Chronic constipation	2	Pleuritis	2
Colitis	1	Pleurisy	7
Contused leg	4	Phlebitis	17
Chronic ulcer	4	Prostate gland enlarged	1
Cystitis	2	Pneumonia	3
Degenerated thyroid	1	Pterygium	1
Diarrhoea	9	Rheumatism	20
Empyema	1	Scalds	1
Epididymitis	3	Sprained ankle	1
Epilepsy	2	Sprained back	1
Epithelioma	1	Stone bruise	1
Erysipelas	4	Synovitis	1
Fistula	6	Synovitis sec. infection	1
Fractured leg	1	Syphilis	1
Gall stones	1	Tapeworm	1
Gastric ulcer	1	Tonsilitis	12
Gastritis	1	Tuberculosis	18
General debility	2	Tubercular glands	2
Haematuria	1	Tubercular peritonitis	2
Heart disease	6	Typhoid fever	7
Hemorrhoids	13	Varicocele	1
Hemiplegia	1	Billiousness	13
Hernia	9	Gunshot wound	2
Hernia, double	2	Locomotor ataxia	1
Hydrocele	1	Myalgia	2
La grippe	35	Insanity	2
Laparotomy exploratory	1	Abrasion of groin	1
Lipoma	1	Neuritis	2
Lumbago	2	On observation	6

MINOR SURGERY

Abscesses	60	Sprains	44
Boils lanced	38	Stricture, urethral	20
Burns and scalds	51	Teeth extracted	183
Bunions removed	7	Teeth treated	192
Corns removed	68	Throat treated	82
Ears treated	203	Toe-nails removed	7
Eyes treated	189	Ulcers	7
Gonorrhoea	20	Warts removed	21
Lipoma	1	Injured hands and feet	1015
Lacerations	113	Stomach irrigated	20
Noses treated	15	Varicose veins	7
Pleurisy	50	Contusions	52
Eczema and old sores	26	Abrasions	26

SURGICAL OPERATIONS

The following special surgical operations have been performed during the two years ending November 30, 1916:

Amputation of fourth finger..	1	Hydrocele	1
Appendicitis	15	Double ovariectomy	1
Draining degenerated thyroid gland	1	Rectal abscesses	1
Exploratory laparotomy	2	Resection of right rib.....	1
Exploring for gall stone.....	1	Ligation of femoral aneurism	1
Epithelioma	1	Varicocele	1
Empyema	1	Pterygior	1
Fistula	4	Amputation second finger....	1
Hernia Inguinal, sing.....	12	Sebaceous cyst	1
Hernia Inguinal, doub.....	2	Tonsils removed	3
Hemorrhoids	7	Amputation of 5 toes.....	1
		Removal of 3 buckshots.....	1
		Eye removed	1

TABLE SHOWING DAILY AVERAGE OF PRISONERS RECEIVING MEDICAL TREATMENT IN HOSPITAL AND CELLS.

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1916

Month	Year	Hosp.	Cell	Month	Year	Hosp.	Cell
December	1914	127	750	December	1915	138	753
January	1915	96	640	January	1916	100	702
February	1915	112	550	February	1916	163	714
March	1915	121	720	March	1916	134	720
April	1915	109	610	April	1916	189	695
May	1915	126	530	May	1916	202	765
June	1915	128	685	June	1916	232	730
July	1915	132	620	July	1916	221	705
August	1915	98	585	August	1916	134	811
September	1915	146	490	September	1916	243	651
October	1915	134	517	October	1916	233	451
November	1915	119	784	November	1916	391	505

Daily Average Treated in Hospital..... $5\frac{1}{4}$

Daily Average Treated in Cells..... $21\frac{1}{2}$

Daily Average Patients Attended..... $26\frac{3}{4}$

Number Admitted to Hospital..... 495

RECORD OF DEATHS

DURING THE TWO YEARS ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1916

No.	Name	Date of Death	Length of Time in Prison	Cause of Death
7925	Irwin.....	Feb. 1, 1915	4 yrs., 2 mos., 7 days	Gangrene of intestines
8219	Dropolia.	Mar. 4, 1915	4 yrs., 1 mo., 3 days	Peritonitis
7364	Chavez.....	Mar. 17, 1915	6 yrs., 1 mo., 1 day	Obstructive jaundice
8831	Owens.....	Apr. 1, 1915	1 yr., 3 mos., 5 days	Gunshot wound
9606	Hillen.....	June 24, 1915		Executed by Law
8065	Gier.....	June 25, 1915	4 yrs., 1 mo., 27 days	Typhoid fever
8127	Cruz.....	July 16, 1915	4 yrs., 26 days	Tubercular peritonitis
9766	Quinn.....	Jan. 28, 1916		Executed by Law
9827	Cook.....	Feb. 26, 1916		Executed by Law
9335	Barker ..	Mar. 27, 1916	1 yr., 3 mos., 26 days	Typhoid fever
9240	Williams	May 4, 1916	1 yr., 10 mos., 2 days	Heart disease
9736	Ortego.....	June 1, 1916	9 mos.	Heart disease
8841	Aragon.....	June 5, 1916	2 yrs., 11 mos., 4 days	Tuberculosis
9759	Lang.....	June 29, 1916	9 mos., 16 days	Intestinal hemorrhage
9293	Miller.....	July 20, 1916	1 yr., 10 mos., 23 days	Apoplexy
8216	Romero.....	Aug. 27, 1916	4 yrs., 10 mos., 26 days	Typhoid fever
9588	Ole.....	Oct. 19, 1916	1 yr., 4 mos., 20 days	Organic heart disease

SPECIAL APPLIANCES FURNISHED DURING THE
BIENNIAL PERIOD

Abdominal Belts	9
Trusses for cases that refused operations.....	11
Suspensories	26
Arch Supporters	6 pair
Glass Eye	1
Eye Glasses	12
Smoked Glasses	21 pair
Support for dislocated shoulder.....	2
Elastic Bandages	4

RECAPITULATION

Number Surgical Operations.....	62
Number Minor Surgical Operations.....	1,187
Number Treated at Hospital.....	3,828
Number Treated in Cell-Houses.....	15,683
Number Deaths	17

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT

Hon. Thomas J. Tynan,
Warden of the Colorado State Penitentiary,
Canon City, Colorado.

Dear Sir: I herewith submit the biennial report for the period ending November 30, 1916, as Chaplain, custodian of the library and of the bookbindery and superintendent of the prison school. Of course, as you realize, I am very much handicapped in the making of this report, since I have only been here as Chaplain for the last six months, and can only report for the preceding eighteen months as I find the records of the former Chaplain, the Reverend J. G. Blake, who had been here for so many years of faithful and acceptable service, but who was called to the Heavenly Home that he so often spoke of and longed for during the last several months of his life. His death was deeply regretted not only by the officials of the prison, but by the inmates, who both loved and respected him for his many kindly ministrations; and also by the citizens of the community to whom he had endeared himself by his splendid Christian life.

I conduct the regular Protestant services each Sunday morning except the first Sunday in each month when Father Lochschmidt, the local Catholic priest, holds a service in the morning, and the Christian Scientists in the afternoon of the same day.

While the attendance at these services is not obligatory, it is very gratifying to note the large percentage of the prisoners who attend, and the attention that is given to all parts of the service is especially pleasing and hopeful.

But, as I notice in the last report by Chaplain Blake, he said "that the most successful work of the chaplaincy is the personal contact with the inmates," I also find this is true. It is a great opportunity for these shut in hours, months and years of their lives, to thus come into touch with them, and help them to see and realize that they made the mistake or failure that brought them to the walls almost every time because they failed to be taught, led and kept by the only One who is able to so lead and keep each of us, that life shall be worth while not only to ourselves, but especially to those we come in contact with as we pass through this life, and not only to help them to realize the great reason for their failure, but to inspire them with the desire and purpose to trust Him who is not only able to save but also able to keep all those who through faith come unto Him.

The use of the motion-picture machine each alternate Sunday is both entertaining and instructive, and we are under obligation

to the Notable Feature Film Company of Denver and the Ford Motor Company of Detroit for the pictures we use, as they send them to us without charge, we only paying the express charges on them. I find a splendid spirit of co-operation upon the part of the pastors of the churches and the various singers who are ever ready to come into our services and render any assistance asked for. And these visits are not only enjoyable but are helpful and are appreciated by all of us.

Through the hearty co-operation of the various members of the legal profession here in Canon City, I have been able to arrange for a series of lectures on Civics, covering all phases of government from the local community up to and including the office of President of the United States. One of these has already been given and others are to follow at regular intervals.

Since coming here I have been able, by the loyal and faithful work of the men in the choir, to organize and drill a choir of about twenty voices, who are of very great assistance in our chapel services. They not only render some splendid songs for us, but lead in a way that inspires the audience to join in the singing. This part of our service is helped greatly by the splendid gift of five hundred copies of excellent board-covered song books by Jim Goodheart of Denver.

Our prison band of about twenty pieces also renders very helpful service by the fine music they play during the opening of our services.

Before turning to other parts of my report, I wish to emphasize the wholesome effects of the athletic sports that were participated in by so many of the inmates on our open court on both the Fourth of July last and again on Thanksgiving Day, and to assure you of the fullest appreciation by the men for these opportunities and also for the installing of the indoor baseball and volleyball games.

LIBRARY

As you know, the fund for sustaining the library, repairing of books and the purchase of new books, and also the upkeep of the band comes from the admission fees charged visitors; and I am glad to say that the amount so received was considerably more for this period than for the last. During the period there have been passed out to the inmates fully one hundred thousand magazines, etc., which have been received as gifts very largely from residents of Canon City, but some came from various parts of the state. These periodicals are gladly received and eagerly read and are a source of pleasure and profit.

The following is a list of religious periodicals that are sent to the prison regularly by persons interested in prison work:

NAME	No. of Copies
Christian Science Monitors.....	10,016
Christian Science Sentinels.....	1,040
Christian Science Journals.....	120
Gospel Trumpets	2,288
The New Way.....	2,400
Volunteer's Gazette	4,800
German Papers	1,536
God's Revivalist	1,920
The Burning Bush.....	720
Catholic Papers	850
Theosophical Path	144
Miscellaneous Periodicals	26,431
Total	52,365

This shows an increase of over one hundred per cent as compared with the last biennial period.

DISTRIBUTION OF BOOKS TO THE PRISONERS

First year	23,150 Volumes
Second year	21,238 Volumes

Total dist. for the period.....44,388 Volumes

The average daily circulation for the period was 186 volumes. The reading percentages for the above total were as follows: Fiction, 69%; Educational, 29%; Miscellaneous, 2%.

We have purchased during the period 359 new books, and there were 78 donated, being 437 in all added to our library. The following is a classified list of same:

BOOKS PURCHASED

DURING THE BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1916

KIND	No. Volumes
Fiction	245
Humorous	3
Biography	8
Travels	18
Educational	47
Poetry	1
Juvenile	22
Encyclopaedias	2
Technical Works	9
Miscellaneous	4
Total	359

There is an increasing tendency among the inmates to select a large percentage of books other than fiction. They are reading more on social and economic subjects; among the books purchased since I came here are quite a number of the very best works on those subjects, and also on travels. The fiction, too, includes many of the best books written in religious style, and they are being read by many.

The following is a list of the books now in the library, as indicated by our catalogue:

VOLUMES ON HAND IN LIBRARY ON DECEMBER 1, 1916.

KIND	No. Volumes
Fiction	2,306
Classics and literature.....	501
Religious	424
History	411
Educational	394
Biography	338
Travels	214
Bound magazines	203
Technical works	138
Poetry	138
Miscellaneous	122
Juvenile	118
Encyclopedias	114
Humorous	75
Foreign books	53
Total	5,549

BOOKBINDERY REPORT

KIND	No. Volumes
Books re-bound	1,867
Books repaired	3,418
Office books repaired.....	62
School books repaired.....	175
Miscellaneous volumes bound.....	97
Total	5,619

About three months ago a fine, new, screw-press for the Bindery was purchased, thus making it possible to do as good work in binding any size book as can be done anywhere. The press will prove to be of great value in maintaining the excellent standard of the library.

PRISON SCHOOL

It is with much satisfaction that I set forth the facts and progress of this most hopeful and beneficial department of the whole institution. Among those enrolled are quite a number who have never been in any school of any kind. Many can neither read nor write any language. There is a large number of Mexicans, several Italians, three Japanese, and representatives of several other nationalities, learning to read and write the English language. We have about thirty men who are studying the Spanish language; and it is simply astounding, the wonderful progress many of the scholars in all of the classes are making. I wish to say that a large per cent of the success of the school is due to the

faithful, competent work of the teachers (all inmates). The following are the branches taught, and the number of teachers:

BRANCHES	Number of Teachers
English for foreigners.....	4
Spanish	3
English Grammar	1
Elementary Arithmetic	1
Advanced Arithmetic	1
Algebra	1
Penmanship	1
Stenography	1

AVERAGE ATTENDANCE FOR YEAR 1915

Average enrollment	120
Total days present	8,611
Total days absent	193
Percentage of attendance.....	97.2%

AVERAGE ATTENDANCE FOR YEAR 1916

Average enrollment	124
Total days present	1,045
Total days absent	213
Percentage of attendance	98%

CLASS PERCENTAGES

FOR BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1916

Spanish Classes	94%
Penmanship Class	91%
Grammar Class	95%
First Reader Class.....	97%
Second Reader Class.....	92%
Fourth Reader Class.....	97%
Italian Class	92%
Algebra Class	95%
Higher Arithmetic Class.....	98%
Elementary Arithmetic Class.....	93%
Primary Arithmetic Class.....	99%
Shorthand Class	97%
General Average	95%

In closing I want to assure you of my fullest appreciation of the opportunities you have given me of visiting the road camps and ranches and thus affording me a chance to come in contact with not only the men inside of the walls, but with all of them, and of holding religious services in the various places. I also want you to know that I realize that whatever I may have been able to accomplish or may yet accomplish, is made possible by your sympathetic and helpful interest, and by the co-operation of other officers of the institution.

Respectfully submitted,

F. E. CAIN,
Chaplain.

REPORT OF THE PAROLE OFFICER

Honorable Thomas J. Tynan, Warden,
Colorado State Penitentiary,
Canon City, Colo.

Dear Sir:

I herewith submit my biennial report for the period ending November 30th, 1916, as Parole Officer of the Colorado State Penitentiary:

Prisoners on parole December 1st, 1914.....	1,325
Prisoners paroled during the term ending November 30th, 1916....	687
Prisoners discharged from parole during term.....	420
Deaths before expiration of parole.....	6
Paroles pardoned	2
Returned for violation of parole.....	59
Convicted and committed for other crimes while on parole.....	22
Violations by not reporting according to rules.....	180

The following is my report since I have been Parole Officer, September 18th, 1916:

Visited men on parole.....	103
Visits to jails.....	31
Investigation of paroles when complaints were sent in.....	11

It is very important to be in touch with the man when he is paroled and have employment for him when he arrives at the locality where he is to be paroled, then to see to it that he lives in a good residence district, where he will be in company with the better class of people; then to keep in touch with him by making as many visits as I may have time to give him; to advise, encourage; to assist him, if out of employment; to secure employment or, if he is drifting into undesirable associations, to help him in any possible way, especially if he needs friends.

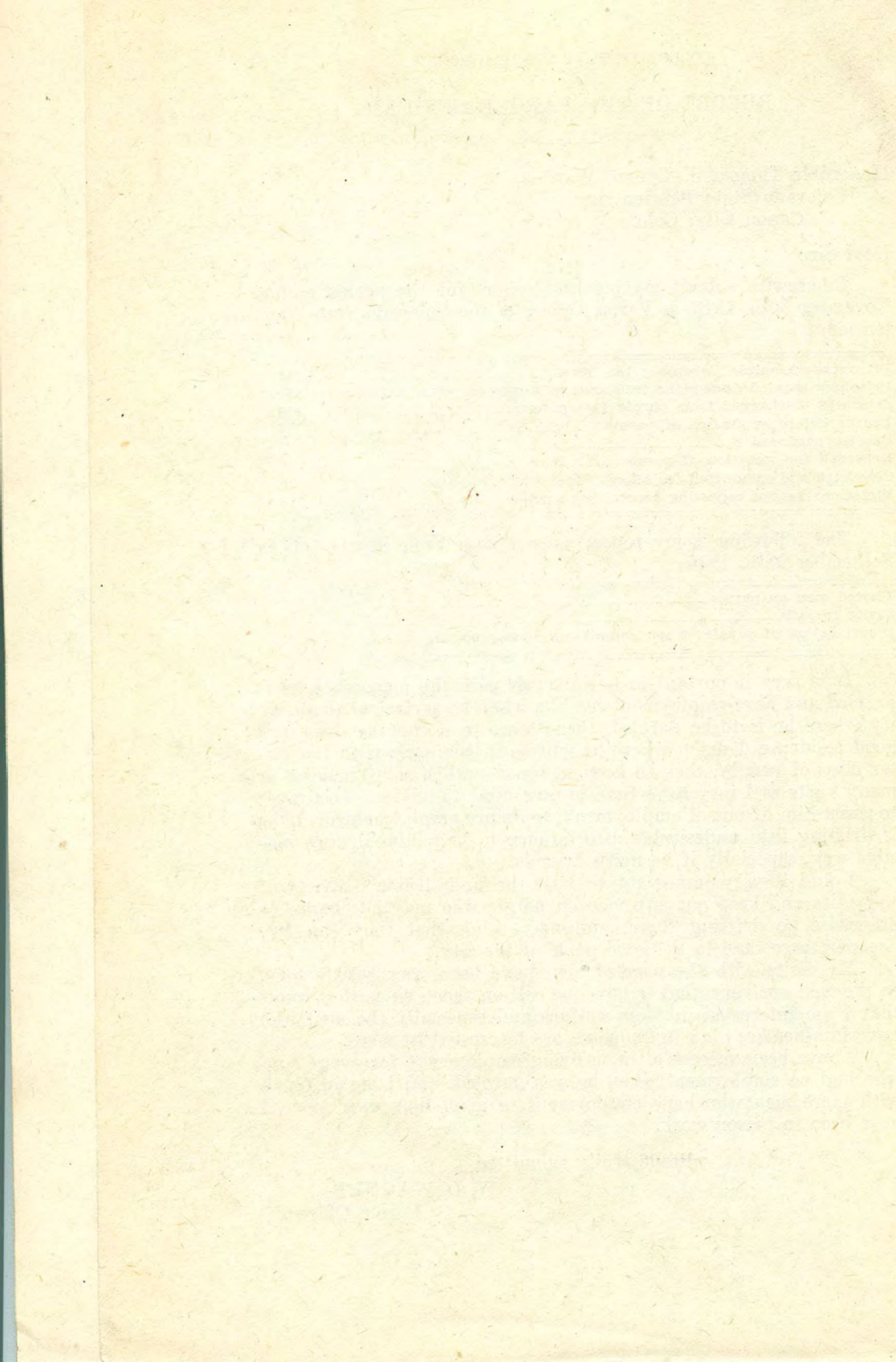
I find it very important to visit the undesirable districts of the cities and keep out any men on parole who may by chance or otherwise be drifting there, and may think that they can live cheaper there than in the good parts of the city.

My visits with the paroled men have been very satisfactory, as the men are very glad to have me call on them, since they know that I am interested in their welfare and especially the men who have families are glad to know we are interested in them.

I have been successful in securing employment for every man who had no employment when he was paroled, and I am in touch with more men who have employment to give, than ever since I have been in prison work.

Respectfully submitted,

W. L. WAGNER,
Parole Officer.



RECEIVED

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STATE PUBLICATIONS
Colorado State Library