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Tenth Biennial Report
OF THE
State
Board of Charities
and Corrections
of Colorado

FOR THE
Biennial Period Ending November 30, 1910

To the Governor



1910
THE SMITH-BROOKS PRINTING CO., STATE PRINTERS
DENVER, COLORADO

COMPLIMENTS OF
STATE BOARD OF
CHARITIES AND CORRECTIONS
COLORADO



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Tenth Biennial Report
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DENVER, COLORADO

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COMPLETE LIST OF MEMBERS OF STATE BOARD OF CHARITIES AND CORRECTIONS, SINCE
MARCH 19, 1891.

Appointed	Name	Address	Term Expires	Remarks
Mch. 19, 1891	Rev. Myron W. Reed	Denver	April 3, 1897	Resigned September 19, 1893
Mch. 19, 1891	Rev. John C. Hay	Pueblo	April 3, 1895	Resigned October 9, 1893
Mch. 19, 1891	Wm. F. Stocum	Colorado Springs	April 3, 1897	Resigned 1896
Mch. 19, 1891	Bruce F. Johnson	Greeley	April 3, 1893	Expired
Mch. 19, 1891	J. S. Appel	Denver	April 3, 1895	Expired
Mch. 19, 1891	Dennis Sheedy	Denver	April 3, 1893	Expired
Apr. 3, 1893	J. Max Clark	Greeley	April 3, 1899	Declined
Apr. 3, 1893	J. Warner Mills	Denver	April 3, 1899	Resigned October, 1897
May 3, 1893	John K. Mullen	Denver	April 3, 1899	Resigned 1893
May 31, 1893	Dennis Mullins	Denver	April 3, 1899	Resigned April 10, 1894
Sept. 18, 1893	Dr. Myron A. Wheeler	Denver	April 3, 1897	Expired
Oct. 9, 1893	Dr. Minnie C. T. Love	Denver	April 3, 1895	Expired
Apr. 10, 1894	Frances C. Belford	Denver	April 3, 1899	Resigned March, 1897
Mch. 25, 1895	Dr. Ida Noyes Beaver	Denver	April 3, 1901	Resigned October, 1898
Mch. 25, 1895	J. S. Appel	Denver	April 3, 1901	Expired
Feb. 5, 1896	Wm. F. McDowell	Denver	April 3, 1897	Expired
Mch. 24, 1897	Wm. F. McDowell	Denver	April 3, 1903	Resigned 1898
Mch. 24, 1897	Rev. T. H. Malone	Denver	April 3, 1903	Expired
Apr. 5, 1897	Mrs. Sarah S. Decker	Denver	April 3, 1899	Expired
Oct. 12, 1897	W. W. Sullivan	Greeley	April 3, 1899	Resigned December, 1897
Feb. 3, 1898	T. H. Devine	Pueblo	April 3, 1899	Expired
Oct. 8, 1898	Mrs. N. P. Hill	Denver	April 3, 1901	Resigned 1899

COMPLETE LIST OF MEMBERS OF STATE BOARD OF CHARITIES AND CORRECTIONS, SINCE
MARCH 19, 1891—Concluded.

Appointed	Name	Address	Term Expires	Remarks
Apr. 3, 1899.....	Mrs. Sarah S. Decker.....	Denver.....	April 3, 1905.....	Expired
Apr. 3, 1899.....	T. H. Devine.....	Pueblo.....	April 5, 1905.....	Resigned July, 1900
June 30, 1899.....	O. S. Storrs.....	Denver.....	April 3, 1903.....	Expired
Oct. 18, 1899.....	Dr. Eleanor Lawney.....	Denver.....	April 3, 1901.....	Expired
Dec. 11, 1899.....	L. R. Ehrich.....	Colorado Springs.....	April 3, 1905.....	Resigned April 16, 1903
Mich. 22, 1901.....	Dr. Eleanor Lawney.....	Denver.....	April 3, 1907.....	Expired
Mich. 22, 1901.....	Dr. William S. Friedman.....	Denver.....	April 3, 1907.....	Expired
Mich. 28, 1903.....	Rev. T. H. Malone.....	Denver.....	April 3, 1909.....	Expired
Mich. 28, 1903.....	Dr. D. H. Dougan.....	Denver.....	April 3, 1909.....	Expired
Apr. 16, 1903.....	Prof. Lewis C. Greenlee.....	Denver.....	April 3, 1905.....	Expired
Apr. 1, 1905.....	William Thomas.....	Breckenridge.....	April 3, 1911	
Apr. 1, 1905.....	Mrs. S. M. Casper.....	Denver.....	April 3, 1911	
Apr. 1, 1907.....	Rev. Dr. William S. Friedman.....	Denver.....	April 1, 1913	
Apr. 1, 1907.....	Mrs. James Williams.....	Denver.....	April 1, 1913	
Mich. 23, 1909.....	Rev. William O'Ryan.....	Denver.....	April 3, 1915	
Mich. 23, 1909.....	Mr. Lafayette M. Hughes.....	Denver.....	April 3, 1915	

Governor John L. Routt.
 Governor David H. Waite.
 Governor Albert W. McIntire.
 Governor Alva Adams.
 Governor Charles S. Thomas.
 Governor James B. Orman.
 Governor James H. Peabody.
 Governor Alva Adams.
 Governor Jesse F. McDonald.
 Governor Henry A. Buchtel.
 Governor John F. Shafroth.

EX OFFICIO

MEMBERS OF THE STATE BOARD OF CHARITIES AND
CORRECTIONS.

1909-1910.

GOVERNOR JOHN F. SHAFROTH

MRS. STANLEY M. CASPAR

MRS. JAMES WILLIAMS

REV. DR. W. S. FRIEDMAN

REV. WILLIAM O'RYAN

MR. LAFAYETTE HUGHES

MR. WILLIAM THOMAS

MRS. STANLEY M. CASPAR,
President.

MRS. JAMES WILLIAMS,
Vice-President.

MR. WILLIAM THOMAS,
Secretary.

MRS. MARTHA O. COATES,
Assistant Secretary.

MISS MAY HENDERSON,
Clerk to Board of Pardons Division.

COMMITTEES APPOINTED BY MRS. STANLEY M. CASPAR, PRESIDENT OF THE STATE BOARD OF CHARITIES AND CORRECTIONS, APRIL, 1910.

Private Charities—Mrs. James Williams, Mrs. S. M. Caspar.

State Home—Father William O’Ryan, Mrs. S. M. Caspar, Mr. Lafayette Hughes.

Insane Asylum—Mrs. James Williams, Father William O’Ryan, Mr. Lafayette Hughes.

State Home and Training School for Mental Defectives—Mrs. James Williams, Father William O’Ryan, Mr. Lafayette Hughes.

Soldiers’ and Sailors’ Home—Mr. William Thomas, Mrs. Martha O. Coates.

School for Deaf and Blind—Dr. William S. Friedman, Mr. Lafayette Hughes.

Industrial Workshop for Adult Blind—Dr. William S. Friedman, Mr. Lafayette Hughes.

Industrial School for Girls—Mrs. S. M. Caspar, Mrs. James Williams, Dr. William S. Friedman.

Industrial School for Boys—Mrs. James Williams, Mrs. S. M. Caspar, Father William O’Ryan.

Penitentiary and Reformatory—Mr. William Thomas, Father William O’Ryan, Mrs. Martha O. Coates.

Special Committee on County Jails, County Poor Farms, County Hospitals—Mrs. S. M. Caspar, Mrs. James Williams, Mr. Lafayette Hughes, Mrs. Martha O. Coates.

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

OFFICE OF THE
STATE BOARD OF CHARITIES AND CORRECTIONS,
CAPITOL BUILDING, DECEMBER 31, 1910.

To His Excellency,
JOHN F. SHAFROTH,
Governor of Colorado.

Sir—I have the honor to submit herewith the Biennial Report of the State Board of Charities and Corrections for the biennial period ending November 30, 1910, as required by law.

Respectfully submitted,

NETTIE E. CASPAR,
President.

Attest:
WILLIAM THOMAS,
Secretary.

REPORT OF THE BOARD

To His Excellency,
JOHN F. SHAFROTH,
Governor of Colorado.

Since the last biennial report the personnel of the Board has been changed by the retirement of two members whose terms had expired, and who were to be absent from the State so much that they felt it was not well to remain a part of this Board. These two were Rev. Thomas H. Malone and Dr. D. H. Dougan. The new members appointed were Rev. William O'Ryan and Mr. Lafayette M. Hughes, who assumed the duties of the office in April, 1909.

The office force has also changed. Mr. Clarence E. Hagar, the Secretary who had been with the Board for more than six years, resigned in April, 1909, his resignation to take effect June 1st, when Mr. William Thomas became Secretary. Mrs. Anna G. Williams, the valuable Assistant Secretary, resigned in November, 1909, to accept the position of Secretary of the Charity Organization Society of Denver, Mrs. Martha O. Coates taking her place in the office, and Miss Jessie C. Farrar, owing to a serious illness, resigned as clerk in September, 1909, her position being filled by Miss May Henderson. At present Mr. Thomas divides his time impartially between the work of this Board and that of the Board of Pardons, while Mrs. Coates gives her time to the work of this Board and Miss Henderson devotes hers to the Board of Pardons.

The placing of the work of the two Boards in one office seems in some ways to be a wise plan, since it gives this Board a more thorough knowledge of the penal institutions; yet the work of the Board of Pardons is of such volume and of such a pressing nature that it leaves but little time for the work of the Board of Charities and Corrections, and so greatly interferes with its proper functions that more clerical help is very urgently needed.

As this Board is purely advisory in character, its duties are principally those of supervision; that is:

First—The visiting and inspection of State charitable and penal institutions for the purpose of securing the best possible care of their inmates, and for the securing and keeping in readiness information in these respects for the Governor and other officers, especially the members of the Legislature.

Second—The visiting and inspection of jails, poor farms, hospitals and charitable institutions of all kinds, both public and private, for the same purpose.

Third—The publication of the results of visits and inspections, and data of public concern relating to such institutions.

Fourth—Recommendations to the Legislature for changes in old laws and the enactment of new ones for the purpose of improving the system of public aid and correction.

Visits are made by members of the Board, as well as by the Secretary and Assistant Secretary, which is far too small a force to properly reach so large a number of institutions, as many of them should be looked into at least quarterly. This Board is, and of course ought to be, especially interested in the inspection of all places where children are kept; and, although a decided change for the better is seen in many cases, there is still important work to be done. That there is a constantly increasing feeling of confidence in the work of the Board, is strongly evidenced by the steadily increasing demands that come to this office for help and information of all kinds.

Efforts have been made each year for some time, to get county judges to appoint Boards of County Visitors, each year bringing a little greater measure of success than before.

This biennial period we have had much reason for encouragement in this respect, as a greater number have been appointed, and many of them have done most efficient work in visiting the county charitable and penal institutions and reporting on the actual conditions, suggesting improvements, condemning mismanagement, and in helping to arouse a public interest in higher standards.

Many improvements have been brought about by this means, and this Board takes great pleasure in acknowledging their valuable services.

The Legislature of 1907 passed a law creating the office of Public Examiner, who should not only examine the accounts of all State offices and institutions, but should install a uniform system of accounting. This is a measure that, as far as it applies to State institutions, we advocated for years, and that we heartily welcome, believing it will be very valuable.

The indeterminate sentence and parole laws that became operative in 1899 have proved themselves valuable, both to the institutions to which they are applied and to the persons affected.

The State institutions are generally in very good condition, even when compared with those in states much older than ours, and with far greater ability to maintain them.

The improvements begun in the biennial period before this have been carried forward generally to completion, and new work done as appropriations permitted.

The fine work of the convicts in building roads, commenced by Warden Cleghorn has been continued by Warden Tynan, and is an achievement worthy of note.

The reformatory and educational work has been so excellent in the Industrial Schools for Girls and Boys, that we urge upon the Legislature the advisability of helping them all it can, in order that they may be able to keep the young people with them longer, and thus strengthen their habits of industry, and increase their sense of honor and responsibility.

The State Home is doing its usual splendid work, in caring for neglected and dependent children and placing them in homes whenever practicable. The children kept at the institution are educated carefully, and, as they grow older, are taught useful arts, so that they may become self-supporting.

This Board earnestly hopes that as the State grows in wealth and numbers, more and more good homes may be open for children, as a thoroughly good home training is better than any institutional life can be.

The Soldiers' and Sailors' Home perhaps appeals most strongly to the older people of this generation who remember what the services of these brave men meant to the nation forty-five years ago. The Home seems to be in good condition, although the number there grows smaller each year.

The State Home and Training School for Mental Defectives is well under way, and should, in a few months, be ready for occupancy.

Upon the whole, there is much reason for congratulation, as will be seen in the reports of these institutions.

We are pleased to be able to report that of the bills recommended in our last biennial report, five were passed by the Legislature.

We are especially glad to express our profound sense of gratitude to the Secretary and his assistants, who have succeeded in doing such a large amount of valuable work for this Board.

Respectfully submitted,

STATE BOARD OF CHARITIES AND CORRECTIONS.

By Nettie E. Caspar, President.

RECOMMENDATIONS FOR LEGISLATIVE ACTION.

We recommend that the law known as "An Act in Relation to the State Board of Charities and Corrections, approved April 27, 1901," be so amended as to provide a penalty for the non-compliance with this request, and that in section 6 of said act the following be stricken from the bill: "Provided that church aid societies and societies of a fraternal nature giving private

aid and relief shall not be included within the meaning of this act."

We recommend that there be enacted a law whereby a prisoner transferred to the Penitentiary from the Reformatory should be made subject to the parole laws governing the Penitentiary.

We recommend that the appropriations for the Penitentiary and Reformatory be increased, so that they may employ a scientific method of identification.

We recommend that no prisoner known to have been convicted of a previous felony shall be sentenced to the Reformatory, and that all judges be requested to follow the age limit in sentencing prisoners to the Reformatory, as provided by law.

We recommend that provision be made whereby prisoners suffering from tuberculosis may be separated from those not infected.

We recommend that the charter under which the State Home operates be so amended as to allow this Home to receive maimed and crippled children.

We recommend that the judges of County Courts placing a child in a family in Colorado, whether by adoption, at board or by indenture, shall immediately file with the State Board of Charities and Corrections a copy of the court proceedings, and children so placed shall be under the care and oversight of the State Bureau of Child and Animal Protection.

We recommend that any organization bringing into the State of Colorado a dependent child shall file with the Secretary of State a bond for \$500.00 for such child, this bond to be approved by the State Board of Charities and Corrections and forfeited if the child becomes a public charge during his or her minority.

We recommend that any organization having the care of dependent children, or soliciting money or goods for them, shall be governed by a Board of Directors.

We recommend that any organization soliciting money or goods for support of children in Colorado shall publish an annual report of all moneys and goods received, together with the names of the respective donors. Two copies of this report to be filed with the State Board of Charities and Corrections.

We recommend that the district judges be vested with power to place on probationary parole such convicted persons as they may deem worthy.

In order to relieve the stress of work thrown upon the Pardons Division, and to further the work of this Board, the following appropriations are earnestly requested for the forthcoming biennial period: For office force, \$12,200; traveling, \$1,800; incidental and contingent expense, \$2,000.

APPROPRIATIONS RECOMMENDED FOR STATE INSTITUTIONS

By the State Board of Charities and Corrections. For the biennial period ending November 30, 1912.

PENITENTIARY.

Maintenance	\$ 230,000.00
Administration Building	20,000.00
Stables	7,000.00
General improvements	12,000.00
Parole officer	6,000.00
<hr/>	
Total	\$ 275,000.00

REFORMATORY.

Maintenance	\$ 100,000.00
Buildings, additional land, etc.....	65,000.00
Road construction	20,000.00
<hr/>	
Total	\$ 185,000.00

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS.

Maintenance	\$ 155,000.00
Material for two cottages, \$8,000.00 each.....	16,000.00
Water for irrigating.....	40,000.00
Manual training machinery.....	2,000.00
<hr/>	
Total	\$ 213,000.00

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR GIRLS.

Maintenance	\$ 25,000.00	
Cottage and general improvements.....	20,000.00	
Electric light for biennial period.....	2,000.00	
Total		\$ 47,000.00

STATE INSANE ASYLUM.

Maintenance (not including the 1/5 mill levy).....	\$ 125,000.00	
Two artesian wells.....	5,000.00	
Building and equipment for hydro-therapeutic purposes...	25,000.00	
Farm of 200 acres.....	40,000.00	
Ice and cold storage plant.....	15,000.00	
Library, musical instruments and amusements.....	1,500.00	
General repairs	10,000.00	
Store and dining room.....	20,000.00	
Kitchen for woman's department.....	10,000.00	
Laundry buildings and equipment.....	15,000.00	
Total		\$ 266,500.00

STATE HOME AND TRAINING SCHOOL FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES.

Maintenance	\$ 30,000.00	
To complete buildings now being erected.....	20,000.00	
Power house	25,000.00	
Hospital	25,000.00	
Four cottages, each \$50,000.00.....	200,000.00	
Total		\$ 300,000.00

WORKSHOP FOR THE BLIND.

Maintenance, expense and salaries.....	\$ 10,000.00
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STATE HOME.

Maintenance	\$ 85,000.00	
Buildings and improvements.....	40,000.00	
Total		\$ 125,000.00

SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS' HOME.

Maintenance and improvements..... \$ 56,000.00

Table showing total amounts of appropriations recommended
for the years 1911 and 1912.

State Home	\$ 125,000.00
Soldiers' and Sailors' Home.....	56,000.00
Industrial Workshop for the Blind.....	10,000.00
State Insane Asylum.....	266,500.00
State Home and Training School for Mental Defectives...	300,000.00
Penitentiary	275,000.00
Reformatory	185,000.00
Industrial School for Girls.....	47,000.00
Industrial School for Boys.....	213,000.00
Total appropriations asked.....	\$1,477,500.00
Total appropriations granted for 1909-1910.....	1,084,650.00
Increase for 1911-1912.....	\$ 392,850.00

Of the increased appropriations, \$300,000.00 will be needed to complete and maintain the new State Home and Training School for Mental Defectives, leaving an additional amount of \$92,850.00 to provide for the increased population of other institutions.

APPROPRIATIONS. 1909-1910.

	Maintenance.	Improve- ments, etc.
State Home	\$ 70,000.00	\$ 25,000.00
State Insane Asylum	80,000.00	199,750.00
Soldiers' and Sailors' Home.....	32,000.00	7,000.00
Industrial Workshop for the Adult Blind.....	10,000.00	.....
State Home and Training School for Mental De- fectives .....	.....	70,000.00
State Industrial School for Boys.....	140,000.00	30,400.00
State Industrial School for Girls.....	40,000.00	9,000.00
State Penitentiary	225,000.00	37,000.00
State Reformatory	95,000.00	14,500.00
Total	\$ 692,000.00	\$ 392,650.00
Total appropriations for the biennial period ending November 30, 1910.....		\$1,084,650.00

The appropriations for the State Insane Asylum are supplemented by a one-fifth mill State tax levy.

The following table shows the respective populations of the several State institutions at the close of the biennial periods ending Nov. 30, 1908-Nov. 30, 1910:

	1908	1910
State Home	203	242
Soldiers' and Sailors' Home.....	337	248
Workshop for the Adult Blind.....	14	16
State Insane Asylum.....	902	1,131
State Penitentiary	701	744
State Reformatory	154	150
State Industrial School for Boys.....	362	365
State Industrial School for Girls.....	77	131
	<u>2,750</u>	<u>3,027</u>

The above table shows an increased population of 277 during the last two years.

THE STATE HOME.

(Established by virtue of an act passed in 1895.)

Location, 2305 South Washington Street, Denver.

Take University Park car, get off at South Washington Street and walk two blocks south. In driving, take South Logan.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term Expires
Mrs. Sarah Curtis	1911
Mrs. Mary A. Ingersoll.....	1911
Mrs. Dora Reynolds	1913
Mrs. Lucy M. Hughes.....	1913
Rev. E. J. Wilcox.....	1915

Term, six years. No salary.

H. W. Cowan, Superintendent.

"The said Board are hereby made the legal guardians of the persons and estates of all children admitted to said home pursuant to law, which guardianship shall continue during the minority of such children, except in the cases where under this act, the guardianship may be canceled by resolution adopted by said Board." (From section 5 of chapter 26, Session Laws, 1895.)

According to chapter 26, Session Laws of 1895, all children free from chronic or contagious disease, who are dependent upon the public for support, and those who are neglected, maltreated or in evil environments, are eligible as inmates of the State Home.

Population. Remaining at the end of the last biennial period, November 30th, 1908, were 131 boys and 72 girls, total 203. Admitted during the period ending November 30th, 1910, 134 boys and 133 girls, total 267. Number adopted 69, number indentured 65, number declared self-supporting 24, returned to counties 9, returned to parents 11, became of age 28, ran away from private homes 12, ran away from institution 12, died 31, placed in other institutions 4, average daily attendance 221, an average of 22 over the previous biennial term. Number remaining in the institution at the close of November 30th, 1910, 152 boys and 90 girls, total 242.

According to the reports of the State Agent, all children remaining in the private homes are satisfactorily placed. One or more visits were made each year, to each child placed on indenture and to all but a few who have been adopted. 312 visits were made to applicants, 597 to children placed, and in taking 98 children to private homes; in doing this 45,136 miles were traveled by railroad and livery at a total expense (including the agent's salary) of \$3,361.58, the average cost per visit being \$3.34.

The physicians upon the medical staff, as heretofore, have generously given their services to the sick and injured of the institution free of charge. In general, the health of the inmates is good. Of those who died, all but one were under 24 months of age, the average being 6 months.

Eight teachers are employed at the institution school, which is a part of the Denver City Public School system. The average number of pupils in attendance from November 30th, 1908, to June 30th, 1909, was 150; from November 30th, 1909, to June 30th, 1910, 169. In September, 1910, a total of 175 was enrolled, not including 5 entered in outside schools. In September, 1910, a kindergarten department was opened with an enrollment of 29, under the care of one teacher and an assistant.

Some gratifying work in vocal music has been done, while the sloyd department has proved interesting and beneficial to a large number of boys.

The school work in all the grades is progressing satisfactorily, and the teachers are pleased with the results.

One of the most important departments in the institution is that of domestic science. Particular attention is paid to plain cooking and the instructor is endeavoring to prepare the girls for efficient service in all branches of practical household duties. The graduates from this department, none of whom are over 18 years of age, are self-supporting, each receiving from \$10.00 to \$15.00 a month. The present domestic science graduating class consists of six girls.

Under a Sewing Supervisor, 2,340 garments of various kinds for the inmates, were made.

Owing to the prevalence of grasshoppers during the summer of 1910, the returns from the garden and hayland were disap-

pointing. However, during this biennial period, a large quantity of vegetables, some apples, and considerable feed for the dairy stock, were raised.

The dairy affected a saving to the State of \$1,717.87 during this period of two years, and the poultry supplied 1,970 dozen eggs.

During this biennial period, a new cottage, a concrete dairy barn, a root cellar, and sufficient sidewalks to connect the various buildings, have been constructed, adding both comfort and pleasure to the children and friends.

Among the pressing needs of the institution may be mentioned a new building designed and equipped for a nursery. Fifty per cent of the inmates of the home are under six years of age, and twenty-five per cent are under two. To properly care for these, suitable baths, toilets, sunrooms, playrooms, dormitories and special wards should be provided. An operating room in the hospital is greatly needed. In view of the fact that the physicians and surgeons of the city have attended to the sick and injured of this home without compensation, it would seem but courtesy to have at their disposal a properly constructed and equipped operating room. No part of a child's life needs such care as its infancy. The quality of this care would be greatly enhanced, and a great saving of labor would be effected if the desired nursery were built. A new cottage for girls is greatly needed. A light and water plant would lessen expenses and afford better fire protection. A modern dairy, properly equipped, should be built. Some swings and gymnastic apparatus should be installed; and the city ditch, which passes through the grounds, should be well and properly fenced off. The question of a cement walk to the hospital, and a new roof on the laundry and other buildings, should be investigated. Periodical repairs and renewals are absolutely necessary for the preservation of all buildings.

STATISTICAL FORM FOR STATE HOME.

	Year 1909.		Year 1910.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Number of inmates present at beginning of fiscal year.....	131	72	144	71
Number received during the year.....	130	88	149	128
Number discharged or died during the year.....	117	89	141	109
Number at end of the fiscal year.....	144	71	152	90
Daily average attendance (i. e., number of inmates actually present) during the year	138	71	150	81
Average number of officers and employes during the year.....	6	18	6	19

EXPENDITURES.

Current Expenses—		
1. Salaries and wages.....	\$11,344.61	\$12,339.18
2. Clothing	4,170.08	3,376.97
3. Subsistence	12,363.18	14,598.16
4. Ordinary repairs	731.61	2,037.30
5. Office, domestic and outdoor expenses.....	7,933.18	8,841.98
Total	\$36,542.66	\$41,253.59
Extraordinary Expenses—		
1. New buildings, land, etc.....	\$19,675.00	
2. Permanent improvements to existing buildings.....	5,325.00	
Total	25,000.00	
Grand total.....	\$61,542.66	\$41,253.59

SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS' HOME.

(Established in Monte Vista by an act passed 1889.)

Board of Commissioners.	Term Expires.
Lewis H. Cheney, Monte Vista.....	1911
O. S. Storrs, Denver.....	1913
A. W. Jones, Greeley	1913
W. W. Ferguson, Denver (ex-officio).....	1911
A. J. Woodside, Commander.	
Brasier Hunt, Adjutant.	
Jas. A. Kelley, Quartermaster.	
Robt. Spear, Surgeon.	

Membership at the institution on November 30, 1908, was 190, with 55 others out on furlough; total, 245. There were received during the year ending November 30, 1909, 78 new members, and 36 were re-admitted, 70 were discharged and 19 died. The membership at the close of November 30, 1910, was 221, with 50 others out on furlough, making a total of 271. There were received during the year ending November 30, 1910, 69 new members, 41 were re-admitted, 111 were discharged and 21 died. Present at the close of November 30, 1910, 209; absent on furlough, 37; total, 246. During the year 1909 the average attendance was 192; in 1910, 202. The average age of those present, 69 $\frac{2}{5}$ years.

The Home is taxed to its utmost capacity, having at present 227 beds, which should be supplemented by at least 25 more.

The discipline on the whole has been good; during the biennial period but two were discharged for misconduct.

The hospital report shows a marked improvement in the health of the members who are so unfortunate as to require hospital care. Veterans admitted in the future will be, in the main, hospital cases. An increase in the hospital forces will be necessary, and as the members of the Home become less able to perform the many duties assigned to them, outside help at larger salaries must be secured; this will increase the expense of maintenance.

The law governing the Home, as at present constituted, makes no provision for the support of the wives and families of indigent soldiers. A sufficient appropriation should be made for the erection of a suitable building to quarter these men and their families.

Appropriations for the following purposes are requested: \$1,000.00 for a vegetable cellar. A larger sum for maintenance should be granted, owing to the increasing disabilities of the inmates. A lighting plant should be installed and a reasonable amount should be allowed for repairs. The hospital quarters should be increased.

STATISTICAL FORM FOR COLORADO SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS' HOME.

	Year 1909.		Year 1910.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Number of inmates present at beginning of fiscal year.....	245	..	245	268
Number received during the year.....	114	..	110	..
Number discharged or died during the year.....	89	..	132	..
Number at end of the fiscal year.....	270	..	246	..
Daily average attendance (i. e., number of inmates actually present) during the year	192	..	202	..
Average number of officers and employes during the year.....	58	..	58	..
Current Expenses—				
1. Salaries and wages.....				\$12,014.12
2. Clothing				2,920.50
3. Subsistence				15,851.45
4. Ordinary repairs				1,126.48
5. Office, domestic and outdoor expenses.....				18,166.46
Total				<hr/>
Extraordinary Expenses—				
1. New buildings, land, etc.....				\$ 1,250.00
Grand total.....				<hr/> \$51,329.01

INDUSTRIAL WORKSHOP FOR THE BLIND.

1079 Jason Street.

(Established in Denver by an act passed in 1907.)

Board of Control.	Term Expires.
Thomas Drake, President, Denver.....	1911
E. P. Gallup, Secretary, Denver.....	1911
B. M. Webster, Denver.....	1911
Term, two years.	No salary.
Superintendent, Joseph A. Clandon.	

During the biennial period ending November 30, 1910, 14 men and 6 women have been given instruction and employment in the trade of broom making, which at this time is the sole work afforded at this shop. Of the above, 7 men are self-supporting and 3 nearly so; 4 support families.

On November 30, 1910, there were 16 persons enrolled in the institution who lost their sight from the following causes:

Industrial accidents, 8; illness, 4; indirect causes, 2; accidental, 1; unknown, 1; total, 16.

The cost of operation for the year ending November 30, 1910, was \$5,110.61, of which \$3,892.25 was paid to the blind for their labor, leaving \$1,218.36 as the cost of administration, which includes rent, expense and salaries.

All the blind employes are paid on the basis of 33 1/3 per cent. above the union scale for hand work, thereby enabling more than half of them to support themselves and families, which increases the per capita cost materially.

With few exceptions those who have learned the trade remain in the workshop, as a blind man working by himself has more difficulty in disposing of his product than in the making of the same.

It is estimated that there is one blind person to every twelve hundred people in the United States. Inasmuch as Colorado is a mining State, the rate would naturally be increased to about one to each thousand. This estimate gives the State a blind population of about 800, of which it is believed 90 per cent., or 720, are adults, upon whom the State is spending \$5,000 annually, against about \$15,000 for the education of 46 blind minors. It is evident from the above that Colorado is not doing justice to her adult blind. The policies followed in this relation compare favorably with the policies pursued by other states.

Under present conditions, many of the needy adult blind of the State are unable to avail themselves of the privileges of

the institution. It requires, approximately, one year for a blind person, who has not been engaged in any mechanical pursuit for years, to learn the work. While so doing, they are not self-supporting, and many never become so. If the institution was able to furnish a home at a moderate cost to such as are unable to pay their own expenses, many of the blind who are now not able to do so, would avail themselves of the privileges of the workshop.

A change is desirable in the length of the term of office of the Board of Control. As at present constituted, the term of service of the entire Board expires every two years. This is detrimental to the better interests of the institution. The members should be appointed so that eventually each would have a six-year term.

During a period of about seven months the present Board held twenty-three meetings, and the President of the Board (without expense to the State) visited a number of similar institutions in this country and Canada, investigating their methods and operation, having in view the adoption here of such as might be considered feasible. The appropriation for this biennial period, however, makes it only possible to conduct the institution as now established, and does not permit of any enlargement. When an institution for the education and employment of special classes is not up-to-date in its equipment, and is consequently rendering poor service where the best is none too good, it is the more essential that the defects be remedied without greater delay than is absolutely necessary.

The institution at this time especially needs for suitably

constructed workshops and modern equipment.....	\$20,000.00
Annual appropriation for the aiding of indigent applicants	
during the term of their apprenticeship.....	3,000.00
(This is asked for in place of an institutional home.)	
For annual maintenance, expense and salaries.....	7,500.00

	\$30,500.00

The actual cost of operation by the present Board from April 10, 1909, to November 30, 1909, was \$3,070.81, or \$400.54 per month, for which employment was given to 14 blind men and 5 blind women who earned \$2,310.47, or within \$760.34 of the actual cost of operation.

The total number of working days for the same period was 189½, and the total number of days worked by the blind employes was 2,258, equal to an average of about 12 blind employes per day for the whole period. As the actual cost of operation was \$400.54 for an average of 12 blind employes, it would equal \$400.54 per blind per capita per annum.

The average wage earned by the blind employes for the period was \$1.02 per day, or \$25.28 per month.

Total number of brooms manufactured for the period.....	21,577
Total number of brushes manufactured for the period.....	82
Total number of brooms sold for the period.....	21,575
Total number of brushes sold for the period.....	129

STATISTICAL FORM FOR INDUSTRIAL WORKSHOP FOR BLIND.

	Year 1909.		Year 1910.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Number of inmates present April 10, 1909.....	8	3	10	3
Number received during the year.....	6	1	9	1
Number discharged or died during the year.....	4	1	5	1
Number at end of the fiscal year.....	10	3	14	3
Daily average attendance (i. e., number of inmates actually present) during the year	9	3	12	4
Average number of officers and employes during the year.....	3	..	3	..

Current Expenses—

1. Salaries and wages (including blind).....	\$ 3,584.96	\$ 5,760.42
2. Clothing .....	.....	.....
3. Materials	6,474.79	7,055.97
4. Machinery, fixtures, etc.....	42.99	67.91
5. Office, domestic and outdoor expenses, rent, etc.....	568.50	763.10
Total	\$10,671.24	\$14,247.40

COLORADO STATE INSANE ASYLUM.
(Established in Pueblo by act of 1879.)

Board of Lunacy Commissioners.	Term Expires.
Rev. J. W. Finkbiner, President, Colorado Springs.	1913
W. W. Grant, M. D., Secretary, Denver.	1911
Hon. G. F. Patrick, Denver.	1915
Term six years.	No salary.

Resident Officers :

- A. P. Busey, M. D., Medical Superintendent.
 F. H. Kuegle, M. D., Assistant Superintendent.
 Nellie Binford, M. D., Woman Assistant Physician.
 Sarah Dickson, Matron.
 Ernest Weinhausen, Steward.
-

The number of patients in the institution at the close of the 30th day of November, 1908, was 525 men and 377 women; total, 902. Admitted during the term beginning December 1, 1908, and ending November 30, 1910, 291 men and 141 women; total, 432. Whole number treated during the last mentioned period, 1334.

There were discharged during the two years ending with November 30, 1910, the following: Recovered, 29 men and 18 women; total, 47. Improved, 15 men and 11 women; total, 26. Unimproved, 8 men. Not insane, 3 men and 1 woman; total, 4. Died, 85 men and 33 women; total, 118. Number of all discharges 203. Remaining in the institution at the end of the term, 676 men and 455 women; total, 1131.

The population of this institution for the past 11 years has steadily increased from four hundred to nearly twelve hundred. During this period the State has never been able to provide room fast enough or keep pace with the rapidly developing insane population of Colorado. This can be accounted for by the great influx of people attracted to this State on account of its wonderful climate and its superior agricultural, fruit and mineral advantages.

While the average lifetime of insane people is from eight to twelve years after they become insane, many of them live, regardless of their mental trouble, to a ripe old age.

The patients have suffered from no epidemics of any kind during this biennial period, except a few mild cases of typhoid fever, which is frequently called mountain fever in this country, and it very seldom proves fatal in this institution. It seems to be due to the water. The uniformly good state of health of the patients is attributed to the fine climate and fresh air, and the

almost constant outdoor life they lead in this State of almost perpetual sunshine. This period has been passed without serious calamities and no suicides. It is a remarkable fact that only two suicides have occurred in the institution during the last eleven years, a record few institutions can equal with as large a population.

The number of escapes has been few.

The management believes that employment of some kind, suitable and agreeable to the individual and in moderation, regulated according to the ability of the patient to perform work, to be one of the most beneficial remedies for the restoration of the insane known; hence, all who are able and willing to work are employed either on the farm and garden, lawn, in the kitchen or laundry, or some other place; and it is interesting to observe the wonderful improvement which follows, even in those who are incurable.

The usual amusements, such as weekly dances, phonographs, cards, dominoes and other games have been indulged in as heretofore. Divine services have been regularly held in the chapel.

The State has made provision for holding the criminal insane in a hospital within the walls of the penitentiary. When their terms expire, they are returned to the counties to which they formerly belonged, and usually they are immediately transferred or committed to this institution. In this way a large number of this class has accumulated, to the detriment, discomfort and injury of the civil classes of insane.

Suitable provision should be made for the reception of this class of insane within the State Penitentiary, and they should be there held as long as they may be insane.

The epileptic and feeble-minded should be in an institution to themselves, and there is such an institution in course of erection in this State, which, when finished and occupied, will help to relieve the congestion now experienced, and give more room for those who properly belong to this institution.

Since the last report, much has been done in the way of improvement and repairs. Three new cottages have been erected, each having a capacity of one hundred patients. Three hundred and twenty-five new mattresses, required for the new cottages, were manufactured by the institution, and are of a much better quality than can be bought on the market at the cost of their production.

Among other things, the heating plant has been overhauled, considerable painting has been done, and four bath tubs replaced.

If sufficient land could be acquired, much work on the farm and garden could be performed, which would be both profitable to the State as well as beneficial to the patients.

This institution started into this biennial period with a credit or saving from the last, or preceding period, of \$63,918.36, a

greater amount to its credit than has ever heretofore been shown by any State institution in Colorado. Notwithstanding the fact that the requested appropriation of \$100,000.00 for this period was cut to \$80,000.00, the institution managed to live through it, and has left to its credit \$29,000.00 to begin the next biennial period on, though the population of the institution has been increased by nearly 300 patients.

The three new cottages erected in 1910 for the accommodation of 100 patients each, are filled, and it will be for the Eighteenth General Assembly to say what future provision shall be made for those who will be sent here for care and treatment.

The most important requirement is a farm of not less than 160 to 200 acres as near the present tract as possible, where a colony may be formed and properly equipped for farming. The present tract of 80 acres is too small, the world-wide custom being to provide a half acre for each patient.

Two artesian wells and a cold storage and ice plant are needed. The repair and improvement fund should be maintained, and the installment of a hydro-therapeutic apparatus should not be overlooked; and owing to complaints as to the violation of the eight-hour law by the employes of this institution, additional help should be employed.

The following appropriations are asked for by the board of control:

For maintenance (not including the one-fifth mill levy)....	\$280,000.00	
Two artesian wells.....	10,000.00	
Building and equipment for hydro-therapeutic purposes....	25,000.00	
For additional lots, fencing and grading.....	40,000.00	
Farm of 200 acres.....	40,000.00	
For ice and cold storage plant.....	15,000.00	
For library, musical instruments and amusements.....	1,500.00	
For general repairs	10,000.00	
For building, store and dining room.....	20,000.00	
Kitchen for woman's department.....	10,000.00	
Laundry buildings and equipment.....	15,000.00	
Total		\$466,500.00

STATISTICAL FORM FOR STATE INSANE ASYLUM.

	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Number of inmates present at beginning of biennial period ending November 30, 1910	525	377	902			
Number received during the biennial period ending November 30, 1910.....	291	141	432			
Number discharged or died during the biennial period ending November 30, 1910	140	63	203			
Number at end of the biennial period ending November 30, 1910.....	576	455	1,131			
Daily average attendance (i. e., number of inmates actually present) during the biennial period ending November 30, 1910.....	545	380	925			
Average number of officers and employes during the biennial period ending November 30, 1910.....	..	..	..	..	..	100
Current Expenses—						
1. Salaries and wages for biennial period.....						\$82,206.04
2. Clothing for biennial period.....						14,031.83
3. Subsistence for biennial period.....						151,119.16
4. Ordinary repairs for biennial period.....						4,887.55
5. Office, domestic and outdoor expenses for biennial period.....						15,577.23
Total for biennial period.....						<u>\$267,821.81</u>
Extraordinary Expenses—						
1. New buildings, land, etc.....						\$150,000.00
Total						<u>\$150,000.00</u>
Grand total						<u>\$417,821.81</u>

STATE HOME AND TRAINING SCHOOL FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES.

(Established in Denver by act of 1909.)

Board of Control.	Term Expires.
Thomas F. Daly, President, Denver.....	1915
Charles D. Griffith, Denver.....	1913
Benjamin F. Lowell, Colorado Springs.....	1911
Term, six years.	No salary.

The act creating the State Home and Training School for Mental Defectives provides that the essential object of said school and home shall be the mental, moral and physical education, the training and developing of feeble-minded children, and the treatment and care of persons so mentally defective as to be incompetent to take care of themselves or their property, who may be bona fide residents of the State of Colorado.

There will be admitted feeble-minded persons incapable of receiving instruction in the public schools; also epileptics and feeble-minded adults unable to take care of themselves or their property.

This institution fills a long-felt want and will relieve at least one State institution of many persons who logically do not belong therein.

The educational and training features of this class of institution, will, in a measure not yet appreciated, tend to strengthen the minds and guide the hands of those under its control, in such a way as to enable them to hold their own in the world, thus relieving both parents and the public of much responsibility and expense.

The cottage plan of housing will be adopted and a large industrial workshop provided. Scientific classification, grading and segregation will be followed.

The institution has received from the State Land Board 310 acres of fertile and well-irrigated ground, situated on the north bank of Clear Creek about 10 miles west of Denver, from whence it can be reached by hourly trolley cars and frequent train service. The building site commands a beautiful view of the adjacent mountains, plains and valleys. As before mentioned, the cottage plan has been adopted, and the first appropriation of \$70,000.00 is being used for the construction of the administration building, the wings of which are to contain the future industrial workshops. This building will be used temporarily for the reception of inmates.

It is to be hoped that the forthcoming Legislature will appropriate sufficient money to immediately begin the construction of at least three cottages, a hospital and a power house.

In the planning of this institution, Colorado has, for the first time, made adequate provision for out-door employment of its public charges, thus supplementing the educational side of the institution with healthy activities in the open air.

Taken all in all, it is believed that this institution has been wisely planned and started in such a way as to bring out the best possible results from those committed to its keeping.

The public is under great obligation to those who so diligently and carefully originated, planned and consummated the passage of the act creating the institution and the acquiring of the public land for this school and home.

Maintenance	\$ 30,000.00
To complete buildings now being erected.....	20,000.00
Power house.....	25,000.00
Hospital	25,000.00
Four cottages, each \$50,000.00.....	200,000.00
	<hr/>
Total	\$ 300,000.00

COLORADO STATE PENITENTIARY.

(Established at Canon City in 1868.)

Board of Prison Commissioners.	Term Expires.
Chas. Munn, Ouray.....	1911
Helen Grenfell, Denver.....	1913
Joseph H. Maupin, Canon City.....	1915
Term, six years.	No salary.

Thomas J. Tynan, Warden.
 Allen Jamison, Deputy Warden.
 F. E. Crawford, Acting Chief Clerk.
 T. D. Palmer, M. D., Physician.
 J. G. Blake, Chaplain.
 Jas. K. Dye, Parole Officer.

The number of inmates in this institution at the close of November 30, 1908, was 701; there were received from the various courts 643; 25 escaped, who were returned, as well as 33 persons who violated their paroles, making a total of 1402 incoming during this biennial period. There were discharged by reason of expiring sentences, 44; discharged by order of court, 6; pardoned, 7; paroled, 543; escaped, 41; died, 14; transferred to the State Reformatory, 3; making a total of 658 outgoing. The prison population remaining at the close of November 30, 1910, was 744, of whom 22 were women. Daily average count, 638. There were committed for crimes against the person 126; offenses against property, 434, and for crimes against both person and property, 83.

Of the deaths 4 were of tuberculosis, 2 from chronic nephritis, 2 from gunshots, 2 from cancer, 1 from apoplexy, 1 from chronic heart disease, and one from tertiary syphilis.

The physician's report shows that the health of the inmates has been remarkably good. The new hospital and the out-door work have been contributing factors in this respect.

The tubercular patients have received all possible attention; in six cases, with the consent of the convict, six hypodermic injections of mercury have been made.

For the accommodation of the sick and injured, a new hospital has been completed, located upon the grounds formerly occupied by the woman's prison. The hospital is modern in every respect, and includes a tuberculosis ward, which opens into a sun porch, a portion of which is enclosed in glass.

The religious side of the institution is not neglected, regular services being held by the chaplain and ministers of the various

denominations. Instrumental and vocal music occupy a prominent place in these services.

Two terms of school were held in 1909 and 1910 respectively, and were very successful. The trend of the school is to teach the common school branches, and a special effort is made to help those who are entirely illiterate. The average enrollment was 132.3. Average per cent. of attendance 96.4.

Under the law an officer is appointed whose duty it is to look after paroled prisoners, and to deal with them in accordance with the instructions of the wardens of the Colorado State Penitentiary, the Colorado State Reformatory and commissioners of said institutions. This officer's report shows:

That the number of

Prisoners on parole December 1, 1908.....	676
Prisoners paroled during the biennial period.....	544
Prisoners discharged from parole during the biennial period.....	264
Deaths before expiration of parole.....	5
Returned for violation of parole.....	33
Convicted and committed for other crimes while on parole.....	29
Violations by not reporting according to rules.....	108

It is believed that district judges should be vested with power to place on probationary parole such convicted persons as they deem worthy.

The prisoners are variously employed, and an endeavor has been made to provide healthy out-door work in every case possible.

During this period an average of 104 men have worked 610 days on the roads and highways of Las Animas, El Paso, Pueblo and Fremont counties. Fifty miles of good roads have been constructed, of which twenty were blasted through solid rock. All this work was performed at a cost of \$56,700, which, if constructed by free labor, would have cost the public at least \$212,160.

From 30 to 60 men have been worked on ranches and gardens. Besides its own land, the institution has under lease 750 acres of land.

A large number of prisoners have been engaged in erecting and repairing permanent improvements within and without the prison walls, and also at the quarry, all of which labor represents a cash value to both State and institution.

Altogether there have been employed on the trusty list outside the walls a daily average of 225 men and at times as many as 300 or 45 per cent. of the total able-bodied sane men in the institution.

The present system of handling prisoners is an incentive to the preservation of self-respect. Instead of sending broken, re-vengeful men back into the world—in no wise reformed, but simply trained to greater cunning—there are being restored mended men, eager and willing to be made of such use as society will permit. By removing the continual threat of arms, by eliminating oppressions and brutalities, by establishing a system of graded rewards for cheerfulness and industry, the penitentiary has been given a wholesome, helpful atmosphere. The men have taken advantage of square dealing and fair intent. They have met every advance in honesty and enthusiasm. Beginning with the first of the year, 1911, no striped clothing is to be in use at this prison, the present system permitting a change from "stripes" to blue after a probationary period of 90 days.

During the past two years many improvements within and in the immediate vicinity of the penitentiary have been completed, among which may be mentioned the new hospital and the woman's ward. New walks and gutters have been constructed on the street abutting the front wall of the prison, and much has been laid within the walls. A new tower has been built and much repairing has been done.

For the forthcoming year the following appropriations will be asked for to properly conduct the affairs of the institution, to wit:

Maintenance	\$ 250,000.00	
Administration building.....	20,000.00	
Stables	7,000.00	
General improvements	12,000.00	
Parole officer	6,000.00	
Total		\$ 295,000.00

• Provision should also be made for acquiring 1,200 acres of good agricultural land. It is believed that if this land were purchased the institution could be made well-nigh self-supporting.

A cash balance of \$12,887 remains of the last appropriation made, which, with the unexpended appropriation of \$8,000 for an ice plant and two small items, will make a total of \$21,348.63. Besides this there are accounts amounting to \$2,000 due this institution.

During the present administration one pardon and twenty-eight commutations of sentences have been granted to persons confined in this institution.

STATISTICAL FORM FOR COLORADO STATE PENITENTIARY.

	Year 1909			Year 1910		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Number of inmates present at beginning of fiscal year.....	689	17	701	700	19	719
Number received during the year.....	336	14	350	337	14	351
Number discharged or died during the year.....	320	9	329	319	10	329
Number at end of the fiscal year.....	700	19	719	722	22	744
Daily average attendance (i. e., number of inmates actually present) during the year.....	701	18	719	704	21	725
Average number of officers and employes during the year.....	68	2	70	65	2	67

EXPENDITURES.

Current Expenses—		
1. Salaries and wages.....	\$51,026.29	\$50,028.21
2. Clothing.....	5,024.00	6,400.27
3. Subsistence.....	32,301.13	34,290.01
4. Ordinary repairs.....	410.76	406.00
5. Office, domestic and outdoor expenses.....	33,209.26	34,141.61
Total.....	\$124,971.35	\$125,266.10
Extraordinary Expenses—		
1. New buildings, land, etc.....	\$13,489.08	\$ 2,570.37
2. Permanent improvements to existing buildings.....	6,914.49	3,189.43
Total.....	\$ 20,403.57	\$ 5,759.80
Grand total.....	\$145,374.92	\$131,025.90
Total for two years, \$276,400.82.		

STATE REFORMATORY.

(Established at Buena Vista by act of 1889.)

Board of Prison Commissioners.	Term Expires.
Charles Munn, Ouray.....	1911
Helen Grenfell, Denver	1913
Joseph H. Maupin, Canon City.....	1915
Term, six years.	No salary.
Felix O'Neill, Warden.	

Remaining in the institution at the last biennial period, November 30, 1908, there were 154 persons. From the various courts of the State, from December 1, 1908, to November 30, 1910, inclusive, were received 515; transferred from the penitentiary, 2; returned to the institution, 25, making a total of 542.

There were paroled during this same period 531, and 3 escaped, leaving a population of 150 in the institution on November 30, 1910. Average monthly count, 144.5. No deaths occurred during this period.

Of the 517 inmates received and the 25 returned, 57 had served at least one previous term; 9 two terms; 1 three terms, and 1 four terms. One man was 56 years old. The purpose of this institution is to receive only first termers, under 30 years of age, and it is to be greatly regretted that court officials have repeatedly violated the intention of the law, using little discrimination as to who should and who should not be committed to the Reformatory; and in too many instances hardened criminals have been sentenced to this institution, and their influence upon the first offenders has been extremely demoralizing. The lack of facilities, the want of room for the proper grading and segregation of prisoners, the absence of proper means for teaching trades and useful pursuits, sadly hamper the introduction of such reformatory methods as would tend to strengthen the prisoner's character and ability to earn an honest living when liberated. The location of the Reformatory is certainly unsatisfactory to the management and those concerned in the welfare of the institution.

During this period a six months' school was maintained, with an average of 45 pupils. It is to be regretted that the school term is so short, and it is to be hoped that the forthcoming legislature will make provision for a longer term.

The inmates have been employed on the farm, in the construction of improvements, the maintenance of the institution and the building of public highways. The wing containing the

chapel, hospital, kitchen, dining room and bakery has been completed. A model concrete sanitary dairy stable, a hog yard of concrete, with brooding pens and a wallow for 300 swine, a punishment cell house, and shower baths (which were greatly needed) have been built. A new drainage tunnel of 95 feet has been excavated, seventeen miles of road have been completed and considerable work on the public highway in Brown's Canon has been done, shortening the distance between Buena Vista and Salida. This experiment has demonstrated the fact that satisfactory work of this kind can be performed by this institution.

In addition to caring for a considerable number of live stock, 150 acres have been cultivated. A larger area of arable land could be tilled to advantage, if suitable acreage could be acquired.

A large proportion of the young men who are committed to this institution are those who have fallen because of disadvantages which have hampered their mental, moral and physical growth, and especially their lack of equipment in educational and along industrial lines. For such as these the Reformatory should be a workshop, and this is the goal toward which it is striving.

There are but 108 cells for the accommodation of an average of 144 inmates.

Among the pressing needs of the Reformatory are: A larger cell accommodation, thus affording the proper classification, and segregation of the inmates, and which will also permit of the holding of the prisoner for a longer period than is now possible, viz., six months; a system of industrial training should be devised and land acquired in some district where intensive cultivation may be carried on. This, in a large measure, will supply the lack of training now so apparent.

The policy inaugurated by the last Legislature allowing an inmate to earn \$1 per day for 30 days prior to his parole is to be commended.

For the forthcoming biennial period the Reformatory asks for the following appropriations:

For maintenance	\$110,000.00	
Buildings, additional land, etc.....	65,000.00	
Road construction	20,000.00	
Total		<u>\$195,000.00</u>

FINANCIAL REPORT.

RECEIPTS.

Appropriation for maintenance.....	\$ 95,000.00
Appropriation for Reformatory Building, 1909-1910.....	14,500.00
Appropriation for Reformatory Building, 1907-1908.....	8,791.74

Balance Reformatory cash fund, Dec. 1, 1908.....	144.16
Reformatory cash fund.....	6,584.69
Library and entertainment fund.....	81.90
Farm sales.....	2,457.53
Tobacco account.....	1,544.73
Prisoners' balance.....	194.88
Received from United States government for sustenance of United States prisoners.....	127.76
Cash on hand Dec. 1, 1908.....	3,848.23
	<hr/>
Total	\$133,275.62

DISBURSEMENTS.

Vouchers drawn against maintenance	\$ 95,000.00
Vouchers drawn against Reformatory Building 1909-1910 fund.	14,500.00
Vouchers drawn against Reformatory Building 1907-1908 fund.	8,791.74
Vouchers drawn against Reformatory cash fund	6,584.69
Deposit with State Treasurer to credit Reformatory cash fund	6,584.69
Library and entertainment fund.....	68.33
Tobacco account.....	792.94
Merchandise	68.45
Prisoners' balance, Dec. 1, 1908.....	183.57
Cash on hand, Nov. 30, 1910:	
State cash.....	170.46
Prisoners' balance.....	194.88
Library and entertainment.....	13.57
Due from State Auditor (State cash expended).....	317.30
	<hr/>
Total	\$133,275.62

STATISTICAL FORM FOR COLORADO STATE REFORMATORY.

	Year 1900			Year 1910		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Number of inmates present at beginning of fiscal year.....	154	....	154	132	....	132
Number received during the year.....	272	....	272	262	....	262
Number discharged or died during the year.....	286	....	286	245	....	245
Number at end of the fiscal year.....	132	....	132	160	....	160
Daily average attendance (i. e., number of inmates actually present) during the year	144.5	....	144.5	144.5	....	144.5
Average number of officers and employes during the year.....	21	....	21	20	....	20
Current Expenses—						
1. Salaries and wages.....	.....	\$ 35,944.55	.....	.....	.....	.....
2. Clothing .....	.....	5,710.76	.....	.....	.....	.....
3. Subsistence .....	.....	16,326.73	.....	.....	.....	.....
4. Ordinary repairs .....	.....	2,027.04	.....	.....	.....	.....
5. Office, domestic and outdoor expenses.....	.....	41,575.61	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total .....	.....	\$101,584.69	.....	.....	.....	.....
EXTRAORDINARY EXPENSES.						
1. New buildings, land, etc.....	.....	\$ 23,291.74	.....	.....	.....	.....
2. Permanent improvements to existing buildings.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total .....	.....	\$ 23,291.74	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total .....	.....	\$124,876.43	.....	.....	.....	.....

THE STATE INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR GIRLS.

(Established by virtue of an act passed in 1897; located at Bedford Station, Morrison Division Colorado and Southern Railway. Post Office, Morrison, Colorado.)

Board of Control.	Term expires.
Mrs. George W. Gano, President, Denver.....	1911
Mrs. Frederick F. Chamberlin, Secretary, Denver.....	1913
Hon. Edward C. Stimson, Denver.....	1912
Mrs. John A. Arkins, Denver.....	1914
Mrs. Henry Van Kleeck, Denver.....	1915
Term, five years.	No salary.

Mrs. Marian Rudgers Hutton, Superintendent.

M. Ethel V. Fraser, M. D.; Visiting Physician.

Population at the close of November 30, 1908, 77; received during the two years closing with November 30, 1910, 97. Paroled during this period, 59; returned from parole, 8; second parole granted, 2; violated parole, 2; transferred to Crittenton Home, 6; at the House of the Good Shepherd, 1; died, 1; honorably discharged, 60; on parole November 30, 1910, 17; in institution at close of November 30, 1910, 107; total under care of school November 30, 1910, 131. The population has increased 64 in four years.

The school consists of four cottages, an executive building and a school house with an assembly hall. Each cottage is independent and reproduces, as far as it is possible, the spirit and methods of a home.

If a girl is willing to adapt herself to the simple rules and regulations governing the school, she becomes eligible for parole in about 18 months. The girls remain on parole for a year, during which time they are visited twice a month by the assistant superintendent, who keeps close watch over them. Great care is exercised in selecting homes for the girls, that they may see the better side of home life from the very beginning of their parole. During this period they receive \$3.00 per week for their services.

It is necessary in some cases to keep the girls at school for a longer period than 18 months on account of mental defects, and in some cases they are held until they are 21 years of age. Each year sees some admissions of this class.

The report of the visiting physician covering the work from May, 1909, to October, 1910, shows that, in that time, 158 girls came under her observation, and of those 20 per cent. were in apparent absolute health, and of the remainder, a majority had but minor ailments. There was but one death. The most important work has been the removal of adenoids, and tonsils when diseased,

and contributing to moral and mental, as well as physical ill health. In every case the benefits have been distinct, and in a few cases so marked that the girls seemed to be regenerated.

There are four sessions of book school each day, two in dress-making, one in model and plain sewing, two in cooking, and two in garden or out of door work. The report cards giving the averages for the month, and the deportment in school and cottage, have done wonders toward promoting hard study. These cards are sent to the parents.

The training in the cooking school covers a period of four months, with two sessions of three hours each in every school day. There are eight girls in each class, 48 pupils receiving instruction annually. Great interest is taken in this work, and the girls learn to prepare and serve meals very creditably.

The model sewing class consists of fifteen beginners. The Pratt Institute system of sewing is used. It provides forty models, which teach as many stitches and methods of work. Afterwards each girl is taught to use the sewing machine, and to make plain garments before she is promoted to the dressmaking class.

In the dressmaking department, garments are made for the entire school. Here the girls are taught to cut and fit underwear and dresses, as well as to do fine machine work. During the past year, besides doing the usual amount of sewing, the girls have made their sailor suits—one hundred of them—for Sunday wear. They are also taught hemstitching, embroidery and other kinds of fine needle work. They take great pride in sending an exhibition of their work to the monthly meeting of the Board of Control.

An orchestra of seventeen pieces has been organized. Forty girls are being instructed in note reading, and those who have instruments at home are allowed to send for them. This orchestral work is stimulating the girls in good conduct, as well as teaching them a knowledge of music.

Instruction in physical culture was given during the summer. Evenings are devoted to basket and volley ball. The old games of "Three Deep" and "Last Couple Out" are much enjoyed, while roller skating on the cement walks gives unfailing pleasure.

Under the supervision of the matron, the girls assist with the weeding and irrigation of the garden. It delights them to put on rubber boots, and, armed with a shovel, to wade about, making dams and ditches. Each cottage cares for its own lawn and flower beds, as well as performing all the light work around the place. Often during the busy gardening season a grade is excused from school work for two or three days, the teachers and pupils all enjoying the change to out-of-door work. The girls apply weeks ahead to be one of the garden squad.

The school management and pupils have been much occupied and interested during the past two years in laying cement walks

about the grounds; replacing the old board ones. These cement walks are an improvement which is a credit to the State, as well as being a great convenience to the school. Over 1,000 square feet of walk have been laid. The girls sift the sand, measure the same and the cement, and dig the trenches for laying the 2x4 timbers, as well as mixing the quantities. They learn to do the troweling, edging and marking very neatly. Some of the school door blocks look like large pieces of stone.

Religious exercises are a marked feature of the school. Representatives of the different denominations conduct the services and preach.

The Christian Endeavor and Sunday School have done much to help the individual girl. The girls in turn lead the meetings and it is quite remarkable to see the interest taken and the attention paid to the well chosen readings and Bible selections. The Christian Endeavor active member pledge has been signed by every girl in the school.

The appropriations made by the last General Assembly provided for the completion of many needed improvements at the school. Much repairing, such as painting, etc., has been done by the girls. A new cottage, frame barn, a storage water tank, and a brick power house have been built. The old ice house has been converted into the farmer's cottage and the former administration building has been remodeled so as to serve as a cottage with dormitories, and the grounds have been greatly improved.

A balance of \$15,244.61 remains to the credit of the institution at the close of this biennial period.

This institution will ask the coming Legislature for the following appropriations:

General maintenance	\$25,000.00
For cottage and improvements.....	20,000.00
For electric light for the biennial period.....	2,000.00

\$47,000.00

STATISTICAL FORM FOR STATE INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR GIRLS.

POPULATION.

	Year 1909.		Year 1910.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Number of inmates present at beginning of fiscal year.....	..	77	..	86
Number received during the year.....	..	45	..	52
Number at end of the fiscal year.....	..	34	..	27
Number discharged or died during the year.....	..	86	..	107
Monthly average attendance (i. e., number of inmates actually present) during the year.....	..	78	..	89.5
Average number of officers and employes during the year.....	3	15	3	16

EXPENDITURES.

	1909.	1910.
Current expenses—		
1. Salaries and wages.....	\$ 9,314.58	\$ 9,790.16
2. Clothing	1,250.07	1,950.75
3. Subsistence	4,219.01	5,529.18
4. Ordinary repairs.....	.....	.....
5. Office, domestic and outdoor expenses.....	7,157.44	9,846.11
Total	\$21,941.10	\$27,116.20
Extraordinary expenses—		
1. New buildings, land, etc.....	\$ 3,132.67	\$15,865.41
2. Permanent improvements to existing buildings.....	1,770.47	2,143.01
Total	4,903.14	18,008.42
Grand total.....	\$26,844.24	\$45,124.62

STATE INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS.

(Established at Golden by an act approved May 13, 1881.)

Board of Control.	Term Expires.
Joseph Dennis, Jr., Golden.....	1911
J. R. Schermerhorn, Denver.....	1913
Frank G. Mirick, Pueblo.....	1915
Term, six years.	No salary.
Fred L. Paddelford, Superintendent.	
Mrs. M. A. Slingerland, Matron.	

Number of boys in this institution November 30, 1908, was 362; there were received during the present biennial period 378, and 61 paroled boys were returned, making 801 in all.

During this same period, 59 boys were discharged or their sentences expired; there were paroled 348; pardoned (including Wyoming boys), 15; died, 3; escaped, 4; returned to court, 7; making in all 436, which, with the 365 boys remaining in the institution November 30, 1910, totals 801. Of the deaths mentioned, 2 were from pneumonia and 1 from chronic valvular disease of the heart.

The interests of those paroled are carefully guarded by local probation officers of the larger counties.

The health of the boys in the school has been generally good. With an average of 360 boys, a great many days have passed when not a single boy needed medical attention, aside from a few chronic cases of minor importance.

Never have the common branches of education been so well taught in the school as at present. The State course of study is followed and the school is well graded. With one exception, but one grade occupies a schoolroom at a time. Nine grades are being taught, besides a course in typewriting, shorthand and bookkeeping. The boys attend on alternate days, the intervening periods being devoted to manual training or farming pursuits, which stimulate the boys' receptive qualities.

Instruction in vocal, orchestral and band music is given by competent teachers.

Besides work on the institution farm and with live stock, an opportunity is afforded to learn printing, practical wood working, blacksmithing, gardening, baking, masonry and cement work, shoe and harness making and tailoring; while the machine shops and boiler room prove more attractive to the boys than all the other departments combined.

The livestock department is one of the most important on the place. It employs a large number of boys, and also affords the source of a large income. The introduction of pure bred swine

and cattle has been a splendid investment. The purchase of pure bred draft mares would undoubtedly prove profitable, as it is the high grade animals raised by the institution which have realized satisfactory figures. A three year old grade stallion was sold for \$500.00, a four year old filly for \$410.00 and a yearling for \$250.00. These would have brought from \$1,000.00 to \$3,000.00 if they had been pure bred Percherons instead of grades.

A regular military organization is manned and officered by boys, from major down to corporals. The boys do remarkably well in all their military duties. The 15 year old major handles the battalion like a veteran. This battalion won the fine silk flag offered by the Denver Patriotic League for the "Best drilled military organization in line" in the "Safe and sane" Fourth of July parade in Denver this year. Dressed in cadet gray jackets and white trousers, and all under arms, the six companies made a fine appearance.

The obedience demanded of a member of a military company, and the necessity of continually observing the minutest details laid down for his guidance, gives him a training that will help him in any other walk of life. The constant physical training makes his carriage erect and his steps firm and steady. It is constant daily exercise that makes the athlete and the physically strong. The discipline maintained through the institution has been satisfactory.

The religious training of the boys is carefully looked after. The various branches of the Christian and the Jewish church are represented in this very necessary work.

For the next biennial period, the Legislature will be asked to make the following appropriations, to wit:

Maintenance	\$155,000.00
Material for two cottages, \$8,000 each.....	16,000.00
Water for irrigating.....	40,000.00
Manual Training machinery	2,000.00
Library—School building	25,000.00
Total	\$238,000.00

Maintenance includes all money needed for salaries, food, clothing, insurance, repairs, paroled boys, expense of departments and general expenses.

For \$8,000.00 may be purchased cement, sand, lumber, hardware, plumbing material, electric lighting material, piping for water and heat, and tile roof for each cottage.

The institution forces can manipulate and erect a cement block cottage for each year of this period. When completed, such cottages will represent a value of \$45,500.00 to the State.

STATISTICAL FORM FOR STATE INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS.
POPULATION.

	Year 1909.		Year 1910.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Number of inmates present at beginning of fiscal year.....	361	..	384	..
Number received during the year.....	256	..	182	..
Number at end of the fiscal year.....	233	..	201	..
Number discharged or died during the year.....	384	..	365	..
Daily average attendance (i. e., number of inmates actually present) during the year.....	350.62+	..	360+	..
Average number of officers and employes during the year.....	26	8	25	8

EXPENDITURES.

	1909.	1910.
Current expenses—		
1. Salaries and wages.....	\$20,479.26	\$25,034.01
2. Clothing	6,414.56	4,745.47
3. Subsistence	18,021.09	18,405.70
4. Ordinary repairs.....	1,505.55	1,639.17
5. Office, domestic and outdoor expenses.....	19,235.39	19,235.39
Total	\$65,655.85	\$69,059.74
Extraordinary expenses—		
1. New buildings, land, etc.....		\$44,453.12
2. Permanent improvements to existing buildings.....		7,300.00
Total		51,753.12
Grand total.....	\$65,655.85	\$120,812.86

TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR STATE CHARITABLE AND CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS, NOVEMBER 30, 1908, TO NOVEMBER 30, 1910.

	Salaries and Wages.	Clothing.	Subsistence.	Ordinary Repairs.	Office, Domestic and Miscellaneous Expense.	Permanent Improvements.	Total.	Average Daily Population.	Average No. Officers and Employes.
State Home.....	\$ 23,743.79	\$ 7,547.05	\$ 26,961.34	\$ 2,768.91	\$ 16,775.16	\$ 25,000.00	\$ 102,796.25	220	24.5
State Insane Asylum.....	82,296.04	14,031.83	151,119.16	4,887.55	15,577.23	150,000.00	417,821.81	925	100
Soldiers' and Sailors' Home.....	12,014.12	2,920.50	15,851.45	1,126.48	18,166.46	1,250.00	51,329.01	197	58
Industrial Workshop for Adult Blind	9,345.38	.....	.....	.....	15,573.26	.....	24,918.64	14	3
Industrial School for Boys.....	45,513.27	11,160.03	36,436.79	3,144.72	38,470.78	51,753.12	186,468.71	355.3	34.1
Industrial School for Girls.....	19,104.74	3,200.82	9,748.19	.....	17,003.55	22,911.56	71,968.86	83.6	18.5
State Penitentiary	104,054.41	11,424.27	66,591.14	816.76	67,350.87	26,163.37	276,400.82	722	68.5
State Reformatory.....	35,944.55	5,710.76	16,326.73	2,027.04	41,575.61	23,291.74	124,876.43	144.5	20.5
	\$331,926.30	\$55,945.25	\$323,024.80	\$ 14,771.46	\$220,492.92	\$300,369.79	\$1,256,580.53		

RULES OF THE STATE BOARD OF CHARITIES AND CORRECTIONS OF COLORADO.

I. Officers.

The officers of the Board shall be a president, a vice-president and a secretary.

The president and vice-president shall be elected at the annual meeting, and the vice-president shall act in the absence of the president.

The duties of the secretary shall be:

1. To be present at all meetings of the Board and keep record of the same.
2. To conduct the correspondence of the Board.
3. To devise and execute a proper system of statistics for the institutions, subject to the inspection of the Board.
4. To study diligently the whole subject of charities and correction with reference to the present and future interests of the State of Colorado.
5. To prepare the biennial report to the Governor, subject to the approval of the Board.
6. That the secretary, under the statutes, having been declared the secretary of the State Board of Pardons, shall act under such rules as the State Board of Pardons may adopt for the management of said Board.

II. Meetings.

The meetings of the Board shall occur on the second Tuesday of each and every month in the year; the meetings in January, April, July and October shall be the quarterly meetings; Provided, That the president of the Board may postpone any quarterly meetings at his discretion, not exceeding four weeks.

The April meeting is hereby designated as the annual meeting.

Special meetings may be held at the call of the president of the Board, or, on written request of any two members, at the call of the secretary.

At special meetings no final action shall be taken on any subject not specified in the call for said meeting, unless all the members be present.

Meetings shall be held in the office of the Board at the Capitol when not otherwise ordered, and four members of the Board shall constitute a quorum.

III. Order of Business.

1. Reading the minutes of preceding meetings.
2. Report of secretary.
3. Reports of committees.
4. Communications.
5. Unfinished business of last meeting.
6. Miscellaneous business.

IV. Committees.

There shall be appointed annually by the president of the Board the following standing committees:

1. State Home,
2. Soldiers' and Sailors' Home.
3. Industrial Workshop for the Adult Blind.
4. State Insane Asylum and State Home and Training School for Mental Defectives.
5. State Penitentiary and Reformatory.
6. Girls' Industrial School.
7. Boys' Industrial School.
8. County and Municipal Institutions.
9. Private Charities.
10. Auditing.

Which committees shall report at least once a year at the regular meetings of the Board and serve until their successors are appointed.

V. Finance.

All accounts for expenses shall be audited by the Auditing Committee and certified by the president, who shall be a member of said committee.

VI. Visiting Public Institutions.

The charitable, penal and reformatory institutions supported by the State shall be visited by the secretary, as directed by the Board, or at his discretion, and at least annually by each member of the Board.

Hospitals, poor houses and private charitable institutions shall be visited by the secretary or some member of the Board.

VII. Amendments.

These rules may be changed or amended during any biennial period by a two-thirds vote of the members of the Board, notice that such amendment is to be offered having been given to each member of the Board at least ten days previous to the meeting.

MEETINGS OF THE BOARD.

December 14, 1909. Special conference, consisting of members of the Board of Charities and Corrections, the heads of the various institutions, the members of the Boards of Control and the members of the Civil Service Commission, to consider recommendations and appropriations.

December 16, 1908. Special meeting to consider appropriations for State institutions. Present: Rev. Dr. W. S. Friedman, Mrs. S. M. Caspar, Mrs. James Williams, Mr. William Thomas. The recommendations were gone over and a final decision left until after a meeting with the incoming Legislature.

December 28, 1908. Special meeting called for the purpose of considering an amendment to the rules. Present: Governor Buchtel, Rev. Dr. W. S. Friedman, Mrs. S. M. Caspar, Mrs. James Williams; absent, Dr. Dougan, Father Malone, William Thomas. After due consideration the rules attached to and a part of the minutes of the meeting of December 28, 1908, were adopted. Recommendations regarding appropriations were left to a later date.

January 12, 1909. Regular quarterly meeting. Present: Governor Buchtel, Rev. Dr. W. S. Friedman, Mrs. S. M. Caspar, Mrs. James Williams. Absent: William Thomas, Dr. Dougan, Father Malone. The biennial report was turned over to the Governor. Resolutions regarding the death of Dr. Charles Denison were adopted.

April 12, 1909. Annual meeting. Present: Governor John F. Shafroth, Rev. Dr. W. S. Friedman, Mrs. S. M. Caspar, Mrs. James Williams, Mr. William Thomas, Rev. William O'Ryan, Mr. Lafayette Hughes. The secretary made reports on institutions recently visited. A vote of thanks was tendered to Mrs. James Williams for effective work in securing the passage of a bill providing for a State Home and Training School for Mental Defectives. The following officers were elected: President, Rev. Dr. W. S. Friedman; vice-president, Mrs. S. M. Caspar; secretary, Mr. William Thomas; assistant secretary, Mrs. Anna G. Williams; clerk, Miss Jessie C. Farrar; Rev. Dr. W. S. Friedman and Mr. William Thomas were elected delegates to the National Conference of Charities and Correction to be held in Buffalo, N. Y., June 9, 1909. Dr. Friedman appointed the Committees on Institutions.

June 28, 1909. Special meeting to consider plans for a new cottage to be erected at the State Industrial School for Boys at Golden. The plans were approved as presented. Present: Rev. Dr. W. S. Friedman, Mrs. S. M. Caspar, Mrs. James Williams, Mr. Lafayette Hughes, Mr. William Thomas. Absent: Governor Shafroth, Rev. William O'Ryan.

July 13, 1909. Regular quarterly meeting. Present: Rev. Dr. W. S. Friedman, Mrs. S. M. Caspar, Mrs. James Williams, Rev. William O'Ryan, Mr. Lafayette Hughes, Mr. William Thomas. Absent: Governor, John F. Shafroth. Report of the secretary on National Conference of Charities and Corrections held in Buffalo, N. Y., was submitted; also reports of visits to the prison at Auburn, and the insane asylum at Buffalo. After discussion, a committee was appointed to confer with the mayor, sheriff, county commissioners and others, regarding a conference with this Board to consider the question of employment for prisoners. A committee was appointed to arrange for the semi-annual conference of Charities and Corrections.

October 28, 1909. Regular quarterly meeting. Present: Rev. Dr. W. S. Friedman, Mrs. James Williams, Rev. William O'Ryan, Mr. William Thomas. Absent: Governor John F. Shafroth, Mrs. S. M. Caspar, Mr. Lafayette Hughes. The secretary was instructed to confer with the county commissioners of Phillips county regarding the erection of a new jail, the present one being considered of a dangerous character. Mrs. Martha O. Coates was elected assistant secretary to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Mrs. Anna G. Williams.

January 11, 1910. Regular quarterly meeting. Present: Rev. Dr. W. S. Friedman, Mrs. James Williams, Mr. William Thomas. Absent: Mrs. S. M. Caspar, Rev. William O'Ryan, Mr. Lafayette Hughes, Governor John F. Shafroth. There being no quorum, the meeting adjourned to meet January 18, 1910.

January 18, 1910. Adjourned quarterly meeting. Present: Rev. Dr. W. S. Friedman, Mrs. Stanley M. Caspar, Mrs. James Williams, Rev. William O'Ryan, Mr. William Thomas. Absent: Governor John F. Shafroth, Mr. Lafayette Hughes. Secretary's report on investigation of maternity homes was presented and adopted. In this connection, the following resolution was unanimously carried:

"Be it Resolved, That this Board feels that if the attention of the press is called to certain advertisements appearing in their columns, suggestive of immoral and illegal practices, which not only shield but cause most serious crimes, the publication of the same would not be permitted by them."

The following resolution was also unanimously adopted:

"Whereas, Charges have been published with regard to traffic in pardons, involving individuals connected with the State Board of Pardons; therefore, be it

"Resolved, That the State Board of Charities and Corrections is anxious that said charges be thoroughly investigated, and stands ready to lend any assistance in its power."

March 21, 1910. Special meeting for the purpose of arranging for the semi-annual conference of Charities and Corrections. It was decided to hold the conference May 3, 1910, and a program was arranged.

April 12, 1910. Annual meeting. Present: Rev. Dr. W. S. Friedman, Mrs. S. M. Caspar, Mrs. James Williams, Mr. William Thomas. Absent: Rev. William O'Ryan, Mr. Lafayette Hughes, Governor John F. Shafroth. Secretary's report on State institutions presented and adopted. Secretary reported good results from recent investigation of maternity homes. Report of county visitors of Denver county considered. Plans for an administration building at the State Industrial School for Girls at Morrison considered, and a few changes recommended, after which they were approved. Mrs. Stanley M. Caspar was elected president for the coming year, and Mrs. James Williams vice-president.

May 3, 1910. Special meeting to consider the returning of Catherine Mulertz, an inmate of the State Home for Dependent and Neglected Children, to her mother by adoption. The Board decided that it was best for the child to remain in the Home. Mrs. Martha O. Coates was elected a delegate to the National Conference of Charities and Corrections, to be held in St. Louis, May 19, 1910.

May 16, 1910. Special meeting to consider plans for the proposed wing to the county hospital. Several changes were recommended, which Architect Eberley agreed would be an improvement.

July 12, 1910. Regular quarterly meeting. Present: Mrs. S. M. Caspar, Governor John F. Shafroth, Mr. Lafayette Hughes, Mr. William Thomas. Absent: Mrs. James Williams, Rev. Dr. W. S. Friedman, Rev. William O'Ryan. Reports from the various counties were considered. Rev. Dr. W. S. Friedman, Mrs. James Williams and Rev. William O'Ryan were appointed a committee to arrange for the semi-annual conference. Mr. Lafayette Hughes was appointed a committee of one to appear with a representative of the Prison Association before the Prison Commission to urge favorable action in the matter of furnishing paroled prisoners with clothing and money.

October 11. Regular quarterly meeting. Present: Mrs. Stanley M. Caspar, Mrs. James Williams, Rev. Dr. W. S. Friedman, Mr. William Thomas. Absent: Governor Shafroth, Rev. William O'Ryan, Mr. Lafayette Hughes. Report of the work of the office during the last six months, including visitations to the various State, county, municipal and private institutions of the State, were presented by the secretary. After discussion the same were laid over for further consideration. Mr. Walsh, architect, presented the accepted plans for the proposed State Home and Training School for Mental Defectives. After careful consideration the same were unanimously approved. The complaint against the Colorado Colored Orphanage and Old Folks' Home was referred to the Charity Organization Society. Referring to that part of the report concerning jails and other county insti-

tutions, the secretary was instructed to write to the proper county officials recommending the needed erection of new buildings, alterations or equipment; and to take whatever steps may be required to correct any conditions complained of.

October 20. Adjourned regular meeting. Present: Mrs. Stanley M. Caspar, Mrs. James Williams, Rev. William O'Ryan, Mr. William Thomas. Absent: Gov. Shafroth, Rev. Dr. W. S. Friedman, Mr. Lafayette Hughes. The president and secretary were instructed to revise and add to the present by-laws, and to submit the same at the next meeting. The secretary submitted a financial estimate of required appropriations for the ensuing biennial period. Mrs. Williams offered the amendment that the secretary's salary be increased to \$2,500.00 per annum, on account of dual duties. Accepted as amended. Mrs. Williams reported on the complaint against the county jail, and Mrs. Coates on the Denver Sheltering Home. The date for the semi-annual conference was set for November 29, 1910. It was resolved to invite the presidents of the boards of control and superintendents of the State institutions to be present at a meeting on October 31, to discuss and arrange a program.

October 31. A meeting called to arrange a program for the semi-annual conference of the State Board of Charities and Corrections. Present: All members of the Board except Governor Shafroth. Also, Mrs. Henry VanKleeche, Mr. Felix O'Neill and Mr. C. F. Allen. Mrs. Williams, on behalf of Mr. Daly, made the request for the following appropriations for the State Home and Training School for Mental Defectives: \$2,000.00 to complete buildings, \$30,000.00 for maintenance, \$25,000.00 for power house, \$25,000.00 for hospital and \$50,000.00 each for three cottages. Mr. Paddelford presented in writing a request for appropriations for the Industrial Training School for Boys, amounting to \$239,000.00. Owing to the small attendance of members of the boards of control, it was resolved to send a letter to each, urging them to attend similar meetings in the future. A program was arranged for the conference.

November 14. Adjourned regular meeting. Present: Mrs. S. M. Caspar, Mrs. James Williams, Governor Shafroth, Mr. Lafayette Hughes, Mr. William Thomas. Absent: Rev. Dr. W. S. Friedman, Rev. William O'Ryan. Amended by-laws adopted as submitted. Confidential letter from Cyrus Turner submitted by the Governor. The secretary was instructed to write to the author for further information, and for permission to investigate. A lengthy discussion was held upon the aims and objects of past and future work of the Board, after which the meeting adjourned.

INCIDENTAL FUND FOR THE USE OF THE STATE BOARD OF CHARITIES AND CORRECTIONS AND THE STATE BOARD
OF PARDONS, FOR THE YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1910.

Balance from 1909	\$37.00
1909.	
Dec. 15 Merchants' Publishing Company, printing.....	\$ 1.75
Dec. 16 Kistler Stationery Company, supplies.....	10.90
Dec. 17 Colorado Telephone Company.....	4.70
Dec. 18 Postage	15.00
	<hr/>
1910.	\$32.35
Jan. 15 L. C. Smith & Bros., typewriter ribbon.....	.75
Jan. 15 International Printing Company, reports.....	3.25
Jan. 15 H. H. Shlrer, reports.....	1.50
Jan. 15 National Conference Charities and Corrections, reports.....	3.40
Jan. 17 Postage	25.50
Jan. 27 Kistler Stationery Company, supplies.....	.63
	<hr/>
Feb. 23 Postage	\$35.03
Mch. 2 Colorado Telephone Company.....	\$10.00
Mch. 2 Kistler Stationery Company, supplies.....	.85
Mch. 3 American District Telegraph.....	5.27
Mch. 24 Postage .....	.15
	<hr/>
	25.00
	<hr/>
	\$ 31.27

Apr. 1	J. S. Stahl	\$ 1.50
Apr. 1	Kistler Stationery, supplies	2.00
Apr. 1	Colorado Telephone Company .....	.90
Apr. 7	Postage	30.00
Apr. 21	Wells Fargo Express Company .....	.55
Apr. 21	Kistler Stationery Company, supplies	38.95
Apr. 21	H. H. Shirer, reports	1.50
Apr. 22	Merchant's Publishing Company, printing	15.20
Apr. 22	Postage	15.00
		<hr/>
May 7	National Conference Reports	\$ 18.00
May 16	Merchant's Publishing Company, printing	23.50
May 16	Colorado Telephone Company	1.50
May 16	American District Telegraph Company	1.70
		<hr/>
June 3	Postage	\$ 44.70
July 7	Merchant's Publishing Company, printing	\$ 25.00
July 7	Colorado Telephone Company	1.30
July 12	Postage	25.00
July 30	Colorado Telephone Company	3.30
July 30	American District Telegraph Company .....	.55
July 30	Merchant's Publishing Company	2.25
		<hr/>

\$ 75.30

Aug. 18 Postage		
Aug. 20 Colorado Telephone Company.....	\$ 25.00	
Aug. 20 Kistler Stationery Company, supplies.....	1.60	
	.35	
Sept. 30 Postage		\$ 26.95
Oct. 6 Kistler Stationery Company, supplies.....		\$ 46.50
Oct. 19 Kistler Stationery Company, supplies.....	\$ 5.09	
	3.92	
Nov. 1 Colorado Telephone Company.....		\$ 9.01
Nov. 25 American District Telegraph Company.....	\$.40	
Nov. 25 Multicopy .....	.75	
Nov. 25 Adams Express Company.....	4.00	
Nov. 30 Smith-Brooks Printing Company, printing.....	1.00	
Nov. 30 Kistler Stationery Company, supplies.....	24.00	
Nov. 30 Kistler Stationery Company, supplies.....	2.50	
Nov. 30 Kistler Stationery Company, supplies.....	53.82	
Nov. 30 Colorado Telephone Company.....	2.75	
Balance December 1st, 1910.....		\$ 89.22
		\$530.93
		\$ 6.07

TRAVELING AND INCIDENTAL EXPENSES.

By appropriation for biennial period.....		\$1,000.00
Overdraft from 1906-1908		29.30
Voucher No.	1909	
1 Dec. 3 and 4, C. E. Hagar, Secretary's expenses: Trip to Canon City, Pullman, 75c; hotel, \$7.40; trip to Boulder, \$1.40		9.55
Dec. 7, 8 and 9, trip to Pueblo and Colorado Springs: Pullman to Pueblo, 50c; Pullman to Colorado Springs, 50c; hotel bill, Colorado Springs, \$10.50.....		11.55
2 Dec. 15, William Thomas, trip to Denver.....		17.50
3 Dec. Margaret Dessert, typewriting on reports.....		17.00
4 Dec. And part of January, Mrs. Ella S. Williams: Expense incurred on feeble-minded bill.....		11.65
5 Dec. Mrs. Ella S. Williams: Expense incurred on feeble-minded bill to January 30, 1909.....		18.75
6 Dec. C. E. Hagar, Secretary's expense inspecting jail at Loveland, \$15.00; at Fort Collins, \$4.25; at Greeley, \$2.65		21.90
7 Apr. 19, William Thomas, trip to Denver, railroad fare, \$10.00; hotel bill, \$7.00.....		17.00
8 C. E. Hagar, trip to Pueblo, Canon City and Buena Vista: March 3, 4 and 5, hotel bill, Pueblo, \$7.00; March 6, 7, 8 and 9, hotel bill, Canon City, \$18.60; March 9, Pullman, 50c; meals, \$1.20; meals, Buena Vista, \$1.50; meals, dining car, \$2.75; Pullman, 50c; hotel bill at Pueblo, \$4.75; tramway tickets, \$8.00.....		44.30
Total		\$1,000.00

9	C. E. Hagar, Secretary's expense inspecting jails: May 31. Ault, \$4.55; Idaho Springs, \$2.20; Golden, 50c; Monte Vista, \$11.35; Douglas county jail, \$4.05; Fremont county jail, 4.90; expense, express, \$1.20; tramway tickets, \$5.00.....	\$ 31.25
10	June 9 to 16, Rev. Dr. W. S. Friedman, expense incurred as delegate to National Conference of Charities and Correction at Buffalo, N. Y.: Ticket to Buffalo and return, \$54.40; hotel bill, Buffalo, \$31.45; trunk to station, Denver, 50c; Pullman, Denver to Buffalo and return, \$18.00; June 18, meals, \$2.45; June 19, meals, \$1.60; trunk, 50c.....	\$ 108.90
11	June 9 to 16, William Thomas, expense incurred as delegate to National Conference of Charities and Corrections at Buffalo, N. Y.: Railroad ticket and sleeper to Chicago, \$67.80; sleeper, Chicago to Buffalo, \$3.00; hotel bill, Buffalo, \$19.00; conference membership fee, \$2.50; fare, Buffalo to Auburn and return, \$5.88; hotel at Rochester, \$1.50; sleeper, Buffalo to Denver, \$9.00; meals, 8th, 80c, 67c, 90c; 9th, 50c, 75c, 70c, 16th, 50c; 17th, 95c, \$1.05; 18th, 75c, 75c, 95c; 19th, 50c, \$10.45	\$ 119.13
12	Aug 30, William Thomas, expense of Secretary, inspecting jails: Pullman to Julesburg, \$1.00; dinner, 50c; Pullman to Sterling, 25c; hotel, Sterling, \$5.00; fare Sterling to Holyoke and return, \$3.00; dinner, Holyoke, 35c; Pullman, Sterling to Ft. Morgan, 25c; meals on train, 80c; hotel, Ft. Morgan, \$1.50; lunch on train, 60c; express package from Canon City, 25c.....	\$ 13.50
13	July Expense Assistant Secretary to Buena Vista and Canon City: Pullman, \$4.00; meals, \$1.50. Sept. Express paid, \$2.30.....	\$ 7.80
14	May 9, October 17, Mrs. James Williams: Meals, \$10.80; Pullman, \$7.00	\$ 17.80
	Total	\$ 499.88

1	Oct. 11, William Thomas, expense Denver to Buena Vista: Oct. 11, Pullman Colorado Springs to Pueblo, 50c; luncheon, Mrs. Williams and Mr. Thomas, \$2.20; dinner at Canon City for two, \$1.50; October 13, Pullman Canon City to Buena Vista, \$1.00; October 16, dinner on train, 85c; October 17, Pullman, \$2.00; dinner, \$3.00; luncheon, 85c.....	\$ 11.90
19		
2	Jan. 2, Myrtle Rackem, three days as stenographer, \$7.50.....	\$ 7.50
3	Feb. 25, street car tickets for Mr. Thomas, \$2.00.....	\$ 2.00
4	Feb. 28, five days as stenographer, Cora Jones, \$12.50.....	\$ 12.50
5	Mar. 14, Martha O. Coates, expense Denver to Buena Vista, Canon City, Pueblo and Colorado Springs; March 1 to 11, inclusive. March 1, Pullman Denver to Buena Vista, \$2.00; March 2, breakfast Buena Vista, 35c; March 3 and 4, hotel bill, Canon City, \$5.25; livery bill to County Farm, \$1.50; March 7, luncheon, Pueblo, 35c; March 8, hotel bill, Pueblo, \$7.50; March 10, hotel bill, Colorado Springs, \$2.00; March 11, hotel bill, Colorado Springs, \$2.00; March 4, car fare, Pueblo, \$1.10; March 5, car fare, Colorado Springs, 40c.	12.50
6	Mar. 14, May Henderson, expense Denver to Buena Vista, Canon City and Pueblo: March 1, Pullman to Buena Vista, \$2.00; March 2, breakfast, Buena Vista, 50c; March 3 and 4, hotel bill, Canon City, \$6.00; March 6, hotel bill, Pueblo, \$4.50; March 6, meal on train, 45c; March 6, car fare, Pueblo, 40c.....	22.45
7	Mar. 23, William Thomas, inspection of jails and hospitals at Greeley. Ticket to Greeley and return, \$2.90; conveyance to County Farm, 75c; hotel bill and telephone at Greeley, \$3.05.....	13.85
		6.70

8	Apr.	19, Martha O. Coates, inspection of Industrial School for Boys, at Golden, and hospitals, etc., at Boulder: April 5, fare to Golden and return, 50c; April 15, fare to Boulder and return, \$1.60; meals at Boulder, \$1.50	\$ 3.60
9	Apr.	20, Martha B. Stough, 10 days as stenographer.....	\$ 25.00
10	May	11, William Thomas, inspection of jails, hospitals, county farms, etc.: May 11, fare to Georgetown, \$2.05; dinner, Georgetown, 50c; fare, Georgetown to Empire and return, 70c; May 12, hotel at Empire, \$1.00; fare to Central City, \$1.40; livery, \$3.00; dinner, 35c; fare to Denver, \$1.85; May 16, fare to Wray, \$4.95; lunch, 65c; hotel at Wray, \$1.50; May 17, fare to Akron, \$1.60; dinner, 50c; fare to Brush, 75c; hotel at Brush, \$2.00; May 18, fare to Denver, \$2.65; dinner on train, 80c; May 19, fare to Elizabeth and return, \$2.20; Elizabeth to Kiowa and return, \$1.50; hotel bill, Kiowa, \$1.25; May 4, tramway tickets, \$2.00.....	\$ 33.20
11		Martha O. Coates, expense National Conference of Charities and Corrections at St. Louis, May 17 to 28 inc.: May 17, Ticket to St. Louis and return, and berth one way, 48.20; May 18, meals on diner, \$1.05; dinner at Topeka, 65c; car fare, 30c; breakfast and lunch at St. Louis, 70c; May 23, lunch and conference lunch, \$1.65; May 24, 25 and 26, lunches, \$1.30; May 19 to 26 inclusive, hotel bill, \$25.05; May 26, Pullman St. Louis to Kansas City, \$2.00; May 27, means on diner, \$1.20; car fare in St. Louis, \$1.60.....	\$ 83.70
12	May	28, Expense of trip to Monte Vista, Pueblo, Canon City and Buena Vista, by three members of the Board, also trip by Secretary to La Junta, Las Animas and Lamar: May 28, two berths in Pullman, \$4.00; May 29, breakfast at Alamosa, \$2.25; May 29, supper at Alamosa, \$2.25; May 29, two berths Alamosa to Pueblo, \$3.00; May 30, breakfast at Pueblo, \$1.35; May 30, livery at Pueblo, \$2.00; phone, care fare, etc., \$1.35; dinner at Canon, \$3.00; June 1, Pullman to Buena Vista,	

	\$1.60; June 2, miscellaneous expense at Buena Vista, \$1.25; Pullman to Pueblo, \$2.20; Pullman to Denver, 75c; meals on train Buena Vista to Denver, \$5.70.	30.70
13	June 2, William Thomas, expense of inspecting county institutions: June 2, dinner at Pueblo, 95c; fare to Lamar, \$3.50; June 3, hotel bill at Lamar, \$1.60; fare Lamar to La Junta, \$1.60; dinner, 75c; conveyance to county farm, \$2.00; supper, 75c; fare La Junta to Las Animas, 60c; hotel bill, \$1.50; June 4, livery bill, La Junta, \$1.00; fare to Rocky Ford, 90c; June 5, hotel bill at Rocky Ford, \$2.00; fare to Pueblo, \$1.55; luncheon and misc. expense. \$1.40.	20.10
14	June 19, William Thomas, trip of inspection to Western Slope: June 19, Pullman, \$2.00; meal on train, 95c; June 20, meals at Red Cliff, \$1.00; June 21, meals at Aspen and Glenwood, 80c; June 22, livery to county hospital, \$1.00; hotel bill, \$5.20; luncheon and misc. expense, \$1.80; June 24, hotel bill at Grand Junction, \$6.00; dinner at Delta, 75c; June 26, hotel bill at Montrose, \$3.75; miscellaneous expense, 75c; June 28, hotel bill at Telluride, \$5.25; dinner at Ridgeway, 35c; June 29, hotel bill at Ouray, \$2.25; dinner, Black Canon, 75c; June 30, hotel bill at Lake City, \$1.50; dinner at Sapinero, 50c; July 1, livery bill at Gunnison, \$5.00; hotel bill at Gunnison, \$3.00; miscellaneous expense, \$1.40; dinner at Salida, 70c; July 2, livery bill at Salida, \$2.00; hotel bill at Salida, \$1.50; meals on train, \$1.75; extra car fare, 50c.	50.45
15	William Thomas, trip of inspection to southwestern part of state; July 14, Pullman, 90c; dinner at Pueblo, \$1.00; supper at Alamosa, 75c; July 15, hotel bill at Creede, \$1.50; July 16, hotel at Del Norte, \$1.50; livery to Soldiers' Home, \$1.50; July 17, hotel bill at Alamosa, \$2.25; dinner at San Louis, 50c; stage to San Louis and return, \$2.00; miscellaneous expense, \$1.00; July 18, fare to Saguache, \$2.00; dinner at Saguache, 50c; livery bill at Saguache, \$3.50; hotel bill at Alamosa, \$4.25; July 20, hotel bill at Antonita, \$3.00; dinner at Chama, 75c; July 22, hotel bill at Pagosa Springs, \$2.00; hotel bill at Durango, \$2.25; dinner at Dolores, 50c; hotel at Rico, \$1.85; July 23, dinner at Dolores, 50c; hotel at Cortez, \$2.00; July 24, Dinner at Do-	

lores, 50c; stage to Cortez and return, \$2.00; miscellaneous expense, \$1.50; hotel at Durango, \$2.00; July 25, hotel at Silverton, \$3.20; telegram, 45c; July 26, dinner at Chama, 75c; chair car, 75c; July 27, hotel at Walsenburg, \$1.50; train fare, 30c; July 28, express hire at Trinidad, 50c; telegram, 40c; hotel at Trinidad, \$4.25; dinner on train, 80c; miscellaneous expense, \$1.50	\$ 56.40
16 July 21, Martha O. Coates, trip to Colorado Springs, Manitou and vicinity inspecting institutions: July 25, Hotel bill, July 21 to 25, \$10.70; supper on diner, 55c; July 22 and 23, team to inspect three institutions in country, \$6.50; car fare and telephone, 75c	\$ 18.50
17 Aug. 11, Martha O. Coates, trips to state and county institutions: Aug. 11, fare to Golden and return, 50c; Aug. 13, fare to Bedford and return for three, \$1.05	\$ 1.55
18 William Thomas, trip to Hahn's Peak and Hot Sulphur Springs and return: Aug. 15, fare to Steamboat Springs and return, \$12.20; dinner on train, \$1.05; supper on train, 80c; Aug. 16, dinner at Hahn's Peak, 50c; stage fare to Hahn's Peak and return, \$4.50; Aug. 17, hotel at Sulphur Springs, \$4.45; meals at Sulphur Springs, \$1.25; Aug. 18, hotel bill, \$1.35; supper and other expenses, \$2.00	\$ 28.10
19 Aug. 23, Jessie Farrar, services as clerk	\$ 25.00
20 Nov. 23, Jessie Farrar, services as clerk	\$ 30.00
	\$483.20

To the President and Members of the State Board of Charities and Corrections:

Ladies and Gentlemen: I herewith present the following report of the work performed on behalf of this board and the State Board of Pardons, by the office force. It can be truly said that this biennial period has been a busy season, and I trust satisfactory in the way of accomplishment, though greatly overshadowed by that which remains undone.

As you are aware the secretary of this board is also the secretary of the State Board of Pardons, the clerical work of which is more than one stenographer can manage, whilst the many calls upon the secretary in the way of inquiries and advice enlist no inconsiderable portion of his time and energy.

Never have the executive duties of the members of the State Board of Pardons been more conscientiously performed, nor has the clerical work been as heavy. The record in each case now presented covers a larger range of particulars than has been heretofore demanded.

Whilst the number of applicants for executive clemency continues large, the number of commutations have been relatively small. This is to be accounted for by reason of recent legislation in relation to the amount of good time to be earned by convicts employed upon the public roads and around the penitentiary, farms, etc., as trustees, which remits ten days in each month from their sentences. This added to the good time remitted by law for good conduct, materially reduces the length of sentences imposed by the courts. For instance, a convict serving a minimum term of ten years, will, if his conduct has been satisfactory and if he is otherwise qualified to do, and is doing continuous road or other trusty work, in the fifth year of his incarceration, have five months for good conduct and one hundred and twenty days for trusty time remitted, making a total remission from his sentence of about nine months from that year alone. Thus a prisoner justifying himself by good conduct and a desire to make good, can automatically shorten his own sentence very materially. This promotes a desire on the part of the prisoner to be obedient and inculcates in him the belief that effort properly directed will be suitably rewarded.

Sittings of the Board of Pardons at the Penitentiary would enable each applicant for consideration to be personally heard. This would greatly aid the board in arriving at its conclusions.

Whilst it has been held that the business pertaining to pardons is foreign to the work of the Board of Charities and Corrections, it must be confessed that the work furnishes much

interesting information and observation as to the workings of the State Penitentiary and the effects of incarceration and discipline upon those confined therein, giving a first-hand insight into the problems of criminology and penology which otherwise could not be obtained. This office also prepares the record upon which the paroles from the penitentiary are issued. The clerical work involved in this matter nearly equals that of the preparation of the pardon records.

At this time I wish to express my appreciation and thanks to Mrs. Anna G. Williams and Miss Jessie C. Farrar, who continued with us in the work of the office for several months during the early part of this biennial period, for their good work in this division, and I also wish to thank Miss May Henderson, pardons clerk, for the conscientious care, and the overtime she has given this department.

The State Institutions have from time to time been visited by the members of the State Board of Charities and Corrections, the Secretary and Assistant Secretary.

The general condition of the institutions under the jurisdiction of this Board is good, and all are carrying out the purposes for which they were created in a satisfactory manner, and may be favorably compared with similar institutions in the older states, with one exception—the State Reformatory, the management of which is good, but the uses to which it is put, and the want of a system of a reformatory nature in dealing with its inmates, places it in a class by itself. A vigorous legislative campaign should be inaugurated to amend the laws, and to secure sufficient appropriations to lift this institution to its proper plane.

The State Home and Training School for Mental Defectives, established through the efforts of Mrs. James Williams, is now in course of construction.

A system of wage earning on behalf of the prisoners in the State penal institutions should be devised. Our present legal method causes the greater measure of punishment to fall upon the families, if any there be, of prisoners, rather than upon the prisoners themselves, by reason of the absence of the wage-earner, in too many instances causing the families to become dependent upon the public for support. In the long run, the public has to foot the bill, hence the great necessity of treating the subject scientifically and definitely.

No provision is made for trusty time for women. This should be remedied.

The state penal institutions should be provided with ample and suitable land for a varied training of the inmates in an agricultural course.

The following table shows the respective population of the several State institutions at the close of the biennial periods ending

	Nov. 30 1909	Nov. 30 1910
The State Home.....	203	242
The Soldiers' and Sailors' Home.....	337	248
The Workshop for the Adult Blind.....	14	16
The State Insane Asylum.....	902	1,131
The State Penitentiary.....	701	744
The State Reformatory.....	154	150
The Boys' Industrial School.....	362	365
The Girls' Industrial School.....	77	131
	<u>2,750</u>	<u>3,027</u>

The above table shows an increased population of 277 during the last two years.

The detailed reports from the several institutions also show that \$1,246,580.53 was expended for the maintenance and improvement of the eight State charitable and correctional institutions. This does not include the preliminary appropriation of \$70,000 for the establishment of the State Home and Training School for Mental Defectives.

Forty-eight county jails have been inspected by officials of this office. Owing to the lack of funds the jails in Adams, Baca, Cheyenne, Custer, Jackson, Kiowa, Kit Carson, Lincoln, Park, Rio Blanco, Summit and Teller counties were not visited. The jails in Archuleta, Bent, Jefferson, Las Animas, La Plata, Otero, Phillips, Rio Grande, Routt and Weld were not at all in the physical condition they should have been at the time of their inspection.

Since the inspection of the jail in Otero County was made, the same has been thoroughly remodeled and there is every reason to believe that it is now in a satisfactory condition. The Rio Grande county officials, immediately upon the receipt of the Board's recommendations, had the improvements suggested made, a gratifying instance of official courtesy.

Minor improvements were suggested in the jails of Clear Creek and San Miguel counties.

In the several jails visited, excluding those of Boulder, El Paso, Larimer, Pueblo, Teller and Weld, all counties of large population, there were found 117 persons awaiting trial and 168 prisoners serving sentences. Among these were twenty-five women and three boys under eighteen years of age.

In dealing with those serving sentences, but one county reported having steady work and two reported occasional employment.

In general the jails are indifferently kept, though the sheriffs and jailers without exception were found to be men of humane temperaments and kindly disposed toward their charges. Frequent inspections of these institutions should be made.

For those serving sentences, workhouses should be established and suitable and profitable employment provided; and a reasonable daily wage allowed for the use of the prisoners' families or dependents. This would separate those serving sentences and those awaiting trial, which is greatly to be desired.

From reports filed in this office the county jails in the State on July 1st, 1909, contained 383 prisoners, and on July 1st, 1910, 436.

Baca and Mesa counties did not report for 1909 and Baca and Otero counties did not report for 1910.

Thirty-nine city and town jails have been inspected. These jails are not in the condition they should be. Closer supervision would greatly tend to bring about a better state of affairs.

The same condition as to the employment of prisoners exists here as obtains in the county jails, the notable exception being the City of Denver—working thirty prisoners.

Eleven County Farms have been inspected. In general they were in fair condition, yet there is room for improvement. The county hospitals at Greeley, Gunnison and Montrose are comfortable and exceptionally well kept.

In visiting these institutions one is struck by the absence of inmates sufficiently able-bodied to perform manual labor—the exception being a few at the Denver County Farm.

The farms owned by Bent, Gilpin, Otero and Washington counties are not being utilized at the present time, these counties, fortunately, having too few dependents to make it advisable. At Gunnison the farm is made to pay; outside help, however, is employed.

Delta, Mesa and Pitkin counties board out county charges upon contract.

Many blind people are found at these institutions.

During the two years ending June 30, 1910, the several counties of the State expended in the aggregate the sum of \$729,922.16 for the relief of their indigent citizens. This includes all expenses attendant upon county relief, viz., salaries, county physician, expense of county farm, hospital and out-door relief. This does not include the expense incurred by the following counties, which, we regret, failed or refused to report: Bent, Costilla, Fremont, Gilpin, Huerfano for the years 1909-1910; Elbert, La Plata and Routt for 1909, and Phillips and Weld for 1910.

Owing to the lack of accommodation at the State Insane Asylum, the various counties have been compelled to support

such of their insane and mental defectives as could not be received by the State Asylum. This involved an expenditure on the part of the various counties during the two years ending June 30, 1910 (the above enumerated counties not reporting), the sum of \$184,979.79.

The condition existing in the counties of the State regarding the maintenance of the insane will be materially relieved by the opening of the State Home and Training School for Mental Defectives.

Investigation by this office shows that there are in this State 49 private hospitals, with 2,470 beds, and 31 sanatoriums, accommodating 1,457 persons. Colorado is to be congratulated upon the excellent condition of her private hospitals. They are well maintained and managed; their cleanliness and sanitary conditions are fully up to modern standards.

Especially to be commended are the well-designed and equipped operating rooms and maternity wards in a large majority of these institutions. We feel confident that the money contributed toward their support by the citizens of this State is expended with a view of enabling patients to receive treatment in accordance with the most approved ideas and methods, thus aiding substantially in the preservation of human life.

The above statements, except as to maternity wards, apply as well to the sanatoriums located within the State, excepting, perhaps, a few of the smaller institutions, whose shortcomings would undoubtedly be remedied by more frequent visitations and by a compulsory system of records.

A properly directed system of reports from the above described institutions could be made to throw considerable light upon the trend of the various diseases in the State, and also upon the effect of the loss of time involved through sickness and disability and through industrial accidents, thus aiding in tracing the effect of disease and accident and its relation to the causes of existing poverty.

Reports from this class of institutions are greatly to be desired.

There exists a dearth of properly conducted high-class maternity homes and lying-in hospitals throughout the State. This permits irresponsible persons to engage in making a livelihood by conducting places designated as maternity homes or lying-in hospitals, which, in too many instances, are merely shambles for the slaughter of unborn innocents, or bargain places for human flesh.

During this period, among other things, this office, through the assistant secretary, made a thorough investigation of the maternity homes and lying-in hospitals. This revealed the fact that, with two exceptions, these institutions are not especially constructed or adapted to the purpose for which they are used,

but are usually small cottages or dwelling houses in which the person conducting the business and her family reside. These places are located in the down town and older sections of the city and are subject to all the noise and annoyance of street traffic. There are no evidences of such equipment as one would expect to see in an establishment set apart exclusively for the treatment of the sick. While some were in a sanitary condition, others were decidedly dirty and wholly unfitted for the alleged purpose for which they are maintained. With two possible exceptions, none of the women conducting these places are graduate physicians, nor do their names appear upon the rolls of the State Board of Nurse Examiners, as registered, trained or graduate nurses. While in our own minds we are satisfied that some of these places do a perfectly legitimate business, we are also convinced that others are engaged in a calling the nature of which is unlawful, immoral and revolting to a degree. From personal observation and careful inquiry among professional and other people who have been brought in contact with these institutions, we believe that we are fully warranted in saying that these places are the cause of much destruction of unborn infant life; that their advertisements, though carefully worded, convey their intended meaning to those who read between the lines, and are a violation of the law.

We also find indisputable traffic in human flesh—in other words, children are indiscriminately bought and sold, while some are given away to whomsoever will accept the same, without any legal formality whatever. The fitness of the foster parent is not considered, nor are the legal rights of the infant in any way safeguarded. From a legal, moral and economic standpoint we believe this traffic should be suppressed.

As a result of these investigations, several cases have been reported to the proper authorities; the institutions are conducted in an improved manner, and several, fearing prosecution, have closed their establishments. The work of this office along this line is becoming known, and applications for infants for adoption have been received, not only from citizens of our own State, but from Wyoming; and we have been the means of finding good homes for a number of children. Since the midwives must exercise more discretion in the disposition of infants, there is a greater demand for them at the State Home.

It is believed that the twenty-five private orphanages (which includes two child-placing societies) visited, fully covers this class of institutions existing in the State. The total capacity of the same is 1,870. At the time that the visitations were made, the total population of same was 1,630.

Of the 301 children placed out in this State during the twelve months ending August 31, 1910, 154, or less than 10 per cent. of the population, were placed by the above-mentioned in-

stitutions. We believe the percentage of child placing should be increased.

There are no accommodations at the various orphanages and children's homes, with one exception, for boarding infants under two years of age. There is much boarding of children of this age done in the State. The conditions prevailing at the strictly private boarding homes are not at all satisfactory. There is great need of philanthropic endeavor along this line.

During the past two years the organization of the Boards of County Visitors in each county has been energetically taken up, and an endeavor has been made to bring the same in close touch with the work of this Board.

The lack of funds has prevented this office from issuing such printed matter as will tend to advise these boards as to the nature of their work, or place them in a position to cooperate with us, which can be done to mutual advantage and to the advantage of the public at large.

Much good work has been done by the boards of the larger counties, and it is to be hoped that this work will continue.

The relations of this Board with the several county officers of the State have continued to be pleasant. In most instances the suggestions of the Board or its staff have been received in the proper spirit, and a willingness to follow the suggestions offered, has been generally manifest. Nevertheless, there has been considerable delay in the matter of filing required reports; and in many instances the reports filed have shown such carelessness and inaccuracy as to be of little value. It would not be out of place at this point to suggest that the fiscal and statistical year should end on June 30th of each year, and by the last of the following July all reports should be duly filed. This would give ample time for the compilation and analysis of these reports, to determine their import before incorporating them in our report to the Governor and the public.

This biennial period opened with a determination on the part of this Board to bring into closer association the several boards of control under its jurisdiction and their respective executive heads. For this purpose public conferences to be held at Denver, semi-annually, were arranged.

Four such conferences have been held, and increased interest and attendance were the notable features of each successive conference.

At these meetings papers were read and discussions had upon the following topics, respectively:

"The Inequality of Sentences and the Care That Should Be Taken to Send Prisoners to the Proper Institutions."

"Trades Taught Boys; Length of Sentence; Boys' Future."

"Aims and Objects of the Civil Service Commission and What Has Been Accomplished."

"Influence of Climate."

"Ideal Charity for the Dependent Tubercular in Colorado."

"Advanced Consumption."

"The Dependent Child."

"The Delinquent Child."

"The Defective Child."

"Making of Criminals."

"Sentencing of Prisoners."

"Work for Prisoners."

"Distribution of Funds for Charities, Embracing 'the County,' 'Associated Charities,' 'Private Charities.'"

"Individual Causes for the Necessity of Charity."

"The Incompetent Individual."

"The Unfortunate Individual," and "Social Causes."

"Some Needs of the Colorado State Reformatory."

"Prison Labor."

"The Incoherent Legislation Regarding the State Board of Charities and Corrections."

"What Are We Doing for the Children?"

The respective programs were successfully carried out, and the meetings deeply interesting; and it is felt that the proceedings will prove very beneficial in advancing the ideals and aims of all concerned in this branch of public service.

Rev. Dr. W. S. Friedman, then President of the Board, and the Secretary attended the National Conference of Charities and Corrections held at Buffalo, N. Y., June 9th to 16th, 1909, at which time both visited the State Hospital in that city. The Secretary also visited the Auburn Penitentiary. The Assistant Secretary attended the National Conference of Charities and Corrections held at St. Louis, May 19 to 26, 1910. She also visited the State Hospital at Topeka, Kansas, and many of the county, municipal and private institutions in the city of St. Louis. Much lasting benefit is derived from attending these conferences and from the personal contact with the able, capable and earnest men and women there present.

The contents of the library in the office of this Board are confined almost solely to reports from other states. No additions of new literature pertaining to social and philanthropic work are being made, with the exception of a subscription—paid by the State—to one monthly journal. More current literature relating to the work of the Board should be added.

The work of this department comes in close touch with that of the Board of Health, the Bureau of Child and Animal Pro-

tection, the Prison Association and the Association for the Prevention and Cure of Tuberculosis.

These departments have extended every possible courtesy and have greatly aided in furthering the best interests of this office; and it is with great pleasure that we express our appreciation of their co-operation and kindness.

In closing, the Secretary desires to express his thanks to the President, Vice-President and members of the Board, for their assistance and advice and the confidence reposed in him and his assistants; to Mrs. Anna G. Williams and Miss Jessie C. Farrar for their loyal services in this division; to Mrs. Martha O. Coates for the excellent and efficient work she has performed as Assistant Secretary of this Board since November 1st, 1909; and, last, to the press for its uniform courtesy and willingness to aid in bringing about desired results.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

WILLIAM THOMAS,
Secretary.

ROSTER OF THE SEVERAL BOARDS OF COUNTY VISITORS, STATE OF COLORADO.

ADAMS COUNTY.

Population, 8,892.

Mrs. W. W. Parish.....	Brighton
Mrs. J. N. Counter.....	Brighton
Mrs. Ella Hancock.....	Brighton
Mrs. T. J. Chancellor.....	Brighton
Mrs. W. O. McCain.....	Brighton
Mrs. Alfred Dunn.....	Brighton

ARAPAHOE COUNTY.

Population, 10,263.

Anna O. Ross.....	Englewood
Kate A. Lilley.....	Littleton
E. B. Thomas.....	Littleton
Elizabeth Doll.....	Englewood
E. Jull.....	Littleton
Thomas H. Smith.....	Fort Logan

ARCHULETA COUNTY.

Population, 3,302.

A. J. Mossman.....	Pagosa Springs
Mrs. Alice M. Gaylord.....	Pagosa Springs
Mrs. Birdie E. McConnel.....	Pagosa Springs
Mrs. May Parr.....	Pagosa Springs
D. E. Kinney.....	Pagosa Springs
T. S. Reavis.....	Pagosa Springs

BACA COUNTY.

Population, 2,516.

Mrs. L. A. Myers.....	Blaine
B. B. Gant.....	Blaine
Annie M. Adams.....	Vilas
C. B. Walden.....	Stonington
Mrs. H. O. Green.....	Springfield
Mrs. J. O. Vanondol.....	Springfield

BENT COUNTY.

Population, 5,043.

H. A. Bell.....	Las Animas
A. M. Lanbright.....	Las Animas
Hugo Jordan.....	Las Animas
Theo Murriss.....	Las Animas
Carey N. Troup.....	Las Animas
Ben Neher.....	Las Animas

BOULDER COUNTY.

Population, 30,330.

No Board appointed.

CHAFFEE COUNTY.

Population, 7,312.

H. S. Tomkins.....	Buena Vista
Mrs. George Lines.....	Salida
Mrs. Fred Bateman.....	Salida
George Edwin Parisoe.....	Salida
C. A. Morse.....	Buena Vista
Ernest Wilbur.....	Buena Vista

CHEYENNE COUNTY.

Population, 3,657.

Mrs. Fred Goodin.....	Wild Horse
Chris Jensen.....	Wild Horse
J. J. Jenkins.....	Cheyenne Welis
Mrs. J. Tinsley.....	Cheyenne Wells
Calvin Paren.....	Arapahoe
Mrs. George W. Bailey.....	Arapahoe

CLEAR CREEK COUNTY.

Population, 5,001.

No Board appointed.

CONEJOS COUNTY.

Population, 11,285.

D. E. Newcomb.....	La Jara
Mrs. P. T. Stover.....	Manassa
Mrs. Anna Adams.....	Alamosa
J. M. Jaramillo.....	Paisaje
Mrs. W. D. Carvel.....	Antonita
John Spriesterbach.....	Alamosa

COSTILLA COUNTY.

Population, 5,498.

W. R. Pyke.....	Hooper
Mrs. W. R. Pyke.....	Hooper
Perry Craig.....	Alamosa
Mrs. Perry Craig.....	Alamosa
Charles J. Meyer.....	San Louis
Delfino Salazar.....	San Louis

CUSTER COUNTY.

Population, 1,947.

Miss Fred Scheible.....	Silver Cliff
E. C. Baldwin.....	West Cliff
J. E. Ray.....	West Cliff
Mrs. Frank Kennicott.....	West Cliff
George B. Beardsley.....	West Cliff
Dr. W. J. Preston.....	Silver Cliff

DENVER COUNTY.

Population, 213,381.

Dr. Mary E. Bates.....	Denver
Mrs. E. L. Clowminzer.....	Denver
Mrs. Fred Kerns.....	Denver
C. F. Clay.....	Denver
Milton Anfinger.....	Denver
R. H. Malone.....	Denver

DELTA COUNTY.

Population, 13,688.

No Board appointed.

DOLORES COUNTY.

Population, 62.

Pendleton Hunter.....	Rico
Adolph Laube.....	Rico
Henry Obendorfer.....	Rico
Mrs. George S. Hicks.....	Rico
Mrs. Maggie L. Krantz.....	Rico
Horatio Dunton.....	Rico

DOUGLAS COUNTY.

Population, 3,192.

R. P. Bean	Littleton
C. A. Bent	Castle Rock
S. B. Smith	Castle Rock
Andrew Nickson.....	Larkspur
W. W. Jones.....	Castle Rock
W. H. H. Housley.....	Castle Rock

EAGLE COUNTY.

Population, 2,985.

No Board appointed.

ELBERT COUNTY.

Population, 5,331.

No Board appointed.

EL PASO COUNTY.

Population, 43,321.

William Lloyd.....	Colorado Springs
William Sturgis.....	Colorado Springs
J. W. Scott.....	Colorado Springs
Elizabeth Cass Goddard.....	Colorado Springs
Mrs. A. L. Moury.....	Colorado Springs
Mrs. Ella Powers.....	Colorado Springs

FREMONT COUNTY.

Population, 18,181.

Mrs. C. G. B. Twitchell.....	Canon City
Rev. C. E. Sparks.....	Canon City
D. H. Huston.....	Canon City
James A. Stump.....	Canon City
Lottie E. Morgan.....	Canon City
Nellie P. Weston.....	Canon City

GARFIELD COUNTY.

Population, 10,144.

C. C. Parks.....	Glenwood Springs
William Cross.....	Glenwood Springs
Mrs. Mary J. Francis.....	Carbondale
Mrs. Nettie Marker.....	Rifle
Mrs. Ellen Hahn.....	New Castle
Mrs. S. B. Street.....	Grand Valley

GILPIN COUNTY.

Population, 9,131.

Ben P. Thomas.....	Central City
Mrs. M. E. Warren.....	Central City
Armand Thompson.....	Central City
Mrs. G. E. Fritz.....	Black Hawk
Mrs. Varney Edwards.....	Russel Gulch
William Harvey.....	Central City

GRAND COUNTY.

Population, 1,865.

Mrs. P. J. Martin.....	Kremmling
Oscar M. Cole.....	Parshall
Mrs. Lillie G. Adams.....	Sulphur Springs
Alfred A. Hunt.....	Fraser
Mrs. A. M. DeBerard.....	Granby
Mrs. Alpha Parsons.....	Pearmont

GUNNISON COUNTY.

Population, 3,897.

W. S. Ditto.....	Gunnison
Mrs. Joseph Blackstock.....	Gunnison
Mrs. Mary A. Lawrence.....	Gunnison
Dr. Charles F. Hubbard.....	Gunnison
Dr. H. F. Dunkel.....	Gunnison
Mrs. Margaret W. O'Leary.....	Gunnison

HINSDALE COUNTY.

Population, 646.

George J. Richards.....	Lake City
Mrs. Viola S. Wiley.....	Lake City
John Mauren.....	Lake City

HUERFANO COUNTY.

Population, 13,320.

Mrs. Jessie Wycoff.....	Walsenburg
Dr. C. D. Lescher.....	Walsenburg
C. L. Martin.....	Le Veta
Mrs. Hettie L. Meyers.....	Le Veta
Mrs. August Unfug.....	Walsenburg
F. E. Cowing.....	Walsenburg

JACKSON COUNTY.

Population, 1,019.

C. E. Mosman.....	Walden
Mrs. Alice Riggan.....	Walden
Mrs. H. C. Riddle.....	Walden
Dr. P. W. Fisher, President.....	Walden
Mrs. Stella Fax, Secretary.....	Walden
Mrs. Maud Mellen.....	Walden

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

Population, 14,281.

John Morris.....	Golden
O. W. Garrison.....	Golden
Mrs. Emma D. Brown.....	Golden
Mrs. L. C. DeFrance.....	Golden
Mrs. Freda Lyon.....	Golden
Mrs. H. Hill.....	Alcott Station

KIOWA COUNTY.

Population, 2,898.

Rev. G. W. Cook	Eads
Mrs. G. W. Cook	Eads
Rev. M. E. Deihl	Sheridan Lake
Mrs. M. E. Deihl	Sheridan Lake
Mrs. Edward Whitaker	Haswell
J. C. Cawood.....	Towner

KIT CARSON COUNTY.

Population, 7,483.

Mrs. W. H. Lavington.....	Flagler
H. G. Hoskins.....	Burlington
Mrs. Frank Flemming.....	P. O. Kanarado, Kansas
W. R. Linford.....	Stratton
Mrs. John Alexander.....	Vona
William A. Weaver.....	Siebert

LAKE COUNTY.

Population, 10,600.

Mrs. Mary Henderson.....	Leadville
Mrs. W. H. Campbell.....	Leadville
Mrs. C. H. S. Whipple.....	Leadville
Mrs. S. A. Edwards.....	Leadville
Mrs. L. Uptergraft.....	Leadville
Mrs. M. L. Buchanan.....	Leadville

LA PLATA COUNTY.

Population, 7,016.

Miss Edith M. B. Young.....	Durango
Mrs. E. E. White.....	Durango
Rev. M. F. Callanan.....	Durango
H. S. Kent.....	Durango
Dr. C. N. Potts.....	Durango
Mrs. Blair Burnell.....	Durango

LARIMER COUNTY.

Population, 25,270.

Miss S. E. Eddy.....	Fort Collins
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LAS ANIMAS COUNTY.

Population, 33,643.

Mrs. S. H. Stevens.....	Trinidad
Miss Lillian Huntley.....	Trinidad
Rev. H. B. Hummel.....	Trinidad
Mrs. W. H. Howell.....	Trinidad
Rev. L. Freudenthal.....	Trinidad
Rev. S. Persone.....	Trinidad

LINCOLN COUNTY.

Population, 5,917.

Mrs. H. A. Ladue.....	Hugo
Mrs. Irene L. Platt.....	Hugo
Walter Barngrover.....	Hugo

LOGAN COUNTY.

Population, 9,549.

C. L. Goodwin.....	Sterling
Mrs. W. A. Warren.....	Sterling
J. M. Davis.....	Sterling
Mrs. James Phillips.....	Sterling
John Wynkoop	Sterling
Mrs. Hugh Davis.....	Sterling

MESA COUNTY.

Population, 22,197.

Mrs. Elizabeth Smith.....	Grand Junction
Dr. Harry Freudenthal.....	Grand Junction
Mrs. Emma J. Budelier.....	Grand Junction
Rev. Thomas M. Conway.....	Grand Junction
Miss Helen M. Dewey.....	Grand Junction
John A. Allison.....	Grand Junction

MINERAL COUNTY.

Population, 1,239.

S. J. Major.....	North Creede
Mrs. Mary D. Oates.....	North Creede
William Sloan.....	North Creede
Charles T. Elting.....	North Creede
Dr. Sam. McKibler.....	North Creede

MONTROSE COUNTY.

Population, 10,295.

Dr. A. Johnson.....	Montrose
J. L. Atkinson.....	Montrose
Mrs. J. J. Heath.....	Montrose
Mrs. E. L. Osborne.....	Montrose
Mrs. W. H. Hitchcock.....	Montrose
Mrs. Jennie Carey.....	Olathe

MONTEZUMA COUNTY.

Population, 5,029.

Leonard H. Clark.....	Mancos
Mrs. Laura Koehn.....	Dolores
Maria Thompson.....	Cortez
Ellis Taylor.....	Mancos
Mrs. Ella Miller.....	Cortez
George S. Todd.....	Cortez

MORGAN COUNTY.

Population, 9,577.

No Board appointed.

OTERO COUNTY.

Population, 20,201.

George L. Hess.....	La Junta
Mrs. J. W. Beaty.....	Manzanola
Mrs. Emma Cadwallader.....	Fowler
F. Y. Hauck.....	Rocky Ford
Mrs. John B. O'Neill.....	La Junta
William Wiley Moore, M. D.....	La Junta

OURAY COUNTY.

Population, 3,514.

No Board appointed.

TENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

PARK COUNTY.

Population, 2,492.

J. S. Smith.....	Fairplay
Miss Annie Osborn.....	Alma
M. J. O'Malia.....	Fairplay
Mrs. A. T. Edmonson.....	Garo
Dr. O. J. Mayne.....	Como
Mrs. Charles A. Wilkin.....	Fairplay

PHILLIPS COUNTY.

Population, 3,179.

M. D. Copp.....	Holyoke
James Hamilton.....	Holyoke
Henry C. Hargraves.....	Holyoke
Mrs. G. W. Garland.....	Holyoke
Mrs. O. M. Gillis.....	Holyoke
Mrs. S. T. Thompson.....	Holyoke

PITKIN COUNTY.

Population, 4,566.

No Board appointed.

PROWERS COUNTY.

Population, 9,520.

Mrs. S. H. Pike	Lamar
Mrs. G. H. Batchelder	Lamar
Mrs. H. R. Case	Lamar
Dr. J. H. Kellogg.....	Lamar
George J. Skelman.....	Holly
H. G. Lawson.....	Wiley

PUEBLO COUNTY.

Population, 52,223.

Milton C. Potter.....	Pueblo
Mrs. Sophia Gordon.....	Pueblo
Miss Ella Crow.....	Pueblo
Rev. Ferdinand Hartung.....	Pueblo
Mrs. B. Diggory.....	Pueblo
Henry M. Barrett.....	Pueblo

RIO BLANCO COUNTY.

Population, 2,332.

A. C. Moulter	Meeker
L. D. Riley	Meeker
George Warren	Meeker
J. W. C. Shepard.....	Meeker
Jim Recler.....	Rangely

RIO GRANDE COUNTY.

Population, 1,865.

No Board appointed.

ROUTT COUNTY.

Population, 7,561.

H. C. Dodge.....	Steamboat Springs
Rosetta R. Webb.....	Craig
Dora McKinley.....	Hahns Peak
Ezekiel Shelton.....	Hayden
Myrtie E. Cole.....	Yampa
M. Condelin.....	Hahns Peak

SAGUACHE COUNTY.

Population, 4,160.

Dr. O. P. Shippey.....	Saguache
J. W. Berry.....	Saguache
W. F. Boyd.....	Saguache
Margaret Russel.....	Saguache
Hannah Bryan.....	Saguache
Mrs. D. E. Howard.....	Saguache

SAN JUAN COUNTY.

Population, 3,063.

Mrs. Jessie Harwood.....	Silverton
S. D. Cunningham.....	Silverton
Mrs. Cathleen Goble.....	Silverton
H. G. Heath.....	Silverton
Mrs. Mary J. Joyce.....	Silverton
Mrs. Mary B. Hodges.....	Silverton

SAN MIGUEL COUNTY.

Population, 4,700.

Thomas Bradley.....	Placerville
L. L. Knudtson.....	Telluride
Mrs. S. A. Bailey.....	Telluride
Mrs. Marla Johnstone.....	Telluride
Mrs. M. E. Tendrick.....	Telluride
C. H. McKeever.....	Norwood

SEDGWICK COUNTY.

Population, 3,061.

Mrs. C. F. Parker.....	Julesburg
Mrs. M. L. Babcock.....	Julesburg
E. S. Brush.....	Julesburg

SUMMIT COUNTY.

Population, 2,003.

Gertrude Engle.....	Breckenridge
Lillie Guyselman.....	Breckenridge
Christ Kaiser.....	Breckenridge
Peter F. Neve.....	Kokomo
Florence Huter.....	Frisco
George E. Smith.....	Dillon

TELLER COUNTY.

Population, 14,351.

No Board appointed.

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

Population, 6,092.

Asher B. Wilson.....	Akron
Arthur Mitchell.....	Akron
George B. Church.....	Gary
Mrs. Kate Mitchell.....	Akron
Mrs. Jennie Shafer.....	Akron
Samuel M. Caldwell.....	Akron

WELD COUNTY.

Population, 39,177.

Mrs. N. F. Cheesman.....	Greeley
Mrs. J. A. Weaver.....	Greeley
Mrs. E. R. Williams.....	Greeley
Mrs. M. A. Houston.....	Greeley
W. M. Boomer.....	Greeley
John C. Nixon.....	Greeley

YUMA COUNTY.

Population, 8,499.

John A. Conley.....	Yuma
Jennie B. Grigsby.....	Wray
David A. Manley.....	Kirk
Mrs. C. C. Chadwick.....	Vernon
Franklin T. Hawks.....	Wray
Mrs. Annie Seward.....	Laird

AMOUNTS EXPENDED BY COUNTIES IN SUPPORT OF
INDIGENTS, INCLUDING COUNTY HOSPITALS,
COUNTY FARMS, OUTDOOR RELIEF, ETC.

	County Relief.		Insane Not Cared for by State.	
	1909.	1910.	1909.	1910.
Adams	\$ 1,728.99	\$ 1,140.44	\$ 404.00	\$ 680.60
Arapahoe	381.75	1,881.00	.....	.....
Archuleta	4,159.10	2,616.13	.....	51.25
Baca	16.25	40.00	.....	.....
Bent .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boulder	9,608.44	13,810.85	4,253.70	5,704.20
Chaffee	4,794.95	5,325.88	5,325.88	.....
Cheyenne	529.80	548.75	.....	.....
Clear Creek.....	6,156.36	5,970.18	.....	.....
Conejos	700.00	1,400.00	.....	.....
Costilla .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Custer	1,550.00	1,200.00	300.00	.....
Delta	1,935.00	3,434.97	365.00	365.00
Denver	149,975.73	169,723.08	48,908.26	49,740.45
Dolores	662.35	302.10	.....	.....
Douglas	1,735.31	1,312.52	745.77	1,654.27
Eagle	4,062.76	3,587.15	365.00	371.25
Elbert .....	.....	732.08	.....	.....
El Paso.....	17,785.62	18,879.75	9,100.00	5,438.83
Fremont .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Garfield	3,580.78	4,585.52	469.75	398.25
Gilpin .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand	350.21	650.35	.....	.....
Gunnison	5,722.54	.....	.....	.....
Hinsdale	673.62	759.23	.....	.....
Huerfano .....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson .....	.....	67.05	.....	.....
Jefferson	8,900.00	8,923.65	.....	.....
Kiowa	2,425.00	792.10	.....	.....
Kit Carson.....	909.91	1,006.23	500.00	.....
Lake	1,200.00	1,400.00	3,300.00	1,825.00
La Plata.....	.....	3,409.70	.....	1,014.15
Larimer	11,650.00	10,100.00	.....	730.00
Las Animas.....	14,611.15	17,225.27	3,678.90	6,821.73

AMOUNTS EXPENDED BY COUNTIES IN SUPPORT OF
INDIGENTS, INCLUDING COUNTY HOSPITALS,
COUNTY FARMS, OUTDOOR RELIEF, ETC.—Concluded.

	County Relief.		Insane Not Cared for by State.	
Lincoln	1,101.15	1,158.50	386.00	214.80
Logan	3,569.25	4,003.75	1,095.00	1,402.10
Mesa	2,516.89	5,410.00	76.50	1,800.00
Mineral	771.01	1,502.67	.....	251.30
Montrose	2,714.80	2,745.29	1,900.00	.....
Montezuma	453.90	556.50	.....	.....
Morgan	3,000.00	2,599.03	730.00	2,160.00
Otero	7,300.50	5,583.58	1,480.60	2,378.30
Ouray	3,130.45	3,413.85	.....	.....
Park	2,846.65	3,151.85	656.05	428.20
Phillips	419.20	.....	1,681.25	.....
Pitkin	2,238.30	1,686.40	746.30	561.13
Prowers	1,905.40	3,076.24	674.35	977.45
Pueblo	18,725.00	21,000.00	864.00	.....
Rio Blanco.....	659.70	188.00	.....	.....
Rio Grande.....	4,176.19	4,556.75	.....	.....
Routt .....	.....	724.30	.....	.....
Saguache	4,894.20	3,462.06	1,019.35	852.10
San Juan.....	998.18	1,204.60	.....	365.00
San Miguel.....	840.00	1,624.15	1,460.00	720.00
Sedgwick	455.40	412.35	453.70	156.47
Summit	4,748.01	4,465.50	365.00	365.00
Teller	16,281.61	22,652.34	3,650.00	.....
Washington	753.75	1,087.19	165.35	165.35
Weld	10,824.21	.....	1,962.90	.....
Yuma .....	.....	1,556.29	365.00	.....
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$351,259.37	\$378,662.97	\$ 97,381.61	\$ 87,592.18

REPORT OF THE JUVENILE COURTS FOR THE YEARS 1909 AND 1910.

	Number of children brought before court for delinquency.	Number of offenses proven.	Number placed on probation.	Number who violated parole conditions.	Number sentenced to industrial school for boys.	Number sentenced to industrial school for girls.	Number of children sentenced to any other institution.	Number acquitted.	Number on probation at end of year.	Number juvenile delinquents having both parents living.	Number having both parents living, but separated.	Number having only one parent living.	Number having both parents dead.
1909.													
Adams	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..
Arapahoe	7	5	2	..	3	..	2	..	..	1	1	3	..
Archuleta	2	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
Baca			No children brought before the court.					No children brought before the court.					
Bent			No children brought before the court.					No children brought before the court.					
Boulder	11	11	4	2	9	..	..	6	2	7	3	1	..
Chaffee	16	16	16	..	..	1	..	..	16	15	..	1	..
Cheyenne	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Clear Creek			No children brought before the court.					No children brought before the court.					
Conejos			No children brought before the court.					No children brought before the court.					
Costilla			No children brought before the court.					No children brought before the court.					
Custer	5	1	..	..	1	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Delta	4	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Denver	1,265	..	301	..	93	23	21	152	301	498	85	196	32
Dolores			No children brought before the court.					No children brought before the court.					
Douglas			No children brought before the court.					No children brought before the court.					

REPORT OF THE JUVENILE COURTS FOR THE YEARS 1909 AND 1910—Continued.

1909	Number of children brought before court for delinquency.	Number of offenses proven.	Number placed on probation.	Number who violated parole conditions.	Number sentenced to industrial school for boys.	Number sentenced to industrial school for girls.	Number of children sentenced to any other institution.	Number acquitted.	Number on probation at end of year.	Number juvenile delinquents having both parents living.	Number having both parents living, but separated.	Number having only one parent living.	Number having both parents dead.
Eagle	3	3	3	..	3	..	..	No children brought before the court.	3	2	1	1	..
Elbert	30	23	17	..	4	2	..	..	7	..	..	..	..
El Paso	13	12	10	3	10	2	..	3	7	7	..	3	..
Fremont	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Garfield .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gilpin .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No children brought before the court.	..	..	..	..	..
Grand .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No children brought before the court.	..	..	..	..	..
Gunnison	5	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	..
Hinsdale .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No children brought before the court.	..	..	..	..	..
Huerfano	2	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jackson .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No children brought before the court.	..	..	..	..	..
Jefferson	3	3	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kiowa .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	No children brought before the court.	..	..	..	..	..
Kit Carson	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Lake	44	35	27	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
La Plata	17	6	5	..	..	..	..	5	..	11	10	1	2

Larimer	41	14	24	..	5	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	..
Las Animas	17	8	5	1	7	1	..	9	3	5	2	2	1
Lincoln		No children brought before the court.											
Logan	7	2	3	..	1	..	..	2	3	3	2	2	..
Mesa	5	3	1	..	2	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
Mineral		No children brought before the court.											
Montezuma	7	7	7	2	..	2	..	..	..	7	1	..	..
Montrose	13	4	9	..	4	..	..	..	..	8	..	4	1
Morgan	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..
Ouray	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
Otero	22	13	7	..	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Park		No children brought before the court.											
Phillips		No children brought before the court.											
Pitkin	8	2	3	..	1	..	..	10	..	6	..	..	..
Prowers	4	3	3	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	4	..
Pueblo	66	55	29	7	13	..	..	11	22	34	10	15	1
Rio Blanco		No children brought before the court.											
Rio Grande	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..
Routt		No children brought before the court.											
Saguache		No children brought before the court.											
San Juan .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
San Miguel	8	4	7	..	4	1	..	..	6	7	..	1	..
Sedgwick	2	2	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	1	..	11	..
Summit		No children brought before the court.											
Teller		No report.											

REPORT OF THE JUVENILE COURTS FOR THE YEARS 1909 AND 1910—Concluded.

1909	Number of children brought before court for delinquency.	Number of offenses proven.	Number placed on probation.	Number who violated parole conditions.	Number sentenced to industrial school for boys.	Number sentenced to industrial school for girls.	Number of children sentenced to any other institution.	Number acquitted.	Number on probation at end of year.	Number juvenile delinquents having both parents living.	Number having both parents living, but separated.	Number having only one parent living.	Number having both parents dead.
		No children brought before the court.	No children brought before the court.										
Washington	23	19	15	1	16	1	2	4	14	:	:	1	:
Weld										:	:		:
Yuma	1	1			1					:	:		:

REPORT OF THE JUVENILE COURTS FOR THE YEARS 1909 AND 1910.

1910	Number of children brought before court for delinquency.	Number of offenses proven.	Number placed on probation.	Number who violated parole conditions.	Number sentenced to industrial school for boys.	Number sentenced to industrial school for girls.	Number of children sentenced to any other institution.	Number acquitted.	Number on probation at end of year.	Number juvenile delinquents having both parents living.	Number having both parents living but separated.	Number having only one parent living.	Number having both parents dead.
Adams	4	4	3	..	1	..	..	..	3	2	1	2	..
Arapahoe	2	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..
Archuleta .....	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Baca		No children brought before the court.						No children brought before the court.					
Bent		No children brought before the court.						No children brought before the court.					
Boulder	13	11	7	..	2	2	..	2	7	3	..	..	2
Chaffee		No children brought before the court.						No children brought before the court.					
Cheyenne	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Clear Creek	3	3	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..
Conejos		No children brought before the court.						No children brought before the court.					
Costilla		No children brought before the court.						No children brought before the court.					
Custer		No children brought before the court.						No children brought before the court.					
Delta	4	3	2	..	1	..	..	1	2	2	..	1	..
Denver	1,192	..	325	25	56	15	33	99	257	250	175	157	25
Dolores		No children brought before the court.						No children brought before the court.					
Douglas		No children brought before the court.						No children brought before the court.					

REPORT OF THE JUVENILE COURTS FOR THE YEARS 1909 AND 1910—Continued.

1910	Number of children brought before court for delinquency.	Number of offenses proven.	Number placed on probation.	Number who violated parole conditions.	Number sentenced to industrial school for boys.	Number sentenced to industrial school for girls.	Number of children sentenced to any other institution.	Number acquitted.	Number on probation at end of year.	Number juvenile delinquents having both parents living.	Number having both parents living, but separated.	Number having only one parent living.	Number having both parents dead.
Eagle		No children brought before the court.	No children brought before the court.					No children brought before the court.					
Elbert	2	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Paso.....	38	32	27	..	4	2	..	2	17	..	..	..	..
Fremont	9	8	5	3	3	..	..	1	4	..	..	..	..
Garfield		No children brought before the court.	No children brought before the court.					No children brought before the court.					
Gilpin		No children brought before the court.	No children brought before the court.					No children brought before the court.					
Grand		No children brought before the court.	No children brought before the court.					No children brought before the court.					
Gunnison	7	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
Hinsdale		No children brought before the court.	No children brought before the court.					No children brought before the court.					
Huerfano		No children brought before the court.	No children brought before the court.					No children brought before the court.					
Jackson		No children brought before the court.	No children brought before the court.					No children brought before the court.					
Jefferson	4	4	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1
Kiowa		No children brought before the court.	No children brought before the court.					No children brought before the court.					
Kit Carson.....		No children brought before the court.	No children brought before the court.					No children brought before the court.					
Lake	25	..	3	..	4	..	1	15	1	..	..	..	..
La Plata.....	4	4	..	1	2	1	4	..	..	1	..	1	1

REPORT OF THE JUVENILE COURTS FOR THE YEARS 1909 AND 1910—Concluded.

1910	Number of children brought before court for delinquency.	Number of offenses proven.	Number placed on probation.	Number who violated parole conditions.	Number sentenced to industrial school for boys.	Number sentenced to industrial school for girls.	Number of children sentenced to any other institution.	Number acquitted.	Number on probation at end of year.	Number juvenile delinquents having both parents living.	Number having both parents living, but separated.	Number having only one parent living.	Number having both parents dead.
Washington	6	4	2	..	2	..	1	1	3	..	..	..	:
Weld													
Yuma													

No children brought before the court.
 No children brought before the court.
 No children brought before the court.

DIRECTORY

STATE INSTITUTIONS.

	No. of Inmates Nov. 30, 1910.
State Home, Denver.....	242
Colorado Soldiers' and Sailors' Home, Monte Vista.....	248
Industrial Workshop for the Blind, Denver.....	16
Colorado State Insane Asylum, Pueblo.....	1,131
State Home and Training School for Mental Defectives, Denver...	...
Colorado State Penitentiary, Canon City.....	744
Colorado State Reformatory, Buena Vista.....	150
State Industrial School for Girls, Morrison.....	131
State Industrial School for Boys, Golden.....	365
	3,027

COUNTY HOSPITALS AND FARMS.

County.	County Farm.	County Hospital.	Location. Capacity.
Bent	Yes	On County Farm	Las Animas..... 8
Boulder	Yes	Use University Hospital	Boulder
Chaffee.....	Yes	On County Farm	Salida
Clear Creek..	No	Yes	Empire
Denver	Yes	Yes	Denver
Denver	Yes	Yes	Henderson
Eagle	Yes	No	Gypsum
El Paso	Yes	Use St. Francis' Hospital	Colorado Springs... 50
Fremont	Yes	On County Farm	Canon City.....100
Garfield	Yes	On County Farm	Glenwood Springs.. 25
Gilpin.....	Yes. Not used	No	Central City..... 6
Gunnison.....	Yes	Yes	Gunnison
Jefferson ...	Yes	Use St. Anthony's Hospital	Golden
Lake.....	No	Yes	Leadville
Otero	Yes	On County Farm	La Junta..... 10
Pueblo.....	Yes	On County Farm	Pueblo
Teller	No	Yes	Cripple Creek..... 40
Washington .	Yes. Not used	No	Akron
Weld	Yes	On County Farm	Greeley

A LIST OF PRIVATE, SEMI-PRIVATE AND CHARITABLE ORGANIZATIONS AND INSTITUTIONS.

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In compiling this list an effort has been made to secure the names of all organizations, etc., coming under this head. This office should be notified of any omissions:

HOSPITALS AND SANATORIUMS.

ARAPAHOE COUNTY.

	Capacity.
The Molkery, Englewood, Colo.....	10
Swedish National Sanatorium, Englewood, Colo.....	38

BOULDER COUNTY.

	Capacity.
Boulder-Colorado Sanatorium, Boulder.....	100
Boulder Tuberculosis Sanatorium, Boulder.....	25
Longmont Cottage Hospital, Longmont.....	16
Longmont Hospital Association, Longmont.....	17
University Hospital, Boulder.....	25

CLEAR CREEK COUNTY.

	Capacity.
Mercy Hospital, Georgetown.....	24

CHAFFEE COUNTY.

	Capacity.
Denver & Rio Grande Hospital, Salida.....	50
Red Cross Hospital, Salida.....	100

DENVER COUNTY.

	Capacity.
Agnes Memorial, Sixth and Quebec streets.....	250
Children's Hospital, 2221 Downing avenue.....	30
Denver Sanatorium, Villa Park.....	20
Emergency Hospital, Tenth and Acoma streets.....	15
Mrs. Eicher's Sanatorium, 1215 Emerson street.....	12
The Home, F. W. Oakes, supt., 2825 West Thirty-second avenue.....	150
Kindell Hospital, 1578 Yates street.....	20
Mrs. Lare's Sanatorium, 4673 Vallejo street.....	30
Mercy Hospital, 1619 Milwaukee street.....	115
Mount Airy Sanatorium, Twelfth avenue and Clermont street.....	20
National Jewish Sanatorium, Colfax avenue and Jackson street.....	130
Park Avenue Hospital, Park avenue and Humboldt street.....	30

DENVER COUNTY—Continued.

	Capacity.
Robinson Home Sanatorium, 837 Locust street.....	7
Russell Rest Home, 3235 Wyandot street.....	8
St. Anthony's Hospital, West Colfax avenue.....	200
St. Joseph's Hospital, Eighteenth and Humboldt streets.....	175
St. Luke's Hospital, Nineteenth and Pearl streets.....	130
Whithington Private Hospital, 4829 Lowell Boulevard.....	8

EL PASO COUNTY.

	Capacity.
Colorado Conference, Deaconess Home, Colorado Springs.....	20
Cragmore, Colorado Springs.....	30
Glockner's Sanatorium, Colorado Springs.....	130
Modern Woodmen of America Sanatorium, Colorado Springs.....	180
Montcalm Sanatorium, Manitou.....	50
Nordrach Ranch, Colorado Springs.....	40
Red Crags Sanatorium, Manitou.....	10
Star Ranch Sanatorium, Colorado Springs.....	100
St. Francis' Hospital, Colorado Springs.....	250
Tent Cottage Homes, Colorado Springs.....	25
Union Printers' Home, Colorado Springs.....	170

FREMONT COUNTY.

	Capacity.
Private Hospital, Dr. Coodloe, Canon City.....	10
Private Hospital, Dr. Graves, Canon City.....	19
Sheridan Hospital, Florence.....	10

GARFIELD COUNTY.

	Capacity.
Glenwood Springs Hospital, Glenwood Springs.....	40
Rifle Hospital, Dr. Dymenberg, Rifle.....	12
Rifle Sanatorium, Dr. Beall, Rifle.....	14

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

	Capacity.
Brotherly Relief Tent Colony, Edgewater.....	25
Fern Hill Sanatorium, Edgewater.....	50
Jewish Consumptive Relief Society, Edgewater.....	100

KIT CARSON COUNTY.

	Capacity.
Burlington Hospital, Burlington.....	4

LAKE COUNTY.

Capacity.

St. Luke's Hospital, Leadville.....	50
St. Vincent's Hospital, Leadville.....	40

LA PLATA COUNTY.

Capacity.

Bayfield Hospital, Bayfield.....	6
Mercy Hospital, Durango.....	40
Private Hospital, Dr. Ochsner, Durango.....	12

LARIMER COUNTY.

Capacity.

Fort Collins Hospital, Fort Collins.....	26
Private Hospital, Dr. Sutherland, Loveland.....	27
Wellington Hospital, Wellington.....	7

LAS ANIMAS COUNTY.

Capacity.

San Raphael Hospital, Trinidad.....	140
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MESA COUNTY.

Capacity.

Grand Junction Hospital, Grand Junction.....	11
St. Mary's Hospital, Grand Junction.....	25
St. Matthew's Hospital, Grand Junction.....	12

MONTROSE COUNTY.

Capacity.

Riverside Sanatorium, Montrose.....	10
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MORGAN COUNTY.

Capacity.

Eben-ezer Mercy Institute, Brush.....	30
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OTERO COUNTY.

Capacity.

City Hospital, La Junta.....	20
Mennonite Sanatorium, La Junta.....	55
Pollock Hospital, Rocky Ford.....	8
Railroad Hospital, A., T. & S. F., La Junta.....	45

OURAY COUNTY.

Capacity.

St. Joseph's Hospital, Ouray.....	20
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PITKIN COUNTY.

	Capacity.
Citizens' Hospital, Miss Kora Kreger, Aspen.....	18

PUEBLO COUNTY.

	Capacity.
Minnequa Hospital, Pueblo.....	210
St. Mary's Hospital, Pueblo.....	150
Woodcroft, Pueblo	125

PROWERS COUNTY.

	Capacity.
Dr. Friend's Sanatorium, Lamar.....	24
Guy's Hospital, Lamar.....	8

RIO GRANDE COUNTY.

	Capacity.
St. Joseph's Hospital, Del Norte.....	25

ROUTT COUNTY.

	Capacity.
Craig Hospital, Craig.....	8

SAGUACHE COUNTY.

	Capacity.
Seaton's Hospital, Center.....	8

SAN JUAN COUNTY.

	Capacity.
Miner's Union Hospital, A. L. Burnett, M. D., Silverton.....	28

SAN MIGUEL COUNTY.

	Capacity.
Telluride Hospital, Drs. Taylor & Headley, Telluride.....	25

SUMMIT COUNTY.

	Capacity.
County Hospital, also used for private patients, Breckenridge.....	16

TELLER COUNTY.

	Capacity.
Emergency Hospital, Victor.....	10

WELD COUNTY.

	Capacity.
Windsor Hospital, New Windsor.....	10

ORPHANAGES.

DENVER COUNTY.

	Number of Inmates.	Adopted or Placed Out.
Children's Home Society, 3545 Raleigh St.....	5	25
City Temple Association—		
Clifton Training School for Girls, Montclair.....	63	None made
Belle Lennox Nursery, Lennox Hall for Boys (all under Dean A. C. Peck, 1046 Ogden St.)		
W. 37th and Boulevard F.....	70	None made
Colorado Christian Home, 4325 W. 29th Ave.....	19	No record
Colorado Colored Orphanage, 8th and Zuni Sts.....	24	3
Colorado Cottage Home, 427 Fairfax Ave.....	6	26
Denver Orphans' Home, Colfax and Albion St.....	125	None made
Denver Sheltering Home, 3247 W. 19th Ave.....	23	None made
E. M. Byers Home for Boys, 64 W. Alameda St.....	27	None made
Florence Crittendon Home, W. Colfax Ave.....	55	None made
Home League Orphanage, W. 50th and Newton St....	43	None
House of the Good Shepherd, W. Byers and Cherokee..	280	None made
Mt. St. Vincent's Home, W. Colfax Ave.....	165	10
Norma Home, 756 Elm St.....	17	None
Queen of Heaven Orphanage, 4825 Boulevard F.....	85	None
St. Clara's Orphanage, 3801 W. 29th Ave.....	233	None

EL PASO COUNTY.

Day Nursery, a boarding place, 822 S. Tejon St., Colo- rado Springs	22	None made
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PUEBLO COUNTY.

Colored Orphanage and Old Folks Home, 1st and Bradford Sts., Pueblo.....	21	5
Hope Cottage, Pueblo.....	4	None
McClelland Orphanage, 106 Lake Ave., Pueblo.....	60	10
Sacred Heart Orphanage, Pueblo.....	150	None

PRIVATE HOMES.

Mrs. Binkley, 1277 Quitman St.....	1	None
Mrs. A. L. Hedrick, 728 Elati St.....	14	....
Mrs. M. Weeden, 2456 Lawrence St.....	9	None
Mrs. Mary Andrews, 704 E. Huerfano St., Colorado Springs	8	2

ORPHANAGES, ETC., SHOWING CAPACITY.

DENVER COUNTY.

	Capacity
Children's Home Society, 3545 Raleigh St., Denver.....	15
City Temple Association—	
Clifton Training School for Girls.....	100
Belle Lennox Nursery, Lennox Hall for Boys (all under Dean A. C. Peck), 1046 Ogden St., Denver.....	75
Colorado Christian Home, 4325 W. 29th Ave., Denver.....	100
Colorado Colored Orphanage, 8th and Zuni Sts., Denver.....	35
Denver Orphans' Home, Colfax and Albion Sts., Denver.....	150
E. M. Byers Home for Boys, 64 W. Alameda St., Denver.....	30
Denver Sheltering Home, 3247 W. 19th Ave., Denver.....	25
Florence Crittenton Home, W. Colfax Ave., Denver.....	30
Home League Orphanage, W. 50th and Newton Sts., Denver.....	42
House of the Good Shepherd, W. Byers and Cherokee Sts., Denver.....	300
Mt. St. Vincent's Home, W. 42nd and Lowell Blvd., Denver.....	300
Norma Home, 756 Elm St., Denver.....	25
St. Clara's Orphanage, 3801 W. 29th Ave., Denver.....	250
Queen of Heaven Orphanage, W. 48th and Blvd. F., Denver.....	100
Private Home, Mrs. Binkley, 1277 Quitman St., Denver.....	6
Private Home, Mrs. Hedrick, 728 Elati St., Denver.....	15
Private Home, Mrs. Vilser, 3821 Lowell Blvd., Denver.....	10
Private Home, Mrs. Weeden, 2456 Lawrence St., Denver.....	10

EL PASO COUNTY.

	Capacity
Day Nursery, a boarding home, Colorado Springs.....	22
Private Home for Children, 704 E. Huerfano St., Colorado Springs.....	15

PUEBLO COUNTY.

	Capacity
McClelland Orphanage, Pueblo.....	75
Pueblo Colored Orphanage, Pueblo.....	25
Sacred Heart Orphanage, Pueblo.....	200

HOMES.

	Capacity
Old Folks' Home (Colored), 8th and Zuni Sts., Denver.....	10
Old Folks' Home (Colored), Pueblo.....	10
Old Ladies' Home, W. 38th and Quitman St., Denver.....	70

SETTLEMENTS, ETC.

Boys' Club	Colorado Springs
Boys' Club	La Junta
Charity Organization Society, 1731 Arapahoe St.....	Denver
Charity Organization Society.....	Canon City
Charity Organization Society.....	Colorado Springs
Charity Organization Society.....	Florence
Charity Organization Society.....	Fort Collins
Charity Organization Society.....	Greeley
Charity Organization Society.....	Pueblo
Colorado Prison Association, State House.....	Denver
Colorado Society for the Prevention and Cure of Tuberculosis, State House,	Denver
Colfax Settlement Council, 2713 W. Colfax Ave.....	Denver
Deaconess Home, 1630 Ogden St.....	Denver
Deaconess Mission	Pueblo
Globeville Day Nursery.....	Denver
Hospital Saturday and Sunday Association, 333 Jackson Building.....	Denver
Jewish Relief Society, 18th and Larimer Sts.....	Denver
Mustard Seed Society.....	Breckenridge
Tabernacle Free Dispensary, 20th and Lawrence Sts.....	Denver
Visiting Nurses' Association, 1430 Glenarm St.....	Denver
Visiting Society for the Aged, 1456 Vine St.....	Denver
West Side Neighborhood House, 966 Galapago St.....	Denver
Woman's Christian Temperance Union, 908 Larimer St.....	Denver
Woman's Club Day Nursery, Delgany St.....	Denver
North Side Neighborhood House, 1857 W. 35th St.....	Denver

RETREATS.

Capacity

Colorado Cottage Home, 427 Fairfax Ave., Denver.....	15
Detention Home and School, 2844 Downing Ave., Denver.....	15
Florence Crittenton Home, W. Colfax Ave., Denver.....	60
Hope Cottage, Pueblo.....	100
Rocky Mountain Rescue Home, W. Dale St., Colorado Springs.....	15
Samaritan Mission, 2219 Market St., Colorado Springs.....	10

American Salvation Army.....	Denver
Free Employment Bureau.....	Pueblo
Salvation Army	Canon City
Salvation Army	Colorado Springs
Salvation Army	Denver
Salvation Army	Pueblo

Sunshine Rescue Mission, 18th and Larimer St.....	Pueblo
Volunteers of America, 1456 Larimer St.....	Pueblo
Working Men's Home, Pikes Peak Ave.....	Colorado Springs
Working Men's Home, Union Ave.....	Pueblo
Young Woman's Friendly Club, 2243 California St.....	Denver
Young Woman's Christian Home, 1761 Washington Ave.....	Denver
Young Woman's Christian Association, 18th and Sherman Ave.....	Denver
Young Woman's Christian Association.....	Colorado Springs

BRIEF STATEMENT

Of the various private institutions throughout the State which have filed a report with this board.

DENVER COUNTY.
CHARITY ORGANIZATION SOCIETY OF DENVER.

1731 Arapahoe Street.

W. E. COLLETT, Executive Secretary.

J. S. Temple.....	President
Mrs. Anna G. Williams.....	Secretary
E. S. Irish.....	Treasurer
Miss Anna E. Watson.....	Registrar

The Charity Organization Society of Denver consists of twenty-two societies, as follows:

E. M. Byers Home for Boys.
Central Office.
Colfax Settlement, Council Jewish Women.
Colorado Children's Home Society.
Colorado Humane Society.
Colorado Prison Association.
Colored Orphanage and Old Folks' Home.
Denver Orphans' Home.
Denver Sheltering Home for Jewish Children.
Florence Crittenton Home.
Frances Willard Settlement.
Globeville Social Service Club.
House of the Good Shepherd.
Jewish Relief Society.
Ladies' Relief Society.
Mount St. Vincent's Home.
Neighborhood House Association.
St. Clara's Orphanage.
Tabernacle Free Dispensary.
Visiting Nurse Association.
Visiting Society for the Aged.

The Central Office also dispenses out-door relief. Number of cases aided during 1910, 1,666; persons, 3,380; all free. Tuberculosis cases, 214, at an expense of \$735.30. Average monthly applicants, 138 5-6. Expended by the Central Office for out-door relief, \$2,724.40. Total amount expended by the Society, including appropriations to the various societies, \$38,536.40.

CHILDREN'S HOME SOCIETY.

 3545 Raleigh Street.

REV. R. E. PIERCE, Superintendent.

Walter Fairbanks.....President
 Mrs. L. C. Wheeler.....Secretary
 Francis Loveland.....Treasurer

The Children's Home Society is a non-sectarian, child-rescue, home-finding society for placing homeless children in good homes for legal adoption. It is not an orphanage, its purpose being to bring the childless home and the homeless child together, and to supply the deficiencies of both in the most efficient way possible.

Approved by the Charity Organization Society.

Supported by voluntary contributions.

RECEIPTS.

Cash on hand at beginning of year.....	\$	5.70
Subscriptions		2,244.37
Bequests		1,000.00
From persons aided.....		10.00
		<hr/>
	\$	3,260.07

DISBURSEMENTS.

Salaries and wages.....	\$	2,166.40
Provisions and supplies.....		981.33
Traveling expenses		49.75
Insurance and interest		34.79
Cash on hand at end of year.....		27.80
		<hr/>
	\$	3,260.07
Value of property owned and occupied.....	\$	3,500.00

CITY TEMPLE INSTITUTIONAL SOCIETY.

—
Mrs. A. C. PECK, Superintendent.

Rev. Dr. R. F. Coyle.....President

Rev. A. C. Peck, 1046 Ogden Street.....Sec.-Treas.

—

This society has been in operation 17 years, and has the management of the following institutions:

Clifton Training School for Girls.

Lennox Home for Children.

Lennox Hall for Boys.

Young Woman's Friendly Club.

The Clifton Home is the only private industrial training school for girls in Colorado and the adjoining states, and occupies a fine property at Eighth and Oneida streets. The girls receive religious, educational and industrial training, under competent instructors. Monthly charge, \$12.00. During the year 95 were admitted; 24 paying, 56 partly paying, 15 free. Residents of Colorado, 66. Monthly cost, \$13.23. Paid officers and employes, 1 man, 8 women.

No adoptions are made.

RECEIPTS.

Subscriptions	\$ 3,625.59	
From persons aided	5,432.19	
Overdrafts	111.00	
		\$ 9,168.78

DISBURSEMENTS.

Salaries and wages.....	\$ 2,525.00	
Provisions and supplies.....	4,711.12	
Repairs and improvements.....	1,821.66	
Miscellaneous	111.00	
		\$ 9,168.78
Value of property.....	\$60,000.00	

—

The Lennox Home, 2939 West Thirty-ninth avenue, received during the year, 73 children; 39 paying, 18 partly paying, and 18 free; 69 residents of Colorado. Average monthly number, 41. Monthly cost, \$11.21. No adoptions made.

Boys over 12 years of age occupy Lennox Hall, on the same premises. Total number admitted for the year, 42; 15 paying, 20 partly paying, 7 free; 40 residents of Colorado. Average monthly number, 25. Paid officers for both institutions, 1 man, 9 women.

A kindergarten is maintained for younger children, others attend the public school.

A well equipped hospital, with 6 beds and a competent nurse, is maintained for the use of the various institutions.

Financial statement for both institutions:

RECEIPTS.

Subscriptions	\$ 3,753.25	
From persons aided.....	5,125.99	
		\$ 8,879.24

DISBURSEMENTS.

Salaries and wages.....	\$ 2,460.00	
Provisions and supplies.....	5,594.24	
Repairs and improvements.....	825.00	
		\$ 8,879.24
Value of property.....	\$40,000.00	

The Young Woman's Friendly Club is a homelike home for young women receiving a small salary; also a temporary home for stranded young women until employment can be obtained. Maximum charge, \$3.50 per week. During the year 850 were received; 745 paying, 85 partly paying, 20 free. Average monthly number 65. Average monthly cost, \$15.00.

RECEIPTS.

Subscriptions	\$ 1,956.72	
From persons aided.....	9,369.85	
		\$11,325.57

DISBURSEMENTS.

Salaries and wages.....	\$ 2,180.00	
Provisions and supplies.....	7,935.14	
Repairs and improvements.....	1,112.97	
Miscellaneous	74.00	
Cash on hand.....	23.46	
		\$11,325.57
Value of property.....	\$12,000.00	

COLORADO CHRISTIAN HOME.

—
4325 West Twenty-ninth Avenue.
—

MISS LENA BUTLER, Matron.

Mrs. Annie M. Shepherd.....	President
Miss Queenie Kendall.....	Secretary
Mrs. Sudie E. Flint.....	Treasurer

—

This Home is under the management of the Christian Churches of the city, and is a branch of the National Benevolent Society of St. Louis, whose object is to care for and find homes for children.

A large building, modern in all respects, and accommodating 100 children, was recently erected, and is now being occupied. Forty children were received during the year, 1 paying, 31 partly paying and 8 free, all residents of Colorado. Placed in families, 4. Paid employes, 3 women.

RECEIPTS.

From children (board).....	\$	592.30
Donations		1,292.31
Memberships		152.25
From N. B. A. appropriations.....		699.78
Miscellaneous		62.52
		\$ 2,799.16

DISBURSEMENTS.

Total expense	\$	2,786.32
Cash on hand at end of year.....		2.84
		\$ 2,799.16
Value of property owned and occupied..	\$22,500.00	
Value of other property.....	7,250.00	

THE COLORED ORPHANAGE AND OLD FOLKS' HOME.

873 Zuni Street.

William R. Rhodes.....Founder and Promoter
Mrs. Callie Campbell.....Matron

This is a home for dependent colored children and old people. During the year, 9 paying, 5 partly paying, and 35 free inmates were received, 44 being residents of Colorado. Average monthly number, 25. No adoptions were made. One woman paid employe. \$216.00 have been received from persons aided, \$400.00 from Charity Organization Society; \$95.00 from church, and the remainder of the expense fund is furnished by the promoter and the matron from their earnings. Paid for provisions and supplies, \$1,360.75; repairs and improvements, \$27.25, and salary for cook, not mentioned in report.

COLORADO COTTAGE HOME.

427 Fairfax Avenue.

Year Ending October 12, 1910.

MRS. M. F. YOUNG, Matron.

Mrs. Harriett E. Dunklee.....President
Mrs. Harriett E. Knight.....Secretary
Mrs. Cora M. White.....Treasurer

The Colorado Cottage Home was founded by the Woman's Christian Temperance Union in 1886, for the shelter and care of betrayed girls. It is supported by voluntary contributions, and fees from girls who are able to pay. No girl is received a second time. Twenty-six girls have been cared for during the year, and 26 adoptions made. Much good work is being done, in a quiet way, by this home.

RECEIPTS.

Cash on hand at beginning of year.....	\$ 229.25	
Total receipts for year.....	3,930.70	
		\$ 4,159.95

EXPENDITURES.

Total for year.....	\$ 4,093.89	
Cash on hand at end of year.....	66.06	
		\$ 4,159.95
Value of property owned and occupied.....	\$ 5,500.00	
Value of other property (4 lots).....	200.00	

 COLORADO PRISON ASSOCIATION.

State House, Denver.

W. E. COLLETT, General Secretary.

Rev. Dr. David Utter.....President
 Mrs. Lucy I. Harrington.....Secretary
 John H. Gabriel.....Treasurer

The Prison Association has been particularly interested in an experiment with young men paroled to it by the justice courts of the city. Of some 50 thus received during 1910, but 4 have declined to take the work secured for them by the association. This experiment is intended for a practical illustration of the feasibility of adult probation in Colorado.

Special interest has also been taken in securing the enforcement of the law regarding clothing, transportation and expense money for the prisoners who are paroled from the State Penitentiary.

Aided during the year: persons on probation from the courts, 16; from the city and county jails, 256; State Reformatory, 100; State Penitentiary, 85; State Industrial School, 2; jails outside of Denver, 18; other prisons, 21; out of work, 7; families of prisoners, 2. Total, 507.

RECEIPTS.

Cash on hand at beginning of year.....	\$ 555.60	
Subscriptions	5,401.35	
From persons aided.....	83.75	
		\$ 6,040.70

EXPENDITURES.

Salaries and wages.....	\$ 2,975.00
Provisions and supplies.....	1,408.00
Traveling expenses	609.40
Office	420.20
Miscellaneous	203.34
Cash on hand at end of year.....	424.76
	<hr/>
	\$ 6,040.70

COUNCIL OF JEWISH WOMEN.

2713 West Colfax Avenue.

Year Ending October 8, 1910.

Mrs. George Harris.....	President
Mrs. Aaron Strauss.....	Secretary
Mrs. D. E. Harlem.....	Treasurer

This society maintains a settlement house, which is open three nights a week during eight months of each year. These evenings are devoted to manual training, debating societies and special entertainments. An effort is being made to raise funds for a new settlement house, which is greatly needed.

Total attendance for the year, 4,275. Average monthly attendance, 550.

RECEIPTS.

Cash on hand at beginning of year.....	\$ 40.71
Subscriptions, C. O. S.....	200.00
Subscriptions, I. O. B. B.....	150.00
From persons aided.....	45.30
Boys' dues	8.50
	<hr/>
	\$ 441.51

EXPENDITURES.

Provisions and supplies.....	\$ 11.30
Rents	150.00
Cash on hand at beginning of year.....	272.71
	<hr/>
	\$ 441.51
Value of property (building fund).....	\$ 349.05
Mortgage, 6 per cent. investments.....	804.00

THE DENVER ORPHANS' HOME ASSOCIATION.

East Colfax Avenue and Albion Street.

Year Ending November 1, 1910.

MRS. CARRIE S. HUBBELL, Superintendent.

Mrs. Jean F. Webb.....President

Mrs. J. A. Eddy.....Secretary

Mrs. Marjorie Perry.....Treasurer

A Home for Denver children. During the year 289 were cared for, 156 free and 55 partly paying; 163 cases of illness, 6 deaths. Day school and Sunday school maintained. Special attention given to the upbuilding of Christian citizenship in the characters of the children.

The large amount of special gifts has enabled this association to pay off all indebtedness on the building and have \$5,000.00 with which to complete and furnish the third floor, pay local improvement tax, and replace in endowment fund money borrowed for current expenses, the year closing with the building fund intact, and \$474.97 in current expense fund.

RECEIPTS.

Charity Organization Society.....	\$ 3,000.00	
Bequests	6,088.55	
From persons aided.....	5,747.95	
Interest on funds and investments.....	1,670.20	
Memberships, etc.	730.00	
Regular contributions	170.00	
Special gifts	13,970.47	
Miscellaneous	2,396.66	
Total		\$33,773.83

DISBURSEMENTS.

Investments	\$ 6,088.55	
Salaries and wages.....	5,943.05	
Provisions and supplies.....	6,403.81	
Repairs and improvements.....	1,355.82	
Local improvement tax.....	2,092.92	
Last indebtedness	2,000.00	
Building fund on hand.....	5,000.00	
Miscellaneous	4,411.81	
Cash on hand at end of year.....	474.97	
Total		\$33,773.83

THE DENVER SHELTERING HOME FOR JEWISH CHILDREN.

3247 West Nineteenth Avenue.

MRS. A. E. BARGER, Superintendent.

Mrs. J. N. Lorber.....	President
I. H. Mendelssohn.....	Secretary
Meyer Friedman.....	Treasurer

This institution affords a temporary home for Jewish children, who need a shelter for the time being on account of illness or death in the family, or some other misfortune.

During the year 29 were received, all free, and all residents of the state. Average monthly number, 18. No adoptions are made. Average daily cost per capita, .32 1-3. Number of paid officers and employes, 1 man, 2 women.

RECEIPTS.

Cash on hand at beginning of year.....	\$	904.65
Subscriptions		2,216.01
Miscellaneous and special.....		1,159.50
Total		\$ 4,280.16

EXPENDITURES.

Salaries and wages.....	\$	766.51
Provisions and supplies.....		1,158.51
Repairs and improvements.....		178.10
Miscellaneous and specials.....		1,356.29
Cash on hand at end of year.....		820.75
Total		\$ 4,280.16
Value of property owned and occupied, \$3,500.00.		

DETENTION HOME AND SCHOOL.

2844 Downing Avenue.

J. P. WRIGHT, Superintendent.

This institution is under the management of the Juvenile Court. Number of children held at the Home and form of delinquency charged:

	Boys	Girls	Total
Shelter pending court decision.....	67	115	182
Incorrigibility	63	22	85
Larceny	51	10	61
Truancy	23	...	23
Runaway from homes.....	40	5	45
All delinquents not classified.....	84	25	109
	<u>328</u>	<u>177</u>	<u>505</u>

Committed by the court from the school during the year, 140 children to different institutions; 28% of the number enrolled.

In conjunction with the Humane Society, homes have been found or conditions bettered at own home of most of the shelter cases, these latter being taken in emergencies.

In former years all comers were received, and it is still expected that these are to be accommodated in an institution having a capacity of 15 inmates; room for at least 50 is needed. Children come here without culture being taken, or other precautions which usually protect the inmates of an institution; therefore, a hospital is needed.

THE E. M. BYERS HOME FOR BOYS.

64 West Alameda Avenue.

W. W. CRAWFORD, Superintendent.

Mrs. E. M. Byers.....President
 Mrs. Henry Van Kleeck.....Secretary
 Mr. F. B. Gibson.....Treasurer

This is a Home for Boys, where they are educated and trained for future usefulness. Much attention is given to religious training, character building, manual work and athletics.

Number received during the year, 40; of these 4 were paying, 22 partly paying, 14 free. All residents of Colorado and mostly of Denver. Paid officers and employes, 1 man, 1 woman. Average monthly cost, \$12.00 per capita.

RECEIPTS.

Cash on hand at beginning of year.....	\$ 513.64
Subscriptions	1,625.00
From persons aided (boarders).....	<u>2,028.00</u>
Total	\$ 4,166.64

EXPENDITURES.

Salaries and wages.....	\$ 1,290.53
Provisions and supplies.....	1,914.67
Repairs and improvements.....	104.10
Miscellaneous	672.08
Cash on hand at end of year.....	185.26
Total	\$ 4,166.64
Value of property owned and occupied, \$20,000.00.	

FLORENCE CRITTENTON HOME.

4901 West Colfax Avenue.

Mrs. HELEN COTTON, Superintendent.

Mrs. A. M. Donaldson.....	President
Mrs. James H. Pershing.....	Secretary
Mrs. H. F. Wilkinson.....	Treasurer

A shelter home for unfortunate girls, founded by Chas. N. Crittenton. Number received or aided during the year, children, 164; adults, 137. Paying, adults, 23; children 82; partly paying, adults, 38; children, 23; free, adults, 76; children, 59. Total, 301. Average cost, \$7.00 per month. No adoptions are made.

RECEIPTS.

Charity Organization Society.....	\$ 2,700.00
Members and donations.....	1,110.27
From inmates (board).....	4,205.19
Total	\$ 8,015.46

DISBURSEMENTS.

Salaries	\$ 1,777.00
Dry goods	595.69
Medical	359.15
Household expenses	4,310.90
Repairs and improvements.....	526.06
Miscellaneous	446.66
Total	\$ 8,015.46
Unpaid bills	724.85
Value of property owned and occupied, \$35,000.00.	
\$ 8,724.31	

FRANCES WILLARD SETTLEMENT.

919 Larimer Street.

Mrs. E. M. CRAISE, Superintendent.

Mrs. Ida Taylor.....President

Mrs. Belle Valentine.....Secretary

Mrs. Ella W. Butler.....Treasurer

Supported by the Woman's Christian Temperance Union and an appropriation from the Charity Organization Society.

During the last 12 months 4,541 baskets of food were distributed, 328 visits made, work found for 215 persons, 170 meals given, 409 bouquets sent to prisoners and sick people, and 9,359 magazines distributed. Mother's Club made and donated 29 new garments, 7 comforts, and 209 New Year's gifts.

Total cash disbursements, \$1,314.53.

FREE EMPLOYMENT BUREAU.

200 Railroad Building.

Year Ending November 30, 1910.

R. E. CROSKY, Superintendent.

Mrs. LOUISE M. VANHORN, Assistant.

This bureau was created and is maintained by the State of Colorado. Offices are maintained in Denver, Colorado Springs and Pueblo. Salaries paid: Superintendents (3), \$1,200.00 per annum each; assistants (3), \$1,000.00 per annum each. Appropriated by last Legislature, \$2,000.00 for rent, telephone, furniture, postage, etc., for the three offices. Owing to the smallness of the appropriation, the efficiency of the offices is greatly hampered. During the year, approximately 8,500 positions have been secured by the Denver office for the unemployed. When charity has been given, it has been the feeding of the hungry and finding shelter for the homeless, at the expense of the superintendent and assistant superintendent. The Charity Organization

Society has provided for the needy sent to them by this department.

During the year ending November 30, 1910, \$2,200.00 were paid for salaries, \$46.10 for repairs and improvements, \$420.00 for rent, \$77.00 for telephone; miscellaneous, \$150.00; by the Denver office.

GLOBEVILLE SOCIAL SERVICE CLUB.

4646 Sherman Avenue.

Miss KENT, Superintendent.

Dr. Eleanor Lawney.....	President
Mrs. Thomas Core.....	Secretary
Mr. A. D. Lewis.....	Treasurer

This society was incorporated May 14, 1910. Its purpose is to promote the welfare and happiness of the community in which it is placed. It has 96 associate members paying \$1.00 annually, and 6 sustaining members paying \$10.00 annually. Charity Organization Society appropriates \$400.00 annually. Several substantial donations have been received.

Through the efforts of the Club, a night school has been secured for Garden Place, and a playground fitted up. The Club maintains a day nursery where working mothers may leave their children during the day, and a charge of 5 cents is made for their care. The younger children may obtain a warm lunch at the same price. During the year 285 persons have received aid.

The society owns two lots, value, \$200.00; and has \$268.51 in the treasury for building purposes.

HOSPITAL SATURDAY AND SUNDAY ASSOCIATION.

Hibernia Bank Building.

EXECUTIVE BOARD.

W. A. Hover.....	President
John Hesse.....	Secretary and Treasurer
W. H. Lawrence,	Rev. David Utter,
Alfred Muller,	Rev. John F. Houghton,
Rev. Dr. W. S. Friedman,	Dr. I. B. Perkins,
Rev. William O'Ryan,	Mrs. Ida L. Gregory.

On the last Saturday and Sunday of November in each year, collections are taken up for the purpose of giving hospital care to persons who may be cured or greatly benefited by a short stay in a hospital. Chronic cases are not taken.

Number aided during the year, 266; children, residents of Colorado, 30; average monthly number, 22; average yearly cost, \$21.00.

RECEIPTS.

Cash on hand at beginning of year.....	\$ 5,500.00	
Total		\$ 5,500.00

EXPENDITURES.

Total for year.....	\$ 5,250.00	
Cash on hand at end of year.....	250.00	
Total		\$ 5,500.00

 HOUSE OF THE GOOD SHEPHERD.

West Cedar Avenue and South Cherokee Street.

SISTER MARY ST. GEORGE, Superintendent.

Sister Mary St. George.....	President
Sister Mary St. Euphemis.....	Secretary
Sister M. Evangelist.....	Treasurer

This institution has outgrown its present habitation, and a fine new building, to cost \$450,000.00, is in process of construction at Colorado boulevard and Louisiana street.

Its work consists of reclaiming wayward, unfortunate girls, giving them religious, educational and domestic training, encouraging them to make the best of their talents, to forget the past and to prepare for a life of usefulness.

In addition to the above, there is a separate department for little girls, orphaned or abandoned and in need of protection. Number received during the year, 526; 16 paying, 150 partly paying, 360 free. Number at present, 275.

RECEIPTS.

Cash on hand at beginning of year.....	\$ 89.42	
Subscriptions	2,331.16	
From persons aided.....	4,305.75	
Charity Organization Society.....	2,700.00	
Miscellaneous	6,353.02	
Total		\$15,779.35

DISBURSEMENTS.

Salaries and wages.....	\$ 1,856.40	
Provisions and supplies.....	6,929.29	
Repairs and improvements.....	465.95	
Miscellaneous	6,512.22	
Cash on hand at end of year.....	15.49	
Total		\$15,779.35
Value of property (about), \$75,000.00.		

JEWISH RELIEF SOCIETY.

1206 Fifteenth Street.

Year Ending October 1, 1910.

MRS. REBA BRUCK, Superintendent.

Meyer Friedman	President
Mrs. M. Rosen.....	Secretary
Mrs. A. F. Strauss.....	Treasurer

This society dispenses out door relief, mostly among Jewish people. During the year, \$9,946.15 was expended. It received an appropriation from the Charity Organization Society of \$2,700.00, dues, donations and subscriptions making up the balance.

LADIES' RELIEF SOCIETY.

West Thirty-eighth Avenue and Quitman Street.

MRS. M. L. McINTOSH, Superintendent.

Mrs. John C. Skinner.....	President
Mrs. Willis F. Wolff.....	Secretary
Mrs. George Stidger.....	Treasurer

This is a home for women at least 65 years of age, residents of Colorado. Sixty-nine were received during the year: 25 boarders, 21 paid life members and 23 charity life members. Paid officers and employes, 1 man, 8 women. The institution is well located and the old ladies have the comforts of a commodious, well-regulated home; they are also the recipients of many outings furnished by philanthropic citizens.

Expenditures during the year amounted to \$21,402.73, the Charity Organization Society contributing \$2,200.00.

Value of property owned and occupied, \$30,000.00.

MOUNT ST. VINCENT'S HOME.

West Forty-second and Lowell Boulevard.

Sister TheodosiaPresident
 Sister M. Calista.....Secretary

This home is exclusively for boys. 402 were received during the year, and homes found for 3. Monthly average of 190 children are cared for, 146 being free. A sloyd room has lately been equipped, a large athletic playground fitted up, and a maternity ward and nursery installed. This is the only institution in Colorado where infants from any part of the State may be received and cared for permanently, free of charge. Average monthly cost per person aided, \$8.00.

RECEIPTS.

Cash on hand at beginning of year.....	\$ 30.23	
Subscriptions	7,033.25	
From persons aided.....	1,219.73	
Miscellaneous	5,578.67	
Total		\$14,161.88

DISBURSEMENTS.

Salaries and wages.....	\$ 706.82	
Provisions and supplies.....	5,864.59	
Repairs and improvements.....	1,220.45	
Traveling expenses	184.10	
Miscellaneous	5,982.92	
Cash on hand at end of year.....	203.10	
Total		\$14,161.88
Value of property owned and occupied, \$125,000.00.		

NATIONAL JEWISH HOSPITAL FOR CONSUMPTIVES.

3800 East Colfax Avenue.

Year Ending May 1, 1910.

DR. MOSES COLLINS, Superintendent.
 Mr. Samuel Grabfelder, Philadelphia.....President
 Mr. Alfred Muller, Denver.....Secretary
 Mr. Ben Altheimer, St. Louis.....Treasurer

This is a national hospital for consumptives in the incipient stage. During the year 248 patients were received, all free. Average daily cost, \$1.25. Paid employes, 26 men, 14 women.

During the past year this hospital has received several large donations, making it possible to enlarge and add to the institution to a considerable extent. A two-story school building will be erected, in which will be installed a patients' library. Additional ground has been purchased to round out one of the blocks now occupied by buildings. A dental department has been added, and painting and other repairs have been made.

A farm of 50 or more acres is to be donated by one of the trustees, to provide the hospital with its various food supplies; and, if possible, to instruct the patients in various occupations allied thereto.

NEIGHBORHOOD HOUSE ASSOCIATION.

966 Galapago Street.

Year Ending November 1, 1909.

MISS ALICE E. KNAPP, Head Resident.

Mrs. Myron Jones.....President
 Mrs. Edward Yetter.....Secretary
 Mrs. C. B. Van Zant.....Treasurer

The Neighborhood House is a social settlement, supported by the Charity Organization Society, individual and church subscriptions. The work is carried on by the residents of the house and volunteer workers, who assist in the clubs and classes. Employment is secured for mothers who leave their children in the nursery, and others who apply for work; principally day labor. Substantial aid is given in the way of clothing, which is sold for a nominal sum, or given to the more needy. The nursery mothers pay five cents a day for the care of their children. All club members pay a small fee, one tenth of which goes to the support of the house. There are thirty different appointments a week, with an average of five hundred boys and girls in attendance. Residents, 6. Average monthly cost, one cent.

RECEIPTS.

Charity Organization Society.....	\$ 2,725.00
Regular contributions	1,082.12
Special gifts	323.90
Board of residents.....	628.39
Earnings	924.75
Cash on hand at beginning of year.....	105.91
Total	\$ 5,800.05

DISBURSEMENTS.

Salaries and wages.....	\$ 1,981.15
Amusement and instruction.....	230.39
Improvements and repairs.....	190.02
Rent	252.00
Special park tax.....	58.93
Household expenses	2,791.19
Interest	10.90
Cash on hand at end of year.....	285.47
Total	\$ 5,800.05

NORMA HOME ASSOCIATION.

756 Elm Street.

For Eight Months Ending December 15, 1910.

ALICE M. KAYLOR, Superintendent.

John D. Millikin.....President

H. G. Garwood, M. D.Secretary

Thomas KeeleyTreasurer

This institution was opened June 25, 1909. Articles of incorporation filed February 4, 1910. Its object is to provide a temporary home and to find a permanent one for orphans and half orphans. Number received during the year: paying, 8; partly paying, 12; free, 28. Residents of Colorado, 18. Average monthly number, 20. Placed out in families, 1. Average monthly cost, \$8.05. Paid officers and employes, 1 man, 4 women.

RECEIPTS.

Cash on hand at beginning of year.....	\$ 151.45
Subscriptions	1,450.00
From persons aided.....	650.00
Miscellaneous	88.55
Total	\$ 2,340.00

EXPENDITURES.

Salaries and wages.....	\$ 535.00
Provisions and supplies.....	450.00
Repairs and improvements.....	100.00
Traveling expenses	475.00
Interest, first mortgage.....	135.00
Notes and interest, second mortgage.....	500.00
Miscellaneous	135.00
Cash on hand at end of year.....	10.00
Total	\$ 2,340.00

Value of property owned and occupied, \$10,000.00.

QUEEN OF HEAVEN ORPHANAGE.

4825 Boulevard F.

MOTHER CANDIDA, Superintendent.

This orphanage is managed by 10 Sisters of the Sacred Heart, and cares for Italian children mostly. Capacity, 100. Average monthly number, 85. Maintained by solicitation and donations. Many children are admitted free. A day school is in charge of 4 teachers. Cost of maintenance for the year, \$4,994.60.

SALVATION ARMY.

711 Majestic Building.

For homeless and penniless men, the Salvation Army has provided a shelter with sleeping capacity for 100 nightly, and during the past year no less than 18,500 men have slept under its hospitable roof. How much hope and courage this imparted, would be hard to estimate. An industrial home is maintained, putting into effect the principle of self-support, and through this medium 1,800 men have found positions. Large quantities of cast off clothing, furniture, etc., have been sorted and repaired and disposed of at a nominal figure to those needing such assistance.

RECEIPTS.

Cash on hand at beginning of year.....	\$ 211.75
Subscriptions	2,262.30
From persons aided.....	12,003.78
Total	<u>\$14,477.83</u>

DISBURSEMENTS.

Salaries and wages.....	\$ 3,554.11
Provisions and supplies.....	3,452.94
Repairs and improvements.....	750.00
Traveling expenses	500.00
Rentals	2,400.00
Miscellaneous	3,820.10
Cash on hand at end of year.....	.68
Total	<u>\$14,477.83</u>

SAMARITAN MISSION.

2215 Market Street.

Year Ending October 1, 1910.

Mrs. T. SNELL, Superintendent.

Mrs. T. A. Lemen.....Secretary
Mrs. T. SnellTreasurer

The Samaritan Refuge was opened October 1, 1909. Its purpose is to aid fallen women. Some wayward working girls and children have also been assisted. Some women have left haunts of sin and are now honestly employed.

The refuge was opened, without resources, by trusting Christian women, and what has not been donated for its maintenance has been furnished by Mrs. Snell out of her own earnings. No salaries are paid, the workers who reside in the home receive their board. About 40 have been aided. \$523.00 expended for supplies.

ST. CLARA'S ORPHANAGE.

West 29th Avenue and Newton Street.

Sister M. DonataPresident
Sister M. CasimiraSecretary
Sister M. LonginaTreasurer

This Orphanage has recently moved into its new \$200,000.00 home, built on the latest approved, modern plan, is fireproof and completely equipped. A day school is maintained, and also a manual training department for boys and a cooking school for girls. A well-equipped hospital for contagious diseases occupies a separate building. Twenty-five acres of surrounding land is used for raising vegetables and poultry.

Three hundred and eighty-nine children were received during the year, about one-half being free. Paid employes 1 man, the Sisters performing the work of the institution.

Maintained by subscriptions, donations and board of children. Charity Organization furnished \$1,200.00 annually.

Expenditures for the year, \$10,437.02.

SUNSHINE RESCUE MISSION.

1822 Larimer Street.

JIM GOODHEART, Superintendent.

James D. Husted.....	President
I. I. Williams.....	Secretary
W. W. Hamilton.....	Treasurer

This institution is open every day and night in the year. A free employment bureau is maintained, and over 400 persons were furnished with work during the year. Over 100 were given medical assistance and clothing, free of charge. Visits are made to the jail every week and to the penitentiary once a year.

RECEIPTS.

Cash on hand at beginning of year.....	\$	4.24
Subscriptions		2,910.43
From persons aided.....		748.26
Total		\$ 3,662.93

DISBURSEMENTS.

Salaries and wages.....	\$	1,169.65
Provisions and supplies.....		793.74
Repairs and improvements.....		250.00
Miscellaneous, rent, etc.....		1,449.54
Total		\$ 3,662.93

Value of property owned and occupied, \$550.00.

TABERNACLE FREE DISPENSARY.

Twentieth and Lawrence Streets.

JAMES B. BROWN, M. D., Chief of Staff.

Walter East	President
C. H. Mitchell.....	Secretary
C. H. Mitchell.....	Treasurer

During the year from December 1, 1909, to December 1, 1910, this society has given medical aid to 1,448 persons, performed 259 surgical operations and dressings, and a number of visits have been made. The Charity Organization Society contributes \$200.00 annually.

VISITING NURSE ASSOCIATION.

1434 Glenarm Place.

Year Ending October 31, 1910.

MRS. ELIZABETH SHELLABARGER, Head Nurse.

Dr. Eleanor Lawney	President
Mrs. William V. Hodges	Secretary
Mrs. Thomas Keeley	Treasurer

The object of this association is to benefit those otherwise unable to secure skilled assistance in time of illness, to promote cleanliness, to teach proper care of the sick, and to distribute necessities to the sick poor.

A large staff of skilled physicians donate their services. A head nurse, obstetrical nurse, tubercular nurse, and general nurse draw salaries.

Number aided during the year, 1082. Average daily cost, sixty-eight cents. Paid employes, five women.

RECEIPTS.

Cash on hand at beginning of year.....	\$	23.96
Subscriptions		4,135.20
From persons aided.....		340.32
Total		\$ 4,499.48

EXPENDITURES.

Salaries and wages.....	\$	3,173.59
Miscellaneous		968.41
Cash on hand at end of year.....		357.48
Total		\$ 4,499.48

VISITING SOCIETY FOR THE AGED.

Mrs. James Williams	President
Mrs. Robert Cassell	Secretary
Mrs. Robert Speer	Treasurer

The object of this society is to provide for the aged in their homes, thus preventing the necessity of their being sent to an institution.

It is supported by membership fees, a life membership being \$50.00; patron, \$10.00; patroness, \$5.00; associate membership, \$1.00. Donations are also received. It belongs to the Charity Organization Society, from which it receives substantial assistance. The county commissioners have generously provided coal and provisions whenever called upon.

Four hundred twenty old people are now being assisted in different ways; rent is being paid on over 60 homes, many being for old couples who would otherwise be separated and at the poor farm. Over 500 visits are made annually by members of the society.

It is the ambition of the society to provide a home for the aged, not an institution, but a place where old couples can spend their last days together and have their own fireside; and Denver having so many good, noble and generous citizens, the members of this society believe that their ambition will soon be realized.

RECEIPTS.

Cash on hand at beginning of year.....	\$ 95.10	
Subscriptions	1,548.50	
		\$ 1,643.60

DISBURSEMENTS.

Total expenditures	\$ 1,385.74	
Cash on hand at end of year.....	257.86	
		\$ 1,643.60

VOLUNTEERS OF AMERICA.

1456 Larimer Street.

COL. A. WRIGHT, Manager.

Gen. Ballington Booth.....	President
James W. Merrill.....	Secretary
Walter J. Crafts.....	Treasurer

The Volunteers of America maintain the following:

The Free Medical Dispensary, 1456 Larimer street.

The Volunteer Restaurant, 1452 Larimer street.

The Friendly Inn, 1415 Larimer street.

The Volunteer Hotel, 1640 Larimer street.

The Young Woman's Home, 1761 Washington avenue.

The Relief Department, 2741 Larimer street.

The Free Dispensary treated 2,842 persons; relief department expended \$1,118.06 for provisions, rent, coal, meals, etc.; 2,265 free meals were furnished and 3,076 medical treatments given.

RECEIPTS.

Balance on hand March 1, 1909.....	\$ 281.69	
Donations	2,150.41	
Social and industrial departments.....	8,723.04	
Volunteer restaurant	7,121.52	
Hotels No. 1 and No. 2.....	5,227.45	
Young Woman's Home.....	2,621.55	
Rescue Mission department.....	1,116.68	
Sale of furniture.....	537.23	
Other sources	458.50	
Total		\$28,238.07

EXPENDITURES.

Rent	\$ 4,118.50	
Light, fuel, water, telephone, printing.....	1,888.82	
Furnishings and equipment.....	1,656.10	
Charity	1,118.06	
Social and industrial department.....	3,355.35	
Young Woman's Home.....	1,405.08	
Volunteer restaurant	7,328.78	
Hotels Nos. 1 and 2.....	2,011.78	
Rescue Mission	1,455.42	
Grants to institutions, office expense, etc.....	3,080.92	
Loans returned	772.05	
Balance on hand at end of year.....	47.17	
Total		\$28,238.07

 WOMAN'S CLUB DAY NURSERY.

821 Thirty-first Street.

Mrs. MARY LAUTERMAN, Superintendent.

Mrs. Dewey C. Bailey.....President of Woman's Club

Mrs. J. D. Whitmore.....

.....Chairman Philanthropic Department

Mrs. Henry E. Wood.....Chairman Day Nursery

During the year this association has received or aided 6,017 children: average monthly number, about 500; other persons assisted, 746; employment secured for 232 women. A free dispensary is maintained for the children and families of the neighborhood. There is a sewing school on Saturday mornings, which started with 30 children and closed with 88 and 7 teachers. The circulating library, patronized by a large number of boys and girls, is open on Monday afternoons. An open air kindergarten was carried on in Curtis Street park during July and August. The Free Kindergarten Association donated \$100.00 to this branch of the work. Mothers pay five cents a day for the care of the children at the nursery, when they are able.

Total expenses of the nursery for the year ending May 31, 1910, \$1,855.50. The Charity Organization Society furnishes \$600.00 annually. Friends contribute regularly, the three departments of the Club give \$20.00 each month, and the Club, as a whole, makes up the deficit.

EL PASO COUNTY.

ASSOCIATED CHARITIES.

Colorado Springs.

FRANK J. BRUNO, Agent.

Irving J. Bonbright.....	President
Charles B. Hall.....	Secretary
Wilfrid M. Hager.....	Treasurer

During the year ending September 30, 1910, this Association has supplied the needy of Colorado Springs with grocery orders, 311; tons of coal, 78; months' rent, 44½; quarts of milk, 2,700; sanatorium cases, 19; days' care given, 1,234; meals, 2,330; lodgings, 235.

Funds for a free hospital for the tuberculous of Colorado Springs have been raised, and the buildings will be in readiness for patients in the near future.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET.

RECEIPTS.

Balance, October 1, 1908.....	\$ 1,027.16	
General fund	5,930.86	
For special persons.....	1,066.37	
For special purposes.....	718.85	
City contribution	600.00	
County contribution	452.40	
Return of loans.....	305.30	
For hospital care.....	372.15	
For transportation	43.73	
Special from relatives.....	15.00	
Miscellaneous	158.00	
Transferred from petty cash.....	.58	
Christmas stamps	764.80	
Note	500.00	
Unpaid bills	701.11	
Total		\$12,656.25

EXPENDITURES.

Note	\$ 1,000.00	
Unpaid bills	280.27	
Material relief	3,069.47	
Service	1,836.90	
Transportation	499.02	
Hospital	1,378.31	
Office equipment	206.40	
Administration	2,427.91	
Loan returned	150.00	
Miscellaneous	69.66	
Cost of selling Christmas stamps.....	420.50	
Turned over to sanatorium committee.....	1,280.00	
Balance on hand	37.81	
Total		\$12,656.25

BOYS' CLUB.

Colorado Springs.

F. M. MARIS, Superintendent.

Mrs. James T. Sanford.....	President
Mrs. Ellen Baker.....	Secretary
Mrs. E. T. Ensign.....	Treasurer

The object of this club is to provide the boy with those things which will make him a good American citizen. He obtains manual training, learns to govern and to be governed, to distinguish between right and wrong, honor and dishonor, and then to be self-reliant. Club house open 4 nights each week. Membership during the year, 250, residents of the State. Clothing, including new shoes and underwear, is furnished to those in need. There is a library of 1,000 volumes in charge of a competent librarian.

No charges of any kind are made.

RECEIPTS.

Cash on hand at beginning of year.....	\$ 200.00	
Subscription	800.00	
		\$ 1,000.00

DISBURSEMENTS.

Salaries and wages.....	\$ 640.00	
Miscellaneous	285.00	
Cash on hand at end of year.....	75.00	
		\$ 1,000.00

Value of property owned and occupied, \$6,000.00.

DAY NURSERY.

822 South Tejon Street, Colorado Springs.

Year Ending April 30, 1910.

Mrs. ESTELLE M. CLIFFORD, Superintendent.

The Day Nursery was organized to care for the children of working mothers during the day, but owing to necessity, it has been changed to a day and night nursery. It is supported by voluntary contributions and the board of the children. The adjoining property has been purchased and the nursery will soon be enlarged. This is a well-managed institution.

Capacity, 23 children. Received during the year, 45, all paying and residents of Colorado. Average monthly number, 23; average monthly cost, \$8.29. Paid officers and employes, 1 man, 4 women.

No adoptions are made.

RECEIPTS.

Cash on hand at beginning of year.....	\$ 92.57
Subscriptions	436.00
From persons aided.....	1,042.30
Interest on funds and investments.....	234.00
Entertainments	<u>1,330.75</u>

\$ 3,135.62

EXPENDITURES.

Salaries and wages.....	\$ 1,178.67
Provisions and supplies.....	1,103.65
Repairs and improvements.....	400.00
Cash on hand at end of year.....	<u>453.30</u>

\$ 3,135.62

Value of property owned and occupied, \$8,000.00.

Value of other property, \$4,300.00

 MYRON STRATTON HOME.

Colorado Springs.

The object of this proposed institution is the education of children born in poverty, and the caring for the aged.

A practical industrial training will be given the younger persons. Cottages will be erected where aged couples may have a home and its attendant surroundings.

The administration of the Stratton estate are asking for bids for a reservoir to cost \$210,000.00, and 2,700 acres of land at Broadmoor have been purchased at a cost of \$350,000.00. All but three claims against the estate have been settled, and the prospects for the beginning of the erection of the buildings are good.

Mr. William Lloyd is the administrator of the Stratton estate.

 ROCKY MOUNTAIN RESCUE AND PROTECTIVE LEAGUE.

539 West Dale Street, Colorado Springs.

REV. WM. H. LEE, General Superintendent.

The object of the League is to reclaim unfortunate and out-cast women, by maintaining rescue Homes in which they are

sheltered, taught and trained in the ways of purity. A training school for rescue workers is maintained at the above location, and working men's homes at Pueblo, Colorado Springs and several other Colorado towns.

FREMONT COUNTY.

ASSOCIATED CHARITIES.

Canon City.

MRS. GEORGE H. BAKER, President.

This organization has visitors in each voting precinct, who report needy families in their vicinity, to the board.

A rummage sale yields about \$100.00 annually, Thanksgiving offering from the churches about \$30.00, the Denver & Rio Grande furnishes half-fare rates over its road, and private citizens contribute to the work. Collections are sufficient to meet all needs.

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

BROTHERLY RELIEF TENT COLONY.

6000 West Colfax Avenue, Edgewater. .

FRANK CRAIG, Superintendent.

Mrs. Jane O. Cooper.....President.
 Mrs. Francis W. Herbert.....Secretary
 W. H. Wheadon.....Treasurer

This institution cares for consumptives in the advanced stages. No charges made. Average number of patients, 30.

During the year, a tract of land and a newly erected central building were donated. Philanthropic individuals have become interested, and gifts of tents, furnishings and provisions are received from time to time.

JEWISH CONSUMPTIVE RELIEF SOCIETY.

Edgewater.

DR. J. B. FISH, Superintendent.

Dr. Philip Hillkowitz.....	President
Dr. C. D. Spivak.....	Secretary
Dr. A. Zederbaum.....	Treasurer

A sanatorium for consumptives in the last stages of the disease. Twenty-five paid officers and employes, 6 trained nurses—men. Patients received during the year, 298; average monthly number, 100. No charge is made.

OTERO COUNTY.

BOYS' CLUB.

La Junta.

Rufus Phillips	President
Mrs. George F. Thompson.....	Secretary

The La Junta Boys' Club was open July 12, 1910. It owns and occupies a three story building, on a 100x140 foot site, equipped with modern devices for the development of brain, brawn and good will. The directors and the superintendent of the public schools have jurisdiction, and the manual training department is under the direction of a public school instructor. About 1,000 boys were present on the opening night.

PUEBLO COUNTY.

ASSOCIATED CHARITIES.

Pueblo.

Year Ending October 1, 1909.

Chas. H. Stickney.....	President
Mrs. W. H. McDonald.....	Secretary
Walter H. Dudley.....	Treasurer

This organization has but one paid worker, who registered 909 new applicants, of whom 595 were homeless men; 983 re-current cases; visits by the secretary, 2,371; 1,837 meals and 529 lodgings furnished; applicants for work, 602; wanting workers, 352; letters and cards written, 879; referred to county commissioners, 83; to St. Mary's Hospital without pay, 3; to Hope Cottage, 2; to McClelland Orphanage, 5; to Hebrew organization, 2; had 129 cases of Child and Animal Protection and 69 new cases of tuberculosis.

RECEIPTS.

Cash on hand at beginning of year.....	\$ 370.74	
Subscriptions	2,167.84	
From persons aided.....	14.45	
Interest on funds and investments.....	930.00	
		\$ 3,483.03

EXPENDITURES.

Salaries	\$ 745.00	
Groceries, clothing and fuel.....	1,191.93	
Transportation	200.25	
Meals, lodgings and care of sick.....	455.35	
Office expense	105.47	
Miscellaneous	217.56	
Cash on hand at end of year.....	567.47	
		\$ 3,483.03

 COLORED ORPHANAGE AND OLD FOLKS' HOME.

306 East First Street, Pueblo.

LUCILE A. HARGROVE, Superintendent.

Rev. J. J. C. Owens.....	President
Miss Rosa Bowers.....	Secretary
Rev. S. P. Douglas.....	Treasurer

This is a well conducted institution for colored people, and many influential white people are interested in its work.

Average monthly number, 14; 5 partly paying; 9 free. Placed in families, 7. Paid officers and employes, 1 man, 2 women.

Some valuable lots in a more desirable location have been donated, and the management hopes to soon be able to erect a new building, which is greatly needed.

RECEIPTS.

Cash on hand at beginning of year.....	\$ 44.87	
Subscriptions	680.00	
Overdraft	341.62	
		\$ 1,066.49

DISBURSEMENTS.

Salaries and wages.....	\$ 137.60	
Provisions and supplies.....	862.89	
Repairs and improvements.....	56.25	
Traveling expenses	9.75	
		\$ 1,066.49

Much illness in the institution accounts for the deficit.

DEACONESS MISSION.

1104 Routt Avenue, Pueblo.

RENA STEVENSON, Superintendent.

- Walter MerrittPresident
 J. J. Johnson.....Secretary
 J. M. Bartels.....Treasurer

This mission, under the direction of the Methodist churches of Pueblo, does settlement work among the foreign population. Weekly classes are conducted in domestic science and sewing. There is a boys' club, and a night school for men; 55 men are enrolled, and 130 members in the different classes. Sunday school is held regularly, with an average attendance of 50.

HOPE COTTAGE.

Fairmont Park, Pueblo.

LOUISE H. PARGETER, Matron.

Hope Cottage provides a christian home for erring girls. A low rate is charged, though many are received free. They must remain six months and are given an industrial training.

It is under the jurisdiction of the Rocky Mountain Rescue and Protective League, and is supported by voluntary contributions.

McCLELLAND ORPHANAGE.

106 Lake Avenue, Pueblo.

The work of this institution is conducted by members of the Deaconess order of the Methodist Church, who practically donate their services, receiving an allowance of but \$8.00 a month. Regular salaries are paid to the janitor, cook and laundress.

This is truly a home for homeless children. One hundred twenty-five were received during the year, 21 paying, 80 partly paying and 24 free; 123 were residents of the State. Average monthly number, 56; average monthly cost, \$8.00. Placed out in families, 12.

RECEIPTS.

Cash on hand at beginning of year.....	\$ 400.00	
Subscriptions, etc.	3,000.00	
		\$ 3,400.00
Miscellaneous		2,690.00
		\$ 6,090.00

EXPENDITURES.

Salaries and wages.....	\$ 1,640.00	
Provisions and supplies.....	3,875.00	
Repairs and improvements.....	175.00	
Traveling expenses.....	150.00	
Cash on hand at end of year.....	250.00	
		\$ 6,090.00

SACRED HEART ORPHANAGE.

Pueblo.

SISTER GERTRUDE, Superintendent.

This orphanage is conducted by the Franciscan Sisters. It is well located and equipped. Three men workers draw salaries.

During the year 150 children were received, 20 paying, 92 partly paying, 38 free, all residents of Colorado. The county keeps its dependent children here.

The debt of \$75,000.00 is a heavy tax upon the resources of this well-conducted home.

RECEIPTS.

Cash on hand at beginning of year.....	\$ 50.00	
Subscriptions	3,240.00	
From persons aided.....	4,000.00	
Miscellaneous	1,000.00	
Overdraft	264.00	
		\$ 8,554.00

EXPENDITURES.

Salaries and wages.....	\$ 500.00	
Provisions and supplies.....	3,000.00	
Repairs and improvements.....	2,000.00	
Traveling expenses	54.00	
Annual interest	3,000.00	
		\$ 8,554.00

WELD COUNTY.

ASSOCIATED RELIEF SOCIETY.

Greeley.

Mrs. Josephine A. Cheeseman.....	President
Miss Marian VanDyne.....	Secretary
Albert J. Condon.....	Treasurer

This association, as it is now organized, has existed only since November, 1909. It is well supported and has the confidence of the people. \$821.90 has been received for distribution since its organization, which more than met all demands.

This organization is endeavoring to establish an employment bureau in connection with its work, as it has been difficult heretofore for people to obtain employment. Co-operation with other organizations is increasing.

RECEIPTS.

Subscriptions	\$ 468.30	
From persons aided.....	2.95	
Second-hand clothing	263.35	
Furniture	1.75	
Thanksgiving	32.72	
Miscellaneous	52.83	
		\$ 821.90

EXPENDITURES.

Equipment	\$ 46.11
Salaries and wages.....	60.00
Provisions and supplies.....	211.63
Second-hand clothing	238.75
Miscellaneous	28.58
Cash on hand at end of year.....	212.23
Clothing, etc., on hand.....	25.00

\$ 821.90

The following 19 institutions and officials, although furnished with blank forms and instructions, and in most cases with repeated reminders, made no report:

Home League Orphanage, 5050 Newton Street, Denver.
 Associated Charities, Florence.
 Salvation Army, Canon City.
 Salvation Army, Colorado Springs.
 Salvation Army, Pueblo.

County Commissioners.

Bent county for 1909 and 1910.
 Costilla county for 1909 and 1910.
 Fremont county for 1909 and 1910.
 Gilpin county for 1909 and 1910.
 Gunnison county for 1910.
 Huerfano county for 1909 and 1910.
 La Plata county for 1909.
 Phillips county for 1910.
 Routt County for 1909.
 Weld County for 1910.

Sheriffs.

Baca county for 1910.
 Mesa county for 1909.
 Otero county for 1910.

Juvenile Court.

Teller county for 1909 and 1910.

Laws Pertaining to the Work of the State Board of Charities and Corrections.

Session Laws 1891.

AN ACT

Creating a Board of Charities and Corrections.

Be it Enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

Section 1. That the Governor shall appoint six persons, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, who shall constitute a State Board of Charities and Corrections to serve without compensation; two of whom as indicated by the Governor upon the first appointment, shall serve for two years, two for four years, and two for six years, and upon the expiration of the terms of each, his or her place and that of his or her successor, shall, in like manner, be filled for the term of six years. The Governor shall be ex-officio a member of said board. Appointments to fill vacancies caused by death, resignation or removal before the expiration of such terms may be made by the Governor, to hold until the next meeting of the General Assembly. The Governor may at any time remove any member of said Board upon causes to be specifically stated.

Sec. 2. The Secretary of State shall provide rooms suitably furnished for the use of the Board; in which it shall hold regular meetings quarterly, but it may hold adjourned special or called meetings at such times and within such places within this State as, in its discretion, shall be deemed necessary. It may adopt and enforce for the regulation of its own proceedings, such rules and orders as are necessary to carry into effect the purposes for which this Board is created and maintained. It shall have the power to investigate the whole system of public charities and correctional institutions, to examine into the condition and management of all prisons, jails, reformatories, reform and industrial schools, hospitals, infirmaries, orphanages, public and private retreats and asylums for the insane, and any or all other institutions, which derive their support wholly or in part from State, county or municipal appropriations, and the officers of the various institutions named herein, shall, without unnecessary delay, when so requested in writing, furnish to the Board such information, statistical or otherwise, as may

be demanded. The Board may prescribe such forms as it may deem necessary to secure uniformity and accuracy in the statements made by the several institutions reporting. All plans for jails, hospitals and similar buildings shall be submitted to the Board for suggestion, criticism and approval, before the same shall be adopted by the State, county or municipal authorities.

The Board in its discretion, or upon the official request of the Governor or of the General Assembly, may, at any time, make an investigation by the whole Board, or by a committee thereof, of the condition and management of any of the institutions under its charge and the Board or the committee making such investigations shall have the power to send for persons and papers and to administer oaths and affirmations.

A full report of such investigation, including the testimony, shall be made to the Governor and by him transmitted, with his suggestions, to the General Assembly.

Sec. 3. The said Board shall appoint a secretary, who may or may not be a member of said Board, and who shall be paid for his services, in addition to his traveling expenses, such annual salary as shall be agreed upon by the Board. All accounts and expenditures shall be paid in the same manner as the expenditures of the executive departments of the State are paid.

Sec. 4. Whenever the Board shall deem it advisable and expedient to obtain information in respect to the condition and practical workings of charitable, penal, pauper and reformatory institutions in other states, the Governor may authorize or designate any member or members of said Board, or the secretary thereof, to visit such institutions in operation in other states; and by personal inspection to carefully observe and report to said Board on all such matters relating to the conduct and management thereof as may be deemed to be interesting, useful and of value to be understood in the government and discipline of similar institutions in this State.

Sec. 5. No member of said Board or their secretary shall be directly or indirectly interested in any contract for building, repairing or furnishing any institution, which by this act they are authorized to visit and inspect; nor shall any officer of such institution be eligible to appointment on the Board hereby created.

Sec. 6. The Board shall biennially make to the Governor a full and complete report of all their acts during the two preceding years, stating fully and in detail all expenses incurred, all officers and agents employed, with a report of the secretary embracing all the respective proceedings and expenses during the two years, and showing the actual condition of all the institutions under their control, with such suggestions as they may deem necessary and pertinent. Their report shall be printed as a public document.

Approved March 19, 1891.

CHARITIES AND CORRECTIONS

Board of County Visitors.

Session Laws 1893.

AN ACT

To Authorize the Probate Judge of Any County to Appoint a Board of Visitors for the Inspection of All Charitable and Corrective Institutions Located in Said County.

Be it Enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

Section 1. The probate judges of the several counties of this State shall appoint, on the first day of May, 1893, six persons, three of whom shall be women and not more than three of whom shall have the same political affiliations, who shall constitute a board of county visitors, two of whom, as indicated by the appointing judge, upon the fixed appointment shall serve for one year, two for two years and two for three years, and upon the expiration of the term of each, his or her place and that of his or her successor shall, in like manner, be filled for the term of three years, who shall constitute a board of visitors, for the inspection of all charitable and correctional institutions supported by such county, who shall serve without compensation.

Sec. 2. Duties of Board of Visitors. It shall be the duty of such board of visitors, by personal visitation or otherwise, to keep themselves fully advised of the condition and management of all charitable or corrective institutions supported in whole or in part by county or municipal taxation, or which are under county or municipal control, or any private hospitals, infirmaries, asylums, retreats and orphanages and especially the infirmary, county jail, municipal prisons and children's homes; and they shall recommend such changes and additional provisions as they may deem essential for their economical and efficient administration, and at least once every three months all of said institutions shall be visited by said board, or a committee of its members.

Sec. 3. The board of county visitors each year shall prepare a full report of their proceedings during the year, with such recommendations as they may deem advisable, and shall file the same with the secretary of the State Board of Charities on or before the 15th of November of each year.

Sec. 4. It shall be the duty of the probate judge or other officer in each county, whenever proceedings are instituted before him to commit a child to the Boys' Industrial School at Golden, to have notice of such proceedings given to the board of county visitors of such county, whose duty it shall be to attend such proceedings, either as a body or a committee, and protect the interests of such child.

Sec. 5. The courts are to construe this act liberally so as to effectually carry out the intent of the Legislature in its enactment.

Approved April 3rd, 1893.

LAWS REGARDING PRIVATE CHARITIES

Session Laws 1901.

AN ACT

In Relation to the State Board of Charities and Corrections.

Be it Enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

Section 1. The State Board of Charities and Corrections shall have the power to receive and make inquiry into complaints regarding the conduct and management of private eleemosynary associations, societies and corporations operating and existing within the State of Colorado, to require reports from and to issue licenses to said private eleemosynary institutions.

Sec. 2. The State Board of Charities and Corrections, upon the official request of the Governor, or of the General Assembly, or upon the sworn complaint of two or more citizens of the State, may at any time make an investigation by the whole Board or by a committee thereof, of the condition and management of any private eleemosynary institution, company, society or organization, and the board or committee making such investigation shall have the power to send for persons and papers and to administer oaths and affirmations.

Sec. 3. Upon formal complaint being lodged with the Secretary of the State Board of Charities and Corrections, the secretary shall immediately notify the officers or authorities or persons in control of any private eleemosynary institution, society, association or corporation against which complaint is lodged, that such complaint has been made, transmitting a copy of the complaint, and the said State Board of Charities and Corrections, at a regular or special meeting called for the purpose, shall give said society, association or corporation due notice of the time when a hearing will be had regarding said complaint, and shall permit said society, association or corporation to submit such information and such testimony in defense as may be determined upon by them.

Sec. 4. A full report of such investigation, including findings and recommendations, shall be transmitted to the Governor for his consideration and such action as he may deem wise and expedient.

Sec. 5. In order that the said Board of Charities and Corrections may have knowledge of the operations of private eleemosynary societies, associations and corporations, all such in-

stitutions of a charitable nature shall obtain a license or permit, without fee, renewable annually, from the State Board of Charities and Corrections, and shall file with the State Board of Charities and Corrections on or before the first day of October of each year, an annual report of its operations, giving the name of the society, location of principal office, names of principal officers, and such other information as to finances, number of people cared for and assisted, as the Board in its discretion may request, and, failing to file such annual report, the State Board of Charities and Corrections may revoke said license or permit.

Sec. 6. For the purpose of this act, eleemosynary or charitable institutions are those which receive money by solicitations or donation from the general public for the purpose of assisting and caring for dependent, neglected, defective or delinquent children not wholly supported and maintained by parents or guardians; hospitals, orphanages, schools, homes or associations having to do in a general or special way with persons incapable in whole or in part of self-support, wherein through public and private donations and contributions they receive thereby assistance and support; Provided, That church aid societies and societies of a fraternal nature, giving private aid and relief, shall not be included within the meaning of this act.

Approved April 27, 1901.

In force July 1, 1901.

COUNTY COURT—JUVENILE.

Session Laws of 1903.

Sec. 1. * * *

Sec. 2. * * * Between the first and thirtieth days of October of each year the clerks of the County Courts shall submit to the State Board of Charities and Corrections a report in writing, upon blanks to be furnished by said Board, showing the number and disposition of delinquent children brought before such court, together with such other useful information regarding such cases and the parentage of such children as may be reasonably obtained at the trials thereof: Provided, That the name or identity of any such child or parent shall not be disclosed in such report and that such report shall not be published at State expense.

Sec. 3. * * *

Sec. 4. * * *

Sec. 5. * * *

Sec. 6. * * *

Sec. 7. * * *

Sec. 8. * * * In counties of over one hundred thousand population a probation officer, to be paid a salary as provided

for under this act, shall not be qualified to act as such until such appointment has been submitted to the State Board of Charities and Corrections and such appointee approved by said Board as a qualified and proper person to discharge the duties of such office, and it shall be the duty of said Board to approve or disapprove of such appointee within thirty (30) days after submission thereof by the County Court, and a failure to act thereon in such time shall constitute an approval of such appointment. Paid probation officers provided by this act are hereby vested with all power and authority of sheriffs to make arrests and perform other duties incident to their office.

Sec. 9. In any case of a delinquent child coming under the provisions of this act, the court may continue the hearing from time to time, and may commit the child to the care of a probation officer, and may allow said child to remain in its own home, subject to the visitation of the probation officer; such child to report to the court or probation officer as often as may be required, and subject to be returned to the court for further proceedings whenever such action may appear necessary; or the court may cause a child to be placed in a suitable family home, subject to the friendly supervision of the probation officer and the further order of the court; or it may authorize the child to be boarded out in some suitable family home, in case provision is made by voluntary contribution or otherwise, for the payment of the board of such child, until suitable provision be made for the child in a home without such payment, or the court may commit such child, if a boy, to the State Industrial School for Boys, or if a girl, to the State Industrial School for Girls, or the court may commit the child to any institution within the county, incorporated under the laws of this State, that may care for children, or which may be provided by State or county, suitable for the care of such children, or to any State institution which may now or hereafter be established for the care of boys or girls. In no case shall a child proceeded against under the provisions of this act be committed beyond the age of twenty-one. A child committed to any such institution shall be subject to the control of the board of managers and the said board shall have power to parole such child on such conditions as it may prescribe; and the court shall, on the recommendations of the board, have power to discharge such child from custody, whenever in the judgment of the court, his or her reformation is complete; or the court may commit the child to the care and custody of some association that will receive it, embracing in its objects the care of neglected or delinquent children, and which has been duly credited as herein provided.

Sec. 10. All institutions or associations receiving children under this act shall be subject to the same visitation, inspection and supervision by the State Board of Charities and Corrections,

as are public charitable institutions of this State, and it shall be the duty of the State Board of Charities and Corrections to pass annually upon the fitness of any institution or association which may receive, or desire to receive, any child or children under the provisions of this act; and every such institution or association shall, at such time as said Board of Charities and Corrections shall direct, make report thereto, showing its condition, management and competency to adequately care for such children as are, or may be, committed to it, and such other facts as said board may require, and upon said board being satisfied that any such association or institution is competent and has adequate facilities to care for such children, it shall issue to the same a certificate to that effect, which certificate shall continue in force for one year unless sooner revoked by said Board. * * * * *

Sec. 11. * * *

Sec. 12. * * *

Sec. 13. * * *

Approved March 7, 1903.

MENTAL DEFECTIVES.

(Law creating and establishing a State Home and Training School for Mental Defectives.)

(S. B. No. 48, by Senator Irby.)

AN ACT

To Establish and Maintain a State Home and Training School for Mental Defectives and Making an Appropriation Therefor.

Be it Enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

Section 1. There is hereby established the State Home and Training School for Mental Defectives. The essential object of said school and home shall be the mental, moral, physical education and training of feeble-minded children and the treatment and care of persons so mentally defective as to be incompetent to care for themselves or their property.

Sec. 2. The management of the said State Home and Training School for Mental Defectives shall be under the supervision of a Board of three commissioners, who shall be residents and electors of the State of Colorado, who shall have full control thereof, as hereinafter provided. The board of commissioners shall be appointed by the Governor, by and with the consent of the Senate, as soon as this act becomes effective, and not more than two of the commissioners shall be of the same politi-

cal party. The commissioners first appointed shall hold office, one for the term of two years, one for the term of four years, and one for the term of six years, and afterwards each commissioner shall be appointed for the term of six years. The Governor shall have the power of removal of any commissioner for cause, specifically stated.

The commissioners shall serve without compensation, excepting actual expenses incurred in attending regular and special meetings of the Board or for performing any service for the institution by the direction of the Board, Provided, In all cases of cash paid out by the commissioners an itemized account, accompanied by the proper vouchers therefor, signed by the person to whom such money has been paid, shall accompany the vouchers upon which all warrants for such expenditures shall issue.

Sec. 3. Within 90 days after appointment, the commissioners shall, with the approval of the Governor, appoint a superintendent, who shall be a skilled physician, who has had not less than two (2) years' experience in a similar institution, he shall be competent to direct the medical, hygienic, educational and industrial interests of said State Home and Training School; he shall reside at the State Home and Training School, and shall have a general supervision over its affairs; and he shall receive a salary of three thousand dollars (\$3,000.00) per annum and maintenance.

Said superintendent may be removed at any time by said board of commissioners with the consent of the Governor, for cause specifically stated.

Said board of commissioners shall in like manner, appoint a matron, who shall be an assistant to the superintendent, especially in the caring for females admitted to said State Home and Training School; she shall have had at least one year's experience in a similar institution, shall reside permanently at said State Home and Training School without cost to her, and she shall receive a salary at the rate of not to exceed eighteen hundred dollars (\$1,800.00) per annum.

The assistant superintendent may be removed at any time by the superintendent with the consent of the commissioners, for cause specifically stated.

The superintendent shall, with the approval of the commissioners, appoint such office assistants, teachers, attendants, foremen and other employes, who shall be residents and electors of the State of Colorado, as may be required from time to time, and he may remove said appointees.

The salaries of said appointees shall be fixed by the commissioners and approved by the Governor.

The salaries of all officers and employes of the State Home and Training School and all bills incurred shall be audited by the State Auditor monthly, and warrants therefor drawn upon

the State Treasurer to be paid out of the funds appropriated for the said State Home and Training School.

Sec. 4. Immediately upon their appointment it shall become the duty of the commissioners to acquire a site for the Home and Training School at such location as said commissioners may determine, said site to consist of not less than two hundred eighty (280) acres.

The superintendent shall supervise the construction of the State Home and Training School which shall be according to plans approved by the superintendent, the commissioners and the Governor. The general plan of construction shall be that of "cottage system" and the building shall be fireproof.

The superintendent and board of commissioners shall make a report to the Governor and State Board of Charities and Corrections on or before the first day of December in each and every year, showing the conditions of the State Home and Training School financially; the number, age, sex, occupation, residence, treatment and state of recovery of all persons admitted from the opening of the State Home and Training School, or from the date of the last report, together with such other facts and suggestions as from experience and observation may be deemed of necessity to the public; the Governor shall call said report to be published and he shall present them to the next General Assembly.

Sec. 5. There shall be admitted to the State Home and Training School feeble-minded persons, incapable of receiving instruction in the public schools, also epileptics and feeble-minded adults unable to care for themselves or their property; providing that the applicant, or his legal guardian, shall be a bona fide resident of Colorado. When parents, or feeble-minded persons are able to pay the whole or any part of the maintenance it shall be required of them.

There may be admitted from other states and territories feeble-minded persons; provided, that after all Colorado applicants are cared for there shall be room, and provided, that such non-resident applicants shall not be afflicted with tuberculosis or other contagious diseases, and providing, that the entire expense, including room-rent, board and training shall be paid by the parents, state or territory making such application. Provided, further, however, that if the person so committed is a poor or indigent person, that it affirmatively appears upon the face of said certificate or otherwise that the person so committed had not prior to such commitment acquired a legal residence in the State, then it shall be the duty of the commissioner of lunacy, or board of commissioners, by and with the consent of the Governor, to return such insane or mentally defective person either before or after his admission to the insane asylum or State Home and Training School for Mental Defectives to the county or state to which he belongs, or in which he resided prior to coming to Colorado, and for this purpose the said com-

mission may expend so much of the money appropriated for the care of the insane as may be necessary.

Courts which now have authority to commit persons to the State Insane Asylum are by this act authorized and empowered to determine whether or not an applicant shall be committed to the State Home and Training School for Mental Defectives, and shall make their order of commitment in accordance with the findings of the condition of each individual person; and in addition to the order of commitment the judge of the court committing a person to the State Home and Training School for Mental Defectives, shall issue a certificate under the seal of the court, showing the name, age, sex, nativity and occupation of the persons so committed, and further showing the place of residence of such person, how long such person has resided in Colorado, the place of residence of such person next before coming to Colorado, the name of the person making the petition for commitment, the names of the witnesses examined upon the trial of such person, and the names of the jurors before whom such person was tried.

Sec. 6. There is hereby authorized the State Home and Training School endowment fund, and any parent, person, corporation or institution may contribute to said endowment fund an amount or may provide an income sufficient to perpetually or for life maintain one or more person or persons in the State Home and Training School. The by-laws to be provided by the commissioners shall prescribe the different endowments; but it is hereby provided that investments from said endowment fund shall be in State, county or city bonds, or in first mortgages on improved realty for not more than forty per cent. of the actual value of such realty.

Sec. 7. The State Home and Training School is hereby authorized to receive gifts, legacies, devises and conveyances of property, real or personal that may be made, given or granted to or for the State Home and Training School and provided said gift or gifts shall not be prescribed, the board of trustees with approval of the Governor, shall exercise such authority and make such disposition of such gift property as may be for the best interest of said State Home and Training School.

Sec. 8. In order to carry out the provisions of this act there is hereby appropriated out of any money in the State Treasury not otherwise appropriated, for the establishment and maintenance of the State Home and Training School for mental defectives, for the biennial period of 1909 and 1910, seventy thousand dollars (\$70,000) and the Auditor of the State is hereby authorized to draw warrants for the same from time to time upon the vouchers of said commissioners.

Sec. 9. In the opinion of the General Assembly an emergency exists; therefore, this act shall take effect and be in force from and after its passage.

Approved May 5th, 1909.

BILLS RECOMMENDED

A BILL

For an Act Amending Chapter 22 of the Revised Statutes of Colorado 1908 Concerning the State Board of Charities and Corrections.

Be it Enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

Section 1. That section 496 of the Revised Statutes of the State of Colorado for 1908, be amended so as to read as follows:

“496. The Secretary of State shall provide rooms suitably furnished for the use of the Board, in which it shall hold regular meetings quarterly, but it may hold adjourned, special or called meetings at such times and in such places within this State as, in its discretion, shall be deemed necessary. It may make, adopt and enforce, for the regulation of its own proceedings, such rules and orders as are necessary to carry into effect the purposes for which this Board is created and maintained. It shall have the power to investigate the whole system of public charities and correctional institutions, to examine into the condition and management of all prisons, jails, reformatories, reform and industrial schools, hospitals, infirmaries, orphanages, public and private retreats and asylums for the insane, and any, or all other institutions which derive their support wholly or in part from State, county or municipal appropriations, and the officers of the various institutions named herein, shall, without unnecessary delay, when so requested, in writing, furnish to the Board such information, statistical or otherwise, as may be demanded, and shall in all cases require from such institution an annual report to be made as of June 30th of each year and filed with the Board within twenty (20) days thereafter, containing such matters and in such form as may be prescribed by the Board. Failure to so report or to report in full shall render every person or persons having charge or control of such institution liable to a penalty of five dollars per day for each day in default, to be recovered by the secretary of the Board for the Board as a debt in any court having competent jurisdiction of the amount and the persons.”

Sec. 2. That section 501 of the said Revised Statutes of 1908 be amended so as to read as follows:

“501. The State Board of Charities and Corrections shall have the power to receive and make inquiry into complaints regarding the conduct and management of private eleemosynary associations, societies and corporations operating and existing within the State of Colorado; to require reports from and to

issue licenses to said private eleemosynary institutions; to revoke such licenses for due cause and to visit and investigate such institutions. The requirement of an annual report and the penalties for default thereunder shall be the same as provided for public institutions under Section 596, Revised Statutes of 1908, as the same is by this act or may hereafter be amended.

Sec. 3. That section 502 of the said Revised Statutes of 1908 be amended so as to read as follows:

"502. The State Board of Charities and Corrections, upon the official request of the Governor, or of the General Assembly, or upon the sworn complaint of two or more citizens of the State, or upon its own motion, may at any time make an investigation by the whole board or by a committee thereof, of the condition and management of any private eleemosynary institution, company, society or organization, and the board or committee making such investigation shall have the power to send for persons and papers and to administer oaths and affirmations.

Sec. 4. That section 505 of the said Revised Statutes of 1908 be amended so as to read as follows:

"505. In order that the said Board of Charities and Corrections may have knowledge of the operations of private eleemosynary societies, associations and corporations, all such institutions of a charitable nature shall obtain a license or permit, without fee, renewable annually, from the State Board of Charities and Corrections, and shall file with the State Board of Charities and Corrections, on or before the first day of June of each year, or within twenty days thereafter, an annual report of its operations, giving the name of the society, location of principal office, names of principal officers, and such other information as to finances, number of people cared for and assisted, as the Board in its discretion may request; and, failing to file such annual report, the State Board of Charities and Corrections may revoke said license or permit.

Any person or persons operating a private eleemosynary institution without a license shall be liable for a misdemeanor punishable upon complaint filed by the secretary of the Board of Charities and Corrections before a justice of the peace, with a fine of not to exceed five hundred dollars (\$500) or imprisonment for not to exceed ten (10) days, or both.

Sec. 5. That section 506 of the said Revised Statutes of 1908 be amended so as to read as follows:

"506. For the purpose of this act, eleemosynary or charitable institutions are those which receive money by solicitations or donations from the general public for the purpose of assisting and caring for dependent, neglected, defective or delinquent children not wholly supported and maintained by parents or guardians; hospitals, orphanages, schools, homes or associations having to do in a general or special way with persons incapable

in whole or in part of self-support, wherein, through public and private donations and contributions they receive thereby assistance and support, or other institutions, whether they do or do not receive public or private donations, which advertise or hold themselves out as being ready to receive disabled, incapable or dependent men, women or children for care and treatment; Provided, that no institution reporting to and licensed by the State Board of Health under Chapter 172 of the Session Laws of Colorado for the year 1909, shall be required to report to or obtain a license from the State Board of Charities and Corrections.

A BILL

For an Act to Amend Chapter 40 of the Session Laws of Colorado for 1893 Regarding County Boards of Visitors.

Be it Enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

Section 1. That Section 1 of Chapter 40 of the Session Laws of 1893, the same being entitled "An act to authorize the Probate Judge of any county to appoint a board of visitors for the inspection of all charitable and corrective institutions located in said county." The said section being also Section 507 of the Revised Statutes of 1908, be amended to read as follows:

Section 1. The probate judges of the several counties of this State shall appoint, on the first day of May, 1893, six persons, three of whom shall be women, and not more than three of whom shall have the same political affiliations, who shall constitute a board of county visitors, two of whom, as indicated by the appointing judge, upon the fixed appointment shall serve for one year, two for two years, and two for three years, and upon the expiration of the term of each, his or her place and that of his or her successor shall, in like manner, be filled for the term of three years, who shall constitute a board of visitors, for the inspection of all charitable and correctional institutions supported by such county, who shall serve without compensation.

If, in any of the counties of the State, at any time after June 1st, 1911, there be not in existence a board of county visitors, as provided for in this act, or if at that time, or any time thereafter, the probate judges of any of the several counties shall fail to appoint such board, or to fill vacancies occurring in such board, it shall be the duty of the State Board of Charities and Corrections to file with such County Judge a petition setting forth such fact and asking for the appointment of such visitors as may be necessary to constitute or to complete such board. No costs shall be chargeable on account of such petition. If, within 30 days thereafter, any probate judge with

whom any such petition is filed shall fail to so appoint and constitute such board of county visitors, the State Board of Charities and Corrections may, by resolution, appoint the proper number of persons to complete or constitute such county board of visitors, in the same way and with the same effect and limitations as the probate judge might have done.

A BILL

For an Act to Amend Section One (1) of an Act Approved March 24, 1891, Amending Section Fourteen (14) of an Act Approved April 19, 1889, Entitled "An Act to Establish the Colorado State Reformatory in the County of Chaffee; to Provide for the Selection of a Site and the Erection of Buildings; for the Purchase of Machinery therefor and to Provide for Its Government, Management and Maintenance and to Make Appropriations Therefor."

Be it Enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

Section 1. That Section One (1) of an act approved March 24, 1891, being Section 6255 of the Revised Statutes of Colorado, 1908, Chapter CXXXVIII, amending Section Fourteen (14) of an act approved April 19, 1889, entitled "An Act to Establish the Colorado State Reformatory in the County of Chaffee; to provide for the selection of a site and the erection of buildings; for the purchase of machinery therefor and to provide for its government, management and maintenance, and to make appropriations therefor." be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:

Section 1. Courts having criminal jurisdiction in Colorado shall sentence to the State Reformatory all male persons, and none other, duly convicted before them of felony for the first time, who shall at the time of sentence be of the full age of sixteen (16) years and not more than twenty-five (25) years of age; and also, all male persons between said ages, duly convicted before them of a misdemeanor, where the imprisonment for the offense charged shall not be less than ninety days; *Provided*, that they shall sentence to the State Penitentiary at Canon City any male persons between the ages of sixteen and thirty who shall be convicted of crimes involving the penalty of imprisonment for life, or the crimes of murder in the first or second degrees or voluntary manslaughter.

That persons convicted of a felony for the first time and sentenced to the State Penitentiary, who are under the age of twenty-five (25) years and who may not have been sentenced to life imprisonment, shall be transferred to the State Reformatory and shall serve their sentences as provided by law, in said reformatory.

A BILL

For an Act to Compel Any Corporation or Organization Bringing a Dependent Child Into the State of Colorado to File a Bond for the Care and Protection of Such Child.

Be it Enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

Section 1. That any corporation, organization or association of persons bringing into the State of Colorado a dependent child, shall, within thirty days after the arrival of such child within the limits of the State, file with the Secretary of State a bond in the sum of five hundred dollars (\$500) for the care and protection of such child, said bond to be approved by the State Board of Charities and Corrections and to be forfeited if such child becomes a public charge during his or her minority.

Sec. 2. That any corporation, organization or association which shall fail to file said bond within thirty days after the arrival of such child within the limits of the State shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine of not to exceed one hundred dollars (\$100).

A BILL

For an Act to Amend Sections One (1) of an Act Entitled "An Act to Amend an Act Entitled 'An Act in Relation to the Establishment of a State Home for Dependent and Neglected Children, and Making an Appropriation Therefor,' Approved April 10, 1895, and to Make an Appropriation for the Years 1897 and 1898." Approved April 17, 1897.

Be it Enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:

Section 1. That section one (1) of an act entitled "An act to amend an act entitled 'An act in relation to the establishment of a State Home for Dependent and Neglected Children, and making an appropriation therefor,'" approved April 17, 1897, be amended to read as follows:

Section 1. There shall be established in or near Denver in this State and maintained by the State an institution which shall be known as the State Home, and it shall be for a Home for the children of sound mind under sixteen (16) years of age who are dependent upon the public for support.

That all acts and parts of acts in conflict herewith are repealed.

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