

Fiscal Year 2019 - 2020

Management Reference Manual



**COLORADO**

**Division of Youth Services**

Office of Children, Youth & Families

February 2021

This manual provides the information most often requested on DYS client populations. Any questions concerning the data presented in this manual may be directed to Data Management and Analysis, Division of Youth Services, 4141 S. Julian Way, Denver, CO 80236, or [Sally.Hill@state.co.us](mailto:Sally.Hill@state.co.us)

**Colorado Department of Human Services  
Office of Children, Youth and Families  
Division of Youth Services**

February, 2021

<https://www.colorado.gov/cdhs/dys>



**COLORADO**  
**Division of Youth Services**  
Office of Children, Youth & Families  
Anders Jacobson, Director

The Colorado Department of Human Services, Office of Children, Youth, and Families, Division of Youth Services (DYS) is pleased to release the **Fiscal Year (FY) 2019-20 Management Reference Manual**.

This manual is designed to answer many of the data inquiries that are commonly asked of the Division. The manual is arranged by youth population (i.e., *Colorado Youth Detention Continuum*, *Commitment*, and *Parole*) and provides annual trend data spanning several years. In addition to traditional demographic information, this manual attempts to provide a more comprehensive description of the youth served by the Division. Youth measures such as criminogenic risk, behavioral health treatment needs, and history of delinquency allow the Division to gain a better understanding of how evolving youth populations impact system measures such as *Length of Service (LOS)*, *Average Daily Population (ADP)*, and *Recidivism*. Please refer to the Terms and Definitions section in the pages that follow for working definitions of commonly used terms and acronyms.

Following the initial announcement of positive cases of COVID-19 in Colorado in March 2020, Governor Polis issued several Executive Orders (EOs) in order to mitigate the effects of the pandemic, prevent further spread, and protect vulnerable populations. These EOs gave DYS the authority to reduce the number of youth held in secure detention and commitment youth centers. To reduce the commitment population, the Division utilized the authority given in the EO to place youth on pre-parole passes and grant parole. These authorities given, and actions taken, impacted each of the youth populations in FY 2019-20, and are likely to continue to demonstrate an impact through FY 2020-21.

As an overview, the Division continues to experience declines in most youth populations served. Detention ADP declined by 12% in FY 2019-20, and the number of unique clients served declined by 20.4%. Commitment ADP also demonstrated a decline during FY 2019-20 (21.2%), nearly twice the reduction observed in the previous FY, and the number of unique clients served decreased by 11.8%. Parole ADP decreased by 3.5%, while the number of unique clients served remained similar to the previous FY.

Other important highlights include:

- Ninety-two percent (91.5%) of newly committed youth were assessed to have substance abuse counseling needs, two-thirds (66.7%) of new commitments were assessed as requiring formal mental health intervention services, and 62.6% were assessed to have co-occurring substance abuse and mental health treatment needs.
- Over 6% of newly committed youth in FY 2019-20 were sentenced as violent offenders, a 5% increase from FY 2015-16 (1%). An additional 6% of youth were sentenced to DYS as aggravated juvenile offenders, up 3% in four years (3% in FY 2015-16). Sixty-one percent (61%) of youth were committed for a felony offense, and the majority of commitment offenses were crimes against persons (54%).
- The recidivism rate for committed youth continues to be among the most rigorously evaluated in the nation, measuring recidivism for three years post-discharge. The Division's one-year recidivism rate is 41.1.

Thank you for your interest in the Division of Youth Services. Additional information is available on the Division's website at <http://www.colorado.gov/cdhs/dys>

Sincerely,

Anders Jacobson  
Director, Division of Youth Services





**TABLE OF CONTENTS**  
**Management Reference Manual**  
**Fiscal Year 2019-20**

---

|   |    |
|---|----|
| <b>Terms and Definitions</b>  | 1  |
| <b>Section I: Colorado State Totals</b>   |    |
| Filtering Process to Detention  | 6  |
| Filtering Process to Commitment   | 7  |
| All Clients Population Data   | 8  |
| <b>Section II: Colorado Youth Detention Continuum (CYDC or Senate Bill 91-94)</b> |    |
| Program Outcomes, ADP & JDSAG Overview  | 9  |
| <b>Section III: Detention Population</b>  |    |
| Detention Population Trends   | 10 |
| Detention Average Maximum Bed Usage and Capacity Strain Trends                    | 12 |
| Detention Reason Detained Overview  | 13 |
| Detention Population by Program   | 14 |
| Detention Population Trends, ADP by Program                                       | 15 |
| Detention Population Demographic Trends   | 16 |
| New Detention Admissions Demographic Trends by Gender                             | 18 |
| Detention Population Demographic Trends by Ethnicity                              | 19 |
| Detention Population Overview (CJRA, ADP, LOS-D) by Region & Judicial District    | 21 |
| Detention Population Overview (Age) by Region & Judicial District                 | 22 |
| <b>Section IV: Commitment Population</b>  |    |
| Commitment Population Trends  | 23 |
| New Commitment Trends by Previous Juvenile Justice Involvement                    | 25 |
| Commitment Population Trends by Program Type                                      | 26 |
| Commitment Population, Clients Served & ADP by Program                            | 27 |
| Commitment Population Demographic Trends  | 29 |
| New Commitment Trends by Sentence Type & Offense Type                             | 30 |
| New Commitment Demographic Trends by Gender                                       | 32 |
| New Commitment Sentence Type and Offense Type by Gender                           | 33 |
| New Commitment Profile Trends by Gender   | 34 |
| New Commitment Trends by Ethnicity  | 35 |
| New Commitment Trends by Youth Acuity & Risk (CJRA)                               | 39 |
| New Commitment Trends by Co-Occurring Treatment Needs                             | 40 |
| Commitment Population ADP Trends & Special Populations                            | 41 |
| Commitment Population Length of Service (LOS-C) Trends                            | 42 |
| Commitment Overview by Region & Judicial District                                 | 43 |
| Commitment Overview, Ethnicity by Region & Judicial District                      | 44 |
| <b>Section V: Parole Population</b>   |    |
| Parole Population Trends  | 45 |
| Parole Population Demographic Trends  | 47 |
| <b>Section VI: Discharges</b>   |    |
| Discharge Trends, Overall and by Age  | 48 |
| Discharge Placement Trends  | 49 |
| Parole Adjustment and Program Status at Discharge                                 | 50 |
| <b>Section VII: Regional Summaries</b>  |    |
| Commitment Population Demographic Trends  | 51 |
| Discharges by Placement, Program Status, Parole Adjustment & LOS                  | 52 |
| Discharge Trends by Program Status  | 54 |
| <b>Section VIII: Recidivism</b>   |    |
| Recidivism Trends   | 55 |

## Terms and Definitions

**Disclaimer:** *These definitions are provided for quick reference purposes only. Please refer to the Colorado Revised Statutes for more complete definitions of legal categories and conditions.*

**Adjudication** - The result of an adjudicatory hearing in which the court determines that it has been proven beyond a reasonable doubt that a juvenile has committed a delinquent act, or that a juvenile has pleaded guilty to committing a delinquent act.

**Aggravated Offender (Sentence Type)** - see *Sentencing Special Offenders*.

**Assessment** - Youth committed to DYS are assessed to determine a youth's classification and risk level, as well as needs for appropriate services, placement and program referral.

**Average Daily Population (ADP)** - The average number of youth present in a youth center or program during the reporting period.

**Colorado Client Assessment Record (CCAR)** - An assessment tool used to evaluate mental health treatment needs.

**Colorado Juvenile Risk Assessment (CJRA)** - An assessment tool used to determine risk of recidivism. The comprehensive, empirically validated risk assessment allows the Division to identify and respond to the criminogenic factors directly contributing to youth offending behavior.

**Clients Served: Commitment & Parole** - The total number of youth served in a particular program during the reporting period. Total clients served in a given category (e.g. secure or staff-supervised) represent unduplicated counts of clients served in those categories. Since youth can be served in more than one type of program over the course of a year, the total clients served in a particular category will not equal the sum of the clients served in each program.

**Clients Served: Detention** - The total number of youth served in a particular program during the reporting period. Total clients served in a youth center or program (e.g. Adams YSC) represents unduplicated counts of clients served in those youth centers. Since the same youth can have multiple admissions to detention and be served in more than one particular youth center over the course of a year, the total clients served in all youth centers will not equal the sum of the clients served in each youth center.

**Commitment** - Commitments are dispositions of juvenile cases resulting in the transfer of legal custody to the Department of Human Services by the court as a result of an adjudicatory hearing on charges of delinquent acts committed by the youth.

**Commitment Sentence Type** - Juveniles who have been adjudicated delinquent and committed to the Division of Youth Services can be given either non-mandatory or mandatory sentences. Mandatory sentences require that a youth spend a specified minimum amount of time in out-of-home placement and can include repeat and violent offenders. Juveniles can also be sentenced as aggravated offenders (Section 19-2-601, C.R.S.).

**Colorado Youth Detention Continuum (CYDC)/SB91-94** - A bill enacted in 1991 to provide cost-effective community-based detention services to pre-adjudicated and sentenced youth. The program was designed to create options for community supervision of juvenile offenders awaiting court hearings and/or the disposition of their cases. Services include community-based screening and assessment to determine detention needs as well as community supervision strategies.

**Community Residential Placement** - DYS contracts with a number of private vendors to provide community-based programs to youth presenting the lowest risk of re-offending and youth transitioning from more secure programs.

**Department of Corrections (DOC)** - The principal department of the Colorado state government that operates the state adult prisons.

**Detention** - The custodial status of youth who are being confined or supervised after arrest or while awaiting the completion of judicial proceedings. Detention youth are served in secure state-operated or staff-secure (privately-operated) youth centers. Some detention youth are served in non-residential, community-based supervision programs.

**Detention Admission** - Each admission to detention for temporary custody of youth is tracked independently. In contrast to unduplicated counts of clients served in detention, one youth can have multiple admissions for a single incident. For example, if a youth is admitted to detention on a pretrial basis (preadjudicated) and released, a later sentencing to detention on the original charge would count as a separate admission, even though it is the same youth and the same incident/case. Likewise, if the youth serves the sentence on weekends, each weekend admission counts as a separate admission.

**Detention Capacity Strain** - Percentage of days where detention bed usage is at or above 90% of capacity.

**Detention Maximum Bed Usage** - Represents the maximum number of youth in detention at any given point during the reporting period.

**Detention Screen** - Refers to Colorado CYDC Juvenile Detention Screening and Assessment Guide (JDSAG), which is a screening guide designed to enhance consistency in the detention screening process.

**Detention Sentence** - The court-imposed sanction of confinement to a detention center as a disposition of a delinquency adjudication. Major sentence types include probation sentences, traffic sentences, handgun sentences, municipal sentences, game and fish sentences, contempt sentences, and non-probation sentences for a delinquent act.

**Discharge** - Time at which youth have completed their commitment and are no longer under the supervision and custody of the Division; most often directly following the completion of the parole period.

**Interstate Compact on Juveniles (ICJ)** - A cooperative program amongst states and jurisdictions that provides for the uniform interstate supervision of juveniles on probation or parole.

**Length of Service: Commitment (LOS-C)** - All commitment LOS figures are measured in months and are calculated for those discharged youth who spent time in the residential program for which LOS is reported (e.g., assessment, secure, staff secure, and community programs). LOS-C figures should be interpreted with caution. LOS-C is the sum of all residential placement time youth experience over the course of their commitment, but does not equate to time spent in state secure youth centers. LOS-C is the aggregate of time spent in all program types and levels.

***Length of Service: Commitment & Parole (LOS-C&P)*** - The average amount of time in DYS custody and under DYS supervision (sentence start date to discharge date, including parole time), for all youth discharged from DYS during the reporting period, not including escape time.

***Length of Service: Parole (LOS-P)*** - The average amount of time spent on parole status. Parole LOS is measured in months and is based on discharged youth.

***Length of Service: State Secure (LOS-SS)*** - The amount of time spent in a state secure commitment youth center during the reporting period. All commitment LOS figures are measured in months and are based on discharged youth.

***Length of Stay: Detention (LOS-D)*** - The average amount of time spent in a detention youth center or program during the time period. All detention LOS figures are measured in days and are based on released youth.

***Mandatory Sentence Offender (Sentence Type)*** - see *Sentencing Special Offenders*.

***Municipal Sentence*** - Detention sentence imposed by a municipal court for violation of municipal ordinances.

***New Commitment*** - Commitment of youth who were not previously committed, or who were previously committed but had been discharged from DYS.

***Non-Mandatory Sentences (Sentence Type)*** - These sanctions involve no minimum out-of-home sentence length. The maximum sentence length cannot exceed 24 months. The Juvenile Parole Board determines release from commitment to parole status.

***Other Residential*** - Placements include Job Corps, Group Homes, Hospitalization, etc.

***Parole*** - The status of an offender conditionally released from a residential setting by discretion of the Juvenile Parole Board. Colorado juvenile offenders have a mandatory minimum parole length of 6 months. While on parole a youth is placed under the supervision of a parole officer and is required to observe conditions of release set by the parole officer and the Juvenile Parole Board.

***Parole Revocation*** - The administrative action of the Juvenile Parole Board, which removes a youth from parole status in response to a violation of lawfully required conditions of parole, including the prohibition against commission of a new offense.

***Parole Suspension*** - The administrative action of the Juvenile Parole Board, which removes a youth from parole status in response to a violation of lawfully required conditions of parole, including the prohibition against commission of a new offense. Reconsideration of parole must occur within 90 days on a date determined by the Juvenile Parole Board.

***Parole Violation*** - Actions by a parolee that do not conform to the conditions of parole.

***Preadjudicated*** - The legal status of youth pending delinquency adjudication decisions. Often these youth are referred to as pre-trial youth since they are generally admitted to detention pending some court action. This category also includes youth who are serving a sentence, such as probation, on a prior delinquency adjudication and who are in detention pending a new court action.

***Prior Adjudications*** - Adjudications that occurred prior to the current detention or current commitment sentence.



**Prior Out-of-home Placements** - Placements in Social Services or DYS residential programs or other treatment programs prior to the current commitment sentence.

**Recidivism** - An adjudication or conviction for a new felony or misdemeanor offense that occurred within one, two, or three years following discharge from the Division of Youth Services.

**Repeat Offender (Sentence Type)** - see *Sentencing Special Offenders*.

**Regional Management Structure** - Decentralized DYS management structure comprised of four geographic regions in the state.

**Residential Programs** - Programs that provide 24-hour care.

**Secure Residential Youth Center** - A youth center with physical security features such as locked doors, sally-ports, and correctional fencing.

**Sentencing Special Offenders** (see Section 19-2-908, C.R.S.)

- a. **Mandatory Sentence Offender** - These sanctions specify a minimum time period of up to 24 months or less during which a youth must be in an out-of-home placement.
- b. **Repeat Offender** - A 'repeat' sentence type can be imposed on a juvenile who has been previously adjudicated a juvenile delinquent, and is adjudicated a juvenile delinquent for a delinquent act that constitutes a felony, or if his or her probation is revoked for a delinquent act that constitutes a felony. The court may or may not designate a minimum sentence length.
- c. **Violent Offender** - A juvenile may be sentenced as a violent offender if he or she is adjudicated a juvenile delinquent for a delinquent act that constitutes a crime of violence as defined in Section 16-11-309(2), Colorado Revised Statutes.
- d. **Aggravated Offender** - These sanctions specify a time period of three to seven years, during which time a youth must remain in the custody of the Department of Human Services. Contingent upon court approval, youth may be eligible for non-secure placement, parole, or transfer to the Department of Corrections (adult corrections).

**Staff-Supervised Residential Program** - Privately owned and operated, staff-supervised programs provide 24-hour line of sight supervision of youth.

**State Owned / Privately Operated Programs** - Detention or commitment programs which are administered by contract service providers in DYS owned youth centers.

**State Owned / State Operated Programs** - Detention or commitment programs which are administered by DYS employees in DYS owned youth centers.

**Violent Offender (Sentence Type)** - see *Sentencing Special Offenders*.

**Youthful Offender System (YOS)** - a maximum security prison in Pueblo, Colorado, that houses male and female offenders between ages 14–25. Inmates at YOS have all been convicted of a felony (for crimes committed when youth were between 14 – 19 years old) and sentenced as adults (prior to their 21<sup>st</sup> birthday) to the state's Department of Corrections system.

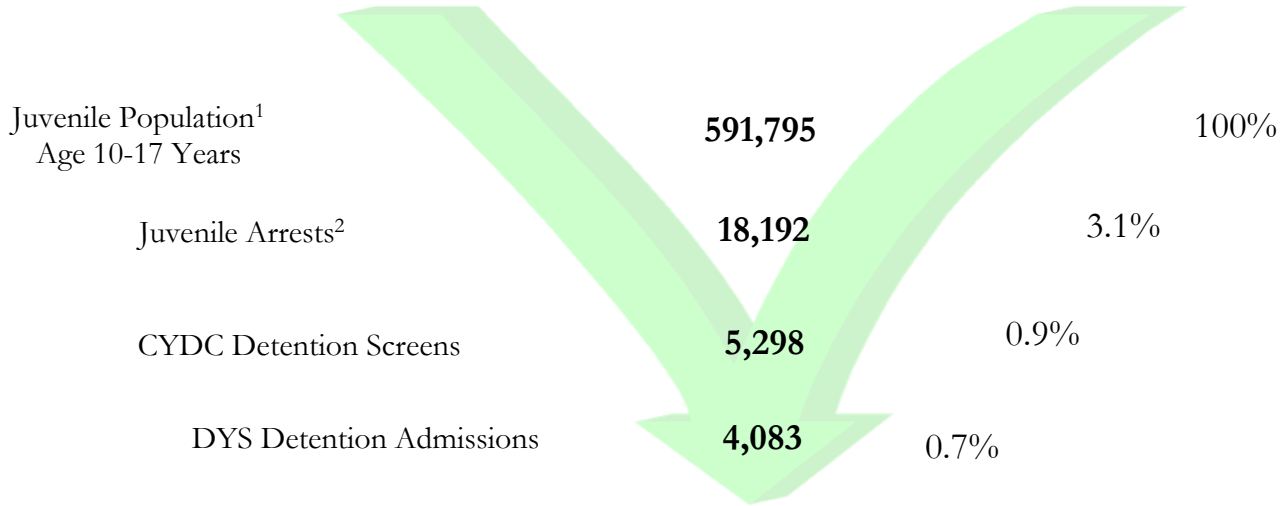
**YTD** - Year to Date

Page Intentionally Left Blank

# COLORADO STATE TOTALS

Fiscal Year 2019-20

## Juvenile Justice Filtering Process to Detention



|                                   | FY 2015-16 | FY 2016-17 | FY 2017-18 | FY 2018-19 | FY 2019-20 |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Age 10-17 population <sup>1</sup> | 588,083    | 602,944    | 613,693    | 593,395    | 591,795    |
| Juvenile Arrests <sup>2</sup>     | 27,370     | 24,871     | 25,164     | 22,316     | 18,192     |
| Arrests as % of population        | 4.7%       | 4.1%       | 4.1%       | 3.8%       | 3.1%       |
| CYDC Detention Screens            | 7,595      | 7,342      | 6,853      | 6,215      | 5,298      |
| Detention Admissions              | 6,510      | 5,980      | 5,591      | 5,145      | 4,083      |
| Admissions as % of Population     | 1.1%       | 1.0%       | 0.9%       | 0.9%       | 0.7%       |

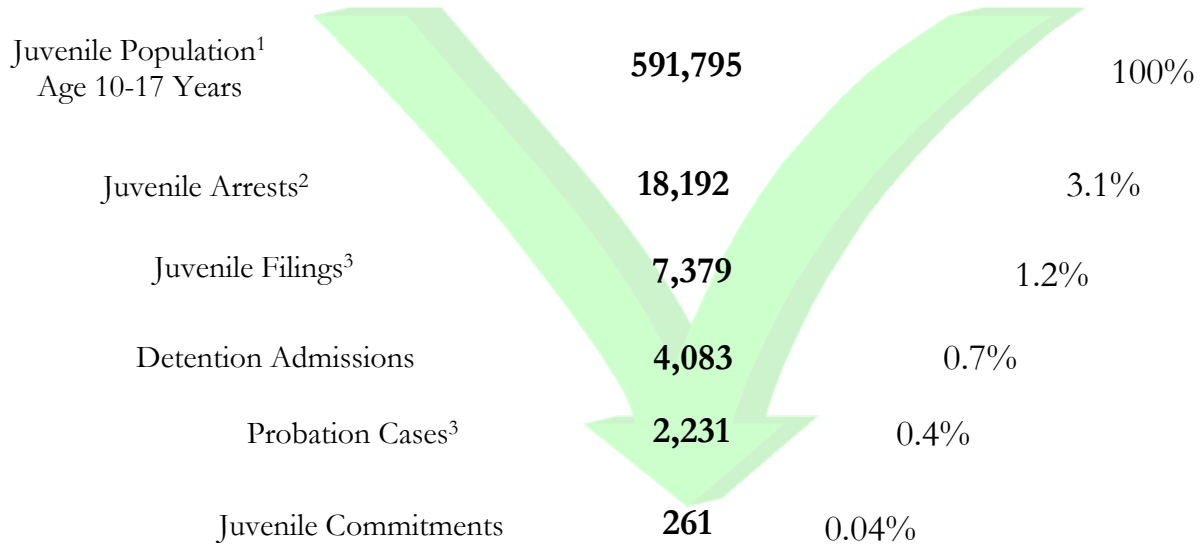
<sup>1</sup> Colorado State Department of Local Affairs. Population data are reported for calendar years and based upon the 2010 census. (<http://www.dola.state.co.us/cedis.html>).

<sup>2</sup> Colorado Bureau of Investigations; Colorado Statewide - National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) Agency Crime Overview 2019; retrieved August 2020.

# COLORADO STATE TOTALS

Fiscal Year 2019-20

## Juvenile Justice Filtering Process to Commitment



|   | FY 2015-16 | FY 2016-17 | FY 2017-18 | FY 2018-19 | FY 2019-20 |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Age 10-17 Population <sup>1</sup>                       | 588,083    | 602,944    | 613,693    | 593,395    | 591,795    |
| Juvenile Arrests <sup>2</sup>                           | 27,370     | 24,871     | 25,164     | 22,316     | 18,192     |
| Arrests as % of population                              | 4.7%       | 4.1%       | 4.1%       | 3.8%       | 3.1%       |
| Juvenile Delinquency Filings <sup>3</sup>               | 8,604      | 8,337      | 8,313      | 8,326      | 7,379      |
| Juvenile Detention Admissions                           | 6,510      | 5,980      | 5,591      | 5,145      | 4,083      |
| Number of New Probation Cases (reg. & ISP) <sup>3</sup> | 3,339      | 3,056      | 2,877      | 2,620      | 2,231      |
| Number of New Commitments                               | 387        | 381        | 400        | 293        | 261        |
| Commitments as % of Population                          | 0.1%       | 0.1%       | 0.1%       | 0.05%      | 0.04%      |

<sup>1</sup> Colorado State Department of Local Affairs. Population data are reported for calendar years and based upon the 2010 census. (<http://www.dola.state.co.us/cedis.html>).

<sup>2</sup> Colorado Bureau of Investigations; Colorado Statewide - National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS) Agency Crime Overview 2019; retrieved August 2020.

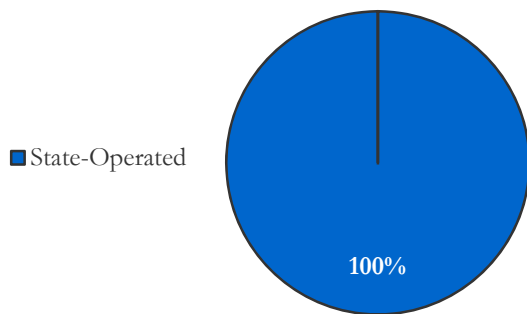
<sup>3</sup> Colorado Judicial Branch FY 2020 Annual Statistical Report.

# ALL CLIENTS POPULATION DATA

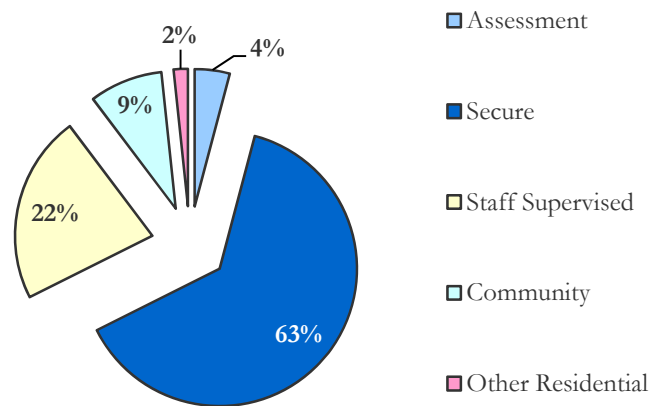
Fiscal Year 2019-20

| DETAINED YOUTH                 | <i>Unique Clients Served</i> <sup>1</sup> | New Admissions <sup>2</sup>  | ADP          | LOS-D              |                    |
|--------------------------------|---|------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| State-Operated                 | 2,496                                     | 4,083                        | 223.5        | 19.6 days          |                    |
| <i>Unique Client Count</i>     | 2,496                                     | <b>Total</b>                 | <b>4,083</b> | <b>223.5</b>       | <b>19.6 days</b>   |
| COMMITTED YOUTH                |   | New Commitments <sup>2</sup> | ADP          | LOS-C              |                    |
| Assessment                     | 286                                       |                              | 18.7         | 0.9 month          |                    |
| Secure                         | 699                                       |                              | 289.2        | 12.4 months        |                    |
| Staff Supervised               | 320                                       |                              | 100.7        | 5.4 months         |                    |
| Community                      | 157                                       |                              | 39.2         | 1.7 months         |                    |
| Other Residential <sup>3</sup> | 30  |                              | 7.6          | 0.2 month          |                    |
| <i>Unique Client Count</i>     | 1,033                                     | <b>Total</b>                 | <b>261</b>   | <b>455.3</b>       | <b>19.7 months</b> |
| PAROLED YOUTH                  |   | New Intakes <sup>2</sup>     | ADP          | LOS-P              |                    |
| <i>Unique Client Count</i>     | 598                                       | <b>Total</b>                 | <b>373</b>   | <b>206.9</b>       | <b>7.2 months</b>  |
| ALL YOUTH                      |   |                              | ADP          | LOS-C&P            |                    |
| <i>Unique Client Count</i>     | 3,634                                     | <b>Total</b>                 | <b>885.8</b> | <b>27.3 months</b> |                    |

**Detention ADP**  
**FY 2019-20**



**Commitment ADP**  
**FY 2019-20**



<sup>1</sup> Unique Clients Served is an unduplicated count of youth. These counts are not a sum of individual program areas, as youth are often served in multiple program areas (e.g.: assessment and secure) throughout the fiscal year.

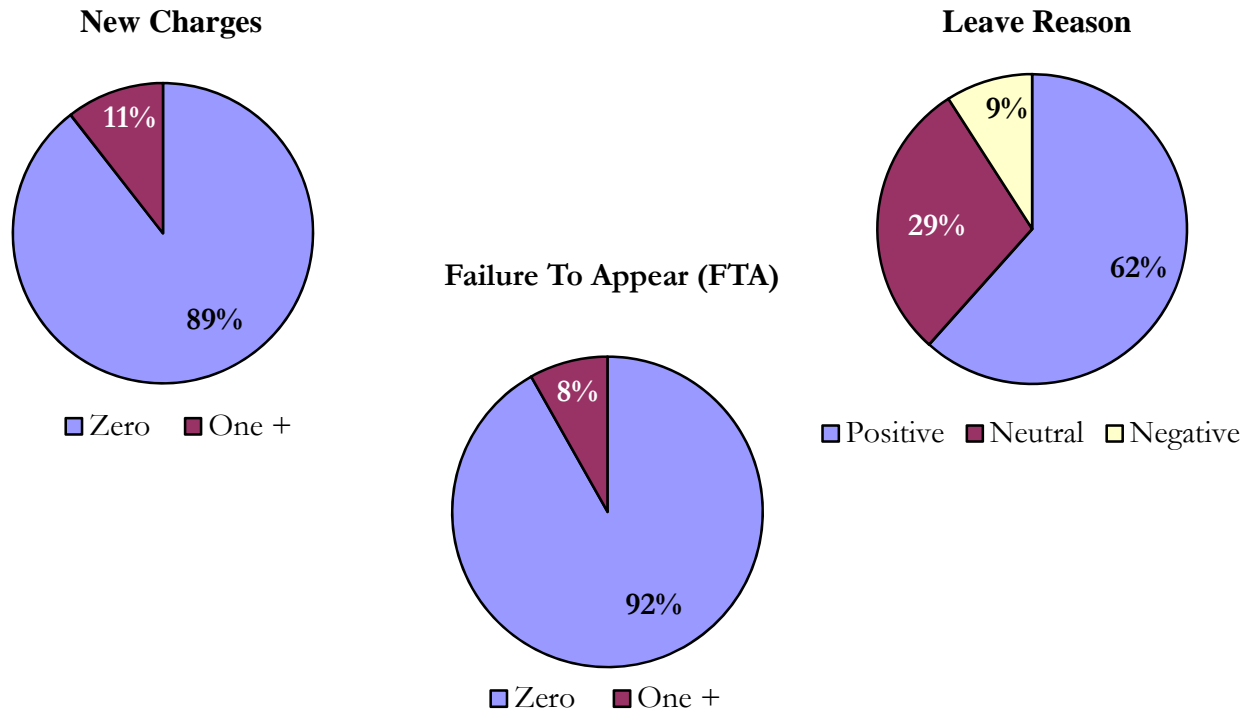
<sup>2</sup> Individual youth (unique clients) can have multiple detention admissions, new commitments, and new parole intakes throughout the fiscal year.

<sup>3</sup> Other Residential includes Group Homes, Job Corps, Hospitalizations, Shelter Care, etc.

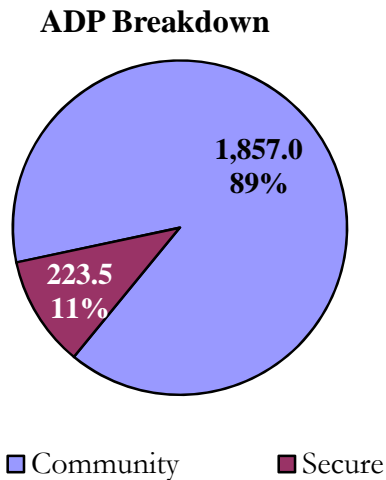
# COLORADO YOUTH DETENTION CONTINUUM (CYDC or SB 91-94) PROGRAM OUTCOMES, ADP & JDSAG OVERVIEW

Fiscal Year 2019-20

## CYDC OUTCOMES



## CYDC ADP                      CYDC Detention Screen (JDSAG<sup>1</sup>) Results



| Actual Placement    | #            | %           |
|---------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Secure              | 4,084        | 77.1%       |
| Residential/Shelter | 27           | 0.5%        |
| Home w/ Services    | 687          | 13.0%       |
| Release             | 500          | 9.4%        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>        | <b>5,298</b> | <b>100%</b> |

<sup>1</sup>Juvenile Detention Screening and Assessment Guide is required for each detention admission.

# DETENTION POPULATION TRENDS

## 10 Year Detention Trends

| Fiscal Year | Clients Served <sup>1</sup> | Percentage Change +/- | New Admits | Percentage Change +/- | ADP   | Percentage Change +/- | LOS-D (days) | Percentage Change +/- |
|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------|-------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| 2010-11     | 5,226                       | -9.3%                 | 8,435      | -7.3%                 | 352.6 | -2.9%                 | 15.3         | 8.0%                  |
| 2011-12     | 4,766                       | -8.8%                 | 7,751      | -8.1%                 | 316.8 | -10.2%                | 14.7         | -4.2%                 |
| 2012-13     | 4,401                       | -7.7%                 | 7,324      | -5.5%                 | 307.6 | -2.9%                 | 15.1         | 3.3%                  |
| 2013-14     | 4,013                       | -8.8%                 | 6,783      | -7.4%                 | 290.6 | -5.5%                 | 15.4         | 1.8%                  |
| 2014-15     | 4,012                       | -0.02%                | 7,024      | 3.6%                  | 281.8 | -3.0%                 | 14.6         | -5.3%                 |
| 2015-16     | 3,808                       | -5.1%                 | 6,510      | -7.3%                 | 275.0 | -2.4%                 | 15.4         | 5.5%                  |
| 2016-17     | 3,521                       | -7.5%                 | 5,980      | -8.1%                 | 257.1 | -6.5%                 | 15.3         | -0.9%                 |
| 2017-18     | 3,283                       | -6.8%                 | 5,591      | -6.5%                 | 262.8 | 2.2%                  | 16.6         | 9.0%                  |
| 2018-19     | 3,137                       | -4.4%                 | 5,145      | -8.0%                 | 253.9 | -3.4%                 | 17.8         | 7.1%                  |
| 2019-20     | 2,496                       | -20.4%                | 4,083      | -20.6%                | 223.5 | -12.0%                | 19.6         | 10.0%                 |

Following the initial announcement of positive cases of COVID-19 in Colorado on March 5th, detention data presented largely reflect COVID-19 response and Executive Order (EO) actions taken. The statewide detention bed availability was temporarily reduced to 200 effective April 21, 2020, and then to 188 on October 25th; DYS plans to return to official allocations (327) and bed borrowing practices upon expiration of the EO. Due to the temporary nature of the reduction, DYS continues to utilize official detention bed allocations within this report.

Fiscal Year 2019-20 was the first full year of detention operating under the new statewide cap of 327 youth that went into effect on July 1, 2019. FY 2019-20 experienced a 12% decrease in Detention ADP from the previous year, demonstrating a trend of decline over 13 of the past 14 years. The average length of stay (LOS-D) for youth in detention increased to 19.6 days. The number of unique clients served continued an 18-year trend of decline, with an observed decline of 20.4% from FY 2018-19. The number of new admissions decreased by 20.6% in FY 2019-20, continuing a 12-year trend of decline. One hundred percent (100%) of newly detained youth were held in secure state-operated youth centers.

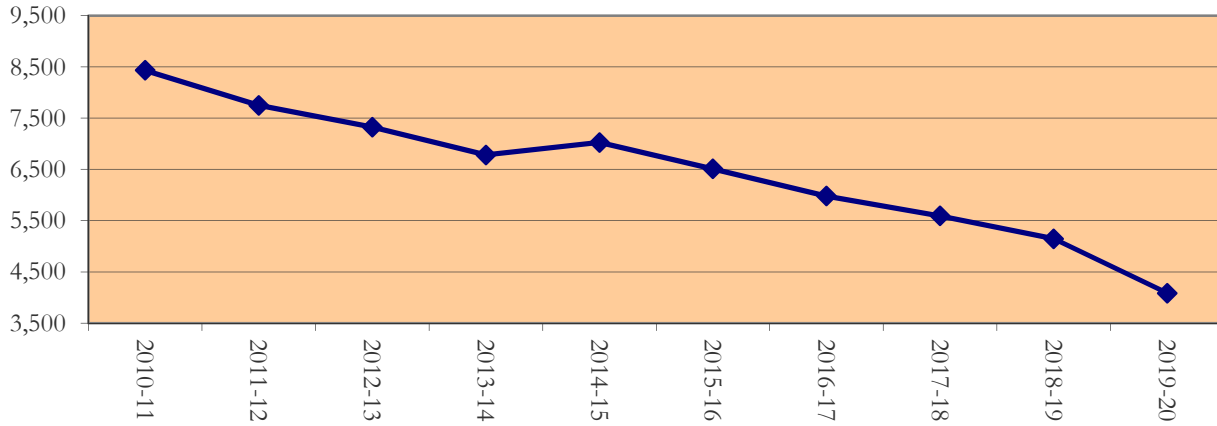
---

<sup>1</sup> Clients served counts are unduplicated.

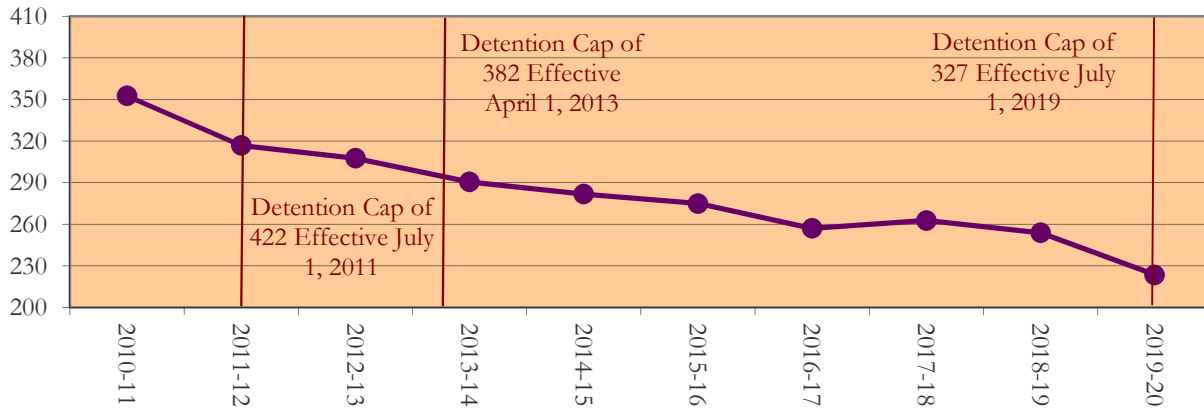
# DETENTION POPULATION TRENDS

FY 2010-11 Through FY 2019-20

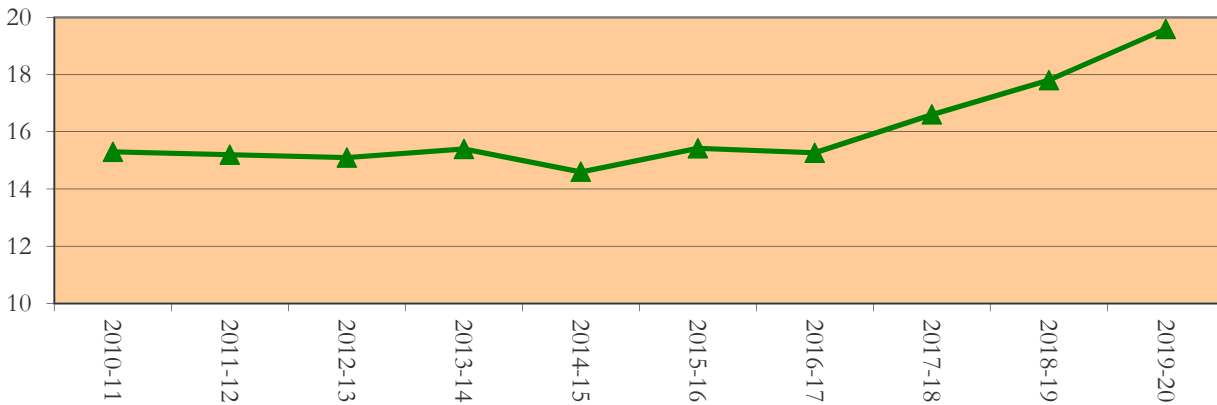
## Trends in Detention Admissions



## Trends in Detention ADP



## Trends in Detention LOS-D (days)

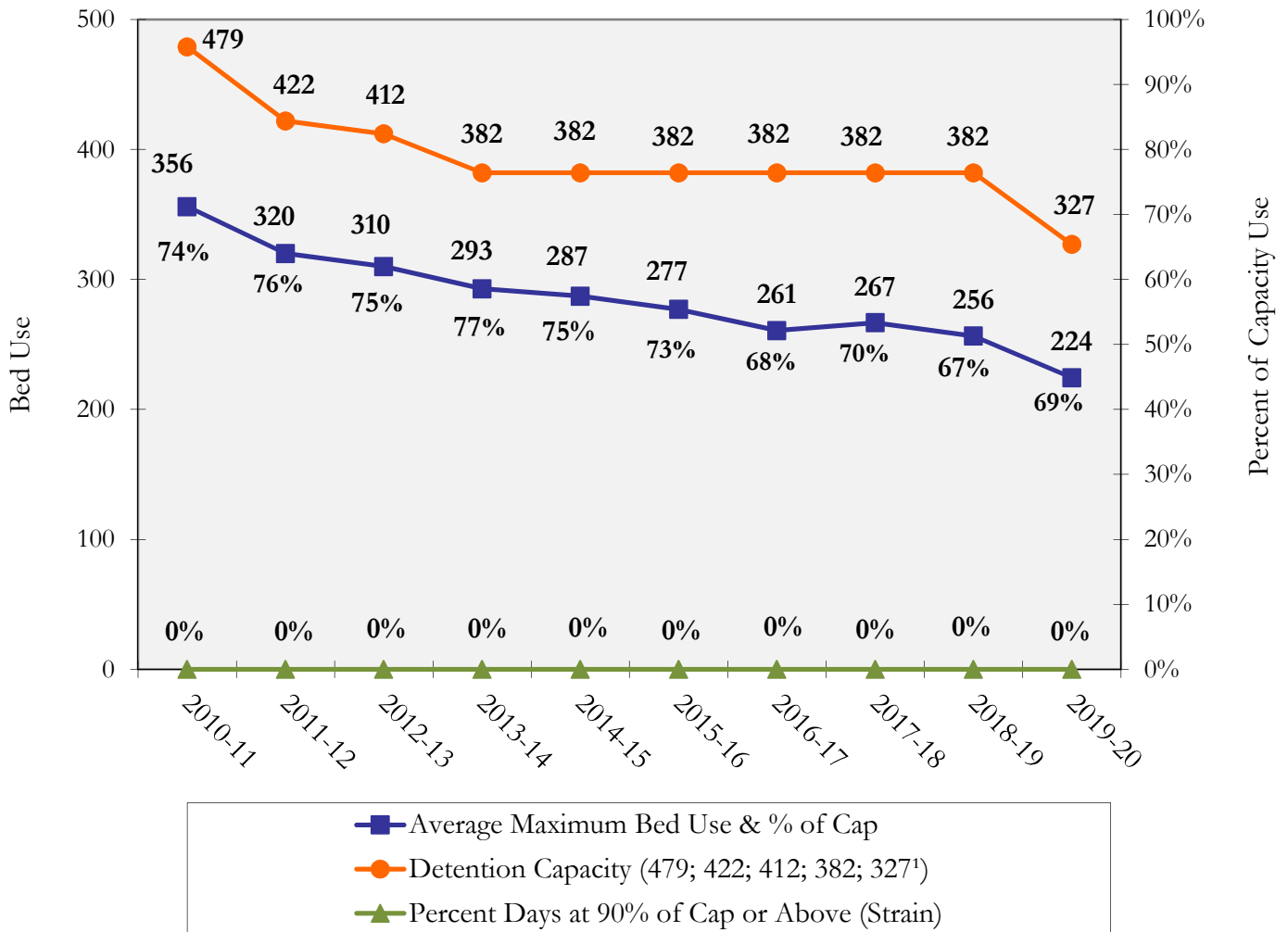




# DETENTION POPULATION TRENDS

FY 2010-11 Through FY 2019-20

## AVERAGE MAXIMUM BED USAGE AND CAPACITY STRAIN TRENDS



Maximum Bed Usage represents the maximum number of youth in detention at any given point during the day. The graph above illustrates that during FY 2019-20, on average, the state was operating at a maximum daily count of 224 youth. This represents 69% of the capacity limit (327). In FY 2013-14, this figure reached 77% of capacity with an average maximum of 293 youth in detention on any given day (with a capacity of 382).

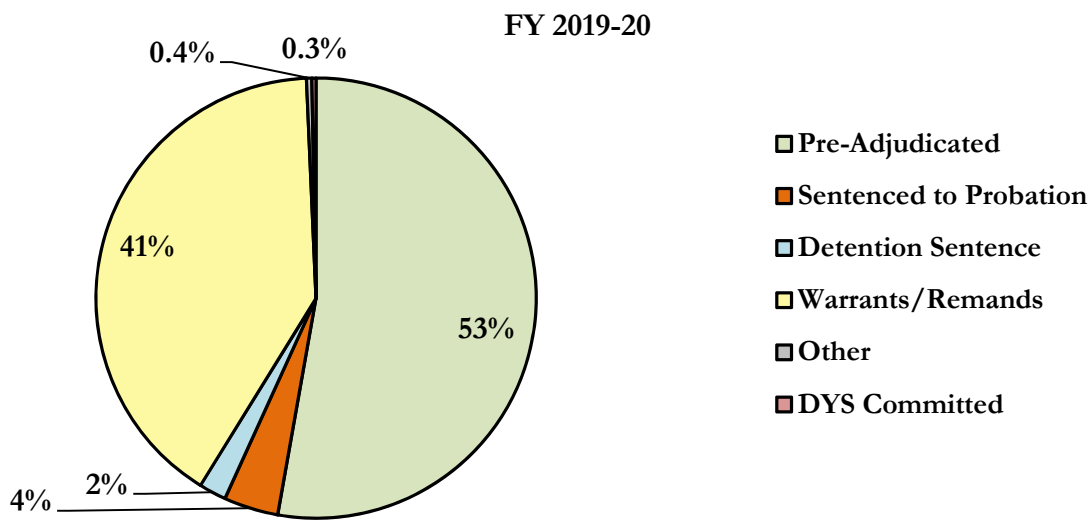
The percent of days when maximum beds used was at or above 90% of the statewide capacity is used as a measure of statewide capacity "strain" involved in managing the daily use of detention beds. For the 10th consecutive year, DYS *did not* operate at 90% of capacity (or above) on any day in FY 2019-20. This is the 14<sup>th</sup> consecutive year of declining strain, after peaking 15 years prior in FY 2005-06, when the Division operated at or above 90% of the 479 capacity 66% of the time.

<sup>1</sup> Effective July 1, 2019.

# DETENTION REASON DETAINED OVERVIEW

FY 2018-19 Through FY 2019-20<sup>1</sup>

|  | 2018-19      | 2019-20      |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| <b>1) Pre-Adjudicated</b>                  | <b>50.4%</b> | <b>52.8%</b> |
| Felony                                     | 36.9%        | 38.0%        |
| Misdemeanor                                | 13.5%        | 14.8%        |
| <b>2) Sentenced to Probation</b>           | <b>5.4%</b>  | <b>4.0%</b>  |
| Technical Violator                         | 4.7%         | 3.4%         |
| New Charges                                | 0.7%         | 0.6%         |
| <b>3) Detention Sentence</b>               | <b>2.8%</b>  | <b>2.0%</b>  |
| Probation Sentence                         | 0.0%         | 0.0%         |
| Detention Sentence                         | 2.4%         | 1.8%         |
| Valid Court Order (VCO) Truancy            | 0.0%         | 0.03%        |
| Awaiting DSS (Social Services) Placement   | 0.3%         | 0.2%         |
| <b>4) Warrants/Remands</b>                 | <b>40.1%</b> | <b>40.5%</b> |
| Failure To Appear (FTA)                    | 8.6%         | 10.1%        |
| Failure To Comply (FTC)                    | 31.5%        | 30.4%        |
| <b>5) Other</b>                            | <b>0.6%</b>  | <b>0.4%</b>  |
| Interstate Compact on Juveniles (ICJ) Hold | 0.6%         | 0.4%         |
| Immigration Hold                           | 0.0%         | 0.0%         |
| No Bond Hold                               | 0.0%         | 0.0%         |
| Out-of-County Warrant                      | 0.0%         | 0.0%         |
| <b>6) DYS Committed</b>                    | <b>0.8%</b>  | <b>0.3%</b>  |
| Institutional                              | 0.7%         | 0.3%         |
| Parole                                     | 0.1%         | 0.1%         |



<sup>1</sup>Based on New Detention Admissions; excludes missing data. Totals may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

# DETENTION POPULATION BY PROGRAM

Fiscal Year 2019-20

|                                | Operating<br>Capacity | Clients<br>Served <sup>1</sup> | New<br>Admits | ADP          | LOS-D<br>(days) |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|
| <i>State Operated</i>          |                       |                                |               |              |                 |
| Adams YSC                      | 28                    | 300                            | 371           | 20.3         | 19.7            |
| Gilliam YSC                    | 49                    | 468                            | 626           | 37.3         | 22.0            |
| Grand Mesa YSC                 | 31                    | 185                            | 284           | 14.3         | 18.0            |
| Marvin W. Foote YSC            | 48                    | 528                            | 722           | 44.7         | 19.9            |
| Mount View YSC                 | 39                    | 273                            | 387           | 20.4         | 17.9            |
| Platte Valley YSC              | 45                    | 457                            | 699           | 29.2         | 15.2            |
| Pueblo YSC                     | 33                    | 214                            | 291           | 13.4         | 15.2            |
| Spring Creek YSC <sup>2</sup>  | 54                    | 487                            | 676           | 43.6         | 24.9            |
| Zebulon Pike YSC <sup>2</sup>  | 0                     | 27                             | 27            | 0.3          | 0.0             |
| <i>Subtotal State Operated</i> | <i>327</i>            | <i>2,496</i>                   | <i>4,083</i>  | <i>223.5</i> | <i>19.6</i>     |
| <b>STATEWIDE TOTAL</b>         | <b>327</b>            | <b>2,496</b>                   | <b>4,083</b>  | <b>223.5</b> | <b>19.6</b>     |

<sup>1</sup> Clients Served is an unduplicated count. Categorical totals are not a sum of individual program Clients Served.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning June 27, 2020, Zebulon Pike initiated transition to a detention-only youth center, and Spring Creek began transitioning to a commitment-only youth center.

**DETENTION POPULATION TRENDS**  
**ADP BY PROGRAM**

|  | FY 2015-16   | FY 2016-17   | FY 2017-18   | FY 2018-19   | FY 2019-20   |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <i>State Operated</i>                  |              |              |              |              |              |
| Adams YSC                              | 24.6         | 21.8         | 22.6         | 22.5         | 20.3         |
| Gilliam YSC                            | 54.3         | 44.6         | 41.6         | 41.5         | 37.3         |
| Grand Mesa YSC                         | 19.6         | 17.8         | 20.7         | 19.8         | 14.3         |
| Marvin Foote YSC                       | 39.8         | 39.4         | 39.9         | 44.3         | 44.7         |
| Mount View YSC                         | 27.2         | 25.6         | 30.4         | 21.5         | 20.4         |
| Platte Valley YSC                      | 43.7         | 39.0         | 37.4         | 40.2         | 29.2         |
| Pueblo YSC                             | 18.8         | 18.3         | 16.9         | 15.5         | 13.4         |
| Spring Creek YSC <sup>1</sup>          | 41.6         | 45.7         | 46.6         | 46.3         | 43.6         |
| Zebulon Pike YSC <sup>1</sup>          | N/A          | N/A          | N/A          | N/A          | 0.3          |
| <i>Subtotal State Operated</i>         | <i>269.6</i> | <i>252.1</i> | <i>256.0</i> | <i>251.5</i> | <i>223.5</i> |
| <i>Privately Operated</i>              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Brown Center                           | 1.1          | 0.4          | 0.0          | 0.0          | 0.0          |
| Robert DeNier                          | 2.3          | 2.8          | 4.9          | 0.3          | 0.0          |
| Youthtrack Alamosa (SLV <sup>2</sup> ) | 1.9          | 1.8          | N/A          | N/A          | N/A          |
| Sage Detention <sup>3</sup>            | N/A          | N/A          | 1.9          | 2.1          | 0.0          |
| <i>Subtotal Privately Operated</i>     | <i>5.3</i>   | <i>5.1</i>   | <i>6.8</i>   | <i>2.4</i>   | <i>0.0</i>   |
| <b>STATEWIDE DETENTION</b>             | <b>275.0</b> | <b>257.1</b> | <b>262.8</b> | <b>253.9</b> | <b>223.5</b> |

<sup>1</sup> Beginning June 27, 2020, Zebulon Pike initiated transition to a detention-only youth center, and Spring Creek began transitioning to a commitment-only youth center.

<sup>2</sup> San Luis Valley; Changed to Sage Detention in FY 2017-18.

<sup>3</sup> Formerly known as Youthtrack San Luis Valley.

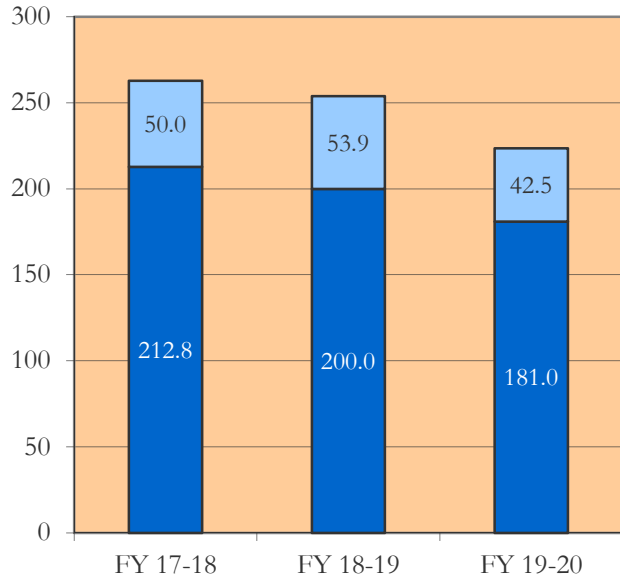
## DETENTION POPULATION DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS

|                          | FY 2017-18   |             |              |              | FY 2018-19   |             |              |              | FY 2019-20   |             |              |              |
|--------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
|                          | New Admits   | %           | ADP          | LOS-D (days) | New Admits   | %           | ADP          | LOS-D (days) | New Admits   | %           | ADP          | LOS-D (days) |
| <b>GENDER</b>            |              |             |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |             |              |              |
| Male                     | 4,337        | 77.6%       | 212.8        | 17.1         | 3,897        | 75.7%       | 200.0        | 18.8         | 3,177        | 77.8%       | 181.0        | 20.4         |
| Female                   | 1,254        | 22.4%       | 50.0         | 14.9         | 1,248        | 24.3%       | 53.9         | 14.8         | 906          | 22.2%       | 42.5         | 16.8         |
| <b>TOTAL</b>             | <b>5,591</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>262.8</b> | <b>16.6</b>  | <b>5,145</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>253.9</b> | <b>17.8</b>  | <b>4,083</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>223.5</b> | <b>19.6</b>  |
| <b>ETHNICITY</b>         |              |             |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |             |              |              |
| Anglo-American           | 2,301        | 41.2%       | 100.4        | 15.7         | 1,980        | 38.5%       | 90.5         | 16.7         | 1,504        | 36.8%       | 73.6         | 16.8         |
| African-American         | 1,115        | 19.9%       | 65.5         | 19.7         | 991          | 19.3%       | 55.1         | 21.6         | 897          | 22.0%       | 50.8         | 19.6         |
| Hispanic/Latino          | 1,993        | 35.6%       | 88.9         | 16.0         | 1,936        | 37.6%       | 97.6         | 17.6         | 1,483        | 36.3%       | 86.3         | 21.7         |
| Native American          | 62           | 1.1%        | 3.8          | 22.7         | 58           | 1.1%        | 2.5          | 12.7         | 51           | 1.2%        | 2.8          | 23.7         |
| Asian-American           | 35           | 0.6%        | 1.4          | 15.5         | 72           | 1.4%        | 4.3          | 12.4         | 73           | 1.8%        | 5.7          | 35.0         |
| Other <sup>1</sup>       | 85           | 1.5%        | 2.8          | 11.9         | 108          | 2.1%        | 3.9          | 12.6         | 75           | 1.8%        | 4.2          | 14.4         |
| <b>AGE</b>               |              |             |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |             |              |              |
| 10 Years                 | 9            | 0.2%        | 0.4          | 19.8         | 10           | 0.2%        | 0.5          | 16.5         | 8            | 0.2%        | 0.1          | 2.4          |
| 11 Years                 | 22           | 0.4%        | 0.4          | 6.6          | 15           | 0.3%        | 0.3          | 5.7          | 15           | 0.4%        | 0.3          | 6.1          |
| 12 Years                 | 58           | 1.0%        | 1.9          | 11.7         | 88           | 1.7%        | 3.3          | 13.9         | 92           | 2.3%        | 4.4          | 12.4         |
| 13 Years                 | 296          | 5.3%        | 12.7         | 14.0         | 248          | 4.8%        | 11.7         | 18.9         | 313          | 7.7%        | 12.8         | 14.7         |
| 14 Years                 | 738          | 13.2%       | 29.7         | 14.3         | 741          | 14.4%       | 29.6         | 14.4         | 532          | 13.0%       | 26.2         | 16.7         |
| 15 Years                 | 1,225        | 21.9%       | 58.1         | 16.5         | 1,056        | 20.5%       | 53.2         | 18.2         | 879          | 21.5%       | 43.9         | 17.9         |
| 16 Years                 | 1,555        | 27.8%       | 84.8         | 19.4         | 1,429        | 27.8%       | 81.0         | 20.7         | 1,053        | 25.8%       | 72.9         | 25.2         |
| 17 Years                 | 1,676        | 30.0%       | 74.5         | 16.0         | 1,554        | 30.2%       | 74.3         | 16.7         | 1,190        | 29.1%       | 62.9         | 19.2         |
| 18 Years                 | 6            | 0.1%        | 0.0          | 2.4          | 1            | 0.0%        | 0.0          | 1.4          | 0.0          | 0.0%        | 0.0          | 0.0          |
| 19 Years +               | 6            | 0.1%        | 0.2          | 9.9          | 3            | 0.1%        | 0.2          | 21.7         | 1            | 0.0%        | 0.01         | 2.0          |
| Average Age at Admission | 16.1 Years   |             |              |              | 16.1 Years   |             |              |              | 16.0 Years   |             |              |              |
| <b>Prior Admissions</b>  |              |             |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |             |              |              |
| None                     | 1,866        | 33.4%       | 57.9         | 11.2         | 1,861        | 36.2%       | 56.3         | 11.3         | 1,423        | 34.9%       | 49.1         | 12.0         |
| One                      | 998          | 17.9%       | 43.4         | 14.8         | 947          | 18.4%       | 41.5         | 16.5         | 707          | 17.3%       | 35.8         | 17.1         |
| Two or more              | 2,727        | 48.8%       | 161.5        | 21.0         | 2,337        | 45.4%       | 156.0        | 23.6         | 1,953        | 47.8%       | 138.5        | 26.1         |
| <b>Program Type</b>      |              |             |              |              |              |             |              |              |              |             |              |              |
| State Operated           | 5,485        | 98.1%       | 256.0        | 16.5         | 5,096        | 99.0%       | 251.5        | 17.8         | 4,083        | 100%        | 223.5        | 19.6         |
| Privately Operated       | 106          | 1.9%        | 6.8          | 23.8         | 49           | 1.0%        | 2.4          | 17.5         | 0.0          | 0.0%        | 0.0          | 0.0          |

<sup>1</sup>"Other" ethnicities include Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander and Unable to Determine throughout this report.

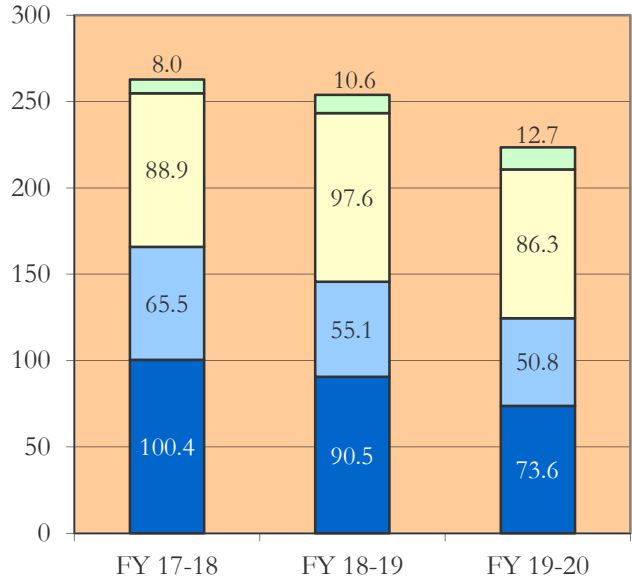
# DETENTION POPULATION DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS

### Detention ADP by Gender



Female Male

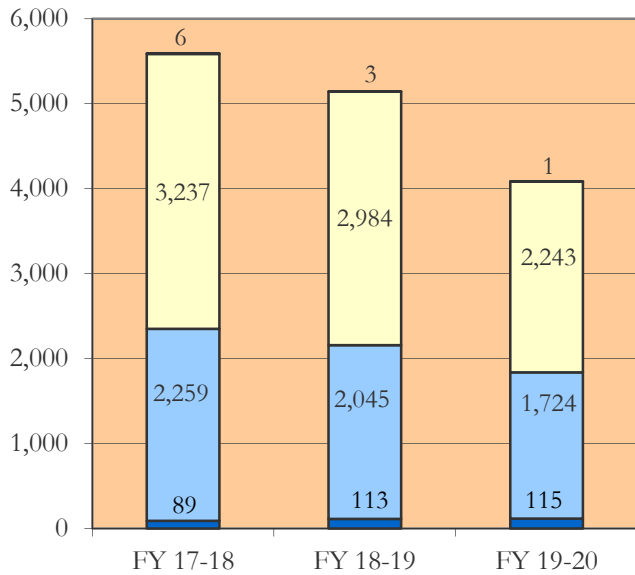
### Detention ADP by Ethnicity



Anglo African-American  
Hispanic/Latino Other\*

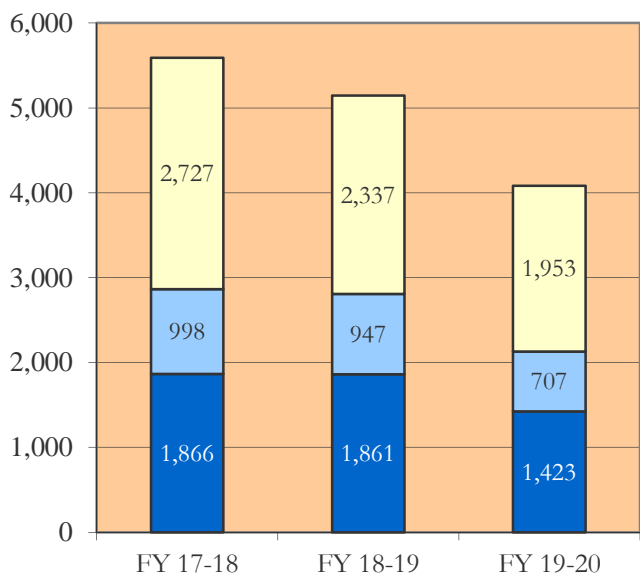
\*Other includes Native American, Asian American, etc.

### Detention Admissions by Age at Admission



10-12 Years 13-15 Years  
16-18 Years 19-21 Years

### Detention Admissions by Number of Prior Admissions

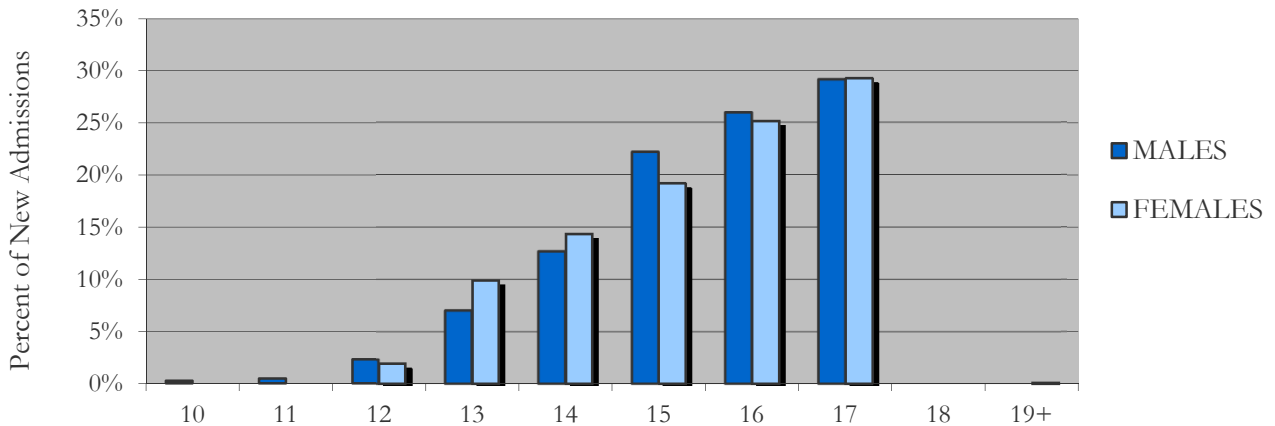


None One Two or more

## NEW DETENTION ADMISSIONS DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS BY GENDER

|                         | MALES        |             |              |             |              |             | FEMALES      |             |              |             |            |             |
|-------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
|                         | FY 2017-18   |             | FY 2018-19   |             | FY 2019-20   |             | FY 2017-18   |             | FY 2018-19   |             | FY 2019-20 |             |
|                         | N            | %           | N            | %           | N            | %           | N            | %           | N            | %           | N          | %           |
| <b>DEMOGRAPHIC DATA</b> |              |             |              |             |              |             |              |             |              |             |            |             |
| <b>Ethnicity</b>        |              |             |              |             |              |             |              |             |              |             |            |             |
| Anglo-American          | 1,740        | 40.1%       | 1,429        | 36.7%       | 1,110        | 34.9%       | 561          | 44.7%       | 551          | 44.2%       | 394        | 43.5%       |
| African-American        | 902          | 20.8%       | 786          | 20.2%       | 746          | 23.5%       | 213          | 17.0%       | 205          | 16.4%       | 151        | 16.7%       |
| Hispanic/Latino         | 1,571        | 36.2%       | 1,516        | 38.9%       | 1,168        | 36.8%       | 422          | 33.7%       | 420          | 33.7%       | 315        | 34.8%       |
| Native American         | 37           | 0.9%        | 28           | 0.7%        | 33           | 1.0%        | 25           | 2.0%        | 30           | 2.4%        | 18         | 2.0%        |
| Asian-American          | 28           | 0.6%        | 57           | 1.5%        | 64           | 2.0%        | 7            | 0.6%        | 15           | 1.2%        | 9          | 1.0%        |
| Other                   | 59           | 1.4%        | 81           | 2.1%        | 56           | 1.8%        | 26           | 2.1%        | 27           | 2.2%        | 19         | 2.1%        |
| <b>TOTAL ADMISSIONS</b> | <b>4,337</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>3,897</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>3,177</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>1,254</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>1,248</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>906</b> | <b>100%</b> |
| <b>Age at Admission</b> |              |             |              |             |              |             |              |             |              |             |            |             |
| 10 Years                | 9            | 0.2%        | 10           | 0.3%        | 8            | 0.3%        | 0            | 0.0%        | 0            | 0.0%        | 0          | 0.0%        |
| 11 Years                | 21           | 0.5%        | 14           | 0.4%        | 15           | 0.5%        | 1            | 0.1%        | 1            | 0.1%        | 0          | 0.0%        |
| 12 Years                | 45           | 1.0%        | 61           | 1.6%        | 74           | 2.3%        | 13           | 1.0%        | 27           | 2.2%        | 18         | 2.0%        |
| 13 Years                | 231          | 5.3%        | 187          | 4.8%        | 223          | 7.0%        | 65           | 5.2%        | 61           | 4.9%        | 90         | 9.9%        |
| 14 Years                | 584          | 13.5%       | 587          | 15.1%       | 402          | 12.7%       | 154          | 12.3%       | 154          | 12.3%       | 130        | 14.3%       |
| 15 Years                | 933          | 21.5%       | 787          | 20.2%       | 705          | 22.2%       | 292          | 23.3%       | 269          | 21.6%       | 174        | 19.2%       |
| 16 Years                | 1,169        | 27.0%       | 1,072        | 27.5%       | 825          | 26.0%       | 386          | 30.8%       | 357          | 28.6%       | 228        | 25.2%       |
| 17 Years                | 1,335        | 30.8%       | 1,175        | 30.2%       | 925          | 29.1%       | 341          | 27.2%       | 379          | 30.4%       | 265        | 29.2%       |
| 18 Years                | 4            | 0.1%        | 1            | 0.0%        | 0            | 0.0%        | 2            | 0.2%        | 0            | 0.0%        | 0          | 0.0%        |
| 19 Years +              | 6            | 0.1%        | 3            | 0.1%        | 0            | 0.0%        | 0            | 0.0%        | 0            | 0.0%        | 1          | 0.1%        |
| Avg. Age at Admission   | 16.1 Years   |             | 16.1 Years   |             | 16.0 Years   |             | 16.1 Years   |             | 16.1 Years   |             | 16.0 Years |             |
| <b>Prior Admissions</b> |              |             |              |             |              |             |              |             |              |             |            |             |
| None                    | 1,434        | 33.1%       | 1,386        | 35.6%       | 1,096        | 34.5%       | 432          | 34.4%       | 475          | 38.1%       | 327        | 36.1%       |
| One                     | 758          | 17.5%       | 729          | 18.7%       | 545          | 17.2%       | 240          | 19.1%       | 218          | 17.5%       | 162        | 17.9%       |
| Two or more             | 2,145        | 49.5%       | 1,782        | 45.7%       | 1,536        | 48.3%       | 582          | 46.4%       | 555          | 44.5%       | 417        | 46.0%       |

FY 2019-20 Age at Admission



**DETENTION POPULATION  
DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS BY ETHNICITY**

|                  |          |   | Age at Admission |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |      |      | TOTAL NEW<br>ADMISSIONS | Average<br>Age |
|------------------|----------|---|------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------------------------|----------------|
|                  |          |   | 10               | 11   | 12   | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16    | 17    | 18   | 19+  |                         |                |
| Ethnicity        |          |   |                  |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |                         |                |
| Anglo-American   | FY 19-20 | N | 4                | 9    | 44   | 119   | 209   | 322   | 388   | 409   | 0    | 0    | 1,504                   | 15.9           |
|                  |          | % | 0.3%             | 0.6% | 2.9% | 7.9%  | 13.9% | 21.4% | 25.8% | 27.2% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100%                    |                |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N | 6                | 8    | 39   | 112   | 276   | 421   | 503   | 614   | 0    | 1    | 1,980                   | 16.1           |
|                  |          | % | 0.3%             | 0.4% | 2.0% | 5.7%  | 13.9% | 21.3% | 25.4% | 31.0% | 0.0% | 0.1% | 100%                    |                |
|                  | FY 17-18 | N | 7                | 9    | 25   | 108   | 298   | 500   | 664   | 689   | 1    | 0    | 2,301                   | 16.1           |
|                  |          | % | 0.3%             | 0.4% | 1.1% | 4.7%  | 13.0% | 21.7% | 28.9% | 29.9% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100%                    |                |
| African-American | FY 19-20 | N | 1                | 3    | 15   | 85    | 112   | 178   | 221   | 282   | 0    | 0    | 897                     | 16.0           |
|                  |          | % | 0.1%             | 0.3% | 1.7% | 9.5%  | 12.5% | 19.8% | 24.6% | 31.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100%                    |                |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N | 2                | 2    | 18   | 33    | 118   | 199   | 320   | 297   | 1    | 1    | 991                     | 16.2           |
|                  |          | % | 0.2%             | 0.2% | 1.8% | 3.3%  | 11.9% | 20.1% | 32.3% | 30.0% | 0.1% | 0.1% | 100%                    |                |
|                  | FY 17-18 | N | 0                | 6    | 12   | 53    | 149   | 231   | 326   | 331   | 2    | 5    | 1,115                   | 16.1           |
|                  |          | % | 0.0%             | 0.5% | 1.1% | 4.8%  | 13.4% | 20.7% | 29.2% | 29.7% | 0.2% | 0.4% | 100%                    |                |
| Hispanic/Latino  | FY 19-20 | N | 3                | 0    | 31   | 99    | 193   | 328   | 391   | 438   | 0    | 0    | 1,483                   | 16.0           |
|                  |          | % | 0.2%             | 0.0% | 2.1% | 6.7%  | 13.0% | 22.1% | 26.4% | 29.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100%                    |                |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N | 2                | 3    | 31   | 89    | 300   | 392   | 542   | 576   | 0    | 1    | 1,936                   | 16.1           |
|                  |          | % | 0.1%             | 0.2% | 1.6% | 4.6%  | 15.5% | 20.2% | 28.0% | 29.8% | 0.0% | 0.1% | 100%                    |                |
|                  | FY 17-18 | N | 2                | 7    | 15   | 124   | 268   | 457   | 511   | 605   | 3    | 1    | 1,993                   | 16.1           |
|                  |          | % | 0.1%             | 0.4% | 0.8% | 6.2%  | 13.4% | 22.9% | 25.6% | 30.4% | 0.2% | 0.1% | 100%                    |                |
| Native American  | FY 19-20 | N | 0                | 3    | 1    | 3     | 3     | 10    | 16    | 15    | 0    | 0    | 51                      | 15.9           |
|                  |          | % | 0.0%             | 5.9% | 2.0% | 5.9%  | 5.9%  | 19.6% | 31.4% | 29.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100%                    |                |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N | 0                | 1    | 0    | 8     | 9     | 8     | 9     | 23    | 0    | 0    | 58                      | 16.0           |
|                  |          | % | 0.0%             | 1.7% | 0.0% | 13.8% | 15.5% | 13.8% | 15.5% | 39.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100%                    |                |
|                  | FY 17-18 | N | 0                | 0    | 4    | 2     | 6     | 13    | 17    | 20    | 0    | 0    | 62                      | 16.1           |
|                  |          | % | 0.0%             | 0.0% | 6.5% | 3.2%  | 9.7%  | 21.0% | 27.4% | 32.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100%                    |                |
| Asian-American   | FY 19-20 | N | 0                | 0    | 1    | 1     | 8     | 18    | 19    | 26    | 0    | 0    | 73                      | 16.3           |
|                  |          | % | 0.0%             | 0.0% | 1.4% | 1.4%  | 11.0% | 24.7% | 26.0% | 35.6% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100%                    |                |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N | 0                | 1    | 0    | 2     | 11    | 12    | 33    | 13    | 0    | 0    | 72                      | 16.1           |
|                  |          | % | 0.0%             | 1.4% | 0.0% | 2.8%  | 15.3% | 16.7% | 45.8% | 18.1% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100%                    |                |
|                  | FY 17-18 | N | 0                | 0    | 0    | 1     | 5     | 8     | 9     | 12    | 0    | 0    | 35                      | 16.2           |
|                  |          | % | 0.0%             | 0.0% | 0.0% | 2.9%  | 14.3% | 22.9% | 25.7% | 34.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100%                    |                |
| Other            | FY 19-20 | N | 0                | 0    | 0    | 6     | 7     | 23    | 18    | 20    | 0    | 1    | 75                      | 16.1           |
|                  |          | % | 0.0%             | 0.0% | 0.0% | 8.0%  | 9.3%  | 30.7% | 24.0% | 26.7% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 100%                    |                |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N | 0                | 0    | 0    | 4     | 27    | 24    | 22    | 31    | 0    | 0    | 108                     | 15.9           |
|                  |          | % | 0.0%             | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.7%  | 25.0% | 22.2% | 20.4% | 28.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100%                    |                |
|                  | FY 17-18 | N | 0                | 0    | 2    | 8     | 12    | 16    | 28    | 19    | 0    | 0    | 85                      | 15.9           |
|                  |          | % | 0.0%             | 0.0% | 2.4% | 9.4%  | 14.1% | 18.8% | 32.9% | 22.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 100%                    |                |



**DETENTION POPULATION  
DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS BY ETHNICITY**

|                  |          |   | Prior Admissions |              |              | TOTAL NEW<br>ADMISSIONS |
|------------------|----------|---|------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|
| Ethnicity        |          |   | None             | One          | Two or More  |                         |
| Anglo-American   | FY 19-20 | N | 581              | 261          | 662          | 1,504                   |
|                  |          | % | <i>38.6%</i>     | <i>17.4%</i> | <i>44.0%</i> | <i>100%</i>             |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N | 739              | 346          | 895          | 1,980                   |
|                  |          | % | <i>37.3%</i>     | <i>17.5%</i> | <i>45.2%</i> | <i>100%</i>             |
|                  | FY 17-18 | N | 844              | 414          | 1,043        | 2,301                   |
|                  |          | % | <i>36.7%</i>     | <i>18.0%</i> | <i>45.3%</i> | <i>100%</i>             |
| African-American | FY 19-20 | N | 264              | 148          | 485          | 897                     |
|                  |          | % | <i>29.4%</i>     | <i>16.5%</i> | <i>54.1%</i> | <i>100%</i>             |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N | 291              | 180          | 520          | 991                     |
|                  |          | % | <i>29.4%</i>     | <i>18.2%</i> | <i>52.5%</i> | <i>100%</i>             |
|                  | FY 17-18 | N | 310              | 199          | 606          | 1,115                   |
|                  |          | % | <i>27.8%</i>     | <i>17.8%</i> | <i>54.3%</i> | <i>100%</i>             |
| Hispanic/Latino  | FY 19-20 | N | 503              | 266          | 714          | 1,483                   |
|                  |          | % | <i>33.9%</i>     | <i>17.9%</i> | <i>48.1%</i> | <i>100%</i>             |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N | 714              | 372          | 850          | 1,936                   |
|                  |          | % | <i>36.9%</i>     | <i>19.2%</i> | <i>43.9%</i> | <i>100%</i>             |
|                  | FY 17-18 | N | 620              | 349          | 1,024        | 1,993                   |
|                  |          | % | <i>31.1%</i>     | <i>17.5%</i> | <i>51.4%</i> | <i>100%</i>             |
| Native American  | FY 19-20 | N | 15               | 11           | 25           | 51                      |
|                  |          | % | <i>29.4%</i>     | <i>21.6%</i> | <i>49.0%</i> | <i>100%</i>             |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N | 28               | 11           | 19           | 58                      |
|                  |          | % | <i>48.3%</i>     | <i>19.0%</i> | <i>32.8%</i> | <i>100%</i>             |
|                  | FY 17-18 | N | 29               | 12           | 21           | 62                      |
|                  |          | % | <i>46.8%</i>     | <i>19.4%</i> | <i>33.9%</i> | <i>100%</i>             |
| Asian-American   | FY 19-20 | N | 24               | 10           | 39           | 73                      |
|                  |          | % | <i>32.9%</i>     | <i>13.7%</i> | <i>53.4%</i> | <i>100%</i>             |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N | 30               | 14           | 28           | 72                      |
|                  |          | % | <i>41.7%</i>     | <i>19.4%</i> | <i>38.9%</i> | <i>100%</i>             |
|                  | FY 17-18 | N | 21               | 8            | 6            | 35                      |
|                  |          | % | <i>60.0%</i>     | <i>22.9%</i> | <i>17.1%</i> | <i>100%</i>             |
| Other            | FY 19-20 | N | 36               | 11           | 28           | 75                      |
|                  |          | % | <i>48.0%</i>     | <i>14.7%</i> | <i>37.3%</i> | <i>100%</i>             |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N | 59               | 24           | 25           | 108                     |
|                  |          | % | <i>54.6%</i>     | <i>22.2%</i> | <i>23.1%</i> | <i>100%</i>             |
|                  | FY 17-18 | N | 42               | 16           | 27           | 85                      |
|                  |          | % | <i>49.4%</i>     | <i>18.8%</i> | <i>31.8%</i> | <i>100%</i>             |

## DETENTION POPULATION OVERVIEW BY REGION & JUDICIAL DISTRICT

| Region                 | JD   | NEW<br>ADMISSIONS | Valid<br>CJRA <sup>1</sup> | PERCENT HIGH<br>RISK (CJRA) <sup>2</sup> | ADP          | LOS-D<br>(days) |
|------------------------|------|-------------------|----------------------------|--|--------------|-----------------|
| <b>Central</b>         |      |                   |                            |  |              |                 |
|                        | 1st  | 343               | 327                        | 36.1%                                    | 17.7         | 17.5            |
|                        | 2nd  | 620               | 580                        | 42.9%                                    | 35.2         | 20.5            |
|                        | 5th  | 17                | 17                         | 0.0%                                     | 0.9          | 12.5            |
|                        | 18th | 759               | 645                        | 38.4%                                    | 47.8         | 20.3            |
| <b>Central Total</b>   |      | <b>1,739</b>      | <b>1,569</b>               | <b>39.2%</b>                             | <b>101.6</b> | <b>19.8</b>     |
| <b>Northeast</b>       |      |                   |                            |  |              |                 |
|                        | 8th  | 246               | 241                        | 44.8%                                    | 11.8         | 16.7            |
|                        | 13th | 55                | 54                         | 13.0%                                    | 2.9          | 17.0            |
|                        | 17th | 378               | 315                        | 30.8%                                    | 19.7         | 18.4            |
|                        | 19th | 315               | 314                        | 28.3%                                    | 10.2         | 11.4            |
|                        | 20th | 79                | 75                         | 49.3%                                    | 3.9          | 18.0            |
| <b>Northeast Total</b> |      | <b>1,073</b>      | <b>999</b>                 | <b>33.8%</b>                             | <b>48.6</b>  | <b>15.9</b>     |
| <b>Southern</b>        |      |                   |                            |  |              |                 |
|                        | 3rd  | 27                | 27                         | 22.2%                                    | 2.4          | 16.7            |
|                        | 4th  | 719               | 652                        | 13.8%                                    | 44.5         | 24.4            |
|                        | 10th | 151               | 145                        | 35.9%                                    | 4.5          | 10.2            |
|                        | 11th | 47                | 38                         | 55.3%                                    | 1.8          | 14.2            |
|                        | 12th | 21                | 15                         | 40.0%                                    | 1.9          | 18.9            |
|                        | 15th | 13                | 13                         | 30.8%                                    | 1.3          | 36.3            |
|                        | 16th | 11                | 8                          | 12.5%                                    | 0.4          | 12.9            |
| <b>Southern Total</b>  |      | <b>989</b>        | <b>898</b>                 | <b>20.0%</b>                             | <b>56.9</b>  | <b>21.3</b>     |
| <b>Western</b>         |      |                   |                            |  |              |                 |
|                        | 6th  | 9                 | 6                          | 16.7%                                    | 0.5          | 20.4            |
|                        | 7th  | 24                | 24                         | 41.7%                                    | 0.5          | 6.2             |
|                        | 9th  | 26                | 23                         | 43.5%                                    | 1.2          | 17.7            |
|                        | 14th | 9                 | 5                          | 80.0%                                    | 1.0          | 37.7            |
|                        | 21st | 200               | 190                        | 42.6%                                    | 10.3         | 17.0            |
|                        | 22nd | 14                | 12                         | 91.7%                                    | 0.8          | 22.5            |
| <b>Western Total</b>   |      | <b>282</b>        | <b>260</b>                 | <b>45.0%</b>                             | <b>14.3</b>  | <b>17.1</b>     |
| Other <sup>3</sup>     |      |                   |                            |  | 2.1          |                 |
| <b>Statewide Total</b> |      | <b>4,083</b>      | <b>3,726</b>               | <b>33.5%</b>                             | <b>223.5</b> | <b>19.6</b>     |

<sup>1</sup> Colorado Juvenile Risk Assessment (CJRA) pre-screens are considered valid if they are administered within 14 days of the admission date, and are complete.

<sup>2</sup> High risk for recidivism on the CJRA pre-screen instrument; excludes missing data (missing = 8.7% statewide).

<sup>3</sup> DYS measures ADP by judicial district based on a maximum of three reasons detained per client. The "other" ADP comes from clients who exceed three reasons detained.

**FY 2019-20 DETENTION POPULATION OVERVIEW  
BY REGION & JUDICIAL DISTRICT**

| Region                 | JD   | ADMISSION AGE |           |            |           |            |           |             |           |             |            |             |            |             |            |             |            |            |           |            |           | TOTAL      |           |            |           |              |             |
|------------------------|------|---------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|
|                        |      | 10            | 11        | 12         | 13        | 14         | 15        | 16          | 17        | 18          | 19         | 20          | ADP        | %           | ADP        | %           | ADP        | %          | ADP       | %          | ADP       |            |           | %          | ADP       | %            | ADP         |
| <b>Central</b>         |      |               |           |            |           |            |           |             |           |             |            |             |            |             |            |             |            |            |           |            |           |            |           |            |           |              |             |
|                        | 1st  | 0.0           | 0%        | 0.1        | 0%        | 0.9        | 5%        | 1.1         | 6%        | 1.6         | 9%         | 2.8         | 16%        | 4.7         | 26%        | 6.6         | 37%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 17.7         | 100%        |
|                        | 2nd  | 0.0           | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.2        | 0%        | 2.4         | 7%        | 5.3         | 15%        | 6.8         | 19%        | 12.6        | 36%        | 8.0         | 23%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 35.2         | 100%        |
|                        | 5th  | 0.0           | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.3         | 38%       | 0.0         | 0%         | 0.1         | 7%         | 0.2         | 25%        | 0.3         | 30%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.9          | 100%        |
|                        | 18th | 0.0           | 0%        | 0.1        | 0%        | 0.1        | 0%        | 2.0         | 4%        | 6.8         | 14%        | 8.3         | 17%        | 15.4        | 32%        | 15.1        | 32%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 47.8         | 100%        |
| <b>Central Total</b>   |      | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0%</b> | <b>0.2</b> | <b>0%</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>1%</b> | <b>5.8</b>  | <b>6%</b> | <b>13.7</b> | <b>13%</b> | <b>18.0</b> | <b>18%</b> | <b>32.9</b> | <b>32%</b> | <b>29.9</b> | <b>29%</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0%</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0%</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0%</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0%</b> | <b>101.6</b> | <b>100%</b> |
| <b>Northeast</b>       |      |               |           |            |           |            |           |             |           |             |            |             |            |             |            |             |            |            |           |            |           |            |           |            |           |              |             |
|                        | 8th  | 0.0           | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.8         | 7%        | 1.2         | 10%        | 3.3         | 28%        | 2.4         | 20%        | 4.1         | 35%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 11.8         | 100%        |
|                        | 13th | 0.0           | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 1%        | 0.3         | 9%        | 0.2         | 8%         | 0.6         | 21%        | 0.6         | 22%        | 1.2         | 40%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 2.9          | 100%        |
|                        | 17th | 0.0           | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.5        | 3%        | 0.7         | 3%        | 1.4         | 7%         | 3.6         | 18%        | 7.8         | 39%        | 5.8         | 29%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 19.7         | 100%        |
|                        | 19th | 0.0           | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.1        | 0%        | 0.9         | 9%        | 2.2         | 22%        | 1.8         | 18%        | 2.4         | 24%        | 2.7         | 27%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 10.2         | 100%        |
|                        | 20th | 0.0           | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.1        | 3%        | 0.5         | 13%       | 1.0         | 26%        | 1.0         | 26%        | 0.5         | 13%        | 0.7         | 19%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 3.9          | 100%        |
| <b>Northeast Total</b> |      | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0%</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0%</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>2%</b> | <b>3.2</b>  | <b>7%</b> | <b>6.0</b>  | <b>12%</b> | <b>10.3</b> | <b>21%</b> | <b>13.8</b> | <b>28%</b> | <b>14.5</b> | <b>30%</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0%</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0%</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0%</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0%</b> | <b>48.6</b>  | <b>100%</b> |
| <b>Southern</b>        |      |               |           |            |           |            |           |             |           |             |            |             |            |             |            |             |            |            |           |            |           |            |           |            |           |              |             |
|                        | 3rd  | 0.0           | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 1.0        | 41%       | 0.0         | 0%        | 0.4         | 15%        | 0.1         | 2%         | 0.3         | 11%        | 0.7         | 30%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 2.4          | 100%        |
|                        | 4th  | 0.0           | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 1.2        | 3%        | 2.6         | 6%        | 3.4         | 8%         | 10.5        | 24%        | 16.4        | 37%        | 10.4        | 23%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 44.5         | 100%        |
|                        | 10th | 0.0           | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.1        | 2%        | 0.3         | 6%        | 0.4         | 8%         | 0.7         | 15%        | 1.0         | 23%        | 2.1         | 46%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 4.5          | 100%        |
|                        | 11th | 0.0           | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.1         | 3%        | 0.4         | 23%        | 0.5         | 26%        | 0.4         | 25%        | 0.4         | 23%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 1.8          | 100%        |
|                        | 12th | 0.0           | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0         | 1%        | 0.0         | 2%         | 0.2         | 11%        | 1.2         | 63%        | 0.4         | 23%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 1.9          | 100%        |
|                        | 15th | 0.0           | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0         | 0%        | 0.0         | 0%         | 0.0         | 0%         | 1.0         | 72%        | 0.4         | 28%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 1.3          | 100%        |
|                        | 16th | 0.0           | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0         | 0%        | 0.0         | 0%         | 0.1         | 20%        | 0.0         | 7%         | 0.3         | 73%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.4          | 100%        |
| <b>Southern Total</b>  |      | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0%</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0%</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>4%</b> | <b>2.9</b>  | <b>5%</b> | <b>4.6</b>  | <b>8%</b>  | <b>12.0</b> | <b>21%</b> | <b>20.3</b> | <b>36%</b> | <b>14.7</b> | <b>26%</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0%</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0%</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0%</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0%</b> | <b>56.9</b>  | <b>100%</b> |
| <b>Western</b>         |      |               |           |            |           |            |           |             |           |             |            |             |            |             |            |             |            |            |           |            |           |            |           |            |           |              |             |
|                        | 6th  | 0.0           | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0         | 0%        | 0.0         | 2%         | 0.5         | 94%        | 0.0         | 0%         | 0.0         | 4%         | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.5          | 100%        |
|                        | 7th  | 0.0           | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0         | 2%        | 0.0         | 2%         | 0.0         | 8%         | 0.3         | 55%        | 0.2         | 33%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.5          | 100%        |
|                        | 9th  | 0.0           | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.1        | 12%       | 0.1         | 11%       | 0.3         | 27%        | 0.1         | 7%         | 0.1         | 8%         | 0.4         | 36%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 1.2          | 100%        |
|                        | 14th | 0.0           | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0         | 0%        | 0.0         | 3%         | 0.5         | 47%        | 0.4         | 46%        | 0.0         | 3%         | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 1.0          | 100%        |
|                        | 21st | 0.0           | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.1        | 1%        | 0.8         | 8%        | 1.2         | 12%        | 1.9         | 18%        | 4.0         | 39%        | 2.2         | 21%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 10.3         | 100%        |
|                        | 22nd | 0.0           | 0%        | 0.0        | 5%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0         | 0%        | 0.3         | 30%        | 0.0         | 1%         | 0.2         | 24%        | 0.3         | 39%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.8          | 100%        |
| <b>Western Total</b>   |      | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0%</b> | <b>0.1</b> | <b>0%</b> | <b>0.2</b> | <b>2%</b> | <b>1.0</b>  | <b>7%</b> | <b>1.8</b>  | <b>13%</b> | <b>3.0</b>  | <b>21%</b> | <b>5.0</b>  | <b>35%</b> | <b>3.2</b>  | <b>22%</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0%</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0%</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0%</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0%</b> | <b>14.3</b>  | <b>100%</b> |
| Other <sup>1</sup>     |      | 0.0           | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0         | 0%        | 0.1         | 5%         | 0.6         | 30%        | 0.9         | 41%        | 0.5         | 24%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 0.0        | 0%        | 2.1          | 100%        |
| <b>Statewide Total</b> |      | <b>0.1</b>    | <b>0%</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>0%</b> | <b>4.4</b> | <b>2%</b> | <b>12.8</b> | <b>6%</b> | <b>26.2</b> | <b>12%</b> | <b>43.9</b> | <b>20%</b> | <b>72.9</b> | <b>33%</b> | <b>62.9</b> | <b>28%</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0%</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0%</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0%</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0%</b> | <b>223.5</b> | <b>100%</b> |

<sup>1</sup> DYS measures ADP by judicial district based on a maximum of three reasons detained per client. The "other" ADP comes from clients who exceed three reasons detained.

# COMMITMENT POPULATION TRENDS

## 10 Year Commitment Trends

| Fiscal Year | Clients Served <sup>1</sup> | Percent Change +/- | New Commits | Percent Change +/- | Commitment ADP <sup>2</sup> | Percent Change +/- | LOS-C (months) | Percent Change +/- |
|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| 2010-11     | 2,215                       | -7.9%              | 646         | -13.1%             | 1,041.3                     | -11.1%             | 18.2           | -3.8%              |
| 2011-12     | 1,960                       | -11.5%             | 533         | -17.5%             | 983.1                       | -5.6%              | 18.3           | 0.6%               |
| 2012-13     | 1,786                       | -8.9%              | 488         | -8.4%              | 851.0                       | -13.4%             | 19.2           | 4.6%               |
| 2013-14     | 1,612                       | -9.7%              | 474         | -2.9%              | 797.6                       | -6.3%              | 19.3           | 0.7%               |
| 2014-15     | 1,465                       | -9.1%              | 410         | -13.5%             | 740.7                       | -7.1%              | 20.3           | 5.2%               |
| 2015-16     | 1,362                       | -7.0%              | 387         | -5.6%              | 692.9                       | -6.5%              | 19.8           | -2.5%              |
| 2016-17     | 1,292                       | -5.1%              | 381         | -1.6%              | 651.1                       | -6.0%              | 20.3           | 2.6%               |
| 2017-18     | 1,255                       | -2.9%              | 400         | 5.0%               | 646.7                       | -0.7%              | 19.9           | -1.7%              |
| 2018-19     | 1,171                       | -6.7%              | 293         | -26.8%             | 577.6                       | -10.7%             | 19.6           | -1.6%              |
| 2019-20     | 1,033                       | -11.8%             | 261         | -10.9%             | 455.3                       | -21.2%             | 19.7           | 0.4%               |

During FY 2019-20, the committed population experienced declines in all but one area , commitment length of service (LOS-C). Commitment ADP decreased by 21.2% to an ADP of 455.3, and represents the largest one-year decline in ADP to date. The number of clients served decreased by 11.8%, which marked both the 14<sup>th</sup> consecutive year of decline in unique youth served and ADP. The number of newly committed youth declined by 10.9%. The number of newly committed youth DYS has served over the past several years are the lowest observed in nearly 50 years, with FY 1970-71 having 304 new commitments.

Commitment length of service (LOS-C) for youth who discharged during FY 2019-20 was 19.7 months, an increase of 0.4% from FY 2018-19 (19.6 months). LOS-C figures should be interpreted with caution. LOS-C is the sum of all residential placement time youth experience over the course of their commitment, but does not equate to time spent in state secure youth centers. LOS-C is the aggregate of time spent in all program types and levels.

In their December 2020 forecast estimates, Legislative Council Staff (LCS) projected that the DYS commitment population will continue to experience declines over the next three fiscal years, reaching 312 ADP by FY 2021-22. Similarly, population projections released in January 2021 by the Division of Criminal Justice (DCJ) also indicate continuing declines in DYS commitment levels, reaching 328 ADP by the end of FY 2021-22.

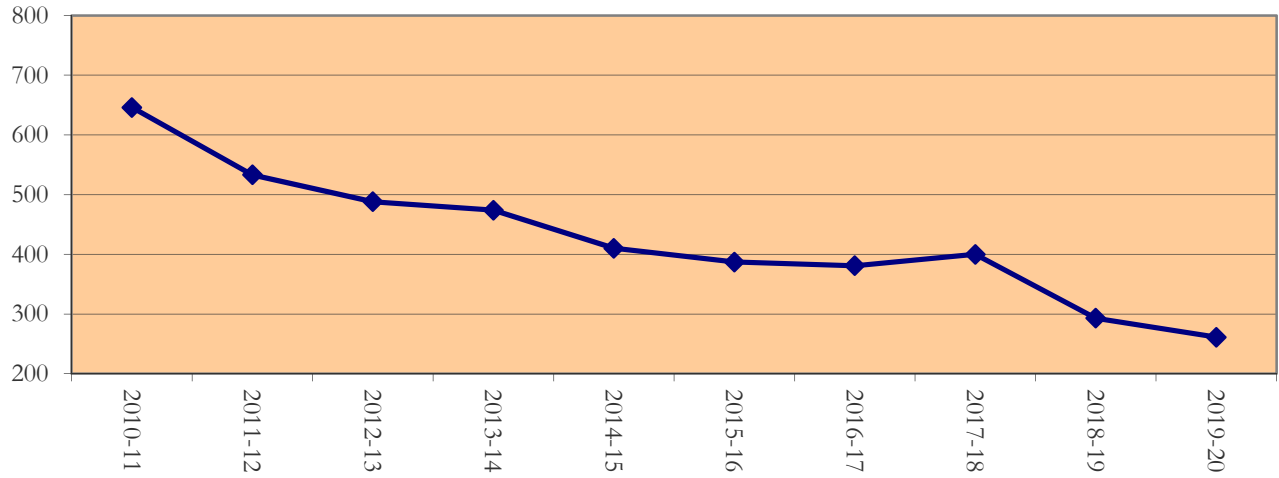
<sup>1</sup> Clients Served is an unduplicated count.

<sup>2</sup> Commitment ADP includes secure, staff-supervised, and community-based residential treatment programs.

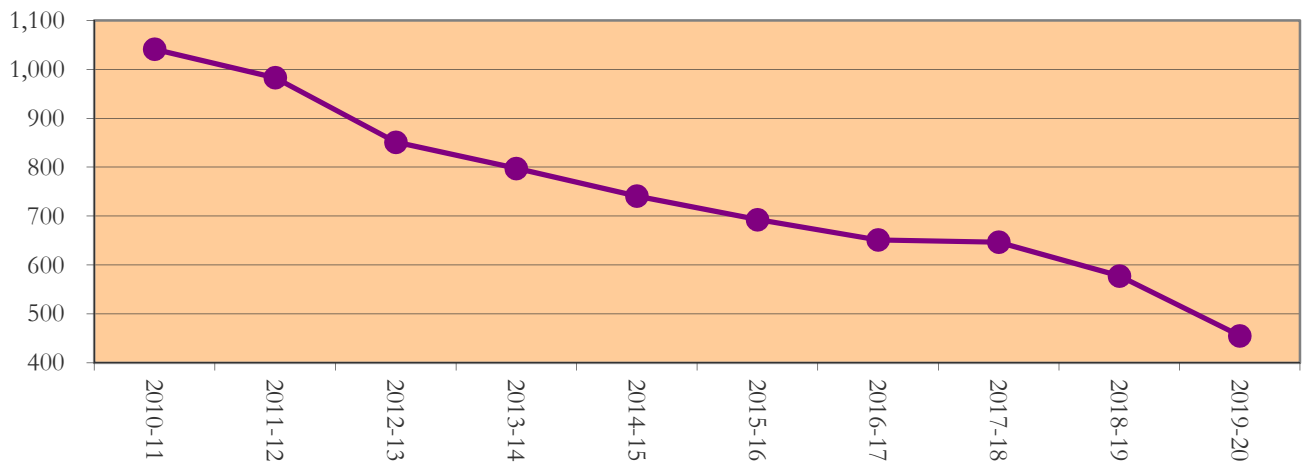
# COMMITMENT POPULATION TRENDS

FY 2010-11 Through FY 2019-20

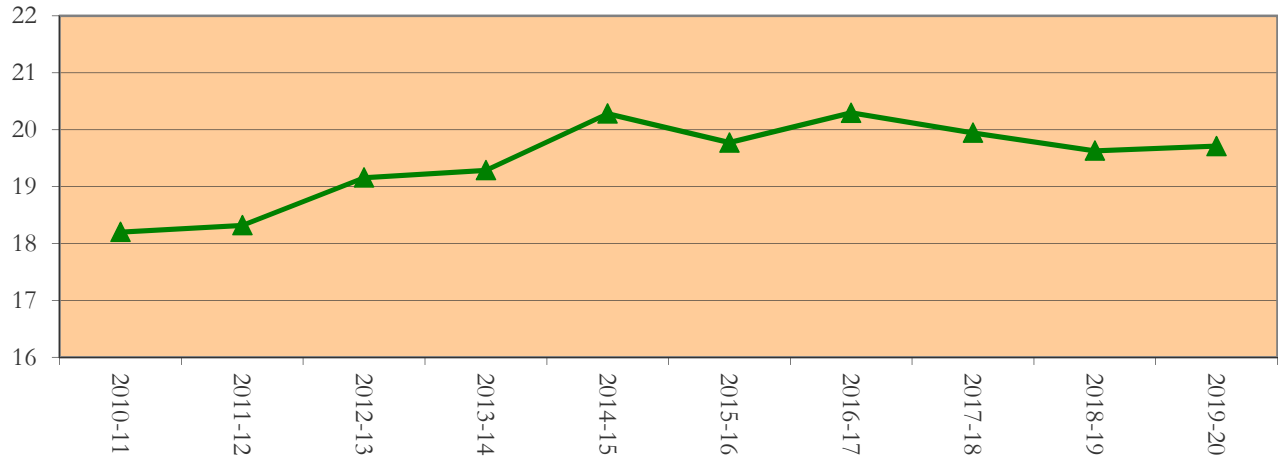
## Trends in New Commitments



## Trends in Commitment ADP



## Trends in Commitment LOS-C (months)



# PREVIOUS JUVENILE JUSTICE INVOLVEMENT

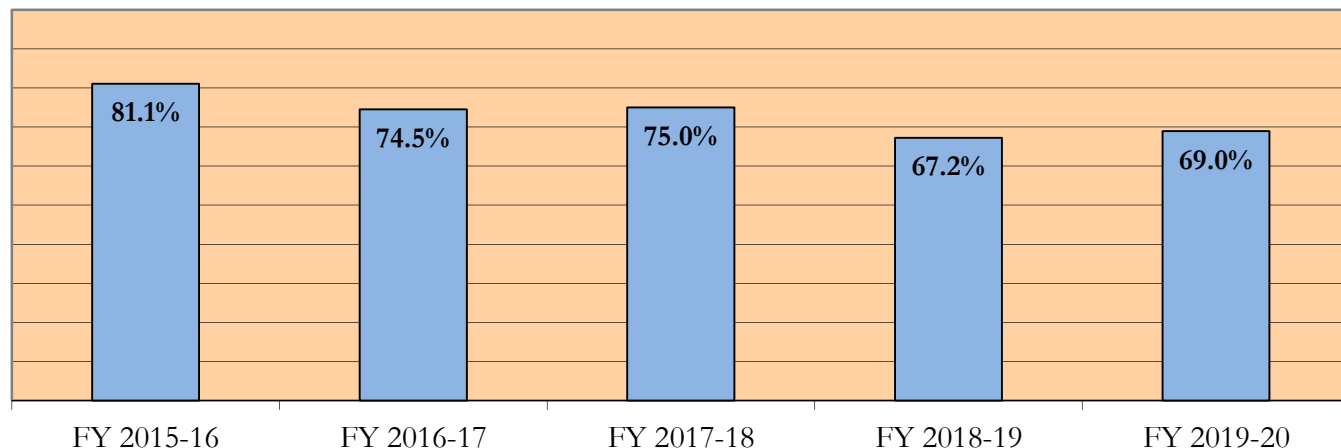
## Five-Year New Commitment Trends

|              |  | FY 2015-16 |             | FY 2016-17 |             | FY 2017-18 |             | FY 2018-19 |             | FY 2019-20 |             |
|--------------|--|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
|              |  | #          | %           | #          | %           | #          | %           | #          | %           | #          | %           |
| 1            | Probation  | 279        | 72.1%       | 243        | 63.8%       | 254        | 63.5%       | 175        | 59.7%       | 136        | 52.1%       |
| 2            | Diversion/Informal Adjustment & Probation        | 35         | 9.0%        | 37         | 9.7%        | 45         | 11.3%       | 22         | 7.5%        | 44         | 16.9%       |
| 3            | Deferred or "Reserved" Adjudication <sup>1</sup> | 0          | 0.0%        | 4          | 1.0%        | 1          | 0.3%        | 0          | 0.0%        | 0          | 0.0%        |
| 4            | No Probation                                     | 64         | 16.5%       | 60         | 15.7%       | 67         | 16.8%       | 72         | 24.6%       | 47         | 18.0%       |
| 5            | Diversion/Informal Adjustment                    | 9          | 2.3%        | 16         | 4.2%        | 10         | 2.5%        | 10         | 3.4%        | 15         | 5.7%        |
| 6            | Unknown at time of Commitment                    | 0          | 0.0%        | 1          | 0.3%        | 0          | 0.0%        | 1          | 0.3%        | 0          | 0.0%        |
| 7            | Missing/No Information                           | 0          | 0.0%        | 20         | 5.2%        | 23         | 5.8%        | 13         | 4.4%        | 19         | 7.3%        |
| <b>TOTAL</b> |  | <b>387</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>381</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>400</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>293</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>261</b> | <b>100%</b> |

<sup>1</sup>The majority of Deferred youth have open Probation cases as well.

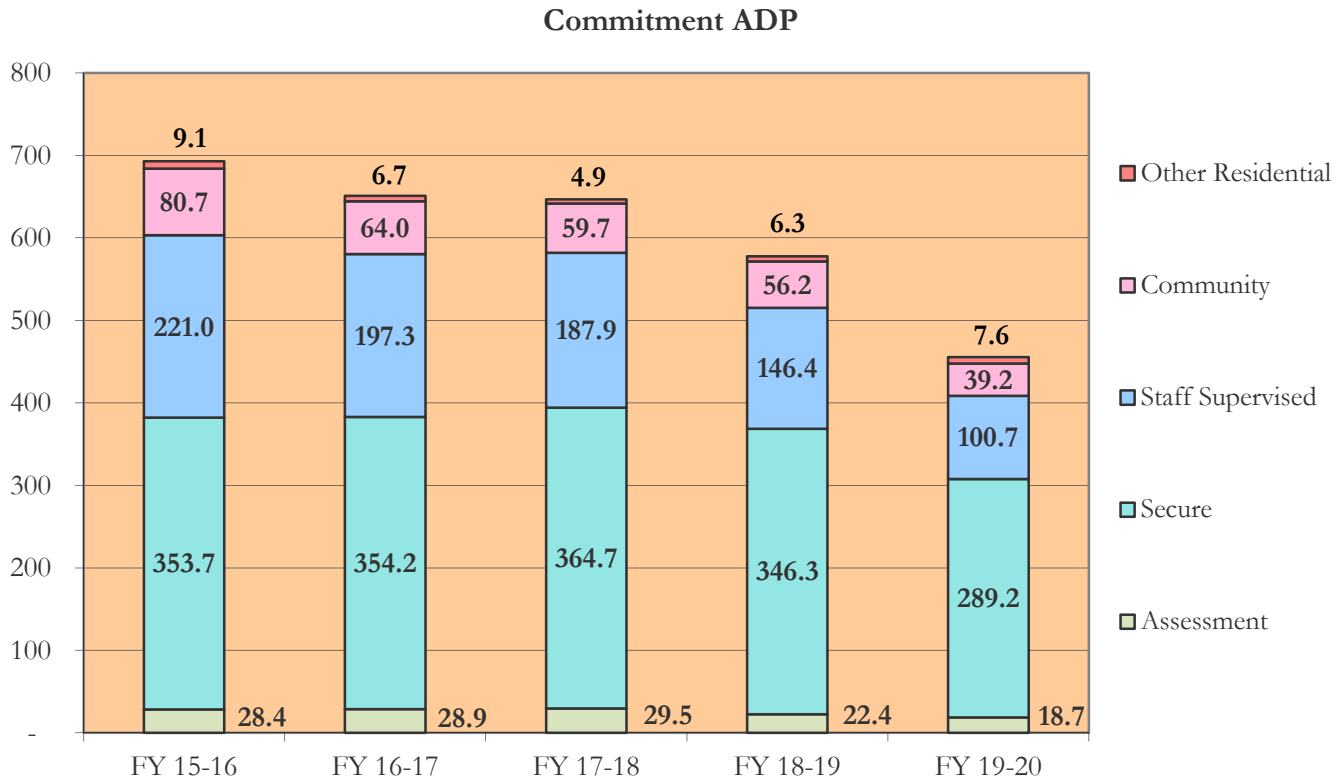
|   | FY 2015-16 |       | FY 2016-17 |       | FY 2017-18 |       | FY 2018-19 |       | FY 2019-20 |       |
|---|------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|-------|
|   | #          | %     | #          | %     | #          | %     | #          | %     | #          | %     |
| <b>All Probation</b><br>(categories 1 & 2)              | 314        | 81.1% | 280        | 73.5% | 299        | 74.8% | 197        | 67.2% | 180        | 69.0% |
| <b>All Potential Probation</b><br>(categories 1, 2 & 3) | 314        | 81.1% | 284        | 74.5% | 300        | 75.0% | 197        | 67.2% | 180        | 69.0% |

### DYS New Commitments With Previous Probation Involvement



## COMMITMENT POPULATION TRENDS BY PROGRAM TYPE

|                                | FY 2015-16   | FY 2016-17   | FY 2017-18   | FY 2018-19   | FY 2019-20   |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Assessment                     | 28.4         | 28.9         | 29.5         | 22.4         | 18.7         |
| Secure                         | 353.7        | 354.2        | 364.7        | 346.3        | 289.2        |
| Staff Supervised               | 221.0        | 197.3        | 187.9        | 146.4        | 100.7        |
| Community                      | 80.7         | 64.0         | 59.7         | 56.2         | 39.2         |
| Other Residential <sup>1</sup> | 9.1          | 6.7          | 4.9          | 6.3          | 7.6          |
| <b>Total Commitment ADP</b>    | <b>692.9</b> | <b>651.1</b> | <b>646.7</b> | <b>577.6</b> | <b>455.3</b> |



<sup>1</sup> Other Residential includes Group Homes, Job Corps, Hospitalizations, Shelter Care, etc.

**COMMITMENT POPULATION  
CLIENTS SERVED & ADP BY PROGRAM**

**Fiscal Year 2019-20**

|   | <i>Unique Clients<br/>Served<sup>1</sup></i> | ADP                              |
|---|--|----------------------------------|
| <b>Assessment</b>                             |  |                                  |
| State Operated                                |  |                                  |
| Grand Mesa YSC                                | 35   | 2.3                              |
| Mount View YSC                                | 196  | 12.6                             |
| Platte Valley YSC                             | 59   | 2.4                              |
| Spring Creek YSC                              | 32   | 1.4                              |
| <i>Unique Client Count (Assessment)</i>       | 286  | Total Assessment ADP 18.7        |
| <b>Secure</b>                                 |  |                                  |
| State Operated                                |  |                                  |
| Adams YSC <sup>2</sup>                        | N/A  | 0.8                              |
| Gilliam YSC <sup>2</sup>                      | N/A  | 1.4                              |
| Grand Mesa YSC                                | 67   | 42.4                             |
| Lookout Mountain YSC                          | 110  | 63.2                             |
| Marvin W. Foote YSC <sup>2</sup>              | N/A  | 4.1                              |
| Mount View YSC                                | 311  | 68.2                             |
| Platte Valley YSC                             | 162  | 57.2                             |
| Pueblo YSC <sup>2</sup>                       | N/A  | 1.1                              |
| Spring Creek YSC <sup>3</sup>                 | 76   | 9.9                              |
| Zebulon Pike YSC <sup>3</sup>                 | 75   | 40.8                             |
| <i>Unique Client Count (State Op.)</i>        |  | Subtotal State Operated 289.2    |
| Privately Operated                            |  |                                  |
| Betty K. Marler Center                        | N/A  | 0.0                              |
| Robert Denier YSC                             | N/A  | 0.0                              |
| <i>Unique Client Count (Privately Op.)</i>    | 0  | Subtotal Privately Operated 0.0  |
| <i>Unique Client Count (Secure)</i>           | 699  | Total Secure ADP 289.2           |
| <b>Staff-Supervised (Contract)</b>            |  |                                  |
| Alternative Homes for Youth                   | 32   | 15.8                             |
| Desert Lily Academy <sup>4</sup>              | 2  | 0.2                              |
| Gateway Residential-Delta                     | 16   | 3.6                              |
| Hillcrest Academy <sup>4</sup>                | 2  | 1.0                              |
| Hilltop Residential Youth Services            | 5  | 0.5                              |
| Jefferson Hills Aurora                        | 35   | 5.2                              |
| Meadowlark Academy <sup>4</sup>               | 4  | 2.5                              |
| Ridge View YSC                                | 201  | 61.0                             |
| Southern Peaks                                | 7  | 2.3                              |
| Third Way Center - Lowry                      | 36   | 8.4                              |
| <i>Unique Client Count (Staff-Supervised)</i> | 320  | Total Staff-Supervised ADP 100.7 |

<sup>1</sup> Unique Clients Served is an unduplicated count of youth. These counts are not a sum of individual program areas, as youth are often served in multiple program areas (e.g.: assessment and secure) throughout the fiscal year.

<sup>2</sup> Detention-only facilities periodically and briefly serve committed youth in certain instances.

<sup>3</sup> Beginning June 27, 2020, Zebulon Pike initiated transition to a detention-only youth center, and Spring Creek began transitioning to a commitment-only youth center.

<sup>4</sup> Out-of-state program.



**COMMITMENT POPULATION  
CLIENTS SERVED & ADP BY PROGRAM  
Fiscal Year 2019-20**

|  | <i>Unique<br/>Clients<br/>Served<sup>1</sup></i> | ADP                             |
|--|--|---------------------------------|
| <b>Community (Contract)</b>                                |  |                                 |
| Ariel Clinical Services                                    | 2  | 0.3                             |
| Attention Homes Chase House                                | 1  | 0.2                             |
| Community Corrections (Comcor)                             | 1  | 0.1                             |
| Dale House Project   | 21   | 3.4                             |
| Denver Area Youth Services                                 | 5  | 2.1                             |
| Griffith Centers for Children Inc.                         | 4  | 0.8                             |
| Kids Crossing  | 3  | 0.7                             |
| Mesa County Community Corrections                          | 5  | 1.2                             |
| Mt. Evans Qualifying House                                 | 29   | 5.8                             |
| Third Way Center - Bannock                                 | 9  | 2.3                             |
| Third Way Center - Pontiac                                 | 18   | 4.8                             |
| Third Way Center - York                                    | 11   | 2.9                             |
| Third Way Center - Lincoln                                 | 10   | 2.4                             |
| Turning Point Center - Prospect                            | 18   | 5.9                             |
| Turning Point - Mathews St.                                | 25   | 5.9                             |
| Whimspire Child Placement Agency                           | 2  | 0.3                             |
| <i>Unique Client Count (Community)</i>                     | 157  | Total Community (Contract) 39.2 |
| <b>Other Residential</b>                                   |  |                                 |
| Job Corps Program (Federally Funded)                       | 3  | 0.6                             |
| Shelter Care (Short Term)                                  | 8  | 1.1                             |
| Hospital   | 4  | 0.1                             |
| Residential Programs (Mental Health, Drug & Alcohol, Work) | 12   | 2.1                             |
| Mental Health Institutes/Facilities                        | 5  | 0.6                             |
| <i>Unique Client Count (Other Residential<sup>2</sup>)</i> | 30   | Total Other Residential 7.6     |
| <b>STATEWIDE COMMITMENT</b>                                | <b>1,033</b>                                     | <b>455.3</b>                    |

<sup>1</sup> Unique Clients Served is an unduplicated count of youth. These counts are not a sum of individual program areas, as youth are often served in multiple program areas (e.g.: assessment and secure) throughout the fiscal year.

<sup>2</sup> Due to relatively few youth referred to these types of placements, the Other Residential subtotals may not be the sum of individual placements; this is typically the result of rounding errors and the method by which ADP is calculated.

## DYS COMMITMENT POPULATION DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS

|   | FY 2017-18  |             |              |             | FY 2018-19  |             |              |             | FY 2019-20  |             |              |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
|   | New<br>Coms | %           | ADP          | %           | New<br>Coms | %           | ADP          | %           | New<br>Coms | %           | ADP          | %           |
| <b>GENDER</b>   |             |             |              |             |             |             |              |             |             |             |              |             |
| Male  | 346         | 86.5%       | 560.3        | 86.6%       | 241         | 82.3%       | 502.7        | 87.0%       | 220         | 84.3%       | 385.0        | 84.6%       |
| Female  | 54          | 13.5%       | 86.3         | 13.4%       | 52          | 17.7%       | 74.9         | 13.0%       | 41          | 15.7%       | 70.3         | 15.4%       |
| <b>TOTAL</b>  | <b>400</b>  | <b>100%</b> | <b>646.7</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>293</b>  | <b>100%</b> | <b>577.6</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>261</b>  | <b>100%</b> | <b>455.3</b> | <b>100%</b> |
| <b>ETHNICITY</b>  |             |             |              |             |             |             |              |             |             |             |              |             |
| Anglo-Amer.   | 160         | 40.0%       | 233.6        | 36.1%       | 107         | 36.5%       | 219.6        | 38.0%       | 93          | 35.6%       | 166.1        | 36.5%       |
| African-Amer.   | 80          | 20.0%       | 132.5        | 20.5%       | 66          | 22.5%       | 127.5        | 22.1%       | 47          | 18.0%       | 104.3        | 22.9%       |
| Hispanic/Latino   | 154         | 38.5%       | 272.6        | 42.1%       | 112         | 38.2%       | 223.9        | 38.8%       | 111         | 42.5%       | 174.3        | 38.3%       |
| Native-American   | 3           | 0.8%        | 3.2          | 0.5%        | 3           | 1.0%        | 2.9          | 0.5%        | 3           | 1.1%        | 4.5          | 1.0%        |
| Asian-American  | 1           | 0.3%        | 1.5          | 0.2%        | 2           | 0.7%        | 1.4          | 0.2%        | 6           | 2.3%        | 4.3          | 1.0%        |
| Other   | 2           | 0.5%        | 3.1          | 0.5%        | 3           | 1.0%        | 2.3          | 0.4%        | 1           | 0.4%        | 1.7          | 0.4%        |
| <b>AGE<sup>1</sup> at<br/>Commitment</b>                        |             |             |              |             |             |             |              |             |             |             |              |             |
| 11 Years  | 0           | 0.0%        | 0.0          | 0.0%        | 0           | 0.0%        | 0.0          | 0.0%        | 0           | 0.0%        | 0.0          | 0.0%        |
| 12 Years  | 1           | 0.3%        | 1.9          | 0.3%        | 0           | 0.0%        | 0.1          | 0.0%        | 1           | 0.4%        | 0.02         | 0.0%        |
| 13 Years  | 3           | 0.8%        | 15.8         | 2.4%        | 2           | 0.7%        | 9.2          | 1.6%        | 4           | 1.5%        | 7.2          | 1.6%        |
| 14 Years  | 19          | 4.8%        | 47.3         | 7.3%        | 26          | 8.9%        | 50.8         | 8.8%        | 11          | 4.2%        | 42.4         | 9.3%        |
| 15 Years  | 60          | 15.0%       | 122.5        | 18.9%       | 41          | 14.0%       | 100.9        | 17.5%       | 46          | 17.6%       | 82.1         | 18.0%       |
| 16 Years  | 105         | 26.3%       | 179.9        | 27.8%       | 77          | 26.3%       | 152.4        | 26.4%       | 57          | 21.8%       | 112.4        | 24.7%       |
| 17 Years  | 131         | 32.8%       | 189.1        | 29.2%       | 86          | 29.4%       | 169.4        | 29.3%       | 91          | 34.9%       | 138.7        | 30.5%       |
| 18 Years  | 65          | 16.3%       | 77.1         | 11.9%       | 51          | 17.4%       | 78.2         | 13.5%       | 43          | 16.5%       | 62.2         | 13.7%       |
| 19 Years  | 15          | 3.8%        | 13.0         | 2.0%        | 10          | 3.4%        | 16.7         | 2.9%        | 8           | 3.1%        | 10.3         | 2.3%        |
| 20 Years  | 1           | 0.3%        | 0.1          | 0.0%        | 0           | 0.0%        | 0.0          | 0.0%        | 0           | 0.0%        | 0.0          | 0.0%        |
| Average Age<br>at Commitment:                                   | 16.8        |             | Years        |             | 16.9        |             | Years        |             | 17.0        |             | Years        |             |
| Rate of New<br>Commitments per<br>10,000 Juvenile<br>Population |             | 6.5         |              |             |             | 4.9         |              |             |             | 4.4         |              |             |

<sup>1</sup>New Commitment counts for each age category correspond to age at commitment. However, ADP figures for each age category are based on the youth's age on the last day of the fiscal year or at the time of discharge, whichever comes first.

**NEW COMMITMENT TRENDS**  
**SENTENCE TYPE & OFFENSE TYPE (Number)**

| Fiscal Year                  | 2015-16    | 2016-17    | 2017-18    | 2018-19    | 2019-20    |
|------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>Sentence Type</b>         |            |            |            |            |            |
| Non-Mandatory                | 311        | 300        | 295        | 208        | 174        |
| Mandatory                    | 43         | 48         | 52         | 37         | 38         |
| Repeat                       | 17         | 13         | 16         | 17         | 18         |
| Violent                      | 3          | 8          | 15         | 9          | 15         |
| Aggravated Juvenile          | 13         | 12         | 22         | 21         | 16         |
| Data Not Available           | 0          | 0          | 0          | 1          | 0          |
| <b>TOTAL NEW COMMITMENTS</b> | <b>387</b> | <b>381</b> | <b>400</b> | <b>293</b> | <b>261</b> |
| <b>Offense Level</b>         |            |            |            |            |            |
| Felony                       | 238        | 210        | 241        | 175        | 159        |
| Misdemeanor                  | 149        | 171        | 159        | 118        | 102        |
| <b>TOTAL NEW COMMITMENTS</b> | <b>387</b> | <b>381</b> | <b>400</b> | <b>293</b> | <b>261</b> |
| <b>Offense Type</b>          |            |            |            |            |            |
| Person Felony                | 95         | 96         | 116        | 86         | 98         |
| Person Misdemeanor           | 67         | 89         | 58         | 29         | 43         |
| Property Felony              | 85         | 75         | 83         | 61         | 34         |
| Property Misdemeanor         | 37         | 36         | 34         | 13         | 23         |
| Drug Felony                  | 20         | 14         | 14         | 11         | 3          |
| Drug Misdemeanor             | 3          | 7          | 12         | 7          | 4          |
| Weapons Felony               | 9          | 15         | 11         | 6          | 12         |
| Weapons Misdemeanor          | 28         | 27         | 49         | 46         | 26         |
| Other <sup>1</sup>           | 43         | 22         | 23         | 34         | 18         |
| <b>TOTAL NEW COMMITMENTS</b> | <b>387</b> | <b>381</b> | <b>400</b> | <b>293</b> | <b>261</b> |
| <b>Offense Type</b>          |            |            |            |            |            |
| Person                       | 162        | 185        | 174        | 115        | 141        |
| Property                     | 122        | 111        | 117        | 74         | 57         |
| Drug                         | 23         | 21         | 26         | 18         | 7          |
| Weapon                       | 37         | 42         | 60         | 52         | 38         |
| Other <sup>1</sup>           | 43         | 22         | 23         | 34         | 18         |
| <b>TOTAL NEW COMMITMENTS</b> | <b>387</b> | <b>381</b> | <b>400</b> | <b>293</b> | <b>261</b> |

<sup>1</sup> Other offenses include financial crimes, escape, traffic offenses, disorderly conduct, interfering with judicial proceedings, etc.

**NEW COMMITMENT TRENDS**  
**SENTENCE TYPE & OFFENSE TYPE (Percentage)**

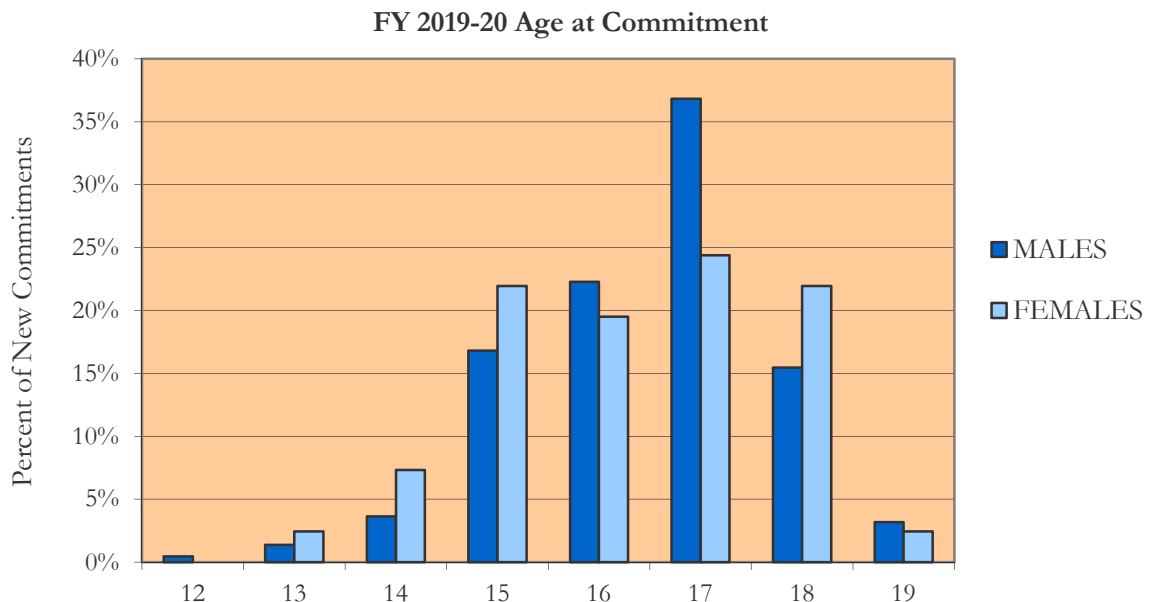
| Fiscal Year                  | 2015-16     | 2016-17     | 2017-18     | 2018-19     | 2019-20     |
|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Sentence Type</b>         |             |             |             |             |             |
| Non-Mandatory                | 80%         | 79%         | 74%         | 71%         | 67%         |
| Mandatory                    | 11%         | 13%         | 13%         | 13%         | 15%         |
| Repeat                       | 4%          | 3%          | 4%          | 6%          | 7%          |
| Violent                      | 1%          | 2%          | 4%          | 3%          | 6%          |
| Aggravated Juvenile          | 3%          | 3%          | 6%          | 7%          | 6%          |
| Data Not Available           | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          |
| <b>TOTAL NEW COMMITMENTS</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> |
| <b>Offense Level</b>         |             |             |             |             |             |
| Felony                       | 62%         | 55%         | 60%         | 60%         | 61%         |
| Misdemeanor                  | 39%         | 45%         | 40%         | 40%         | 39%         |
| <b>TOTAL NEW COMMITMENTS</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> |
| <b>Offense Type</b>          |             |             |             |             |             |
| Person Felony                | 25%         | 25%         | 29%         | 29%         | 38%         |
| Person Misdemeanor           | 17%         | 23%         | 15%         | 10%         | 16%         |
| Property Felony              | 22%         | 20%         | 21%         | 21%         | 13%         |
| Property Misdemeanor         | 10%         | 9%          | 9%          | 4%          | 9%          |
| Drug Felony                  | 5%          | 4%          | 4%          | 4%          | 1%          |
| Drug Misdemeanor             | 1%          | 2%          | 3%          | 2%          | 2%          |
| Weapons Felony               | 2%          | 4%          | 3%          | 2%          | 5%          |
| Weapons Misdemeanor          | 7%          | 7%          | 12%         | 16%         | 10%         |
| Other <sup>1</sup>           | 11%         | 6%          | 6%          | 12%         | 7%          |
| <b>TOTAL NEW COMMITMENTS</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> |
| <b>Offense Type</b>          |             |             |             |             |             |
| Person                       | 38%         | 49%         | 44%         | 39%         | 54%         |
| Property                     | 34%         | 29%         | 29%         | 25%         | 22%         |
| Drug                         | 7%          | 6%          | 7%          | 6%          | 3%          |
| Weapon                       | 2%          | 11%         | 15%         | 18%         | 15%         |
| Other <sup>1</sup>           | 20%         | 6%          | 6%          | 12%         | 7%          |
| <b>TOTAL NEW COMMITMENTS</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> |

<sup>1</sup> Other offenses include financial crimes, escape, traffic offenses, disorderly conduct, interfering with judicial proceedings, etc.

# NEW COMMITMENT TRENDS

## DEMOGRAPHICS BY GENDER

|                                   | MALES      |             |            |             |            |             | FEMALES    |             |            |             |            |             |
|-----------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
|                                   | FY 2017-18 |             | FY 2018-19 |             | FY 2019-20 |             | FY 2017-18 |             | FY 2018-19 |             | FY 2019-20 |             |
|                                   | N          | %           | N          | %           | N          | %           | N          | %           | N          | %           | N          | %           |
| <b>DEMOGRAPHIC DATA</b>           |            |             |            |             |            |             |            |             |            |             |            |             |
| <b>Ethnicity</b>                  |            |             |            |             |            |             |            |             |            |             |            |             |
| Anglo-American                    | 131        | 37.9%       | 86         | 35.7%       | 71         | 32.3%       | 29         | 53.7%       | 21         | 40.4%       | 22         | 53.7%       |
| African-American                  | 70         | 20.2%       | 56         | 23.2%       | 44         | 20.0%       | 10         | 18.5%       | 10         | 19.2%       | 3          | 7.3%        |
| Hispanic/Latino                   | 142        | 41.0%       | 93         | 38.6%       | 97         | 44.1%       | 12         | 22.2%       | 19         | 36.5%       | 14         | 34.1%       |
| Native American                   | 1          | 0.3%        | 3          | 1.2%        | 2          | 0.9%        | 2          | 3.7%        | 0          | 0.0%        | 1          | 2.4%        |
| Asian-American                    | 1          | 0.3%        | 2          | 0.8%        | 5          | 2.3%        | 0          | 0.0%        | 0          | 0.0%        | 1          | 2.4%        |
| Other                             | 1          | 0.3%        | 1          | 0.4%        | 1          | 0.5%        | 1          | 1.9%        | 2          | 3.8%        | 0          | 0.0%        |
| <b>TOTAL NEW COMMITMENTS</b>      | <b>346</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>241</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>220</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>54</b>  | <b>100%</b> | <b>52</b>  | <b>100%</b> | <b>41</b>  | <b>100%</b> |
| <b>Age</b>                        |            |             |            |             |            |             |            |             |            |             |            |             |
| 12 Years                          | 1          | 0.3%        | 0          | 0.0%        | 1          | 0.5%        | 0          | 0.0%        | 0          | 0.0%        | 0          | 0.0%        |
| 13 Years                          | 3          | 0.9%        | 1          | 0.4%        | 3          | 1.4%        | 0          | 0.0%        | 1          | 1.9%        | 1          | 2.4%        |
| 14 Years                          | 17         | 4.9%        | 23         | 9.5%        | 8          | 3.6%        | 2          | 3.7%        | 3          | 5.8%        | 3          | 7.3%        |
| 15 Years                          | 51         | 14.7%       | 34         | 14.1%       | 37         | 16.8%       | 9          | 16.7%       | 7          | 13.5%       | 9          | 22.0%       |
| 16 Years                          | 96         | 27.7%       | 61         | 25.3%       | 49         | 22.3%       | 9          | 16.7%       | 16         | 30.8%       | 8          | 19.5%       |
| 17 Years                          | 113        | 32.7%       | 71         | 29.5%       | 81         | 36.8%       | 18         | 33.3%       | 15         | 28.8%       | 10         | 24.4%       |
| 18 Years                          | 51         | 14.7%       | 43         | 17.8%       | 34         | 15.5%       | 14         | 25.9%       | 8          | 15.4%       | 9          | 22.0%       |
| 19 Years                          | 14         | 4.0%        | 8          | 3.3%        | 7          | 3.2%        | 2          | 3.7%        | 2          | 3.8%        | 1          | 2.4%        |
| Average Age at Commitment (Years) | 17.0       |             | 16.9       |             | 17.0       |             | 17.3       |             | 16.9       |             | 16.9       |             |

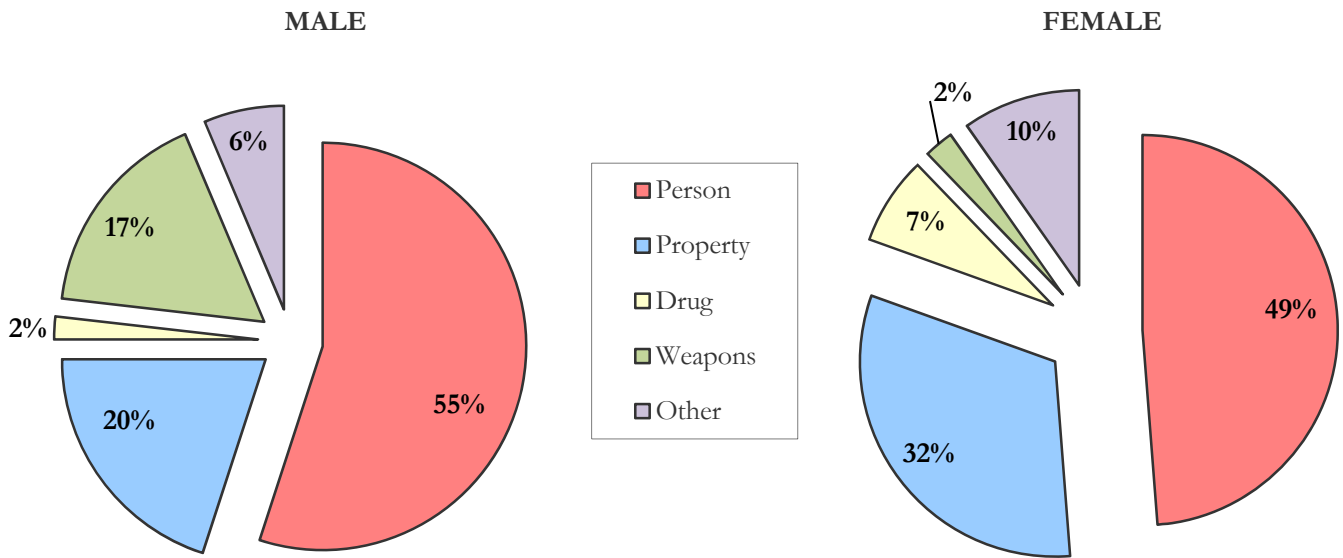


# NEW COMMITMENT TRENDS

## OFFENSE TYPE & SENTENCE TYPE BY GENDER

|                              | MALES      |             |            |             |            |             | FEMALES    |             |            |             |            |             |
|------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
|                              | FY 2017-18 |             | FY 2018-19 |             | FY 2019-20 |             | FY 2017-18 |             | FY 2018-19 |             | FY 2019-20 |             |
|                              | N          | %           | N          | %           | N          | %           | N          | %           | N          | %           | N          | %           |
| <b>NEW COMMITMENT DATA</b>   |            |             |            |             |            |             |            |             |            |             |            |             |
| <b>Offense Type</b>          |            |             |            |             |            |             |            |             |            |             |            |             |
| Person Felony                | 105        | 30.3%       | 80         | 33.2%       | 93         | 42.3%       | 11         | 20.4%       | 6          | 11.5%       | 5          | 12.2%       |
| Person Misdemeanor           | 45         | 13.0%       | 19         | 7.9%        | 28         | 12.7%       | 13         | 24.1%       | 10         | 19.2%       | 15         | 36.6%       |
| Property Felony              | 71         | 20.5%       | 56         | 23.2%       | 27         | 12.3%       | 12         | 22.2%       | 5          | 9.6%        | 7          | 17.1%       |
| Property Misdemeanor         | 29         | 8.4%        | 7          | 2.9%        | 17         | 7.7%        | 5          | 9.3%        | 6          | 11.5%       | 6          | 14.6%       |
| Drug Felony                  | 12         | 3.5%        | 7          | 2.9%        | 3          | 1.4%        | 2          | 3.7%        | 4          | 7.7%        | 0          | 0.0%        |
| Drug Misdemeanor             | 8          | 2.3%        | 4          | 1.7%        | 1          | 0.5%        | 4          | 7.4%        | 3          | 5.8%        | 3          | 7.3%        |
| Weapons Felony               | 11         | 3.2%        | 6          | 2.5%        | 11         | 5.0%        | 0          | 0.0%        | 0          | 0.0%        | 1          | 2.4%        |
| Weapons Misdemeanor          | 49         | 14.2%       | 41         | 17.0%       | 26         | 11.8%       | 0          | 0.0%        | 5          | 9.6%        | 0          | 0.0%        |
| Other <sup>1</sup>           | 16         | 4.6%        | 21         | 8.7%        | 14         | 6.4%        | 7          | 13.0%       | 13         | 25.0%       | 4          | 9.8%        |
| <b>TOTAL NEW COMMITMENTS</b> | <b>346</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>241</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>220</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>54</b>  | <b>100%</b> | <b>52</b>  | <b>100%</b> | <b>41</b>  | <b>100%</b> |
| <b>Sentence Type</b>         |            |             |            |             |            |             |            |             |            |             |            |             |
| Non-Mandatory                | 252        | 72.8%       | 165        | 68.5%       | 138        | 62.7%       | 43         | 79.6%       | 43         | 82.7%       | 36         | 87.8%       |
| Mandatory                    | 46         | 13.3%       | 30         | 12.4%       | 35         | 15.9%       | 6          | 11.1%       | 7          | 13.5%       | 3          | 7.3%        |
| Repeat                       | 15         | 4.3%        | 16         | 6.6%        | 16         | 7.3%        | 1          | 1.9%        | 1          | 1.9%        | 2          | 4.9%        |
| Violent                      | 15         | 4.3%        | 9          | 3.7%        | 15         | 6.8%        | 0          | 0.0%        | 0          | 0.0%        | 0          | 0.0%        |
| Aggravated Juvenile          | 18         | 5.2%        | 20         | 8.3%        | 16         | 7.3%        | 4          | 7.4%        | 1          | 1.9%        | 0          | 0.0%        |
| Data Not Available           | 0          | 0.0%        | 1          | 0.4%        | 0          | 0.0%        | 0          | 0.0%        | 0          | 0.0%        | 0          | 0.0%        |

**FY 2019-20 Committing Offense Type<sup>2</sup>**



<sup>1</sup> Includes other types of felony and misdemeanor offenses like financial crimes, disorderly conduct, impersonation, obstruction, etc.

<sup>2</sup> Felony and misdemeanor counts are combined.

## NEW COMMITMENT PROFILE TRENDS BY GENDER

|  | MALES      |       |            |       |            |       | FEMALES    |       |            |       |            |       |
|--|------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|-------|
|  | FY 2017-18 |       | FY 2018-19 |       | FY 2019-20 |       | FY 2017-18 |       | FY 2018-19 |       | FY 2019-20 |       |
|  | N          | %     | N          | %     | N          | %     | N          | %     | N          | %     | N          | %     |
| <b>NEW COMMITMENT PROFILE</b>                                |            |       |            |       |            |       |            |       |            |       |            |       |
| TOTAL NEW COMMITMENTS  | 346        | 100%  | 241        | 100%  | 220        | 100%  | 54         | 100%  | 52         | 100%  | 41         | 100%  |
| <b>Prior Out-of-Home Placements</b>                          |            |       |            |       |            |       |            |       |            |       |            |       |
| None   | 112        | 32.4% | 92         | 38.2% | 74         | 33.6% | 14         | 25.9% | 10         | 19.2% | 11         | 26.8% |
| One  | 81         | 23.4% | 45         | 18.7% | 47         | 21.4% | 11         | 20.4% | 4          | 7.7%  | 7          | 17.1% |
| Two or more  | 153        | 44.2% | 104        | 43.2% | 99         | 45.0% | 29         | 53.7% | 38         | 73.1% | 23         | 56.1% |
| <b>Runaway History Prior to Commitment<sup>1</sup></b>       |            |       |            |       |            |       |            |       |            |       |            |       |
| No Runaway History   | 81         | 23.4% | 49         | 20.3% | 53         | 24.1% | 5          | 9.3%  | 4          | 7.7%  | 7          | 17.1% |
| Runaway History  | 265        | 76.6% | 192        | 79.7% | 167        | 75.9% | 49         | 90.7% | 48         | 92.3% | 34         | 82.9% |
| <b>Assessed Substance Abuse Counseling Needs<sup>2</sup></b> |            |       |            |       |            |       |            |       |            |       |            |       |
| No Treatment   | 47         | 14.0% | 36         | 15.2% | 21         | 9.7%  | 6          | 11.1% | 6          | 11.5% | 1          | 2.4%  |
| Treatment  | 288        | 86.0% | 201        | 84.8% | 196        | 90.3% | 48         | 88.9% | 46         | 88.5% | 40         | 97.6% |
| Data Not Available   | 11         | N/A   | 4          | N/A   | 3          | N/A   | 0          | N/A   | 0          | N/A   | 0          | N/A   |
| <b>Assessed Mental Health Needs<sup>3</sup></b>              |            |       |            |       |            |       |            |       |            |       |            |       |
| No Formal Intervention Required                              | 119        | 36.8% | 91         | 39.6% | 68         | 33.7% | 15         | 28.3% | 6          | 12.2% | 12         | 31.6% |
| Formal Intervention Required                                 | 204        | 63.2% | 139        | 60.4% | 134        | 66.3% | 38         | 71.7% | 43         | 87.8% | 26         | 68.4% |
| Data Not Available   | 23         | N/A   | 11         | N/A   | 18         | N/A   | 1          | N/A   | 3          | N/A   | 3          | N/A   |
| Average Age at First Adjudication (Years)                    | 15.1       |       | 15.2       |       | 15.3       |       | 15.6       |       | 15.2       |       | 15.6       |       |

<sup>1</sup> Refers to running away from a secure or nonsecure placement as well as from home during the 12 months prior to commitment.

<sup>2</sup> Substance abuse history and treatment needs are assessed within one month of commitment, using the Juvenile Automated Substance Abuse Evaluation (JASAE). Youth with minimal substance abuse history and/or treatment needs are identified for prevention services ("No Treatment") whereas those reporting the greatest history of abuse and treatment needs are targeted for substance abuse "Treatment" services (valid percents shown).

<sup>3</sup> Colorado Client Assessment Record used to assess mental health needs within one month of commitment. Percentages are based on total New Commitment CCARs given and do not include missing data (valid percents shown).

**NEW COMMITMENT  
AGE TRENDS BY ETHNICITY**

**Age at Commitment**

|                  |          |   | 12   | 13   | 14    | 15    | 16     | 17    | 18    | 19+   | TOTAL NEW<br>COMMITMENTS | Average Age at<br>Commitment |  |
|------------------|----------|---|------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| <b>Ethnicity</b> |          |   |      |      |       |       |        |       |       |       |                          |                              |  |
| Anglo-American   | FY 19-20 | N | 0    | 0    | 6     | 15    | 17     | 30    | 20    | 5     | 93                       | 17.1                         |  |
|                  |          | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 6.5%  | 16.1% | 18.3%  | 32.3% | 21.5% | 5.4%  | 100%                     |                              |  |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N | 0    | 1    | 12    | 12    | 26     | 29    | 20    | 7     | 107                      | 17.0                         |  |
|                  |          | % | 0.0% | 0.9% | 11.2% | 11.2% | 24.3%  | 27.1% | 18.7% | 6.5%  | 100%                     |                              |  |
|                  | FY 17-18 | N | 1    | 2    | 8     | 27    | 34     | 53    | 26    | 9     | 160                      | 17.0                         |  |
|                  |          | % | 0.6% | 1.3% | 5.0%  | 16.9% | 21.3%  | 33.1% | 16.3% | 5.6%  | 100%                     |                              |  |
| African-American | FY 19-20 | N | 1    | 1    | 2     | 7     | 11     | 13    | 10    | 2     | 47                       | 17.0                         |  |
|                  |          | % | 2.1% | 2.1% | 4.3%  | 14.9% | 23.4%  | 27.7% | 21.3% | 4.3%  | 100%                     |                              |  |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N | 0    | 0    | 2     | 11    | 18     | 20    | 14    | 1     | 66                       | 17.0                         |  |
|                  |          | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 3.0%  | 16.7% | 27.3%  | 30.3% | 21.2% | 1.5%  | 100%                     |                              |  |
|                  | FY 17-18 | N | 0    | 0    | 4     | 10    | 18     | 30    | 16    | 2     | 80                       | 17.1                         |  |
|                  |          | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 5.0%  | 12.5% | 22.5%  | 37.5% | 20.0% | 2.5%  | 100%                     |                              |  |
| Hispanic/Latino  | FY 19-20 | N | 0    | 3    | 3     | 22    | 27     | 43    | 12    | 1     | 111                      | 16.8                         |  |
|                  |          | % | 0.0% | 2.7% | 2.7%  | 19.8% | 24.3%  | 38.7% | 10.8% | 0.9%  | 100%                     |                              |  |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N | 0    | 1    | 12    | 16    | 32     | 36    | 14    | 1     | 112                      | 16.7                         |  |
|                  |          | % | 0.0% | 0.9% | 10.7% | 14.3% | 28.6%  | 32.1% | 12.5% | 0.9%  | 100%                     |                              |  |
|                  | FY 17-18 | N | 0    | 1    | 7     | 23    | 49     | 46    | 23    | 5     | 154                      | 17.0                         |  |
|                  |          | % | 0.0% | 0.6% | 4.5%  | 14.9% | 31.8%  | 29.9% | 14.9% | 3.2%  | 100%                     |                              |  |
| Native American  | FY 19-20 | N | 0    | 0    | 0     | 0     | 1      | 1     | 1     | 0     | 3                        | 17.6                         |  |
|                  |          | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0%  | 0.0%  | 33.3%  | 33.3% | 33.3% | 0.0%  | 100%                     |                              |  |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N | 0    | 0    | 0     | 1     | 1      | 0     | 1     | 0     | 3                        | 16.8                         |  |
|                  |          | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0%  | 33.3% | 33.3%  | 0.0%  | 33.3% | 0.0%  | 100%                     |                              |  |
|                  | FY 17-18 | N | 0    | 0    | 0     | 0     | 1      | 2     | 0     | 0     | 3                        | 17.4                         |  |
|                  |          | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0%  | 0.0%  | 33.3%  | 66.7% | 0.0%  | 0.0%  | 100%                     |                              |  |
| Asian-American   | FY 19-20 | N | 0    | 0    | 0     | 2     | 0      | 4     | 0     | 0     | 6                        | 17.0                         |  |
|                  |          | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0%  | 33.3% | 0.0%   | 66.7% | 0.0%  | 0.0%  | 100%                     |                              |  |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N | 0    | 0    | 0     | 1     | 0      | 1     | 0     | 0     | 2                        | 16.6                         |  |
|                  |          | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0%  | 50.0% | 0.0%   | 50.0% | 0.0%  | 0.0%  | 100%                     |                              |  |
|                  | FY 17-18 | N | 0    | 0    | 0     | 0     | 1      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1                        | 16.4                         |  |
|                  |          | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0%  | 0.0%  | 100.0% | 0.0%  | 0.0%  | 0.0%  | 100%                     |                              |  |
| Other            | FY 19-20 | N | 0    | 0    | 0     | 0     | 1      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1                        | 17.0                         |  |
|                  |          | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0%  | 0.0%  | 100.0% | 0.0%  | 0.0%  | 0.0%  | 100%                     |                              |  |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N | 0    | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0     | 2     | 1     | 3                        | 18.9                         |  |
|                  |          | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0%  | 0.0%  | 0.0%   | 0.0%  | 66.7% | 33.3% | 100%                     |                              |  |
|                  | FY 17-18 | N | 0    | 0    | 0     | 0     | 2      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 2                        | 16.8                         |  |
|                  |          | % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0%  | 0.0%  | 100.0% | 0.0%  | 0.0%  | 0.0%  | 100%                     |                              |  |



**NEW COMMITMENT  
PROFILE TRENDS BY ETHNICITY**

|                  |          |   | Prior Out-of-Home Placements |       |             | Runaway History    |                 | TOTAL NEW COMMITMENTS | Average Age at First Adjudication |
|------------------|----------|---|------------------------------|-------|-------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                  |          |   | None                         | One   | Two or More | No Runaway History | Runaway History |                       |                                   |
| <b>Ethnicity</b> |          |   |                              |       |             |                    |                 |                       |                                   |
| Anglo-American   | FY 19-20 | N | 29                           | 12    | 52          | 19                 | 74              | 93                    | 15.4                              |
|                  |          | % | 31.2%                        | 12.9% | 55.9%       | 20.4%              | 79.6%           |                       |                                   |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N | 40                           | 12    | 55          | 21                 | 86              | 107                   | 15.4                              |
|                  |          | % | 37.4%                        | 11.2% | 51.4%       | 19.6%              | 80.4%           |                       |                                   |
|                  | FY 17-18 | N | 45                           | 30    | 85          | 32                 | 128             | 160                   | 15.3                              |
|                  |          | % | 28.1%                        | 18.8% | 53.1%       | 20.0%              | 80.0%           |                       |                                   |
| African-American | FY 19-20 | N | 12                           | 13    | 22          | 9                  | 38              | 47                    | 15.3                              |
|                  |          | % | 25.5%                        | 27.7% | 46.8%       | 19.1%              | 80.9%           |                       |                                   |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N | 19                           | 13    | 34          | 11                 | 55              | 66                    | 15.3                              |
|                  |          | % | 28.8%                        | 19.7% | 51.5%       | 16.7%              | 83.3%           |                       |                                   |
|                  | FY 17-18 | N | 20                           | 18    | 42          | 20                 | 60              | 80                    | 15.5                              |
|                  |          | % | 25.0%                        | 22.5% | 52.5%       | 25.0%              | 75.0%           |                       |                                   |
| Hispanic/Latino  | FY 19-20 | N | 38                           | 27    | 46          | 28                 | 83              | 111                   | 15.1                              |
|                  |          | % | 34.2%                        | 24.3% | 41.4%       | 25.2%              | 74.8%           |                       |                                   |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N | 42                           | 23    | 47          | 21                 | 91              | 112                   | 14.9                              |
|                  |          | % | 37.5%                        | 20.5% | 42.0%       | 18.8%              | 81.3%           |                       |                                   |
|                  | FY 17-18 | N | 59                           | 42    | 53          | 34                 | 120             | 154                   | 14.8                              |
|                  |          | % | 38.3%                        | 27.3% | 34.4%       | 22.1%              | 77.9%           |                       |                                   |
| Native American  | FY 19-20 | N | 1                            | 2     | 0           | 1                  | 2               | 3                     | 15.3                              |
|                  |          | % | 33.3%                        | 66.7% | 0.0%        | 33.3%              | 66.7%           |                       |                                   |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N | 0                            | 0     | 3           | 0                  | 3               | 3                     | 14.0                              |
|                  |          | % | 0.0%                         | 0.0%  | 100%        | 0.0%               | 100%            |                       |                                   |
|                  | FY 17-18 | N | 2                            | 1     | 0           | 0                  | 3               | 3                     | 16.3                              |
|                  |          | % | 66.7%                        | 33.3% | 0.0%        | 0.0%               | 100%            |                       |                                   |
| Asian-American   | FY 19-20 | N | 4                            | 0     | 2           | 2                  | 4               | 6                     | 16.2                              |
|                  |          | % | 66.7%                        | 0.0%  | 33.3%       | 33.3%              | 66.7%           |                       |                                   |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N | 1                            | 0     | 1           | 0                  | 2               | 2                     | 14.5                              |
|                  |          | % | 50.0%                        | 0.0%  | 50.0%       | 0.0%               | 100%            |                       |                                   |
|                  | FY 17-18 | N | 0                            | 0     | 1           | 0                  | 1               | 1                     | 15.0                              |
|                  |          | % | 0.0%                         | 0.0%  | 100%        | 0.0%               | 100%            |                       |                                   |
| Other            | FY 19-20 | N | 1                            | 0     | 0           | 1                  | 0               | 1                     | 15.0                              |
|                  |          | % | 100%                         | 0.0%  | 0.0%        | 100%               | 0.0%            |                       |                                   |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N | 0                            | 1     | 2           | 0                  | 3               | 3                     | 17.0                              |
|                  |          | % | 0.0%                         | 33.3% | 66.7%       | 0.0%               | 100%            |                       |                                   |
|                  | FY 17-18 | N | 0                            | 1     | 1           | 0                  | 2               | 2                     | 17.0                              |
|                  |          | % | 0.0%                         | 50.0% | 50.0%       | 0.0%               | 100%            |                       |                                   |

# NEW COMMITMENT

## TREATMENT NEED TRENDS BY ETHNICITY

|                  |          | Assessed Substance Abuse Counseling Needs <sup>1</sup> |           |                                 | Assessed Mental Health Intervention Needs <sup>2</sup> |       | TOTAL NEW COMS |
|------------------|----------|--|-----------|---------------------------------|--|-------|----------------|
|                  |          | No Tx  | Treatment | No Formal Intervention Required | Formal Intervention Required                           |       |                |
| <b>Ethnicity</b> |          |  |           |                                 |  |       |                |
| Anglo-American   | FY 19-20 | N  | 11        | 79                              | 36   | 50    | 93             |
|                  |          | %  | 12.2%     | 87.8%                           | 41.9%  | 58.1% |                |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N  | 20        | 85                              | 39   | 65    | 107            |
|                  |          | %  | 19.0%     | 81.0%                           | 37.5%  | 62.5% |                |
|                  | FY 17-18 | N  | 23        | 137                             | 59   | 94    | 160            |
|                  |          | %  | 14.4%     | 85.6%                           | 38.6%  | 61.4% |                |
| African-American | FY 19-20 | N  | 4         | 43                              | 12   | 31    | 47             |
|                  |          | %  | 8.5%      | 91.5%                           | 27.9%  | 72.1% |                |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N  | 11        | 55                              | 19   | 43    | 66             |
|                  |          | %  | 16.7%     | 83.3%                           | 30.6%  | 69.4% |                |
|                  | FY 17-18 | N  | 19        | 61                              | 20   | 53    | 80             |
|                  |          | %  | 23.8%     | 76.3%                           | 27.4%  | 72.6% |                |
| Hispanic/Latino  | FY 19-20 | N  | 6         | 105                             | 27   | 76    | 111            |
|                  |          | %  | 5.4%      | 94.6%                           | 26.2%  | 73.8% |                |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N  | 10        | 100                             | 35   | 70    | 112            |
|                  |          | %  | 9.1%      | 90.9%                           | 33.3%  | 66.7% |                |
|                  | FY 17-18 | N  | 21        | 133                             | 52   | 92    | 154            |
|                  |          | %  | 13.6%     | 86.4%                           | 36.1%  | 63.9% |                |
| Native American  | FY 19-20 | N  | 0         | 3                               | 2  | 1     | 3              |
|                  |          | %  | 0.0%      | 100%                            | 66.7%  | 33.3% |                |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N  | 1         | 2                               | 1  | 2     | 3              |
|                  |          | %  | 33.3%     | 66.7%                           | 33.3%  | 66.7% |                |
|                  | FY 17-18 | N  | 0         | 3                               | 2  | 1     | 3              |
|                  |          | %  | 0.0%      | 100%                            | 66.7%  | 33.3% |                |
| Asian-American   | FY 19-20 | N  | 1         | 5                               | 3  | 2     | 6              |
|                  |          | %  | 16.7%     | 83.3%                           | 60.0%  | 40.0% |                |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N  | 0         | 2                               | 1  | 1     | 2              |
|                  |          | %  | 0.0%      | 100%                            | 50.0%  | 50.0% |                |
|                  | FY 17-18 | N  | 0         | 1                               | 0  | 1     | 1              |
|                  |          | %  | 0.0%      | 100%                            | 0.0%   | 100%  |                |
| Other            | FY 19-20 | N  | 0         | 1                               | 0  | 0     | 1              |
|                  |          | %  | 0.0%      | 100%                            | 0.0%   | 0.0%  |                |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N  | 0         | 3                               | 2  | 1     | 3              |
|                  |          | %  | 0.0%      | 100%                            | 66.7%  | 33.3% |                |
|                  | FY 17-18 | N  | 1         | 1                               | 1  | 1     | 2              |
|                  |          | %  | 50.0%     | 50.0%                           | 50.0%  | 50.0% |                |

<sup>1</sup>Substance abuse history and treatment needs are assessed within one month of commitment, using the Juvenile Automated Substance Abuse Evaluation (JASAE). Youth with minimal substance abuse history and/or treatment needs are identified for prevention services ("No Treatment") whereas those reporting the greatest history of abuse and treatment needs are targeted for substance abuse "Treatment" services. Percentages are based on total New Commitment JASAEs given and do not include missing data (valid percents shown).

<sup>2</sup>Colorado Client Assessment Record (CCAR) is used to assess mental health needs within one month of commitment. Percentages are based on total New Commitment CCARs given and do not include missing data (valid percents shown).

**NEW COMMITMENT  
TRENDS BY ETHNICITY**

|                  |          | Offense Type |          |       |        |        | Sentence Type |           |        |         |            |                    | TOTAL<br>NEW<br>COMS |     |
|------------------|----------|--------------|----------|-------|--------|--------|---------------|-----------|--------|---------|------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----|
|                  |          | Person       | Property | Drug  | Weapon | Other  | Non-Mandatory | Mandatory | Repeat | Violent | Aggravated | Data Not Available |                      |     |
| <b>Ethnicity</b> |          |              |          |       |        |        |               |           |        |         |            |                    |                      |     |
| Anglo-American   | FY 19-20 | N            | 53       | 25    | 2      | 7      | 6             | 70        | 13     | 4       | 4          | 2                  | 0                    | 93  |
|                  |          | %            | 57.0%    | 26.9% | 2.2%   | 7.5%   | 6.5%          | 75.3%     | 14.0%  | 4.3%    | 4.3%       | 2.2%               | 0.0%                 |     |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N            | 51       | 23    | 12     | 12     | 9             | 82        | 15     | 5       | 2          | 3                  | 0                    |     |
|                  | %        | 47.7%        | 21.5%    | 11.2% | 11.2%  | 8.4%   | 76.6%         | 14.0%     | 4.7%   | 1.9%    | 2.8%       | 0.0%               |                      |     |
| FY 17-18         | N        | 72           | 57       | 13    | 10     | 8      | 136           | 12        | 2      | 4       | 6          | 0                  | 160                  |     |
|                  | %        | 45.0%        | 35.6%    | 8.1%  | 6.3%   | 5.0%   | 85.0%         | 7.5%      | 1.3%   | 2.5%    | 3.8%       | 0.0%               |                      |     |
| African-American | FY 19-20 | N            | 27       | 7     | 2      | 10     | 1             | 28        | 7      | 4       | 6          | 2                  |                      | 0   |
|                  |          | %            | 57.4%    | 14.9% | 4.3%   | 21.3%  | 2.1%          | 59.6%     | 14.9%  | 8.5%    | 12.8%      | 4.3%               | 0.0%                 |     |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N            | 27       | 19    | 1      | 16     | 3             | 42        | 9      | 3       | 3          | 9                  | 0                    | 66  |
|                  | %        | 40.9%        | 28.8%    | 1.5%  | 24.2%  | 4.5%   | 63.6%         | 13.6%     | 4.5%   | 4.5%    | 13.6%      | 0.0%               |                      |     |
| FY 17-18         | N        | 41           | 14       | 4     | 19     | 2      | 45            | 21        | 4      | 4       | 6          | 0                  | 80                   |     |
|                  | %        | 51.3%        | 17.5%    | 5.0%  | 23.8%  | 2.5%   | 56.3%         | 26.3%     | 5.0%   | 5.0%    | 7.5%       | 0.0%               |                      |     |
| Hispanic/Latino  | FY 19-20 | N            | 56       | 23    | 2      | 19     | 11            | 69        | 17     | 10      | 5          | 10                 |                      | 0   |
|                  |          | %            | 50.5%    | 20.7% | 1.8%   | 17.1%  | 9.9%          | 62.2%     | 15.3%  | 9.0%    | 4.5%       | 9.0%               | 0.0%                 |     |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N            | 47       | 28    | 5      | 23     | 9             | 78        | 12     | 8       | 4          | 9                  | 1                    | 112 |
|                  | %        | 42.0%        | 25.0%    | 4.5%  | 20.5%  | 8.0%   | 69.6%         | 10.7%     | 7.1%   | 3.6%    | 8.0%       | 0.9%               |                      |     |
| FY 17-18         | N        | 59           | 44       | 9     | 31     | 11     | 111           | 17        | 10     | 7       | 9          | 0                  | 154                  |     |
|                  | %        | 38.3%        | 28.6%    | 5.8%  | 20.1%  | 7.1%   | 72.1%         | 11.0%     | 6.5%   | 4.5%    | 5.8%       | 0.0%               |                      |     |
| Native American  | FY 19-20 | N            | 2        | 0     | 0      | 1      | 0             | 2         | 0      | 0       | 0          | 1                  |                      | 0   |
|                  |          | %            | 66.7%    | 0.0%  | 0.0%   | 33.3%  | 0.0%          | 66.7%     | 0.0%   | 0.0%    | 0.0%       | 33.3%              | 0.0%                 |     |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N            | 1        | 2     | 0      | 0      | 0             | 2         | 1      | 0       | 0          | 0                  | 0                    | 3   |
|                  | %        | 33.3%        | 66.7%    | 0.0%  | 0.0%   | 0.0%   | 66.7%         | 33.3%     | 0.0%   | 0.0%    | 0.0%       | 0.0%               |                      |     |
| FY 17-18         | N        | 2            | 1        | 0     | 0      | 0      | 2             | 0         | 0      | 0       | 1          | 0                  | 3                    |     |
|                  | %        | 66.7%        | 33.3%    | 0.0%  | 0.0%   | 0.0%   | 66.7%         | 0.0%      | 0.0%   | 0.0%    | 33.3%      | 0.0%               |                      |     |
| Asian-American   | FY 19-20 | N            | 3        | 2     | 1      | 0      | 0             | 4         | 1      | 0       | 0          | 1                  |                      | 0   |
|                  |          | %            | 50.0%    | 33.3% | 16.7%  | 0.0%   | 0.0%          | 66.7%     | 16.7%  | 0.0%    | 0.0%       | 16.7%              | 0.0%                 |     |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N            | 1        | 1     | 0      | 0      | 0             | 1         | 0      | 1       | 0          | 0                  | 0                    | 2   |
|                  | %        | 50.0%        | 50.0%    | 0.0%  | 0.0%   | 0.0%   | 50.0%         | 0.0%      | 50.0%  | 0.0%    | 0.0%       | 0.0%               |                      |     |
| FY 17-18         | N        | 0            | 0        | 0     | 0      | 1      | 0             | 1         | 0      | 0       | 0          | 0                  | 1                    |     |
|                  | %        | 0.0%         | 0.0%     | 0.0%  | 0.0%   | 100.0% | 0.0%          | 100%      | 0.0%   | 0.0%    | 0.0%       | 0.0%               |                      |     |
| Other            | FY 19-20 | N            | 0        | 0     | 0      | 1      | 0             | 1         | 0      | 0       | 0          | 0                  |                      | 0   |
|                  |          | %            | 0.0%     | 0.0%  | 0.0%   | 100%   | 0.0%          | 100%      | 0.0%   | 0.0%    | 0.0%       | 0.0%               | 0.0%                 |     |
|                  | FY 18-19 | N            | 1        | 1     | 0      | 1      | 0             | 3         | 0      | 0       | 0          | 0                  | 0                    | 3   |
|                  | %        | 33.3%        | 33.3%    | 0.0%  | 33.3%  | 0.0%   | 100%          | 0.0%      | 0.0%   | 0.0%    | 0.0%       | 0.0%               |                      |     |
| FY 17-18         | N        | 0            | 1        | 0     | 0      | 1      | 1             | 1         | 0      | 0       | 0          | 0                  | 2                    |     |
|                  | %        | 0.0%         | 50.0%    | 0.0%  | 0.0%   | 50.0%  | 50.0%         | 50.0%     | 0.0%   | 0.0%    | 0.0%       | 0.0%               |                      |     |

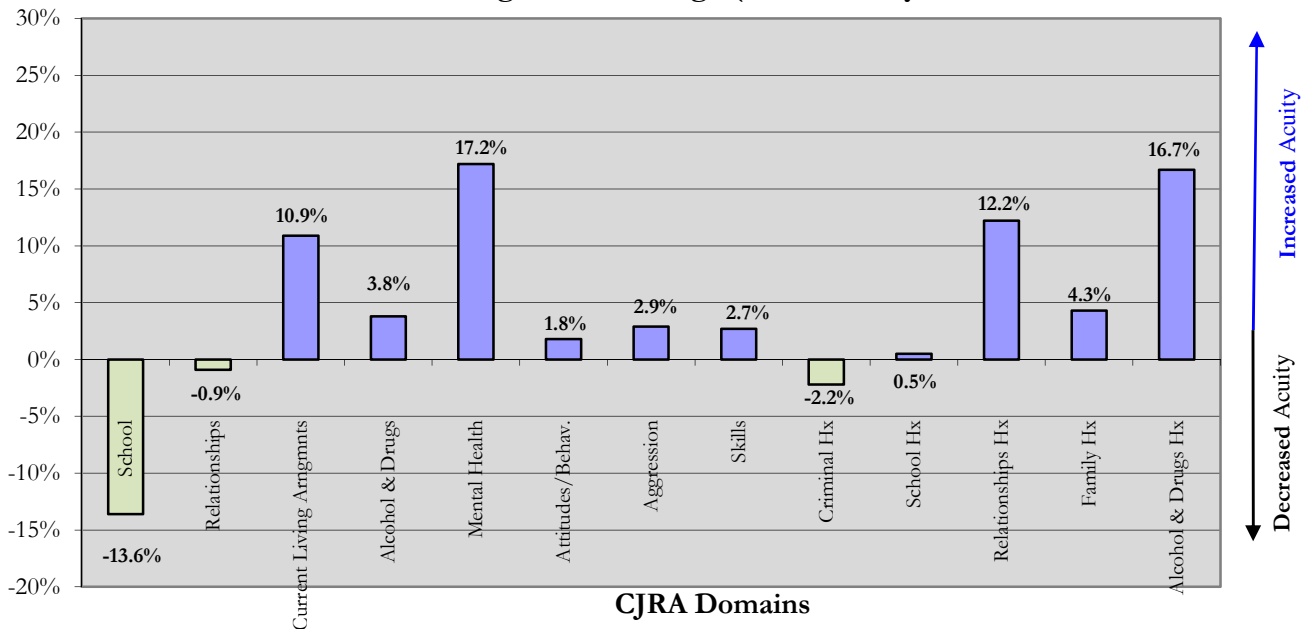
# NEW COMMITMENT TRENDS

## YOUTH ACUITY and RISK

### Colorado Juvenile Risk Assessment (CJRA) Initial Assessment Trends

| CJRA Domain Area               | FY 15-16<br>% High Risk | FY 16-17<br>% High Risk | FY 17-18<br>% High Risk | FY 18-19<br>% High Risk | FY 19-20<br>% High Risk | Change in<br>% over 5<br>FYs |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>DYNAMIC RISK FACTORS</b>    |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                              |
| 3b School (current)            | 71.0%                   | 64.7%                   | 65.3%                   | 56.7%                   | 57.4%                   | -13.6%                       |
| 4b Use of Free Time (current)  | N/A                     | N/A                     | N/A                     | N/A                     | N/A                     | N/A                          |
| 5b Employment (current)        | N/A                     | N/A                     | N/A                     | N/A                     | N/A                     | N/A                          |
| 6b Relationships (current)     | 87.3%                   | 92.0%                   | 93.0%                   | 90.3%                   | 86.4%                   | -0.9%                        |
| 7b Current Living Arrangements | 65.4%                   | 73.7%                   | 73.9%                   | 75.8%                   | 76.3%                   | 10.9%                        |
| 8b Alcohol & Drugs (current)   | 70.4%                   | 77.8%                   | 75.1%                   | 71.4%                   | 74.2%                   | 3.8%                         |
| 9b Mental Health (current)     | 29.0%                   | 33.2%                   | 33.9%                   | 41.6%                   | 46.2%                   | 17.2%                        |
| 10 Attitudes/Behaviors         | 93.7%                   | 94.6%                   | 94.9%                   | 94.1%                   | 95.5%                   | 1.8%                         |
| 11 Aggression                  | 83.1%                   | 78.7%                   | 79.1%                   | 80.7%                   | 86.0%                   | 2.9%                         |
| 12 Skills                      | 79.7%                   | 79.3%                   | 80.8%                   | 84.4%                   | 82.4%                   | 2.7%                         |
| <b>STATIC RISK FACTORS</b>     |                         |                         |                         |                         |                         |                              |
| 1 Criminal History             | 85.5%                   | 84.2%                   | 88.6%                   | 86.2%                   | 83.3%                   | -2.2%                        |
| 2 Demographics                 | N/A                     | N/A                     | N/A                     | N/A                     | N/A                     | N/A                          |
| 3a School (history)            | 28.5%                   | 25.0%                   | 28.2%                   | 26.8%                   | 29.0%                   | 0.5%                         |
| 4a Use of Free Time (historic) | N/A                     | N/A                     | N/A                     | N/A                     | N/A                     | N/A                          |
| 5a Employment (history)        | N/A                     | N/A                     | N/A                     | N/A                     | N/A                     | N/A                          |
| 6a Relationships (history of)  | 57.5%                   | 66.8%                   | 68.3%                   | 66.9%                   | 69.7%                   | 12.2%                        |
| 7a Family (history)            | 82.6%                   | 86.0%                   | 86.4%                   | 85.9%                   | 86.9%                   | 4.3%                         |
| 8a Alcohol & Drugs (history)   | 69.7%                   | 80.7%                   | 83.2%                   | 78.1%                   | 86.4%                   | 16.7%                        |
| 9a Mental Health (history)     | N/A                     | N/A                     | N/A                     | N/A                     | N/A                     | N/A                          |

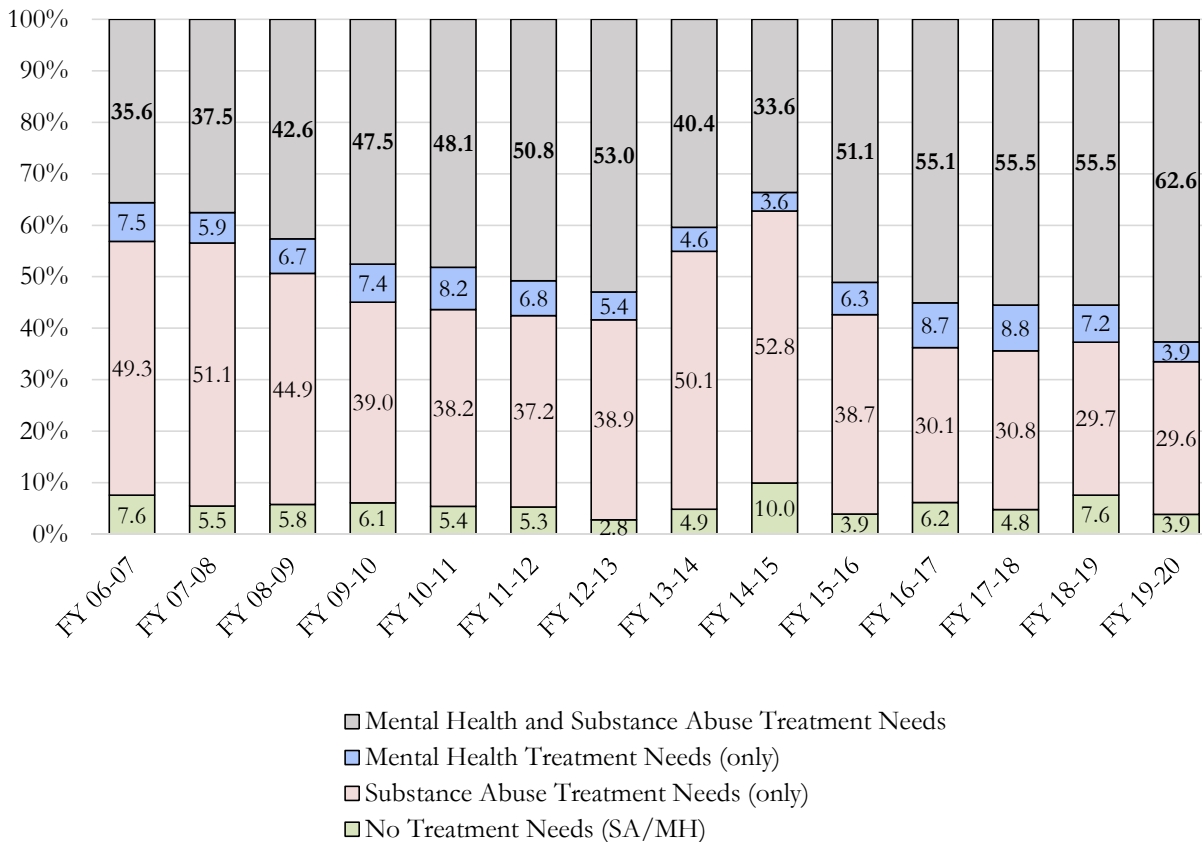
**Change in Percentage (Youth Acuity)**



## NEW COMMITMENT TRENDS CO-OCCURRING TREATMENT NEEDS

| Fiscal Year (FY) | No Treatment Needs (SA/MH) | Substance Abuse Treatment Needs | Mental Health Treatment Needs | Mental Health and Substance Abuse Treatment Needs | TOTAL |
|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|-------|
| FY 06-07         | 7.6%                       | 49.3%                           | 7.5%                          | 35.6%   | 100%  |
| FY 07-08         | 5.5%                       | 51.1%                           | 5.9%                          | 37.5%   | 100%  |
| FY 08-09         | 5.8%                       | 44.9%                           | 6.7%                          | 42.6%   | 100%  |
| FY 09-10         | 6.1%                       | 39.0%                           | 7.4%                          | 47.5%   | 100%  |
| FY 10-11         | 5.4%                       | 38.2%                           | 8.2%                          | 48.1%   | 100%  |
| FY 11-12         | 5.3%                       | 37.2%                           | 6.8%                          | 50.8%   | 100%  |
| FY 12-13         | 2.8%                       | 38.9%                           | 5.4%                          | 53.0%   | 100%  |
| FY 13-14         | 4.9%                       | 50.1%                           | 4.6%                          | 40.4%   | 100%  |
| FY 14-15         | 10.0%                      | 52.8%                           | 3.6%                          | 33.6%   | 100%  |
| FY 15-16         | 3.9%                       | 38.7%                           | 6.3%                          | 51.1%   | 100%  |
| FY 16-17         | 6.2%                       | 30.1%                           | 8.7%                          | 55.1%   | 100%  |
| FY 17-18         | 4.8%                       | 30.8%                           | 8.8%                          | 55.5%   | 100%  |
| FY 18-19         | 7.6%                       | 29.7%                           | 7.2%                          | 55.5%   | 100%  |
| FY 19-20         | 3.9%                       | 29.6%                           | 3.9%                          | 62.6%   | 100%  |

**Percentage of Youth with Co-Occurring Treatment Needs\***



\*Valid percents shown.

## COMMITMENT POPULATION ADP TRENDS & SPECIAL POPULATIONS

### YOUTH HISTORY

|                                     | FY 2015-16 |       | FY 2016-17 |       | FY 2017-18 |       | FY 2018-19 |       | FY 2019-20 |       |
|-------------------------------------|------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|-------|
|                                     | ADP        | %     | ADP        | %     | ADP        | %     | ADP        | %     | ADP        | %     |
| <b>TOTAL ADP</b>                    | 692.9      | 100%  | 486.9      | 100%  | 646.7      | 100%  | 577.6      | 100%  | 455.3      | 100%  |
| <b>Prior Out-of-Home Placements</b> |            |       |            |       |            |       |            |       |            |       |
| None                                | 219.7      | 31.7% | 187.2      | 28.7% | 181.0      | 28.0% | 177.0      | 30.6% | 138.7      | 30.5% |
| One                                 | 140.8      | 20.3% | 147.7      | 22.7% | 150.6      | 23.3% | 118.7      | 20.5% | 92.4       | 20.3% |
| Two or more                         | 332.3      | 48.0% | 316.3      | 48.6% | 315.0      | 48.7% | 281.9      | 48.8% | 224.3      | 49.3% |
| Data Not Available                  | 0.0        | 0.0%  | 0.0        | 0.0%  | 0.0        | 0.0%  | 0.0        | 0.0%  | 0.0        | 0.0%  |
| <b>TOTAL ADP</b>                    | 692.9      | 100%  | 651.1      | 100%  | 646.7      | 100%  | 577.6      | 100%  | 455.3      | 100%  |
| <b>Runaway History<sup>1</sup></b>  |            |       |            |       |            |       |            |       |            |       |
| No Runaway History                  | 155.4      | 22.4% | 120.9      | 18.6% | 117.4      | 18.2% | 108.2      | 18.7% | 76.5       | 16.8% |
| Runaway History                     | 537.5      | 77.6% | 530.2      | 81.4% | 529.3      | 81.8% | 469.4      | 81.3% | 378.8      | 83.2% |
| <b>TOTAL ADP</b>                    | 692.9      | 100%  | 651.1      | 100%  | 646.7      | 100%  | 577.6      | 100%  | 455.3      | 100%  |

### DYS SPECIAL POPULATIONS

|  | FY 2015-16 |       | FY 2016-17 |       | FY 2017-18 |       | FY 2018-19 |       | FY 2019-20 |       |
|--|------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|-------|------------|-------|
|  | ADP        | %     | ADP        | %     | ADP        | %     | ADP        | %     | ADP        | %     |
| <b>Assessed Substance Abuse Counseling Needs<sup>2</sup></b>         |            |       |            |       |            |       |            |       |            |       |
| No Treatment   | 87.7       | 12.7% | 90.2       | 13.9% | 99.4       | 15.4% | 91.8       | 15.9% | 61.6       | 13.5% |
| Treatment  | 605.2      | 87.3% | 560.7      | 86.1% | 546.0      | 84.4% | 481.4      | 83.3% | 391.3      | 85.9% |
| Data Not Available   | 0.0        | 0.0%  | 0.2        | 0.0%  | 1.3        | 0.2%  | 4.4        | 0.8%  | 2.4        | 0.5%  |
| <b>TOTAL ADP</b>   | 692.9      | 100%  | 651.1      | 100%  | 646.7      | 100%  | 577.6      | 100%  | 455.3      | 100%  |
| <b>Assessed Mental Health Needs<sup>3</sup></b>                      |            |       |            |       |            |       |            |       |            |       |
| No Formal MH Intervention Required                                   | 360.3      | 52.0% | 274.1      | 42.1% | 235.4      | 36.4% | 204.4      | 35.4% | 150.2      | 33.0% |
| Formal MH Intervention Required                                      | 326.8      | 47.2% | 367.2      | 56.4% | 404.9      | 62.6% | 366.4      | 63.4% | 299.2      | 65.7% |
| Data Not Available   | 5.8        | 0.8%  | 9.8        | 1.5%  | 6.3        | 1.0%  | 6.8        | 1.2%  | 5.9        | 1.3%  |
| <b>TOTAL ADP</b>   | 692.9      | 100%  | 651.1      | 100%  | 646.7      | 100%  | 577.6      | 100%  | 455.3      | 100%  |
| <b>Youth Requiring Sexual Offense Specific Treatment<sup>4</sup></b> |            |       |            |       |            |       |            |       |            |       |
| Youth Not Requiring S.O. Specific Tx                                 | 601.2      | 86.8% | 567.7      | 87.2% | 569.0      | 88.0% | 513.9      | 89.0% | 409.5      | 89.9% |
| Youth Requiring S.O. Specific Tx                                     | 91.7       | 13.2% | 83.4       | 12.8% | 77.7       | 12.0% | 63.7       | 11.0% | 45.8       | 10.1% |
| <b>TOTAL ADP</b>   | 692.9      | 100%  | 651.1      | 100%  | 646.7      | 100%  | 577.6      | 100%  | 455.3      | 100%  |

<sup>1</sup> Refers to running away from a secure or nonsecure placement as well as from home during the 12 months prior to commitment.

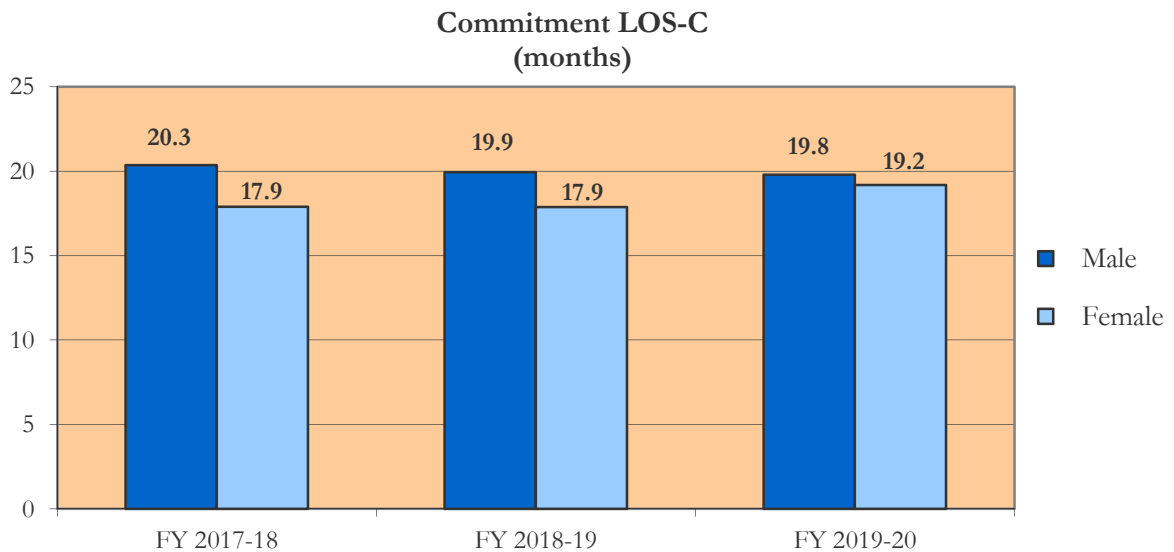
<sup>2</sup> Substance abuse history and treatment needs are assessed within one month of commitment, using the Juvenile Automated Substance Abuse Evaluation (JASAE). Percentages are based on Total Commitment ADP of JASAEs given at assessment and do not include missing data (valid percents shown).

<sup>3</sup> Colorado Client Assessment Record (CCAR) is used to assess mental health needs within one month of commitment. Percentages are based on Total Commitment ADP of CCARs given at time of assessment.

<sup>4</sup> According to Sex Offender Management Board (SOMB) Standards.

## COMMITMENT POPULATION LENGTH OF SERVICE (LOS-C) TRENDS

|                                     | FY 2017-18  | FY 2018-19  | FY 2019-20  |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>GENDER</b>                       |             |             |             |
| Male                                | 20.3        | 19.9        | 19.8        |
| Female                              | 17.9        | 17.9        | 19.2        |
| <b>Commitment LOS-C (in months)</b> | <b>19.9</b> | <b>19.6</b> | <b>19.7</b> |
| <b>ETHNICITY</b>                    |             |             |             |
| Anglo-American                      | 17.8        | 19.8        | 17.8        |
| African-American                    | 23.1        | 21.8        | 21.3        |
| Hispanic/Latino                     | 20.5        | 18.6        | 20.8        |
| Native American                     | 13.4        | 9.9         | 25.1        |
| Asian-American                      | 12.0        | 21.8        | N/A         |
| Other                               | 20.4        | 26.3        | 19.2        |
| <b>AGE<sup>1</sup></b>              |             |             |             |
| 11 Years                            | N/A         | N/A         | N/A         |
| 12 Years                            | N/A         | 32.3        | N/A         |
| 13 Years                            | 27.0        | 34.1        | 13.5        |
| 14 Years                            | 27.0        | 24.0        | 23.8        |
| 15 Years                            | 24.5        | 21.7        | 23.9        |
| 16 Years                            | 20.1        | 19.5        | 19.9        |
| 17 Years                            | 17.7        | 18.2        | 19.3        |
| 18 Years                            | 16.5        | 15.9        | 16.6        |
| 19+ Years                           | 15.6        | 14.5        | 12.1        |



<sup>1</sup> Refers to Age at Commitment.

## COMMITMENT OVERVIEW BY REGION & JUDICIAL DISTRICT

| Region <sup>1</sup>    | JD   | New<br>Commitments | ADP          | LOS-C<br>(months) |
|------------------------|------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------|
| Central                |      |                    |              |                   |
|                        | 1st  | 19                 | 62.1         | 19.2              |
|                        | 2nd  | 40                 | 72.2         | 23.4              |
|                        | 5th  | 1                  | 3.8          | 13.5              |
|                        | 18th | 41                 | 73.4         | 19.2              |
| <b>Central Total</b>   |      | <b>101</b>         | <b>211.6</b> | <b>20.9</b>       |
| Northeast              |      |                    |              |                   |
|                        | 8th  | 17                 | 18.3         | 21.5              |
|                        | 13th | 3                  | 2.7          | 20.1              |
|                        | 17th | 27                 | 42.4         | 18.1              |
|                        | 19th | 28                 | 36.3         | 18.2              |
|                        | 20th | 2                  | 4.1          | 16.6              |
| <b>Northeast Total</b> |      | <b>77</b>          | <b>103.7</b> | <b>18.3</b>       |
| Southern               |      |                    |              |                   |
|                        | 3rd  | 2                  | 2.7          | N/A               |
|                        | 4th  | 35                 | 65.1         | 21.7              |
|                        | 10th | 7                  | 9.7          | 22.7              |
|                        | 11th | 3                  | 3.0          | 17.4              |
|                        | 12th | 4                  | 3.7          | 22.8              |
|                        | 15th | 1                  | 3.0          | 16.7              |
|                        | 16th | 1                  | 2.2          | N/A               |
| <b>Southern Total</b>  |      | <b>53</b>          | <b>89.4</b>  | <b>21.0</b>       |
| Western                |      |                    |              |                   |
|                        | 6th  | 1                  | 1.4          | 17.6              |
|                        | 7th  | 4                  | 6.4          | 13.1              |
|                        | 9th  | 1                  | 3.6          | 33.8              |
|                        | 14th | N/A                | 0.0          | 23.7              |
|                        | 21st | 17                 | 32.1         | 14.7              |
|                        | 22nd | 7                  | 7.2          | 15.9              |
| <b>Western Total</b>   |      | <b>30</b>          | <b>50.7</b>  | <b>16.2</b>       |
| <b>Statewide Total</b> |      | <b>261</b>         | <b>455.3</b> | <b>19.7</b>       |

<sup>1</sup> Region is defined here by the JD in which the client was committed. Regional totals are then a sum of their respective Judicial Districts.



## COMMITMENT OVERVIEW

### ETHNICITY BY REGION & JUDICIAL DISTRICT

| Region                 | JD   | Anglo-American |              | African-American |              | Hispanic / Latino |              | Native-American |             | Asian-American |             | Other      |             | TOTAL        |             |
|------------------------|------|----------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
|                        |      | ADP            | %            | ADP              | %            | ADP               | %            | ADP             | %           | ADP            | %           | ADP        | %           | ADP          | %           |
| <b>Central</b>         |      |                |              |                  |              |                   |              |                 |             |                |             |            |             |              |             |
|                        | 1st  | 32.5           | 52.3%        | 3.6              | 5.7%         | 24.9              | 40.1%        | 0.8             | 1.2%        | 0.4            | 0.7%        | 0.0        | 0.0%        | 62.1         | 100%        |
|                        | 2nd  | 4.3            | 5.9%         | 28.7             | 39.7%        | 36.7              | 50.8%        | 1.8             | 2.5%        | 0.8            | 1.1%        | 0.0        | 0.0%        | 72.2         | 100%        |
|                        | 5th  | 2.6            | 67.4%        | 0.0              | 0.0%         | 1.2               | 32.6%        | 0.0             | 0.0%        | 0.0            | 0.0%        | 0.0        | 0.0%        | 3.8          | 100%        |
|                        | 18th | 18.7           | 25.5%        | 36.2             | 49.3%        | 17.3              | 23.6%        | 0.0             | 0.0%        | 0.2            | 0.3%        | 1.0        | 1.4%        | 73.4         | 100%        |
| <b>Central Total</b>   |      | <b>58.0</b>    | <b>27.4%</b> | <b>68.4</b>      | <b>32.3%</b> | <b>80.2</b>       | <b>37.9%</b> | <b>2.6</b>      | <b>1.2%</b> | <b>1.4</b>     | <b>0.7%</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>0.5%</b> | <b>211.6</b> | <b>100%</b> |
| <b>Northeast</b>       |      |                |              |                  |              |                   |              |                 |             |                |             |            |             |              |             |
|                        | 8th  | 12.0           | 65.8%        | 2.3              | 12.6%        | 3.9               | 21.5%        | 0.0             | 0.0%        | 0.0            | 0.0%        | 0.0        | 0.0%        | 18.3         | 100%        |
|                        | 13th | 0.9            | 34.5%        | 0.6              | 21.9%        | 1.2               | 43.7%        | 0.0             | 0.0%        | 0.0            | 0.0%        | 0.0        | 0.0%        | 2.7          | 100%        |
|                        | 17th | 11.9           | 28.1%        | 4.8              | 11.4%        | 24.8              | 58.6%        | 0.0             | 0.0%        | 0.8            | 2.0%        | 0.0        | 0.0%        | 42.4         | 100%        |
|                        | 19th | 13.4           | 37.0%        | 0.0              | 0.0%         | 22.0              | 60.5%        | 0.0             | 0.0%        | 0.9            | 2.5%        | 0.0        | 0.0%        | 36.3         | 100%        |
|                        | 20th | 2.3            | 56.4%        | 0.0              | 0.0%         | 1.8               | 43.6%        | 0.0             | 0.0%        | 0.0            | 0.0%        | 0.0        | 0.0%        | 4.1          | 100%        |
| <b>Northeast Total</b> |      | <b>40.6</b>    | <b>39.1%</b> | <b>7.7</b>       | <b>7.4%</b>  | <b>53.7</b>       | <b>51.8%</b> | <b>0.0</b>      | <b>0.0%</b> | <b>1.8</b>     | <b>1.7%</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0%</b> | <b>103.7</b> | <b>100%</b> |
| <b>Southern</b>        |      |                |              |                  |              |                   |              |                 |             |                |             |            |             |              |             |
|                        | 3rd  | 1.1            | 40.7%        | 0.0              | 0.0%         | 1.6               | 59.3%        | 0.0             | 0.0%        | 0.0            | 0.0%        | 0.0        | 0.0%        | 2.7          | 100%        |
|                        | 4th  | 20.4           | 31.3%        | 24.1             | 37.1%        | 18.4              | 28.3%        | 0.3             | 0.5%        | 1.2            | 1.9%        | 0.6        | 0.9%        | 65.1         | 100%        |
|                        | 10th | 0.7            | 7.0%         | 1.3              | 13.1%        | 7.7               | 79.8%        | 0.0             | 0.0%        | 0.0            | 0.0%        | 0.0        | 0.0%        | 9.7          | 100%        |
|                        | 11th | 2.4            | 79.6%        | 0.6              | 20.4%        | 0.0               | 0.0%         | 0.0             | 0.0%        | 0.0            | 0.0%        | 0.0        | 0.0%        | 3.0          | 100%        |
|                        | 12th | 1.0            | 27.5%        | 0.5              | 13.4%        | 2.2               | 59.2%        | 0.0             | 0.0%        | 0.0            | 0.0%        | 0.0        | 0.0%        | 3.7          | 100%        |
|                        | 15th | 0.3            | 9.0%         | 0.0              | 0.0%         | 2.7               | 91.0%        | 0.0             | 0.0%        | 0.0            | 0.0%        | 0.0        | 0.0%        | 3.0          | 100%        |
|                        | 16th | 0.6            | 28.5%        | 0.0              | 0.0%         | 1.6               | 71.5%        | 0.0             | 0.0%        | 0.0            | 0.0%        | 0.0        | 0.0%        | 2.2          | 100%        |
| <b>Southern Total</b>  |      | <b>26.5</b>    | <b>29.6%</b> | <b>26.5</b>      | <b>29.7%</b> | <b>34.3</b>       | <b>38.3%</b> | <b>0.3</b>      | <b>0.3%</b> | <b>1.2</b>     | <b>1.3%</b> | <b>0.6</b> | <b>0.7%</b> | <b>89.4</b>  | <b>100%</b> |
| <b>Western</b>         |      |                |              |                  |              |                   |              |                 |             |                |             |            |             |              |             |
|                        | 6th  | 1.0            | 67.1%        | 0.5              | 32.9%        | 0.0               | 0.0%         | 0.0             | 0.0%        | 0.0            | 0.0%        | 0.0        | 0.0%        | 1.4          | 100%        |
|                        | 7th  | 4.1            | 64.7%        | 0.0              | 0.0%         | 1.3               | 20.2%        | 1.0             | 15.1%       | 0.0            | 0.0%        | 0.0        | 0.0%        | 6.4          | 100%        |
|                        | 9th  | 2.9            | 80.1%        | 0.0              | 0.0%         | 0.7               | 19.9%        | 0.0             | 0.0%        | 0.0            | 0.0%        | 0.0        | 0.0%        | 3.6          | 100%        |
|                        | 14th | 0.0            | 0.0%         | 0.0              | 0.0%         | 0.0               | 0.0%         | 0.0             | 0.0%        | 0.0            | 0.0%        | 0.0        | 0.0%        | 0.0          | N/A         |
|                        | 21st | 27.5           | 85.9%        | 1.3              | 3.9%         | 3.3               | 10.2%        | 0.0             | 0.0%        | 0.0            | 0.0%        | 0.0        | 0.0%        | 32.1         | 100%        |
|                        | 22nd | 5.5            | 77.3%        | 0.0              | 0.0%         | 0.9               | 13.2%        | 0.7             | 9.5%        | 0.0            | 0.0%        | 0.0        | 0.0%        | 7.2          | 100%        |
| <b>Western Total</b>   |      | <b>41.1</b>    | <b>81.0%</b> | <b>1.7</b>       | <b>3.4%</b>  | <b>6.2</b>        | <b>12.3%</b> | <b>1.6</b>      | <b>3.3%</b> | <b>0.0</b>     | <b>0.0%</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.0%</b> | <b>50.7</b>  | <b>100%</b> |
| <b>Statewide Total</b> |      | <b>166.1</b>   | <b>36.5%</b> | <b>104.3</b>     | <b>22.9%</b> | <b>174.3</b>      | <b>38.3%</b> | <b>4.5</b>      | <b>1.0%</b> | <b>4.3</b>     | <b>1.0%</b> | <b>1.7</b> | <b>0.4%</b> | <b>455.3</b> | <b>100%</b> |

# PAROLE POPULATION TRENDS

## 10 Year Parole Trends

| Fiscal Year | Clients Served <sup>1</sup> | Percentage Change +/- | New Intakes | Percentage Change +/- | ADP   | Percentage Change +/- | LOS-P (months) | Percentage Change +/- |
|-------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| 2010-11     | 1,173                       | -7.6%                 | 712         | -10.9%                | 418.0 | -6.5%                 | 6.7            | -0.4%                 |
| 2011-12     | 1,056                       | -10.0%                | 617         | -13.3%                | 363.0 | -13.1%                | 7.0            | 3.9%                  |
| 2012-13     | 958                         | -9.3%                 | 532         | -13.8%                | 334.4 | -7.9%                 | 6.7            | -3.2%                 |
| 2013-14     | 803                         | -16.2%                | 478         | -10.2%                | 281.3 | -15.9%                | 7.0            | 3.9%                  |
| 2014-15     | 710                         | -11.6%                | 433         | -9.4%                 | 246.1 | -12.5%                | 6.6            | -5.5%                 |
| 2015-16     | 690                         | -2.8%                 | 412         | -4.8%                 | 246.3 | 0.1%                  | 7.0            | 6.3%                  |
| 2016-17     | 625                         | -9.4%                 | 356         | -13.6%                | 220.4 | -10.5%                | 7.3            | 3.9%                  |
| 2017-18     | 567                         | -9.3%                 | 356         | 0.0%                  | 209.6 | -4.9%                 | 6.9            | -5.5%                 |
| 2018-19     | 594                         | 4.8%                  | 364         | 2.2%                  | 214.5 | 2.3%                  | 7.0            | 0.9%                  |
| 2019-20     | 598                         | 0.7%                  | 373         | 2.5%                  | 206.9 | -3.5%                 | 7.2            | 3.4%                  |

During Fiscal Year 2019-20, the number of clients served increased by 4 youth, or 0.7%; while the Average Daily Population (ADP) decreased by 3.5%; and the number of new intakes increased by 2.5%. The Length of Service (LOS-P) on parole was 7.2 months for youth who discharged during FY 2019-20. Overall, LOS-P has remained relatively stable for the past decade, ranging from 6.7 months to 7.3 months.

Fiscal Year 2019-20 was the sixteenth full year following the implementation of Senate Bill 03-284, which shortened the mandatory parole length (from nine) to six months, effective May 1, 2003. Since the passage of SB 03-284, LOS-P has continued to slightly exceed the mandatory parole period of six months. For high risk youth, the Juvenile Parole Board has the statutory authority to extend parole for 90 days if determined to be “within the best interest of the juvenile and the public to do so,” or for an additional 15 months if there is a “finding of special circumstances” for youth adjudicated for certain offenses (e.g.: violent offenses, sex offenses, etc.).

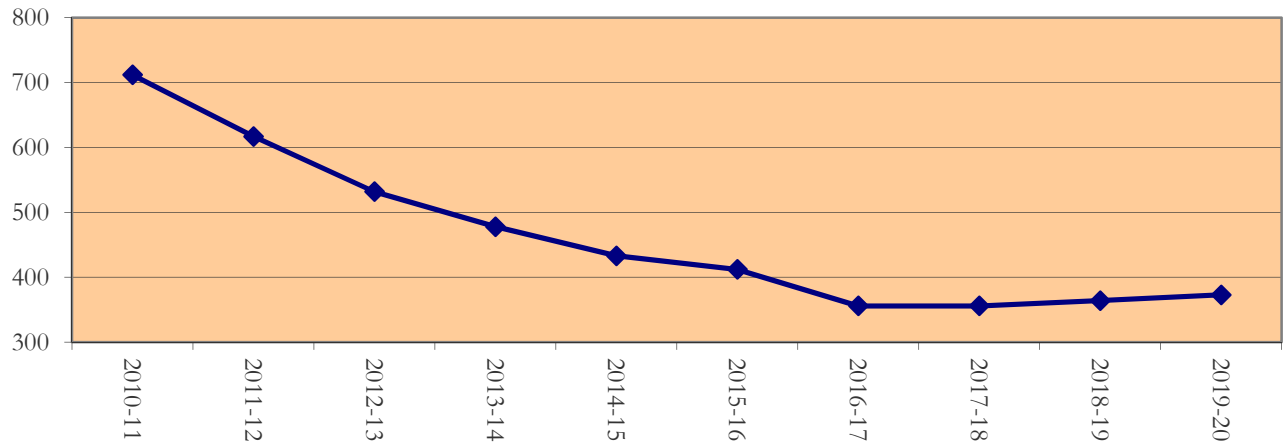
The Colorado Juvenile Parole Board (JPB) is established as a Type-1 transfer board and requires gubernatorial appointment. The board's creation, membership, and authority are defined in statute (24-1-105 C.R.S. and 19-2-206, C.R.S.). All rendering of findings during juvenile parole hearings **are formed independent** of the Executive Director of the Department of Human Services.

<sup>1</sup> Clients served counts are unduplicated.

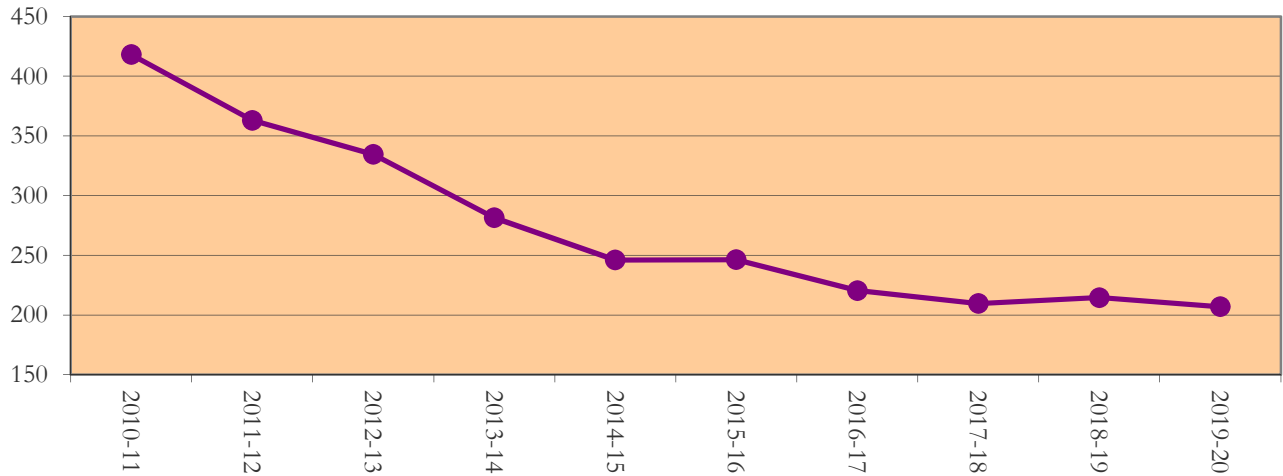
# PAROLE POPULATION TRENDS

FY 2010-11 Through FY 2019-20

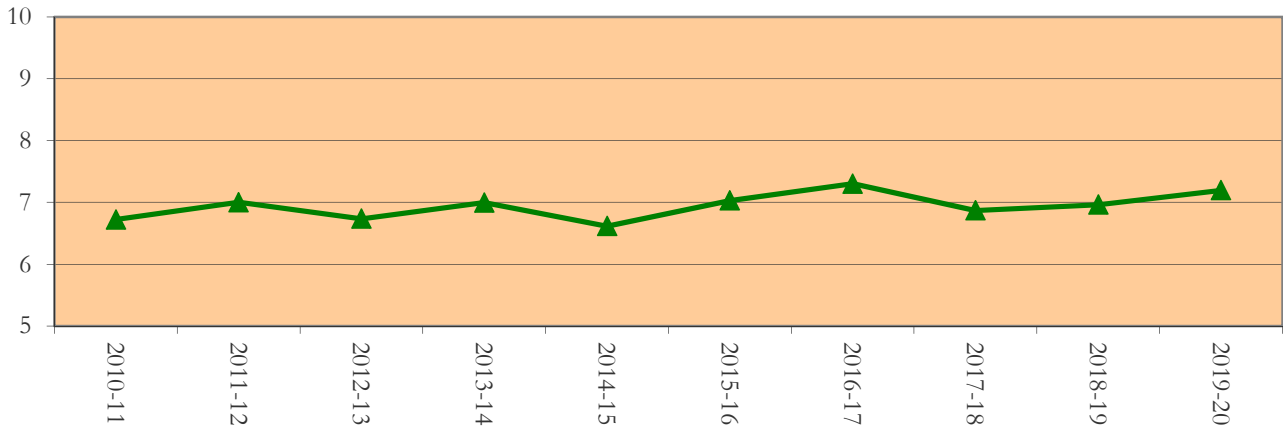
## Trends in New Parole Intakes



## Trends in Parole ADP



## Trends in Parole LOS-P (months)



# PAROLE POPULATION

## DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS

|                                    | FY 2017-18   |             |                | FY 2018-19   |             |                | FY 2019-20   |             |                |
|------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|
|                                    | ADP          | %           | LOS-P (months) | ADP          | %           | LOS-P (months) | ADP          | %           | LOS-P (months) |
| <b>REGION</b>                      |              |             |                |              |             |                |              |             |                |
| Central                            | 75.1         | 35.8%       | 6.8            | 85.8         | 40.0%       | 7.5            | 84.1         | 40.6%       | 7.2            |
| Northeast                          | 65.1         | 31.1%       | 6.8            | 58.3         | 27.2%       | 6.4            | 61.8         | 29.8%       | 7.2            |
| Southern                           | 41.7         | 19.9%       | 7.0            | 46.7         | 21.8%       | 6.5            | 37.3         | 18.0%       | 7.2            |
| Western                            | 27.7         | 13.2%       | 7.0            | 23.8         | 11.1%       | 7.1            | 23.8         | 11.5%       | 7.2            |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                       | <b>209.6</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>6.9</b>     | <b>214.5</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>7.0</b>     | <b>206.9</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>7.2</b>     |
| <b>GENDER</b>                      |              |             |                |              |             |                |              |             |                |
| Male                               | 176.2        | 84.1%       | 7.0            | 184.9        | 86.2%       | 7.0            | 176.3        | 85.2%       | 7.4            |
| Female                             | 33.4         | 15.9%       | 6.2            | 29.6         | 13.8%       | 6.5            | 30.6         | 14.8%       | 6.1            |
| <b>ETHNICITY</b>                   |              |             |                |              |             |                |              |             |                |
| Anglo American                     | 75.9         | 36.2%       | 6.7            | 85.0         | 39.6%       | 6.8            | 79.6         | 38.5%       | 7.3            |
| African-American                   | 36.9         | 17.6%       | 7.3            | 40.0         | 18.7%       | 7.5            | 40.7         | 19.7%       | 7.2            |
| Hispanic/Latino                    | 92.2         | 44.0%       | 6.9            | 87.2         | 40.6%       | 7.0            | 84.0         | 40.6%       | 7.2            |
| Native American                    | 2.2          | 1.1%        | 6.0            | 1.5          | 0.7%        | 6.0            | 1.3          | 0.6%        | 6.0            |
| Asian-American                     | 1.1          | 0.5%        | 6.0            | 0.1          | 0.1%        | 6.0            | 0.8          | 0.4%        | N/A            |
| Other                              | 1.3          | 0.6%        | 6.0            | 0.7          | 0.3%        | 6.1            | 0.5          | 0.3%        | 3.2            |
| <b>AGE<sup>1</sup></b>             |              |             |                |              |             |                |              |             |                |
| 13 Years                           | 0.0          | 0.0%        | N/A            | 0.0          | 0.0%        | 6.1            | 0.0          | 0.0%        | 6.1            |
| 14 Years                           | 0.6          | 0.3%        | 4.8            | 0.7          | 0.3%        | 6.1            | 0.4          | 0.2%        | 6.0            |
| 15 Years                           | 9.0          | 4.3%        | 8.3            | 3.9          | 1.8%        | 7.2            | 3.4          | 1.7%        | 6.6            |
| 16 Years                           | 25.9         | 12.4%       | 6.7            | 6.8          | 3.2%        | 6.6            | 7.3          | 3.5%        | 8.1            |
| 17 Years                           | 38.4         | 18.3%       | 6.9            | 22.1         | 10.3%       | 7.4            | 24.7         | 11.9%       | 8.3            |
| 18 Years                           | 71.1         | 33.9%       | 7.4            | 53.8         | 25.1%       | 7.3            | 42.9         | 20.7%       | 7.3            |
| 19 Years +                         | 64.5         | 30.8%       | 6.4            | 127.2        | 59.3%       | 6.5            | 128.3        | 62.0%       | 6.4            |
| Average Age at Parole <sup>2</sup> | 18.4 years   |             |                | 18.3 years   |             |                | 18.4 years   |             |                |

<sup>1</sup> LOS-P for each age category corresponds to age at the time of parole. ADP figures are based on the youth's age on the last day of the fiscal year, or at the time of discharge, whichever comes first.

<sup>2</sup> Based on new parole intakes.

## DISCHARGE TRENDS

### 10 Year Discharge Trends

| Fiscal Year | New Discharges | Percentage Change +/- | Average Age at Discharge | LOS-C&P <sup>1</sup> (Months) | Percentage Change +/- |
|-------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 2010-11     | 786            | -4.5%                 | 18.8                     | 25.0                          | -3.1%                 |
| 2011-12     | 655            | -16.7%                | 18.9                     | 25.2                          | 0.8%                  |
| 2012-13     | 666            | 1.7%                  | 19.0                     | 26.2                          | 4.0%                  |
| 2013-14     | 556            | -16.5%                | 19.0                     | 26.3                          | 0.4%                  |
| 2014-15     | 476            | -14.4%                | 19.1                     | 27.1                          | 3.0%                  |
| 2015-16     | 444            | -6.7%                 | 19.1                     | 26.8                          | -1.1%                 |
| 2016-17     | 436            | -1.8%                 | 19.1                     | 27.4                          | 2.2%                  |
| 2017-18     | 377            | -13.5%                | 19.1                     | 26.9                          | -1.8%                 |
| 2018-19     | 395            | 4.8%                  | 19.0                     | 27.1                          | 0.8%                  |
| 2019-20     | 398            | 0.8%                  | 19.2                     | 27.3                          | 0.8%                  |

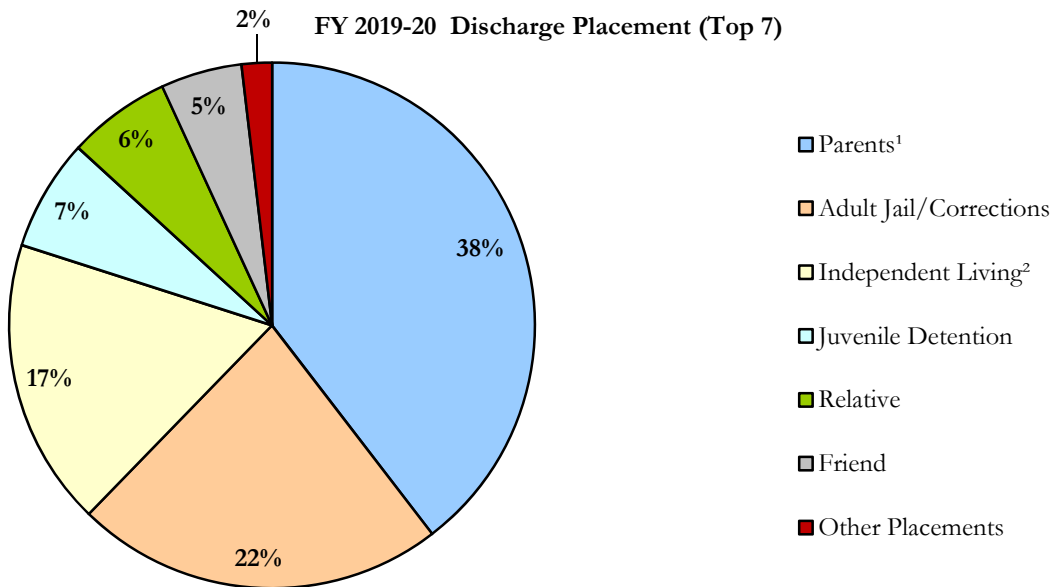
### Discharge Trends, by Age at Discharge

| Age          | FY 2017-18 |             | FY 2018-19 |             | FY 2019-20 |             |
|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
|              | #          | %           | #          | %           | #          | %           |
| 11           | 0          | 0%          | 0          | 0%          | 0          | 0%          |
| 12           | 0          | 0%          | 0          | 0%          | 0          | 0%          |
| 13           | 0          | 0%          | 1          | 0%          | 0          | 0%          |
| 14           | 0          | 0%          | 1          | 0%          | 1          | 0.3%        |
| 15           | 4          | 1%          | 9          | 2%          | 8          | 2%          |
| 16           | 20         | 6%          | 16         | 4%          | 16         | 4%          |
| 17           | 55         | 16%         | 55         | 14%         | 43         | 11%         |
| 18           | 68         | 22%         | 93         | 24%         | 82         | 21%         |
| 19           | 130        | 28%         | 112        | 28%         | 120        | 30%         |
| 20           | 63         | 18%         | 74         | 19%         | 81         | 20%         |
| 21           | 37         | 10%         | 34         | 9%          | 47         | 12%         |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>377</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>395</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>398</b> | <b>100%</b> |

<sup>1</sup>LOS-C&P is the sum of LOS-C (commitment residential) and LOS-P (parole).

# DISCHARGE TRENDS

| DISCHARGED YOUTH                               | FY 2017-18 |             | FY 2018-19 |             | FY 2019-20 |             |
|--|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
|  | N          | %           | N          | %           | N          | %           |
| <b>DISCHARGE PLACEMENT</b>                     |            |             |            |             |            |             |
| Parents <sup>1</sup>                           | 161        | 42.7%       | 154        | 39.0%       | 150        | 37.7%       |
| Adult Jail/Corrections                         | 66         | 17.5%       | 73         | 18.5%       | 86         | 21.6%       |
| Independent Living <sup>2</sup>                | 59         | 15.6%       | 69         | 17.5%       | 67         | 16.8%       |
| Juvenile Detention                             | 27         | 7.2%        | 21         | 5.3%        | 26         | 6.5%        |
| Relative                                       | 21         | 5.6%        | 33         | 8.4%        | 24         | 6.0%        |
| Friend   | 14         | 3.7%        | 14         | 3.5%        | 19         | 4.8%        |
| Other Placements                               | 14         | 3.7%        | 13         | 3.3%        | 7          | 1.8%        |
| Homeless                                       | 3          | 0.8%        | 8          | 2.0%        | 6          | 1.5%        |
| Escape   | 4          | 1.1%        | 1          | 0.3%        | 3          | 0.8%        |
| Transfer to Child Welfare                      | 4          | 1.1%        | 7          | 1.8%        | 3          | 0.8%        |
| Deceased                                       | 1          | 0.3%        | 0          | 0.0%        | 2          | 0.5%        |
| Job Corps                                      | 0          | 0.0%        | 0          | 0.0%        | 1          | 0.3%        |
| Inpatient Treatment (non-medical) <sup>3</sup> | 1          | 0.3%        | 1          | 0.3%        | 0          | 0.0%        |
| Deported                                       | 0          | 0.0%        | 1          | 0.3%        | 0          | 0.0%        |
| Shelter Care (Short Term)                      | 1          | 0.3%        | 0          | 0.0%        | 0          | 0.0%        |
| Unknown/Data Not Available                     | 1          | 0.3%        | 0          | 0.0%        | 4          | 1.0%        |
| <b>TOTAL DISCHARGES</b>                        | <b>377</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>395</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>398</b> | <b>100%</b> |



<sup>1</sup> Includes: One Parent, Both Parents, Parent and Step-Parent, Step-Parent, or Guardian.

<sup>2</sup> Includes: Self and/or Spouse.

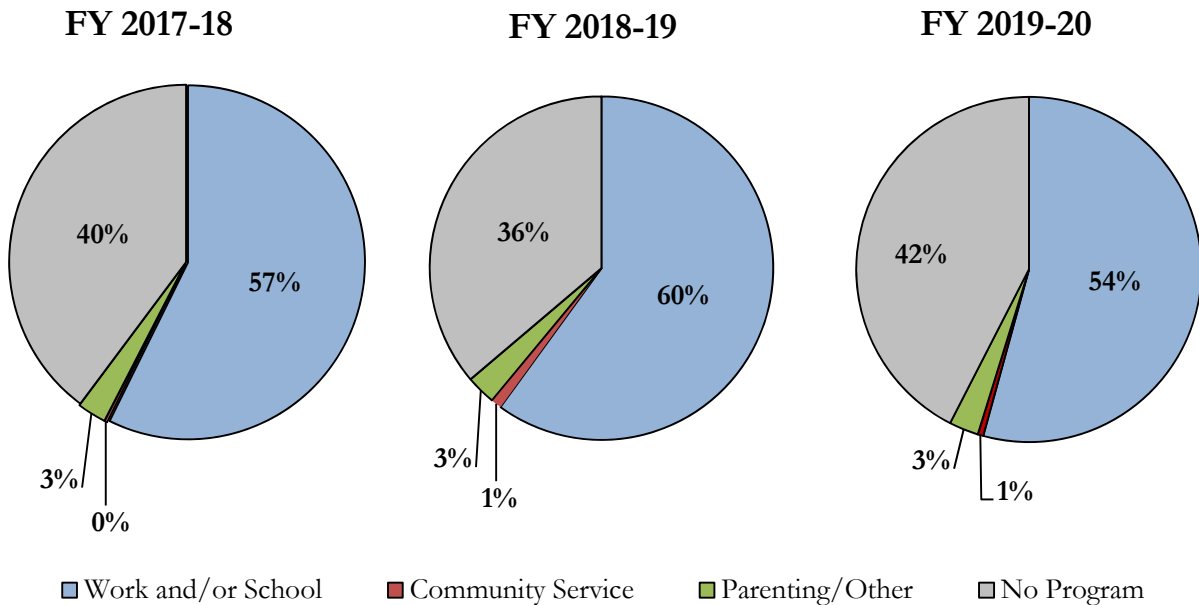
<sup>3</sup> Mental Health/Drug Alcohol.

## DISCHARGE TRENDS

| DISCHARGED YOUTH                                | FY 2017-18 |             | FY 2018-19 |             | FY 2019-20 |             |
|---|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| PAROLE ADJUSTMENT AT DISCHARGE                  | N          | %           | N          | %           | N          | %           |
| Satisfactory to Excellent                       | 167        | 44.3%       | 179        | 45.3%       | 176        | 44.2%       |
| Poor to Unsatisfactory                          | 184        | 48.8%       | 184        | 46.6%       | 185        | 46.5%       |
| Not on Parole at Time of Discharge <sup>1</sup> | 26         | 6.9%        | 32         | 8.1%        | 37         | 9.3%        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                    | <b>377</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>395</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>398</b> | <b>100%</b> |

| PROGRAM STATUS AT DISCHARGE       | N          | %           | N          | %           | N          | %           |
|-----------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| Work Only                         | 115        | 30.5%       | 146        | 37.0%       | 136        | 34.2%       |
| School Only                       | 36         | 9.5%        | 31         | 7.8%        | 24         | 6.0%        |
| Community Service Only            | 1          | 0.3%        | 4          | 1.0%        | 2          | 0.5%        |
| Work & School                     | 63         | 16.7%       | 59         | 14.9%       | 55         | 13.8%       |
| Work & Community Service          | 1          | 0.3%        | 1          | 0.3%        | 0          | 0.0%        |
| Work, School, & Community Service | 1          | 0.3%        | 0          | 0.0%        | 1          | 0.3%        |
| Parenting                         | 2          | 0.5%        | 2          | 0.5%        | 1          | 0.3%        |
| Other                             | 8          | 2.1%        | 9          | 2.3%        | 10         | 2.5%        |
| No Program at Discharge           | 150        | 39.8%       | 143        | 36.2%       | 169        | 42.5%       |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                      | <b>377</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>395</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>398</b> | <b>100%</b> |

**Program Status At Discharge by Fiscal Year**



<sup>1</sup>Youth may discharge directly to adult corrections, turn age 21 prior to parole being granted, be deported, have their sentence terminated by the court, etc.

# COMMITMENT POPULATION BY REGION<sup>1</sup>

## DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS

Fiscal Year 2019-20

|                            | CENTRAL    |              |                | NORTHEAST  |              |                | SOUTHERN   |             |                | WESTERN    |             |                |
|----------------------------|------------|--------------|----------------|------------|--------------|----------------|------------|-------------|----------------|------------|-------------|----------------|
|                            | New Com    | ADP          | LOS-C (months) | New Com    | ADP          | LOS-C (months) | New Com    | ADP         | LOS-C (months) | New Com    | ADP         | LOS-C (months) |
| <b>GENDER</b>              |            |              |                |            |              |                |            |             |                |            |             |                |
| Male                       | 85         | 168.1        | 21.0           | 69         | 101.8        | 18.5           | 44         | 72.2        | 21.4           | 22         | 42.9        | 15.8           |
| Female                     | 9          | 33.5         | 20.5           | 15         | 13.6         | 16.0           | 9          | 13.1        | 18.8           | 8          | 10.1        | 19.4           |
| <b>TOTAL</b>               | <b>94</b>  | <b>201.6</b> | <b>20.9</b>    | <b>84</b>  | <b>115.4</b> | <b>18.3</b>    | <b>53</b>  | <b>85.3</b> | <b>21.0</b>    | <b>30</b>  | <b>53.1</b> | <b>16.2</b>    |
| <b>ETHNICITY</b>           |            |              |                |            |              |                |            |             |                |            |             |                |
| Anglo-American             | 20         | 55.8         | 18.2           | 32         | 45.0         | 18.3           | 17         | 23.1        | 19.0           | 24         | 42.2        | 15.3           |
| African-American           | 30         | 67.1         | 22.2           | 3          | 8.4          | 16.6           | 13         | 26.2        | 21.5           | 1          | 2.7         | N/A            |
| Hispanic/Latino            | 38         | 74.8         | 22.7           | 48         | 59.2         | 18.6           | 21         | 33.9        | 21.9           | 4          | 6.5         | 18.7           |
| Native American            | 1          | 1.6          | N/A            | 0          | 1.0          | N/A            | 1          | 0.3         | 38.8           | 1          | 1.7         | 11.3           |
| Asian-American             | 4          | 1.4          | N/A            | 1          | 1.8          | N/A            | 1          | 1.2         | N/A            | 0          | 0.0         | N/A            |
| Other                      | 1          | 1.0          | N/A            | 0          | 0.0          | N/A            | 0          | 0.6         | 19.2           | 0          | 0.0         | N/A            |
| <b>AGE<sup>2</sup></b>     |            |              |                |            |              |                |            |             |                |            |             |                |
| 11 Years                   | 0          | 0.0          | N/A            | 0          | 0.0          | N/A            | 0          | 0.0         | N/A            | 0          | 0.0         | N/A            |
| 12 Years                   | 0          | 0.0          | N/A            | 0          | 0.0          | N/A            | 1          | 0.02        | N/A            | 0          | 0.0         | N/A            |
| 13 Years                   | 1          | 0.9          | N/A            | 2          | 0.0          | N/A            | 1          | 0.9         | N/A            | 0          | 0.0         | 13.5           |
| 14 Years                   | 3          | 0.2          | 27.8           | 4          | 2.5          | 16.6           | 2          | 0.1         | 27.7           | 2          | 0.4         | 16.7           |
| 15 Years                   | 18         | 8.1          | 21.8           | 14         | 4.8          | 27.1           | 7          | 3.1         | 24.9           | 7          | 3.4         | 22.5           |
| 16 Years                   | 16         | 21.1         | 22.2           | 22         | 13.3         | 18.0           | 11         | 11.6        | 20.5           | 8          | 5.5         | 15.9           |
| 17 Years                   | 36         | 41.7         | 21.3           | 29         | 30.1         | 18.8           | 18         | 15.1        | 19.1           | 8          | 17.6        | 14.2           |
| 18 Years                   | 16         | 48.5         | 17.6           | 11         | 29.2         | 14.9           | 11         | 29.7        | 18.1           | 5          | 16.7        | 10.2           |
| 19 Years and Older         | 4          | 81.3         | 13.7           | 2          | 35.6         | 6.3            | 2          | 24.8        | 14.7           | 0          | 9.5         | 14.9           |
| Average Age at Commitment: | 17.1 Years |              |                | 16.8 Years |              |                | 17.0 Years |             |                | 16.7 Years |             |                |
| <b>SENTENCE TYPE</b>       |            |              |                |            |              |                |            |             |                |            |             |                |
| Non-Mandatory              | 57         | 124.2        | 19.2           | 59         | 73.5         | 17.0           | 39         | 50.7        | 21.1           | 19         | 42.9        | 16.4           |
| Mandatory                  | 19         | 28.6         | 22.6           | 13         | 19.0         | 20.2           | 1          | 8.7         | 18.4           | 5          | 4.9         | 14.5           |
| Repeat                     | 7          | 10.0         | 21.2           | 5          | 11.5         | 18.4           | 2          | 1.2         | 28.4           | 4          | 2.6         | 8.9            |
| Violent                    | 5          | 6.0          | 17.6           | 2          | 1.9          | 21.5           | 6          | 8.9         | 23.0           | 2          | 0.8         | N/A            |
| Aggravated                 | 6          | 32.9         | 37.8           | 5          | 9.5          | 42.9           | 5          | 15.7        | N/A            | 0          | 2.0         | N/A            |

<sup>1</sup> Regional totals reported here may differ slightly from those in the Annual CYDC Report due to the definition of Region. Region is defined here by active client caseloads (e.g.: the region in which the client was served). When reporting information by Judicial District (JD), region is defined by the JD in which the client was committed, and subsequently, are a sum of their respective judicial districts.

<sup>2</sup> Actual counts and LOS-C for each age category correspond to age at commitment. ADP figures for each age category are based on the youth's age on the last day of the fiscal year, or at the time of discharge, whichever comes first.

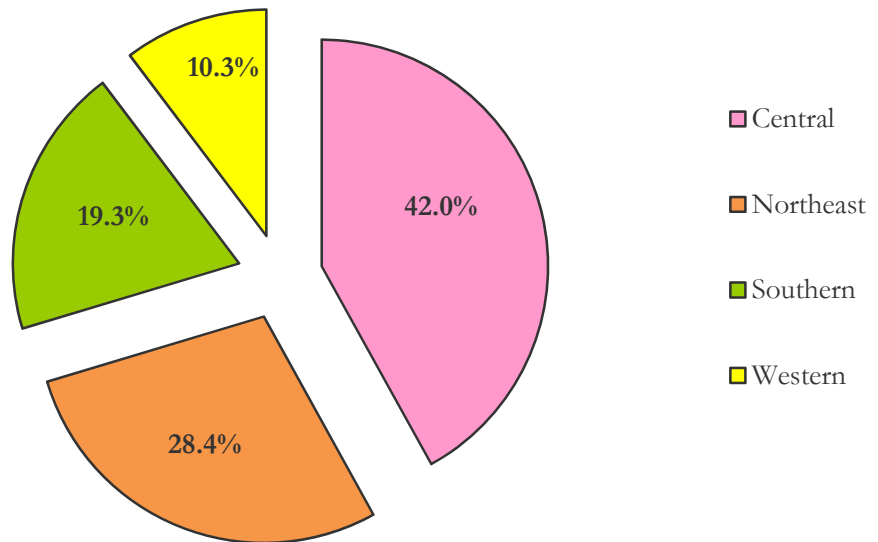


# DISCHARGES BY REGION

Fiscal Year 2019-20

| DISCHARGED YOUTH                | CENTRAL    |             | NORTHEAST  |             | SOUTHERN  |             | WESTERN   |             |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
|                                 | N          | %           | N          | %           | N         | %           | N         | %           |
| <b>DISCHARGE PLACEMENT</b>      |            |             |            |             |           |             |           |             |
| Parents <sup>1</sup>            | 69         | 41.3%       | 35         | 31.0%       | 23        | 29.9%       | 23        | 56.1%       |
| Adult Jail/Corrections          | 28         | 16.8%       | 28         | 24.8%       | 28        | 36.4%       | 3         | 7.3%        |
| Independent Living <sup>2</sup> | 31         | 18.6%       | 24         | 21.2%       | 6         | 7.8%        | 6         | 14.6%       |
| Juvenile Detention              | 10         | 6.0%        | 7          | 6.2%        | 8         | 10.4%       | 1         | 2.4%        |
| Relative                        | 10         | 6.0%        | 7          | 6.2%        | 4         | 5.2%        | 3         | 7.3%        |
| Other Placements                | 2          | 1.2%        | 2          | 1.8%        | 2         | 2.6%        | 1         | 2.4%        |
| Friend                          | 11         | 6.6%        | 5          | 4.4%        | 3         | 3.9%        | 0         | 0.0%        |
| Transfer to Child Welfare       | 0          | 0.0%        | 2          | 1.8%        | 0         | 0.0%        | 1         | 2.4%        |
| Homeless                        | 0          | 0.0%        | 3          | 2.7%        | 1         | 1.3%        | 2         | 4.9%        |
| Escape                          | 1          | 0.6%        | 0          | 0.0%        | 2         | 2.6%        | 0         | 0.0%        |
| Job Corps                       | 0          | 0.0%        | 0          | 0.0%        | 0         | 0.0%        | 1         | 2.4%        |
| Deceased                        | 2          | 1.2%        | 0          | 0.0%        | 0         | 0.0%        | 0         | 0.0%        |
| Unknown/Data Not Available      | 3          | 1.8%        | 0          | 0.0%        | 0         | 0.0%        | 0         | 0.0%        |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                    | <b>167</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>113</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>77</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>100%</b> |

**FY 2019-20 Percent of Discharged Youth by Region**



<sup>1</sup> Includes: One Parent, Both Parents, Parent and Step-Parent, Step-Parent, or Guardian.

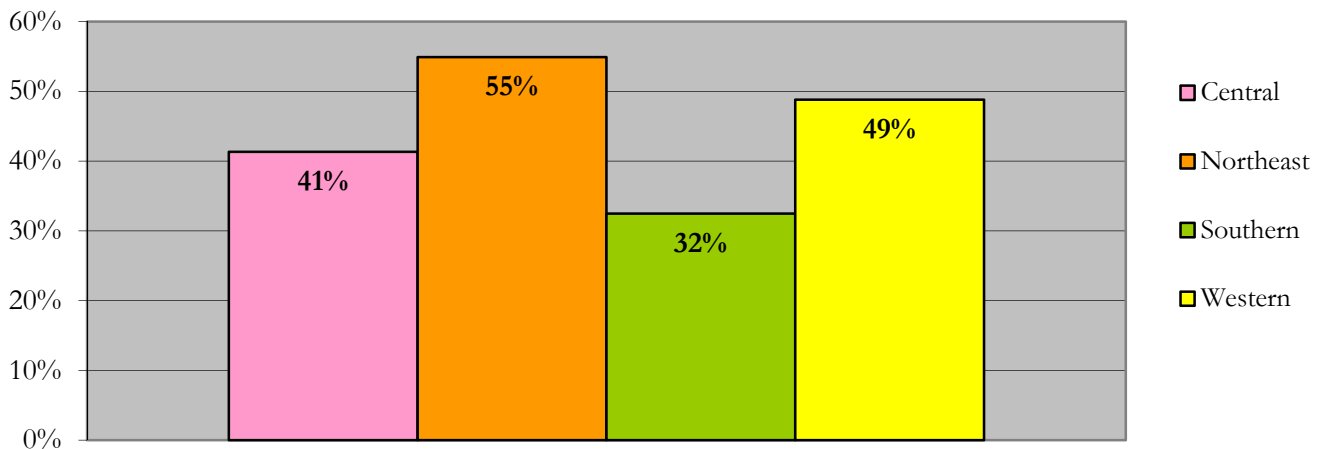
<sup>2</sup> Includes: Self and/or Spouse.

# DISCHARGES BY REGION

Fiscal Year 2019-20

| DISCHARGED YOUTH                                | CENTRAL      |             | NORTHEAST  |             | SOUTHERN  |             | WESTERN   |             |
|---|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
|   | N            | %           | N          | %           | N         | %           | N         | %           |
| <b>PROGRAM STATUS AT DISCHARGE<sup>1</sup></b>  |              |             |            |             |           |             |           |             |
| Work Only                                       | 62           | 37.1%       | 43         | 38.1%       | 17        | 22.1%       | 14        | 34.1%       |
| School/Vocational Training Only                 | 7            | 4.2%        | 7          | 6.2%        | 6         | 7.8%        | 4         | 9.8%        |
| School/Work                                     | 21           | 12.6%       | 19         | 16.8%       | 9         | 11.7%       | 6         | 14.6%       |
| Community Service Only                          | 2            | 1.2%        | 0          | 0.0%        | 0         | 0.0%        | 0         | 0.0%        |
| Work & Community Service                        | 0            | 0.0%        | 0          | 0.0%        | 0         | 0.0%        | 0         | 0.0%        |
| Work, School/Voc. Training, & Community Service | 0            | 0.0%        | 1          | 0.9%        | 0         | 0.0%        | 0         | 0.0%        |
| Parenting                                       | 1            | 0.6%        | 0          | 0.0%        | 0         | 0.0%        | 0         | 0.0%        |
| Other   | 4            | 2.4%        | 3          | 2.7%        | 3         | 3.9%        | 0         | 0.0%        |
| No Program at Discharge                         | 70           | 41.9%       | 40         | 35.4%       | 42        | 54.5%       | 17        | 41.5%       |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                                    | <b>167</b>   | <b>100%</b> | <b>113</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>77</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>100%</b> |
| <b>PAROLE ADJUSTMENT AT DISCHARGE</b>           |              |             |            |             |           |             |           |             |
| Satisfactory to Excellent                       | 69           | 41.3%       | 62         | 54.9%       | 25        | 32.5%       | 20        | 48.8%       |
| Poor to Unsatisfactory                          | 76           | 45.5%       | 42         | 37.2%       | 46        | 59.7%       | 21        | 51.2%       |
| Not on Parole at Time of Discharge              | 22           | 13.2%       | 9          | 8.0%        | 6         | 7.8%        | 0         | 0.0%        |
| <b>PROGRAM TYPE</b>                             |              |             |            |             |           |             |           |             |
|   | LOS (months) |             |            |             |           |             |           |             |
| Secure  | 13.0         |             | 11.2       |             | 14.8      |             | 8.4       |             |
| Staff Supervised                                | 6.4          |             | 5.2        |             | 3.7       |             | 5.3       |             |
| Community Residential                           | 1.4          |             | 1.7        |             | 2.4       |             | 2.1       |             |
| Total Commitment (LOS-C)                        | 20.9         |             | 18.3       |             | 21.0      |             | 16.2      |             |
| Parole (LOS-P)                                  | 7.2          |             | 7.2        |             | 7.2       |             | 7.2       |             |
| Total Commitment & Parole (LOS-C&P)             | 28.4         |             | 26.1       |             | 29.2      |             | 23.0      |             |

**"Satisfactory to Excellent" Parole Adjustment at Discharge by Region**

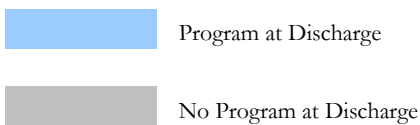


<sup>1</sup> Regional trends on this factor are shown on the following page.

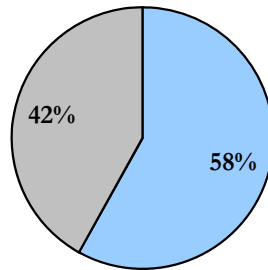
## DISCHARGE TRENDS BY REGION

| REGION    |          |   | Program Status               |                   |                  |                         | Program Status                    |                         | TOTAL DISCHG |
|-----------|----------|---|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|
|           |          |   | Work and/or School/Voc. Trng | Community Service | Parenting/ Other | No Program at Discharge | Program at Discharge <sup>1</sup> | No Program at Discharge |              |
| Central   | FY 19-20 | N | 90                           | 2                 | 5                | 70                      | 97                                | 70                      | 167          |
|           |          | % | 53.9%                        | 1.2%              | 3.0%             | 41.9%                   | 58.1%                             | 41.9%                   |              |
|           | FY 18-19 | N | 103                          | 1                 | 5                | 48                      | 109                               | 48                      | 157          |
|           |          | % | 65.6%                        | 0.6%              | 3.2%             | 30.6%                   | 69.4%                             | 30.6%                   |              |
|           | FY 17-18 | N | 67                           | 0                 | 3                | 56                      | 70                                | 56                      | 126          |
|           |          | % | 53.2%                        | 0.0%              | 2.4%             | 44.4%                   | 55.6%                             | 44.4%                   |              |
| Northeast | FY 19-20 | N | 70                           | 0                 | 3                | 40                      | 73                                | 40                      | 113          |
|           |          | % | 61.9%                        | 0.0%              | 2.7%             | 35.4%                   | 64.6%                             | 35.4%                   |              |
|           | FY 18-19 | N | 63                           | 1                 | 3                | 41                      | 67                                | 41                      | 108          |
|           |          | % | 58.3%                        | 0.9%              | 2.8%             | 38.0%                   | 62.0%                             | 38.0%                   |              |
|           | FY 17-18 | N | 80                           | 0                 | 5                | 37                      | 85                                | 37                      | 122          |
|           |          | % | 65.6%                        | 0.0%              | 4.1%             | 30.3%                   | 69.7%                             | 30.3%                   |              |
| Southern  | FY 19-20 | N | 32                           | 0                 | 3                | 42                      | 35                                | 42                      | 77           |
|           |          | % | 41.6%                        | 0.0%              | 3.9%             | 54.5%                   | 45.5%                             | 54.5%                   |              |
|           | FY 18-19 | N | 38                           | 0                 | 2                | 40                      | 40                                | 40                      | 80           |
|           |          | % | 47.5%                        | 0.0%              | 2.5%             | 50.0%                   | 50.0%                             | 50.0%                   |              |
|           | FY 17-18 | N | 40                           | 1                 | 2                | 45                      | 43                                | 45                      | 88           |
|           |          | % | 45.5%                        | 1.1%              | 2.3%             | 51.1%                   | 48.9%                             | 51.1%                   |              |
| Western   | FY 19-20 | N | 24                           | 0                 | 0                | 17                      | 24                                | 17                      | 41           |
|           |          | % | 58.5%                        | 0.0%              | 0.0%             | 41.5%                   | 58.5%                             | 41.5%                   |              |
|           | FY 18-19 | N | 33                           | 2                 | 1                | 14                      | 36                                | 14                      | 50           |
|           |          | % | 66.0%                        | 4.0%              | 2.0%             | 28.0%                   | 72.0%                             | 28.0%                   |              |
|           | FY 17-18 | N | 29                           | 0                 | 0                | 12                      | 29                                | 12                      | 41           |
|           |          | % | 70.7%                        | 0.0%              | 0.0%             | 29.3%                   | 70.7%                             | 29.3%                   |              |

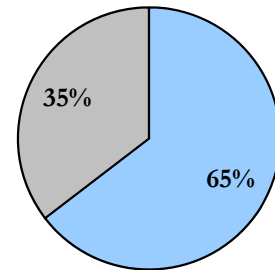
### FY 2019-20 Discharges



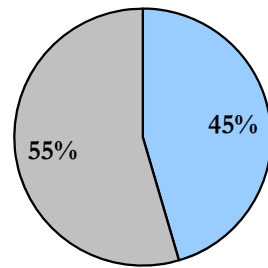
Central



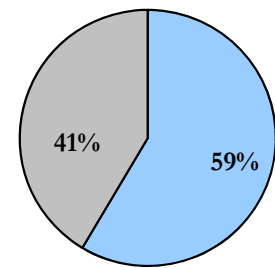
Northeast



Southern



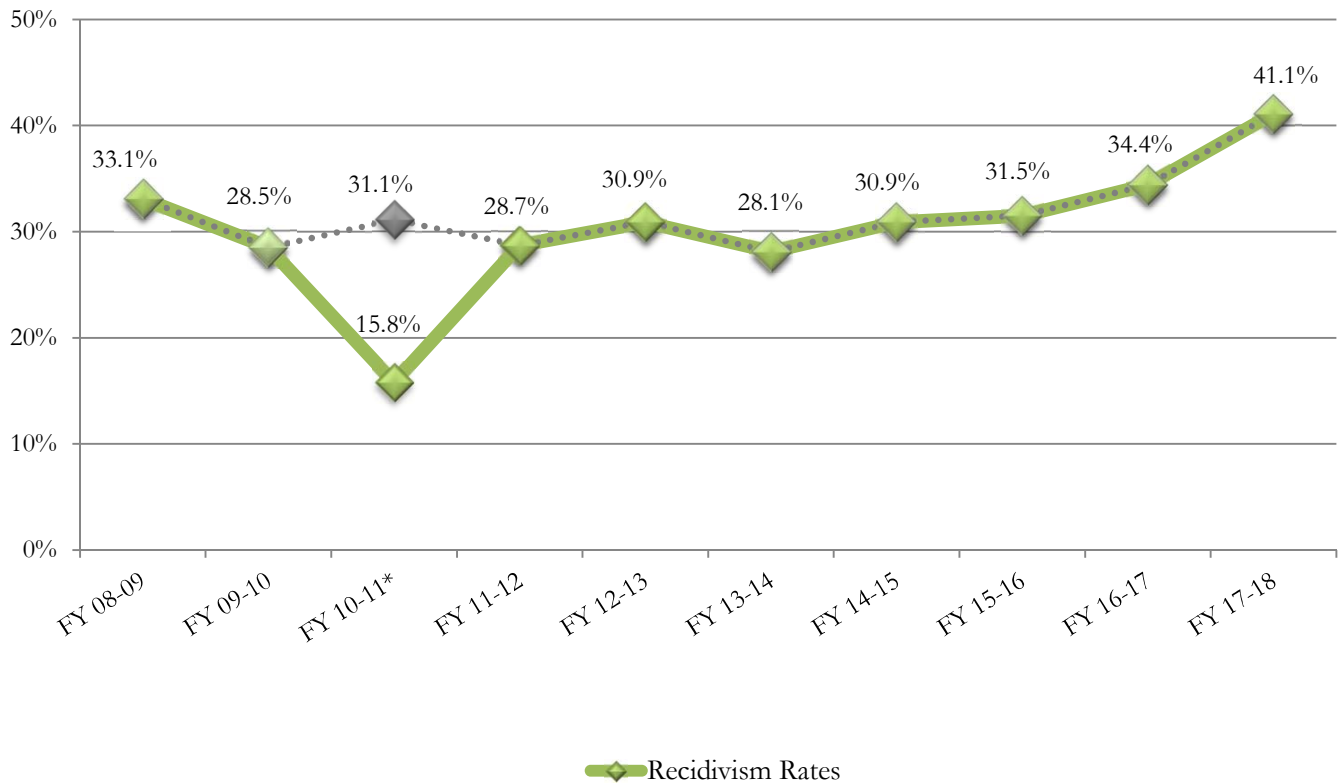
Western



<sup>1</sup> Sum of Work and/or School/Voc. Trng, Community Service, Parenting/Other.

# RECIDIVISM TRENDS

## One-Year Post-Discharge Recidivism Rates FY 2008-09 Through FY 2017-18 Discharges



\*New data system coding error resulted in an artificially low recidivism rate (15.8%) reported for this cohort initially; actual rate was 31.1%.

The most current DYS one-year recidivism rate reported in this manual is associated with youth who discharged in FY 2017-18. The rates reported here are published in the Division's annual Recidivism Report, released on July 1 of each year. The Division tracks all youth for a period of one-, two-, and three-years following their discharge date (post-discharge) to determine recidivism rates. This trend chart shows that the one-year post-discharge recidivism rates have ranged from 28.1% (FY 2013-14) to 41.1% (FY 2017-18).

The one-year post-discharge recidivism rate for FY 2017-18 (41.1%) represents a 6.7% increase from the one-year rate of 34.4% reported for FY 2016-17, and is the largest single-year increase observed since the Division adopted the current definition of recidivism in 2013. Please see the 28th Annual Recidivism Report for a detailed description of the factors that impacted the one-year post-discharge recidivism rate: <https://www.colorado.gov/pacific/cdhs/publications-reports>

Currently, five states and the District of Columbia define, measure, and report juvenile recidivism utilizing a research methodology *similar* to Colorado, thus providing six data points for a between-states comparison of recidivism rates. When comparing the one-year post-discharge recidivism rates between comparable states, Idaho (23.4%) and the District of Columbia (32.2%) had rates that were lower than Colorado, while Florida (45%) had a rate higher than Colorado. Three additional states (Maine, Maryland, and Virginia) did not have one-year post discharge rates available at the time the Recidivism Report was published.