







State of Colorado Child Support Commission Final Report

July 2015

Presented to:

Colorado Governor John Hickenlooper
The Colorado General Assembly

Pauline Burton, Chair Maureen Leif, Vice-Chair Cheri Jahn K.C. Becker Jenise May **Honorable Elizabeth Leith** Andrea Koppenhofer **Emily Kreutz Maxfield** Jennifer Torrington **Larry Desbien** Paulette St. James Joanne Sprouse **Patricia Rosales-Chavez Christina Eigel Gina Weitzenkorn Yvonne Zuber**



Contents

2013	3-2015 Child Support Commission Members	2
Ackn	nowledgements	3
Exec	utive Summary	4
Secti	ion I: Introduction	5
Tei	rminology Notes	5
Secti	ion II: Purpose of the Child Support Commission	6
Secti	ion III: Overview of Commission Issues and Findings	7
Iss	ues Recommended for Legislative Change	7
Iss	ues Requiring No Legislative Change	8
Secti	ion IV: Issues Recommended for Legislative Change	9
A.	Insurance Settlement Liens for Unpaid Child Support	
	(Proposed changes to §10-3-1115(7) and 26-13-122.7 C.R.S.)	9
В.	Adjustments for Supporting Other Children	
	(Proposed change to §14-10-115(6)(b)(II) C.R.S.)	12
C.	Defining Overnights	
	(Proposed change to §14-10-115(8)(e) C.R.S.)	15
D.	Changing the Reasonable Cost Test Amount for Medical Support	
	(Proposed change to §14-10-115-(10)(g) C.R.S.)	16
E.	Retroactive Modification: Time Limit for Reporting Child Care Costs	
	(Proposed change to §14-10-115(14)(a) C.R.S.)	18
F.	Limit on Retroactive Modification of Child Support	
	(Proposed change to §14-10-122(5) C.R.S.)	19
G.	Defining Notice Requirements	
	(Proposed change to §19-4-110 C.R.S.)	21
Secti	ion V: Issues Requiring No Legislative Change	23
A.	Review of the economic data on the costs of raising children	23
В.	Judicial deviations from the guidelines	23
C.	Consideration of Income from a Deceased Spouse: Non-Social Security Death Benefit	23
Appe	endix A: Suggested Legislative Language	24
Sed	ction IV, Item A: Insurance Settlement Liens for Unpaid Child Support	24
Sed	ction IV, Item B: Adjustments for Supporting Other Children	26
Sed	ction IV, Item C: Defining Overnights	28
Sed	ction IV, Item D: Changing the Reasonable Cost Test Amount for Medical Support	28
	ction IV, Item E: Retroactive Modification: Time Limit for Reporting Child Care Costs	
Sec	ction IV, Item F: Limit on Retroactive Modification of Child Support	29
Sed	ction IV, Item G: Defining Notice Requirements	30
Appe	endix B: Basic Schedule of Support Obligations	31



2013-2015 Child Support Commission Members

Pauline Burton, Chair

Former Deputy Executive Director Colorado Department of Human Services

Maureen Leif, Vice-Chair

Child Support Coordinator Colorado Judicial Branch

Cheri Jahn

Senator

Colorado State Legislature

K.C. Becker

Colorado State Legislature, House Representative

Jenise May

Former House Representative Colorado State Legislature

Honorable Elizabeth Leith

Judge

Colorado Judicial Branch

Andrea Koppenhofer

Magistrate

Colorado Judicial Branch

Emily Kreutz Maxfield

Magistrate

Colorado Judicial Branch

Jennifer Torrington

Magistrate

Colorado Judicial Branch

Larry Desbien

(Commission Appointment Pending)
Director

Colorado Division of Child Support Services

Paulette St. James

Former Director

Colorado Division of Child Support Services

Joanne Sprouse

County Social Services Director Summit County, Colorado

Patricia Rosales-Chavez

Attorney-at-law

Adams County Attorney's Office

Christina Eigel

Attorney-at-law

Young Williams Child Support Services

Gina Weitzenkorn

Attorney-at-law

Mills and Weitzencorn

Yvonne Zuber

Certified Public Accountant Lutz Zuber & Associates, LLC

Robert Kurtz

Advisor to the Commission
Colorado Division of Child Support Services

Paula Rohde

Assistant to the Commission
Colorado Division of Child Support Services



Acknowledgements

The Colorado Child Support Commission obtained input from Commission membership and stakeholders of the child support community. The Commission wants to thank everyone for their input and assistance in reviewing and selecting issues to review. The Commission also gratefully acknowledges the invaluable assistance provided by:

- **Dr. Jane C. Venohr**, Senior Researcher, Center for Policy Research, for collection and presentation of economic data on the costs of raising children.
- **Robert G. Williams**, Veritas HHS for his presentation to the Commission on the impact of the Affordable Care Act on Child Support guidelines.
- **Jeanette Savoy**, Colorado Child Support Services, for her updates to the Commission on the Uniform Interstate Family Support Act.
- Robert Kurtz, Colorado Child Support Services, for his expertise, dedication and commitment to the child support community.
- **Paula Rohde**, Colorado Child Support Services, for her superb ability to keep the Commission organized.
- The Daniels Fund for providing accommodations for Commission meetings.
- Stakeholders in various part of the child support program, who provided invaluable input into the current condition of the program, guidelines, and statutes.



Executive Summary

This report presents the findings of the 2013-2015 Colorado Child Support Commission and its review of the Colorado Child Support Guidelines and related issues. The purpose of the Guidelines is to create fair and equitable child support obligations for parents who are unmarried, separated, or divorced.

With 169,000 single-parent households in Colorado,¹ the Child Support Guidelines are an important tool for reducing child poverty, improving the self-sufficiency of single-parent households, and providing for the economic well-being of Colorado kids. Reasonable and evenhanded guidelines help promote voluntary settlement of legal actions, which reduces demand on the Judicial Branch and alleviates tension within families.

The State of Colorado established the Child Support Commission by statute (§14-10-115(16) C.R.S.) and federal mandate, which body is tasked with regular review of the guidelines, and recommending statutory changes to the Governor and General Assembly. From 2013 and 2015, the Commission met to examine issues related to child support in preparation for presenting the following report and set of proposals.

This robust panel of Colorado child support stakeholders created consensus on scope, urgency, and impact on a number of relevant issues requiring legislative action. When an issue, concern, or solution was logically addressed or implemented by another state agency, the Commission has referred it thusly. What remains are those items which can be addressed no other way but through legislation.

The Commission utilized in-depth issue papers submitted by assigned commission members, extensive discussion, and the input of a great many experts and stakeholders, including customers of the IV-D program, county workers, attorneys, and judicial department staff.

On issues ranging from defining overnights to defining notice requirements, from constituent concerns to common issues arising among staff and clientele, the 2013-2015 Child Support Commission has duly reflected on the legislative issues most important to Colorado kids, and presents, for your consideration, proposed changes to maintain functional and practical Child Support Guidelines.

-

¹ 2010 Census



Section I: Introduction

In developing this report, the Commission sifted through a considerable number of issues, problems, and concerns before deciding on the ten issues reported here. By a highly collaborative process, these items were deemed of highest priority in scope, urgency, and potential impact.

The Commission's report is divided into two parts:

- The **Report**, <u>Sections I VI</u>, provides findings, recommendations, and rationale for possible changes in guidelines, procedures, or statutes.
- The **Appendix** offers sample language for proposed statutory changes based on Commission recommendations.

Terminology Notes

The terms "IV-D" and "non-IV-D" occur throughout this report.

- **IV-D** refers to a case in which a county delegate child support enforcement unit is providing services pursuant to §26-13-106, C.R.S.
- **Non-IV-D** refers to a case with child support issues, but without the services of a county delegate child support enforcement unit.
- "Title IV-D program" refers to the child support enforcement program in Colorado, which is supervised by the Colorado Division of Child Support Services (CSS), Department of Human Services, and administered by county delegate child support enforcement units.
- "Title IV-D" refers to Title IV-D of the federal Social Security Act, which contains legislation creating the federal Child Support Enforcement program.

Other terms:

- MSO: Monthly Support Obligation, as agreed through the courts and/or the Department of Child Support Services
- **Obligee**: The parent to whom child support is owed
- Obligor: A parent who is responsible for paying child support
- CDHS: Colorado Department of Human Services
- **DCSS**: Division of Child Support Services

In sections of the report related to potential legislative actions, it should be noted that new additions to current language are indicated with ALL CAPS, and elimination of outdated or ineffective language is shown in strikethrough text. Items related to legislation are listed in order by statute.



Section II: Purpose of the Child Support Commission

In 1985, the State of Colorado adopted a Child Support Guidelines statute, §14-10-115(16) C.R.S. Pursuant to this legislation, the Child Support Commission is charged with regularly reviewing the guidelines, at least every four years, and making recommendations for changes to the statutes to the Governor and General Assembly.

This duty, to create a commission to develop guidelines and regularly review their applicability, is also mandated by the federal Family Support Act of 1988 and the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Act of 1996.

The Commission's review of mandated and discretionary issues contained in the guidelines is in accordance with these state and federal statutes.



Section III: Overview of Commission Issues and Findings

During the 2013 - 2015 term of the Colorado Child Support Commission, ten items were reviewed, both mandatory and discretionary. A number of stakeholders were consulted and presented evidence, leading the Commission to recommend legislative changes in seven areas. In the other three, the Commission believes the current statues in the C.R.S. will achieve the best results for Colorado children.

The two issues for review required by 14-10-115 (16) C.R.S. are:

- Economic data on the costs of raising children, and
- Judicial deviations from the Child Support Guidelines.

Also, based on input from Commission members and other stakeholders, such as county child support offices, private attorneys, and the Colorado judiciary, the Commission considered and prioritized a number of issues on its own initiative, taking into account scope, urgency, and impact of potential solutions. These topics are listed below.

Additionally, the Commission studied one legislator referral, a custodial parent seeking guidance on the treatment of income from a deceased parent in the calculation of child support.

The issues considered by the 2013-2015 Commission are organized into two categories below: **Issues Recommended for Legislative Change** and **Issues Requiring No Legislative Change**. Recommendations and rationale are outlined in each section, and reference proposed legislative language collected in the **Appendix: Suggested Legislative Language**.

Issues Recommended for Legislative Change

Based on extensive review, as well as historical oversight of Colorado's child support activities, the Commission has identified the following areas where outcomes for Colorado's minor children will be improved by changes in the language and/or intent of current legislation. These topics are discussed in **Section IV: Issues Recommended for Legislative Change**.

- A. Insurance Settlement Liens for Unpaid Child Support
- B. Adjustments for Supporting Other Children
- C. Defining Overnights
- D. Changing the Reasonable Cost Test Amount for Medical Support
- E. Retroactive Modification: Time Limit for Reporting Child Care Costs
- F. Limit on Retroactive Modification of Child Support
- G. Defining Notice Requirements



<u>Issues Requiring No Legislative Change</u>

Several of the studied issues required no change to continue effective support of Colorado's children. The following are discussed in detail in **Section V: Issues Requiring No Legislative Change**.

- A. Review of the economic data on the costs of raising children
- B. Judicial deviations from the guidelines
- C. Consideration of Income from a Deceased Spouse: Non-Social Security Death Benefit



Section IV: Issues Recommended for Legislative Change

There are several possible results of analysis by the Commission—there might be no change recommended; issues could be referred to relevant state agencies for resolution, such as the Colorado Department of Human Services or Colorado Judicial Branch; or, in some cases, the concern must be forwarded to the Colorado Legislature for a change in language and/or intent of a current statute. Recognizing the time and other limitations placed on lawmakers, the Commission only submits issues for legislative change when all other alternatives have been exhausted.

Because the Commission wishes to fulfill its duties diligently and efficiently, a thorough and iterative process is used to determine the issues addressed, as well as the direction of any recommendations that originate from this body.

Early in the terms of the current Commission, the group brainstormed to determine which issues, above those mandated by law, would be discussed and investigated. Once a list of potential topics was compiled, the group took into account scope, urgency, and impact of each potential area of concern, and a consensus was reached on which matters would move forward on the agenda.

During subsequent months, members of the Commission were assigned to each issue and tasked to investigate and report back with an issue paper, proposing possible solutions. On the occasion of each submission, group discussion, collaboration, and a final majority vote determined the most appropriate course of action and best agency/organization to address the concern.

It is the Commission's hope that the legislative body will consider the changes outlined below in a timely fashion, with the understanding that the recommendations impact the most vulnerable of Colorado citizens.

A. <u>Insurance Settlement Liens for Unpaid Child Support (Proposed</u> changes to §10-3-1115(7) and 26-13-122.7 C.R.S.)

Recommendation: The Commission recommends the Colorado Legislature <u>enact new</u> <u>legislation</u> to permit CSS to discover and administratively seize insurance settlements

Currently, thirty-one states and more than 1,800 insurance companies use the Child Support Lien Network (CSLN) to seize insurance settlements for payment of arrears. In Colorado, however, a judicial process is required, and often, CSS has no knowledge of a pending settlement. Given statutory authority, CSS could use an existing automated matching process to discover and attach insurance claim awards and settlements.

-

² CSLN Newsletter - March 2015



According to the Child Support Services Division of CDHS, instituting a program of this nature would increase child support collections by an estimated \$1 million in the first year.

Proposed language changes to §10-3-1115(7), §14-10-122(1.5(c) and §26-13-122.7:

§10-3-1115(7)

THIS SECTION AND SECTION 10-3-1116 SHALL NOT APPLY TO ANY CLAIM PAYMENT WHICH IS DELAYED OR DENIED BECAUSE OF THE INSURER'S PARTICIPATION IN THE CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT MECHANISM OF SECTION 26-13-122.7 C.R.S.

§14-10-122(1.5)(c)

Lien on personal property other than wages, INSURANCE CLAIM PAYMENTS, AWARDS, AND SETTLEMENTS, and moneys held by a financial institution as defined in 42 U.S.C. sec. 669a(d)(1) or motor vehicles. (I) To evidence a lien on personal property, other than wages, INSURANCE CLAIM PAYMENTS, AWARDS, AND SETTLEMENTS AS AUTHORIZED IN SECTION §26-13-122.7 C.R.S, and moneys held by a financial institution as defined in 42 U.S.C. sec. 669a(d)(1) or motor vehicles, created pursuant to this subsection (1.5), the state child support enforcement agency shall file a notice of lien with the secretary of state by means of direct electronic data transmission. From the time of filing the notice of lien with the secretary of state, such lien shall be an encumbrance in favor of the obligee, or the assignee of the obligee, and shall encumber all personal property or any interest of the obligor in any personal property.

§26-13-122.7. ADMINISTRATIVE LIEN AND ATTACHMENT OF INSURANCE CLAIMS PAYMENTS, AWARDS AND SETTLEMENTS. (1)(a) THE STATE CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT AGENCY, OR ITS AGENT, MAY ISSUE A NOTICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE LIEN AND ATTACHMENT TO ANY PERSON, INSURANCE COMPANY, OR AGENCY TO ATTACH INSURANCE CLAIM PAYMENTS, AWARDS OR SETTLEMENTS DUE TO AN OBLIGOR WHO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PAST DUE SUPPORT OF A CHILD OR CHILDREN ON WHOSE BEHALF AN OBLIGEE IS RECEIVING SERVICES FROM THE STATE'S CHILD SUPPORT AGENCY OR A DELEGATE CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT UNIT PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE. THE STATE CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT AGENCY AND INSURANCE COMPANIES SHALL PARTICIPATE IN THE CHILD SUPPORT LIEN NETWORK INSURANCE DATA MATCH, OR SIMILAR PROGRAM, TO FACILITATE DISCOVERY OF POTENTIAL CLAIM PAYMENTS, AWARDS OR SETTLEMENTS.

(b)(I) FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, INSURANCE CLAIM PAYMENT, AWARD OR SETTLEMENT IS LIMITED TO AN INDIVIDUAL WHO MAKES CLAIM FOR PAYMENT UNDER AN INSURANCE POLICY FOR:

- (A) PERSONAL INJURY;
- (B) WRONGFUL DEATH;
- (C) WORKERS' COMPENSATION; or



- (D) PROCEEDS OF A LIFE INSURANCE POLICY OR ANNUITY CONTRACT AND THE PROCEEDS FROM THE SALE OR ASSIGNMENT OF LIFE INSURANCE OR ANNUITY BENEFITS.
- (II) AN INSURANCE CLAIM PAYMENT ONLY INCLUDES THE PORTION OF THE CLAIM, AWARD, OR SETTLEMENT PAYABLE TO THE OBLIGOR OR THE OBLIGOR'S REPRESENTATIVE. ANY PORTION THAT REPLACES WAGES OR PROVIDES INCOME IN LIEU OF WAGES IS SUBJECT TO THE LIMITATIONS OF §13-54-104(2), C.R.S.. AN INSURANCE CLAIM PAYMENT DOES NOT INCLUDE ANY MONEYS PAYABLE AS ATTORNEY FEES, WITNESS FEES, COURT COSTS, REASONABLE LITIGATION EXPENSES, DOCUMENTED UNPAID EXPENSES INCURRED FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT CAUSALLY RELATED TO THE CLAIM, OR ANY PORTION OF A CLAIM BASED ON DAMAGE OR A LOSS OF REAL OR PERSONAL PROPERTY.
- (2) AN INSURANCE COMPANY, AGENCY, OR CENTRAL REPORTING ORGANIZATION, OR THE DIRECTORS, AGENTS, OR EMPLOYEES OF AN INSURER, INSURANCE COMPANY, OR CENTRAL REPORTING ORGANIZATION, SHALL NOT BE LIABLE, AND NO CAUSE OF ACTION SHALL ACCRUE, FOR DAMAGES BASED UPON ACTIONS TAKEN IN GOOD FAITH PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION.
- (3) THE ADMINISTRATIVE LIEN AND ATTACHMENT SHALL REQUIRE THE PERSON, INSURANCE COMPANY, OR AGENCY TO WITHHOLD THE INSURANCE CLAIM PAYMENT, AWARD, OR SETTLEMENT. AN ADMINISTRATIVE LIEN AND ATTACHMENT FOR THE COLLECTION FROM INSURANCE CLAIM PAYMENTS, AWARDS OR SETTLEMENTS FOR THE PAYMENT OF PAST-DUE CHILD SUPPORT OR PAST DUE MAINTENANCE OR MAINTENANCE WHEN COMBINED WITH CHILD SUPPORT SHALL BE CONTINUING AND SHALL REMAIN IN EFFECT UNTIL SUCH AMOUNT IS SATISFIED OR IS RELEASED IN WRITING BY THE STATE CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT AGENCY.
- (4) IN ORDER TO ATTACH AND COLLECT INSURANCE CLAIM PAYMENTS, AWARDS, AND SETTLEMENTS FOR THE PAYMENT OF PAST DUE CHILD SUPPORT AND TO ALL MAINTENANCE OR MAINTENANCE WHEN COMBINED WITH CHILD SUPPORT OBLIGATIONS, THE STATE CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT AGENCY IS AUTHORIZED TO SERVE, BY FIRST-CLASS MAIL OR ELECTRONICALLY IF MUTUALLY AGREED UPON, A NOTICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE LIEN AND ATTACHMENT ON ANY PERSON, INSURANCE COMPANY, OR AGENCY HOLDING INSURANCE CLAIM PAYMENTS, AWARDS, OR SETTLEMENTS THAT ARE OWED TO AN OBLIGOR. A COPY OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE LIEN AND ATTACHMENT SHALL BE PROVIDED TO THE OBLIGOR AND SHALL INCLUDE INFORMATION ON THE OBLIGOR'S RIGHT TO OBJECT TO THE ADMINISTRATIVE LIEN AND ATTACHMENT AND TO REQUEST AN ADMINISTRATIVE REVIEW PURSUANT TO THE RULES OF THE STATE BOARD.
- (5) ANY REMITTANCE OF MONEYS DEDUCTED OR WITHHELD BY A PERSON, INSURANCE COMPANY, OR AGENCY PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION SHALL INCLUDE THE OBLIGOR'S NAME AND IDENTIFYING NUMBER ASSIGNED BY THE STATE CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT



AGENCY OR THE FAMILY SUPPORT REGISTRY AND BE REMITTED TO THE FAMILY SUPPORT REGISTRY PURSUANT TO 26-13-114, C.R.S..

- (6) THE STATE CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT AGENCY MAY RECOVER FROM THE MONEYS COLLECTED ANY FEES ASSESSED UPON THE STATE CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT AGENCY TO ATTACH INSURANCE CLAIM PAYMENTS, AWARDS AND SETTLEMENTS.
- (7) THIS SECTION SHALL APPLY TO ALL CHILD SUPPORT OBLIGATIONS AND TO ALL MAINTENANCE OR MAINTENANCE WHEN COMBINED WITH CHILD SUPPORT OBLIGATIONS ORDERED AS PART OF ANY PROCEEDING, REGARDLESS OF WHEN THE ORDER WAS ENTERED. ALL SUPPORT OBLIGORS SHALL BE SUBJECT TO NOTICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE LIEN AND ATTACHMENT AS DESCRIBED IN PARAGRAPH (1)(a) OF THIS SECTION.
- (8) ANY LIEN OR ASSIGNMENT PERFECTED ON ANY INSURANCE CLAIM PAYMENT, AWARD OR SETTLEMENT PRIOR TO THE RECEIPT OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE LIEN AND ATTACHMENT ISSUED BY THE STATE CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT AGENCY SHALL BE HONORED PRIOR TO THE ADMINISTRATIVE LIEN AND ATTACHMENT ISSUED BY THE STATE CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT AGENCY. THE STATE CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT AGENCY SHALL RECEIVE THE BALANCE, IF ANY, OF THE REMAINING INSURANCE CLAIM PAYMENT, AWARD OR SETTLEMENT UP TO THE AMOUNT OWED BY THE OBLIGOR.

B. Adjustments for Supporting Other Children (Proposed change to §14-10-115(6)(b)(II) C.R.S.)

Recommendation: The Commission recommends a new formula be created for calculating adjustments and repeal of statute $\S14-10-115(6)(b)(II)$.

When parents are obligated to support children with multiple co-parents, two adjustments to gross income are provided in the calculation of MSO, depending on the situation. One is for payments made on a child support order; the other, when there is no order, is simply the amount of child support actually paid (or an average of irregular payments).

The second is for support of the other children when no child support order exists. This amount is calculated at 75 percent of a "hypothetical" order, using only the parent's gross income and no other adjustments, based on the Basic Schedule of Support Obligations and, if applicable, the minimum order or low-income adjustment formulas.

The Commission proposes two changes to the adjustment for supporting other children:

- 1) Create a new formula to calculate the adjustment when there is no court order and the other child resides with a caretaker, and
- 2) Repeal the statute preventing an adjustment for supporting other children without an order, if it would constitute a decrease in an existing order.



- 1. Section §14-10-115(b)(I). C.R.S. contains only one formula for the calculation of the adjustment for supporting other children without an order regardless if the child lives in the home of the parent seeking the adjustment. In response to the holding of *In re: Marriage of Eze*, 856 P.2d 75 (Colo. App, 1993), this section was amended to require "proof of money payments" to the child's caretaker when the child does not reside with the responsible parent. However, this was just another criteria to qualify for the adjustment and not a new formula. Many family law attorneys and members of county Child Support Enforcement Units (CSEU) believe that the current formula can lead to absurd results. For example, the parent is making money payments of only \$20/month, but obtains an adjustment of \$400/month. This possibility was also recognized by the *Eze* court. To more accurately measure the actual amount of support that a parent is paying to a caretaker, the amount of support actually paid NOT TO EXCEED THE OBLIGATION AMOUNT THAT WOULD BE CALCULATED USING THE SCHEDULE.
- 2. At the recommendation of the Child Support Commission, the population of children that can be the subject of an adjustment for supporting other children without an order was changed from "prior born" to "all" children in the passage of HB07-1349. While this was one step in treating all other children equally, one vestige of the "first families first" philosophy remained in the statute. Section §14-10-115 (6)(b)(II), C.R.S. still prohibits the availability of the adjustment if it will contribute to the lowering of an existing order. This means that an obligee may obtain this adjustment because it will increase an existing order, but in most cases, the obligor may not obtain this adjustment because it will contribute to the calculation of an order that is lower than the existing order.

Although it has a "defensive use," it still favors obligees over obligors when it comes to the support of a second family. The 2005 Child Support Commission and the General Assembly took the first step towards equalizing the treatment of all children with the passage of HB07-1349. However, §14-10-115(b)(II), C.R.S. results in inequitable treatment of other children. This statute serves no valid public policy goal and should be repealed. A child should not be denied support just because of birth order or being born into a second family.

Proposed language changes to §14-10-115(6), C.R.S.:

14-10-115. Child support guidelines - purpose - definitions - determination of income - schedule of basic child support obligations - adjustments to basic child support - additional guidelines - child support commission

(6) Adjustments to gross income. (a) The amount of child support actually paid by a parent with an order for support of other children shall be deducted from that parent's gross income. (a) AT THE TIME OF THE INITIAL ESTABLISHMENT OF A CHILD SUPPORT ORDER, OR IN ANY PROCEEDING TO MODIFY A SUPPORT ORDER, IF A PARENT IS ALSO LEGALLY



RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SUPPORT OF OTHER CHILDREN FOR WHOM THE PARENTS DO NOT SHARE JOINT LEGAL RESPONSIBILITY, AN ADJUSTMENT SHALL BE MADE ADJUSTING THE PARENT'S GROSS INCOME PRIOR TO CALCULATING THE BASIC CHILD SUPPORT OBLIGATION FOR THE CHILDREN WHO ARE THE SUBJECT OF THE SUPPORT ORDER UNDER CIRCUMSTANCES AS FOLLOWS:

I. THE NON-JOINT CHILDREN ARE THE SUBJECTS OF A COURT ORDER FOR WHOM A PARENT IS REQUIRED TO PAY SUPPORT. THE AMOUNT OF CHILD SUPPORT ACTUALLY PAID BY A PARENT WITH AN ORDER FOR SUPPORT OF OTHER CHILDREN SHALL BE DEDUCTED FROM THAT PARENT'S GROSS INCOME.

II. THE NON-JOINT CHILDREN ARE LIVING OUT OF IN THE HOME OF THE PARENT SEEKING THE ADJUSTMENT AND THE PARENT PROVIDES DOCUMENTED PROOF OF VOLUNTARY MONEY PAYMENTS FOR THE SUPPORT OF THE NON-JOINT CHILDREN. The adjustment shall be calculated pursuant to subsection PARAGRAPH (b)(1) of this section.

III. THE NON-JOINT CHILDREN ARE LIVING OUT OF THE HOME OF THE PARENT SEEKING THE ADJUSTMENT AND THE PARENT PROVIDES DOCUMENTED PROOF OF VOLUNTARY MONEY PAYMENTS FOR THE SUPPORT OF THE NON-JOINT CHILDREN. The adjustment shall be equal to the amount of voluntary money payments actually paid but shall not exceed the schedule of basic support obligations listed in Subsection (7) of this SECTION article.

(b) (I) at the time of the initial establishment of a child support order, or in any proceeding to modify a support order, if a parent is also legally responsible for the support of other children for whom the parents do not share joint legal responsibility, an adjustment shall be made revising the parent's income prior to calculating the basic child support obligation for the children who are the subject of the support order if the children are living in the home of the parent seeking the adjustment or if the children are living out of the home, and the parent seeking the adjustment provides documented proof of voluntary money payments of the support of those children. The amount of the adjustment shall not exceed the schedule of basic support obligations listed in this section. For a parent with a gross income of one thousand nine hundred dollars or less per month, the adjustment shall be seventy-five percent of the amount calculated using the low-income adjustment described in sub-subparagraphs (B) and (C) of subparagraph (II) of paragraph (a) of subsection (7) of this section based only upon the responsible parent's income, without any other adjustments for the number of other children for whom the parent is responsible. For a parent with gross income of more than one thousand nine hundred dollars per month, the adjustment shall be seventy-five percent of the amount listed under the schedule of basic support obligations in paragraph (b) of subsection (7) of this section that would represent a support obligation based only upon the responsible parent's income, without any other adjustments for the number of other children for whom the parent is responsible. The amount calculated as set forth in this subparagraph (I) PARAGRAPH (b) shall be subtracted from the amount of the parent's gross income prior to calculating the basic support



obligation based upon both parents' gross income, as provided in subsection (7) of this section.

(II) The adjustment pursuant to this paragraph (b), based on the responsibility to support other children, shall not be made to the extent that the adjustment contributes to the calculation of a support order lower than a previously existing support order for the children who are the subject of the modification hearing at which an adjustment is sought.

C. Defining Overnights (Proposed change to §14-10-115(8)(e) C.R.S.)

Recommendation: The Commission recommends a change in statutory language to indicate that the Court may consider, as a basis for deviation from the Guidelines, the amount of time a parent spends with a child, not just overnights.

In the existing statute, §14-10-115(8)(c), "shared physical care," for purposes of the Schedule of Basic Child Support Obligations, is defined by "overnights" a child has with a parent. However, logically, a parent spends more money and effort parenting while a child is awake.

The Commission wished to investigate how parents are credited for parenting time. For example, in the following scenarios (and others), "overnight" is simply not a reasonable demarcation of time.

- What if child(ren) never spend the night, but the parent spends significant time with them during the day?
- What if one parent provides "daycare," so the other saves on childcare?
- What if a late pickup Friday and early return Sunday results in one day and two nights?

After thorough study, the Commission recommends an addition to the statutory language, allowing for judicial deviation, specifying consideration of overall parenting time, not "overnights."

Proposed language changes to §14-10-115(8)(e):

In any action to establish or modify child support, whether temporary or permanent, the guidelines and schedule of basic child support obligations as set forth in subsection (7) of this section shall be used as a rebuttable presumption for the establishment or modification of the amount of child support. Courts may deviate from the guidelines and schedule of basic child support obligations where its application would be inequitable, unjust, or



inappropriate. Any such deviation shall be accompanied by written or oral findings by the court specifying the reasons for the deviation and the presumed amount under the guidelines and schedule of basic child support obligations without a deviation. These reasons may include, but are not limited to, THE AMOUNT OF TIME A PARENT SPENDS WITH A CHILD, WHICH NEED NOT INCLUDE OVERNIGHT, the extraordinary medical expenses incurred for treatment of either parent or a current spouse, extraordinary costs associated with parenting time, the gross disparity in income between the parents, the ownership by a parent of a substantial non-income producing asset, consistent overtime not considered in gross income under sub-subparagraph (C) of subparagraph (II) of paragraph (a) of subsection (5) of this section, or income from employment that is in addition to a full-time job or that results in the employment of the obligor more than forty hours per week or more than what would otherwise be considered to be full-time employment. The existence of a factor enumerated in this section does not require the court to deviate from the guidelines and basic schedule of child support obligations but is a factor to be considered in the decision to deviate. The court may deviate from the guidelines and basic schedule of child support obligations even if no factor enumerated in this section exists.

D. Changing the Reasonable Cost Test Amount for Medical Support (Proposed change to \$14-10-115-(10)(g) C.R.S.)

Recommendation: The Commission proposes the reasonable cost threshold percentage for the enforcement of court-ordered medical support be changed from twenty percent to five percent.

As long as the definition of "reasonable cost for medical insurance" does not conflict with federal regulations, it is at the discretion of each state to define "reasonable cost" (§45 CFR 303.32). Currently, federal regulations recommend a five percent threshold and require that if the premium payment in child support guidelines is unreasonable then "cash medical support or the cost of private health insurance" is considered reasonable, provided the cost does not exceed five percent of the responsible parent's gross income. Alternatively, the State may choose a reasonable alternative, income-based, numeric standard defined in State law, regulations, or court rule, in accordance with §302.56(c).

In applying the five percent or alternative State standard for the cost of private health insurance, the cost is the cost of adding the child(ren) to the existing coverage or the difference between self-only and family coverage. Colorado law currently states that if the payment of the health insurance premium results in a monthly support obligation (MSO), of fifty dollars or less, or twenty percent or more of the parent's gross income, the court or child support agency may choose not to require the parent to include the child(ren) on an existing or purchased policy. However, when insurance becomes available at a reasonable cost, the requirement may be enforced.



The current Colorado statute at §14-10-115-(10)(g) C.R.S. creates a "reasonable cost test," which allows a court or delegate child support enforcement unit to elect not to enforce such an order if:

- 1. Application would result in a child support order of less than fifty dollars per month, or
- 2. The premium payment is twenty percent or more of the parent's gross income.

The applicable statute currently reads as follows:

§14-10-115-(10)(g)

Where the application of the premium payment on the guidelines and schedule of basic child support obligations results in a child support order of fifty dollars or less or the premium payment is twenty percent or more of the parent's gross income, the court or delegate child support enforcement unit may elect not to require the parent to include the child or children on an existing policy or to purchase insurance. The parent shall, however, be required to provide insurance when it does become available at a reasonable cost.

At 20 percent, Colorado has one of the highest percentage thresholds in the nation. Most states use a five- to ten-percent threshold. Based on the standard used in the State Child Health Program, some states have defined a "reasonable" premium as less than five percent of the parent's income.

Adding as much as 20% of the obligor's net income to existing child support obligations is a substantial financial burden, especially for lower-income obligors. As such, Colorado's significantly higher rate can incur any number of negative results, most notably, inability to pay the MSO, unmanageable arrears, and a disincentive to continued employment.

Proposed language changes to §14-10-115(10)(g):

(g) Where the application of the premium payment on the guidelines and schedule of basic child support obligations results in a child support order of fifty dollars or less or the premium payment is FIVE twenty percent or more of the parent's gross income, the court or delegate child support enforcement unit may elect not to require the parent to include the child or children on an existing policy or to purchase insurance. The parent shall, however, be required to provide insurance when it does become available at a reasonable cost.



E. Retroactive Modification: Time Limit for Reporting Child Care Costs (Proposed change to §14-10-115(14)(a) C.R.S.)

Recommendation: The Commission recommends changes to statutory language to require annual exchange of financial information and include the reporting of daycare expenses.

In most instances, a child care expense on the guideline worksheet significantly increases the MSO, though these expenses tend to fluctuate, and may change frequently due to age, school and work schedules, and other obligations. However, there is no current statutory requirement for notifying the obligor of changes to these costs.

Consequently, child care costs may be reduced or eliminated without a request for modification of the court-ordered MSO. This leaves the obligor with required payments and arrearages based on lower or nonexistent costs, and provides a windfall to the obligee. Exacerbating the problem, current law *allows for* exchange of information, but doesn't require it.

As such, the Commission considered two questions regarding retroactive modification for changes in child care expenses:

- 1. Should the parent who receives credit for child care be required to notify the obligated parent when such costs change?
- 2. Regardless of such a requirement, if the obligor discovers child care costs have been reduced or eliminated, reducing the MSO more than 10 percent, should the financial obligation be reduced retroactively?

Under current statutes, an obligor is required to seek relief through either CRCP 60(b), which allows a judgment to be reversed due to error, or through the courts, which may or may not be granted in different jurisdictions. A considerable burden is placed on the courts if parents wish to seek relief for any and/or every change in this area. Further, with child care costs so variable in individual cases, and inconsistent across many, it is difficult for judges to apply equitable principles to child support arrearages in every instance.

To alleviate this problem, the Commission recommends mandatory annual exchange of financial information, including child care expenses. Further, the statutory requirement that such exchange occur "by regular mail" should be deleted, as email is now the most common communication method.



Proposed language changes to §14-10-115(14)(a):

(14) Annual exchange of information.

(a) When a child support order is entered or modified, the parties SHALL EXCHANGE FINANCIAL INFORMATION INCLUDING VERIFICATION OF CHILD CARE AND ITS COSTS AND may agree or the court may require the parties to exchange financial information, including verification of insurance and its costs, pursuant to paragraph (c) of subsection (5) of this section and other appropriate information once a year or less often, by regular mail, for the purpose of updating and modifying the order without a court hearing. The parties shall use the approved standardized child support forms specified in subsection (4) of this section in exchanging financial information. The forms shall be included with any agreed modification or an agreement that a modification is not appropriate at the time. If the agreed amount departs from the guidelines and schedule of basic child support obligations, the parties shall furnish statements of explanation that shall be included with the forms and shall be filed with the court. The court shall review the agreement pursuant to this paragraph (a) and inform the parties by regular mail whether or not additional or corrected information is needed, or that the modification is granted, or that the modification is denied. If the parties cannot agree, no modification pursuant to this paragraph (a) shall be entered; however, either party may move for or the court may schedule, upon its own motion, a modification hearing.

F. <u>Limit on Retroactive Modification of Child Support (Proposed change to §14-10-122(5) C.R.S.)</u>

Recommendation: The Commission recommends a change in statute to limit the time period for which a party may seek retroactive child support based upon a change in physical care.

Currently, there is no limit on retroactive modification of child support based on a change in physical care. Potentially, a parent could request modification for a substantial period of time, resulting in lengthy court proceedings to determine parenting time, incomes, expenses, etc. The existing, renewable 20-year statute of limitations for collection of arrears means retroactive support could, hypothetically, cover a period of decades.

In 2013, The Colorado Court of Appeals held that "the fact that mother's child support arrearages have long been reduced to judgment, and all four children are now emancipated, does not preclude modification under section 14-19-122(5) based on the 2005 mutually agreed upon change in the children's physical care." The Court of Appeals further stated, "the statute places no time limit on an obligor parent's ability to seek and



the court's authority to grant retroactive child support based on a change of physical care." The Court further noted that the Doctrine of Laches does not apply.

Further, any changes in parenting time, school schedules, vacation time, work arrangements, or similar, could affect the MSO with inappropriate frequency. This is particularly true in juvenile support cases, which often have no written or court-ordered parenting schedule.

The Court of Appeals found ".....we will not interpret 'mutually agreed upon change of physical care' under section 14-10-122(5) to mean the same thing as a change in 'the parent with who the child resides a majority of the time." The Court held that if the General Assembly had intended "voluntary change of care" to mean only change in the primary parent, they would have used the same language as employed in C.R.S. 14-10-129(2), in which the modification of parenting time refers to "the party with whom the child resides the majority of the time."

Proposed language changes to §14-10-122(5):

(5) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (1) of this section, when a court-ordered, voluntary, or mutually agreed upon change of physical care occurs, the provisions for child support of the obligor under the existing child support order, if modified pursuant to this section, will be modified or terminated as of the date when physical care was changed. The provisions for the establishment of a child support order based on a court-ordered, voluntary, or mutually agreed upon change of physical care may also be entered retroactively to the date when the physical care was changed. When a court-ordered, voluntary, or mutually agreed upon change of physical care occurs, parties are encouraged to avail themselves of the provision set forth in section 14-10-115 (14) (a) for updating and modifying a child support order without a court hearing. THE COURT SHALL NOT MODIFY CHILD SUPPORT PURSUANT TO THE SUBSECTION (5) FOR ANY TIME PERIOD MORE THAN FIVE YEARS PRIOR TO THE FILING OF THE MOTION TO MODIFY CHILD SUPPORT, UNLESS THE COURT FINDS THAT ITS APPLICATION WOULD BE SUBSTANTIALLY INEQUITABLE, UNJUST, OR INAPPROPRIATE. THE FIVE-YEAR PROHIBITION ON RETROACTIVE MODIFICATION SHALL NOT PRECLUDE A REQUEST FOR RELIEF PURSUANT TO ANY STATUTE OR COURT RULE.



G. <u>Defining Notice Requirements (Proposed change to §19-4-110 C.R.S.)</u>

Recommendation: The Commission recommends changes to section §19-4-110 C.R.S., as noted below, related to providing notice to possible and presumptive fathers.

According to current state law, in §19-4-110 C.R.S., the minor child's mother, all presumptive and possible biological fathers must be made parties to a child support case. This requires each to be served with notice and be given an opportunity to be heard prior to the entry of a final court order. The Court of Appeals has clearly found that the court never acquires subject matter jurisdiction if the statute is not strictly applied.

However, the current statute does not provide adequate direction if parties cannot be found after a diligent search. Clarifying the statute will reduce inconsistencies between jurisdictions and more rapidly advance adjudication of paternity.

Further, the statute does not define "appropriate notice." Without specific statutory direction, Rule 4(e) C.R.C.P. applies, which provides an efficient process for persons who can be located and served. No statutory language is necessary to address this procedure.

By contrast, Rule 4(g)(2) governs service for parties who cannot be located. The described process for publication is unnecessarily burdensome, delaying resolution of paternity, which is highly detrimental to the minor child.

The publication requirements in §19-3-503 (8)(b), related to dependency-and-neglect actions, provide a much more efficient process. Additionally, the Colorado Rules of Juvenile Procedure, C.R.J.P. Rule 2.2(a), state, "When the person to be served cannot be found after due diligence, service may be by a single publication pursuant to C.R.C.P. 4(g)," which the Commission believes to be more consistent with the State's intent toward the children it serves.

Proposed language changes to §19-4-110:

The child may be made a party to the action. If the child is a minor, the court may appoint a guardian ad litem. The child's mother or father may not represent the child as guardian or otherwise. The natural mother, each man presumed to be the father under section §19-4-105, and each man alleged to be the natural father shall be made parties or, if not subject to the jurisdiction of the court, shall be given notice of the action in a manner prescribed by the court and an opportunity to be heard. If a man who is alleged to be the natural father is deceased, the personal representative of his estate, if one has been appointed, shall be



made a party. If a personal representative has not been appointed, the deceased man's spouse or an immediate blood relative shall be made a party. If a spouse or immediate blood relative is not known or does not exist, the court shall appoint a representative for the alleged natural father who is deceased. The court may align the parties. WHEN THE PERSON TO BE SERVED HAS NO RESIDENCE WITHIN COLORADO AND HIS PLACE OF RESIDENCE IS NOT KNOWN OR WHEN HE CANNOT BE FOUND WITHIN THE STATE AFTER DUE DILIGENCE, SERVICE SHALL BE BY PUBLICATION PURSUANT TO RULE 4(H) OF THE COLORADO RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE, EXCEPT THAT SERVICE SHALL BE BY A SINGLE PUBLICATION AND MUST BE COMPLETED NOT LESS THAN FIVE DAYS PRIOR TO THE TIME SET FOR HEARING ON PATERNITY ADJUDICATION.



Section V: Issues Requiring No Legislative Change

The items in this section, both mandated for Commission review and which have arisen during administration of the program, do not, in the judgment of this body, require legislative change at this time.

A. Review of the economic data on the costs of raising children

Recommendation: No changes to the Schedule of Basic Support Obligations.

The current schedule was last updated by the Commission in 2011, passed by the General Assembly and made effective as of January 1, 2013, based on economic data available in 2010. After thorough review of the most recent economic data, the Commission concluded that changes have been minimal since 2010.

B. <u>Judicial deviations from the guidelines</u>

Recommendation: No changes, based upon the rate of utilization of judicial deviations.

Judicial deviation from presumed child support obligations is authorized in §14-10-115(8)(e) C.R.S., granting deviation authority to the courts for any reason, including several specific grounds. However, deviations from child support guidelines continue to be infrequent. According to the Colorado Department of Human Services, the deviation rate in IV-D cases has actually decreased from 2 percent in 2008 to 1 percent in 2013. A survey of Colorado's twenty-three judicial districts, completed in 2013, reflected a deviation rate of less than 5 percent in non-IV-D cases.

C. <u>Consideration of Income from a Deceased Spouse: Non-Social Security Death Benefit</u>

Recommendation: No changes to existing statute.

At the request of a Colorado legislator, the Commission met with a constituent concerning disposition of a death benefit in the calculation of child support. After careful review of statutes defining income, including pensions and death benefits, and those related to deviations from the guidelines, the Commission concluded that a change to existing statute is not required.



Appendix A: Suggested Legislative Language

This section summarizes proposed changes to legislative language related to the issues in Section VI.

Section IV, Item A: Insurance Settlement Liens for Unpaid Child Support

Proposed language changes to §10-3-1115(7) Proposed language changes to §14-10-122(1.5)(c) Proposed enactment of §26-13-122.7

§10-3-1115(7)

This section and section 10-3-1116 shall not apply to any claim payment which is delayed or denied because of the insurer's participation in the child support enforcement mechanism of Section 26-13-122.7 C.R.S.

§14-10-122(1.5)(c)

Lien on personal property other than wages, INSURANCE CLAIM PAYMENTS, AWARDS, AND SETTLEMENTS, and moneys held by a financial institution as defined in 42 U.S.C. sec. 669a(d)(1) or motor vehicles. (I) To evidence a lien on personal property, other than wages, INSURANCE CLAIM PAYMENTS, AWARDS, AND SETTLEMENTS AS AUTHORIZED IN SECTION §26-13-122.7 C.R.S, and moneys held by a financial institution as defined in 42 U.S.C. sec. 669a(d)(1) or motor vehicles, created pursuant to this subsection (1.5), the state child support enforcement agency shall file a notice of lien with the secretary of state by means of direct electronic data transmission. From the time of filing the notice of lien with the secretary of state, such lien shall be an encumbrance in favor of the obligee, or the assignee of the obligee, and shall encumber all personal property or any interest of the obligor in any personal property.

§26-13-122.7. **ADMINISTRATIVE LIEN AND ATTACHMENT OF INSURANCE CLAIMS PAYMENTS, AWARDS AND SETTLEMENTS.** (1)(a) THE STATE CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT AGENCY, OR ITS AGENT, MAY ISSUE A NOTICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE LIEN AND ATTACHMENT TO ANY PERSON, INSURANCE COMPANY, OR AGENCY TO ATTACH INSURANCE CLAIM PAYMENTS, AWARDS OR SETTLEMENTS DUE TO AN OBLIGOR WHO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PAST DUE SUPPORT OF A CHILD OR CHILDREN ON WHOSE BEHALF AN OBLIGEE IS RECEIVING SERVICES FROM THE STATE'S CHILD SUPPORT AGENCY OR A DELEGATE CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT UNIT PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE. THE STATE CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT AGENCY AND INSURANCE COMPANIES SHALL PARTICIPATE IN THE CHILD SUPPORT LIEN NETWORK INSURANCE DATA MATCH, OR SIMILAR PROGRAM, TO FACILITATE DISCOVERY OF POTENTIAL CLAIM PAYMENTS, AWARDS OR SETTLEMENTS.



(b)(I) FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, INSURANCE CLAIM PAYMENT, AWARD OR SETTLEMENT IS LIMITED TO AN INDIVIDUAL WHO MAKES CLAIM FOR PAYMENT UNDER AN INSURANCE POLICY FOR:

- (A) PERSONAL INJURY;
- (B) WRONGFUL DEATH;
- (C) WORKERS' COMPENSATION; or
- (D) PROCEEDS OF A LIFE INSURANCE POLICY OR ANNUITY CONTRACT AND THE PROCEEDS FROM THE SALE OR ASSIGNMENT OF LIFE INSURANCE OR ANNUITY BENEFITS.
- (II) AN INSURANCE CLAIM PAYMENT ONLY INCLUDES THE PORTION OF THE CLAIM, AWARD, OR SETTLEMENT PAYABLE TO THE OBLIGOR OR THE OBLIGOR'S REPRESENTATIVE. ANY PORTION THAT REPLACES WAGES OR PROVIDES INCOME IN LIEU OF WAGES IS SUBJECT TO THE LIMITATIONS OF §13-54-104(2), C.R.S.. AN INSURANCE CLAIM PAYMENT DOES NOT INCLUDE ANY MONEYS PAYABLE AS ATTORNEY FEES, WITNESS FEES, COURT COSTS, REASONABLE LITIGATION EXPENSES, DOCUMENTED UNPAID EXPENSES INCURED FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT CAUSALLY RELATED TO THE CLAIM, OR ANY PORTION OF A CLAIM BASED ON DAMAGE OR A LOSS OF REAL OR PERSONAL PROPERTY.
- (2) AN INSURANCE COMPANY, AGENCY, OR CENTRAL REPORTING ORGANIZATION, OR THE DIRECTORS, AGENTS, OR EMPLOYEES OF AN INSURER, INSURANCE COMPANY, OR CENTRAL REPORTING ORGANIZATION, SHALL NOT BE LIABLE, AND NO CAUSE OF ACTION SHALL ACCRUE, FOR DAMAGES BASED UPON ACTIONS TAKEN IN GOOD FAITH PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION.
- (3) THE ADMINISTRATIVE LIEN AND ATTACHMENT SHALL REQUIRE THE PERSON, INSURANCE COMPANY, OR AGENCY TO WITHHOLD THE INSURANCE CLAIM PAYMENT, AWARD, OR SETTLEMENT. AN ADMINISTRATIVE LIEN AND ATTACHMENT FOR THE COLLECTION FROM INSURANCE CLAIM PAYMENTS, AWARDS OR SETTLEMENTS FOR THE PAYMENT OF PAST-DUE CHILD SUPPORT OR PAST DUE MAINTENANCE OR MAINTENANCE WHEN COMBINED WITH CHILD SUPPORT SHALL BE CONTINUING AND SHALL REMAIN IN EFFECT UNTIL SUCH AMOUNT IS SATISFIED OR IS RELEASED IN WRITING BY THE STATE CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT AGENCY.
- (4) IN ORDER TO ATTACH AND COLLECT INSURANCE CLAIM PAYMENTS, AWARDS, AND SETTLEMENTS FOR THE PAYMENT OF PAST DUE CHILD SUPPORT AND TO ALL MAINTENANCE OR MAINTENANCE WHEN COMBINED WITH CHILD SUPPORT OBLIGATIONS, THE STATE CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT AGENCY IS AUTHORIZED TO SERVE, BY FIRST-CLASS MAIL OR ELECTRONICALLY IF MUTUALLY AGREED UPON, A NOTICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE LIEN AND ATTACHMENT ON ANY PERSON, INSURANCE COMPANY, OR AGENCY HOLDING INSURANCE CLAIM PAYMENTS, AWARDS, OR SETTLEMENTS THAT ARE OWED TO AN OBLIGOR. A COPY OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE LIEN AND ATTACHMENT SHALL BE PROVIDED TO THE OBLIGOR AND SHALL INCLUDE INFORMATION ON THE OBLIGOR'S RIGHT TO OBJECT TO THE ADMINISTRATIVE LIEN AND ATTACHMENT AND TO REQUEST AN ADMINISTRATIVE REVIEW PURSUANT TO THE RULES OF THE STATE BOARD.



- (5) ANY REMITTANCE OF MONEYS DEDUCTED OR WITHHELD BY A PERSON, INSURANCE COMPANY, OR AGENCY PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION SHALL INCLUDE THE OBLIGOR'S NAME AND IDENTIFYING NUMBER ASSIGNED BY THE STATE CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT AGENCY OR THE FAMILY SUPPORT REGISTRY AND BE REMITTED TO THE FAMILY SUPPORT REGISTRY PURSUANT TO 26-13-114, C.R.S..
- (6) THE STATE CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT AGENCY MAY RECOVER FROM THE MONEYS COLLECTED ANY FEES ASSESSED UPON THE STATE CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT AGENCY TO ATTACH INSURANCE CLAIM PAYMENTS, AWARDS AND SETTLEMENTS.
- (7) THIS SECTION SHALL APPLY TO ALL CHILD SUPPORT OBLIGATIONS AND TO ALL MAINTENANCE OR MAINTENANCE WHEN COMBINED WITH CHILD SUPPORT OBLIGATIONS ORDERED AS PART OF ANY PROCEEDING, REGARDLESS OF WHEN THE ORDER WAS ENTERED. ALL SUPPORT OBLIGORS SHALL BE SUBJECT TO NOTICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE LIEN AND ATTACHMENT AS DESCRIBED IN PARAGRAPH (1)(a) OF THIS SECTION.
- (8) ANY LIEN OR ASSIGNMENT PERFECTED ON ANY INSURANCE CLAIM PAYMENT, AWARD OR SETTLEMENT PRIOR TO THE RECEIPT OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE LIEN AND ATTACHMENT ISSUED BY THE STATE CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT AGENCY SHALL BE HONORED PRIOR TO THE ADMINISTRATIVE LIEN AND ATTACHMENT ISSUED BY THE STATE CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT AGENCY. THE STATE CHILD SUPPORT ENFORCEMENT AGENCY SHALL RECEIVE THE BALANCE, IF ANY, OF THE REMAINING INSURANCE CLAIM PAYMENT, AWARD OR SETTLEMENT UP TO THE AMOUNT OWED BY THE OBLIGOR.

Section IV, Item B: Adjustments for Supporting Other Children

Proposed change to §14-10-115(6) C.R.S.

§14-10-115(6), C.R.S.

Child support guidelines - purpose - definitions - determination of income - schedule of basic child support obligations - adjustments to basic child support - additional guidelines - child support commission

- (6) Adjustments to gross income. (a) The amount of child support actually paid by a parent with an order for support of other children shall be deducted from that parent's gross income. (a) AT THE TIME OF THE INITIAL ESTABLISHMENT OF A CHILD SUPPORT ORDER, OR IN ANY PROCEEDING TO MODIFY A SUPPORT ORDER, IF A PARENT IS ALSO LEGALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SUPPORT OF OTHER CHILDREN FOR WHOM THE PARENTS DO NOT SHARE JOINT LEGAL RESPONSIBILITY, AN ADJUSTMENT SHALL BE MADE ADJUSTING THE PARENT'S GROSS INCOME PRIOR TO CALCULATING THE BASIC CHILD SUPPORT OBLIGATION FOR THE CHILDREN WHO ARE THE SUBJECT OF THE SUPPORT ORDER UNDER CIRCUMSTANCES AS FOLLOWS:
- I. THE NON-JOINT CHILDREN ARE THE SUBJECTS OF A COURT ORDER FOR WHOM A PARENT IS REQUIRED TO PAY SUPPORT. THE AMOUNT OF CHILD SUPPORT ACTUALLY PAID BY A PARENT



WITH AN ORDER FOR SUPPORT OF OTHER CHILDREN SHALL BE DEDUCTED FROM THAT PARENT'S GROSS INCOME.

II. THE NON-JOINT CHILDREN ARE LIVING OUT OF THE HOME OF THE PARENT SEEKING THE ADJUSTMENT AND THE PARENT PROVIDES DOCUMENTED PROOF OF VOLUNTARY MONEY PAYMENTS FOR THE SUPPORT OF THE NON-JOINT CHILDREN. The adjustment shall be calculated pursuant to subsection PARAGRAPH (b)(1) of this section.

III. THE NON-JOINT CHILDREN ARE LIVING OUT OF THE HOME OF THE PARENT SEEKING THE ADJUSTMENT AND THE PARENT PROVIDES DOCUMENTED PROOF OF VOLUNTARY MONEY PAYMENTS FOR THE SUPPORT OF THE NON-JOINT CHILDREN. The adjustment shall be equal to the amount of voluntary money payments actually paid but shall not exceed the schedule of basic support obligations listed in Subsection (7) of this SECTION article.

(b) (1) at the time of the initial establishment of a child support order, or in any proceeding to modify a support order, if a parent is also legally responsible for the support of other children for whom the parents do not share joint legal responsibility, an adjustment shall be made revising the parent's income prior to calculating the basic child support obligation for the children who are the subject of the support order if the children are living in the home of the parent seeking the adjustment or if the children are living out of the home, and the parent seeking the adjustment provides documented proof of voluntary money payments of the support of those children. The amount of the adjustment shall not exceed the schedule of basic support obligations listed in this section. For a parent with a gross income of one thousand nine hundred dollars or less per month, the adjustment shall be seventy-five percent of the amount calculated using the low-income adjustment described in sub-subparagraphs (B) and (C) of subparagraph (II) of paragraph (a) of subsection (7) of this section based only upon the responsible parent's income, without any other adjustments for the number of other children for whom the parent is responsible. For a parent with gross income of more than one thousand nine hundred dollars per month, the adjustment shall be seventy-five percent of the amount listed under the schedule of basic support obligations in paragraph (b) of subsection (7) of this section that would represent a support obligation based only upon the responsible parent's income, without any other adjustments for the number of other children for whom the parent is responsible. The amount calculated as set forth in this subparagraph (I) PARAGRAPH (b) shall be subtracted from the amount of the parent's gross income prior to calculating the basic support obligation based upon both parents' gross income, as provided in subsection (7) of this section.

(II) The adjustment pursuant to this paragraph (b), based on the responsibility to support other children, shall not be made to the extent that the adjustment contributes to the calculation of a support order lower than a previously existing support order for the children who are the subject of the modification hearing at which an adjustment is sought.



Section IV, Item C: Defining Overnights

Proposed language changes to §14-10-115(8)(e):

In any action to establish or modify child support, whether temporary or permanent, the guidelines and schedule of basic child support obligations as set forth in subsection (7) of this section shall be used as a rebuttable presumption for the establishment or modification of the amount of child support. Courts may deviate from the guidelines and schedule of basic child support obligations where its application would be inequitable, unjust, or inappropriate. Any such deviation shall be accompanied by written or oral findings by the court specifying the reasons for the deviation and the presumed amount under the guidelines and schedule of basic child support obligations without a deviation. These reasons may include, but are not limited to, THE AMOUNT OF TIME A PARENT SPENDS WITH A CHILD, WHICH NEED NOT INCLUDE OVERNIGHT, the extraordinary medical expenses incurred for treatment of either parent or a current spouse, extraordinary costs associated with parenting time, the gross disparity in income between the parents, the ownership by a parent of a substantial nonincome producing asset, consistent overtime not considered in gross income under sub-subparagraph (C) of subparagraph (II) of paragraph (a) of subsection (5) of this section, or income from employment that is in addition to a full-time job or that results in the employment of the obligor more than forty hours per week or more than what would otherwise be considered to be full-time employment. The existence of a factor enumerated in this section does not require the court to deviate from the guidelines and basic schedule of child support obligations but is a factor to be considered in the decision to deviate. The court may deviate from the guidelines and basic schedule of child support obligations even if no factor enumerated in this section exists.

Section IV, Item D: Changing the Reasonable Cost Test Amount for Medical Support

Proposed language changes to §14-10-115(10)(g):

(g) Where the application of the premium payment on the guidelines and schedule of basic child support obligations results in a child support order of fifty dollars or less or the premium payment is FIVE twenty percent or more of the parent's gross income, the court or delegate child support enforcement unit may elect not to require the parent to include the child or children on an existing policy or to purchase insurance. The parent shall, however, be required to provide insurance when it does become available at a reasonable cost.



Section IV, Item E: Retroactive Modification: Time Limit for Reporting Child Care Costs

Proposed language changes to §14-10-115(14)(a):

(14) Annual exchange of information.

(a) When a child support order is entered or modified, the parties SHALL EXCHANGE FINANCIAL INFORMATION INCLUDING VERIFICATION OF CHILD CARE AND ITS COSTS AND may agree or the court may require the parties to exchange financial information, including verification of insurance and its costs, pursuant to paragraph (c) of subsection (5) of this section and other appropriate information once a year or less often, by regular mail, for the purpose of updating and modifying the order without a court hearing. The parties shall use the approved standardized child support forms specified in subsection (4) of this section in exchanging financial information. The forms shall be included with any agreed modification or an agreement that a modification is not appropriate at the time. If the agreed amount departs from the guidelines and schedule of basic child support obligations, the parties shall furnish statements of explanation that shall be included with the forms and shall be filed with the court. The court shall review the agreement pursuant to this paragraph (a) and inform the parties by regular mail whether or not additional or corrected information is needed, or that the modification is granted, or that the modification is denied. If the parties cannot agree, no modification pursuant to this paragraph (a) shall be entered; however, either party may move for or the court may schedule, upon its own motion, a modification hearing.

Section IV, Item F: Limit on Retroactive Modification of Child Support

Proposed language changes to §14-10-122(5):

(5) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (1) of this section, when a court-ordered, voluntary, or mutually agreed upon change of physical care occurs, the provisions for child support of the obligor under the existing child support order, if modified pursuant to this section, will be modified or terminated as of the date when physical care was changed. The provisions for the establishment of a child support order based on a court-ordered, voluntary, or mutually agreed upon change of physical care may also be entered retroactively to the date when the physical care was changed. When a court-ordered, voluntary, or mutually agreed upon change of physical care occurs, parties are encouraged to avail themselves of the provision set forth in section 14-10-115 (14) (a) for updating and modifying a child support order without a court hearing. THE COURT SHALL NOT MODIFY CHILD SUPPORT PURSUANT TO THE SUBSECTION (5) FOR ANY TIME PERIOD MORE THAN FIVE YEARS PRIOR TO THE FILING OF THE MOTION TO MODIFY CHILD SUPPORT, UNLESS THE COURT FINDS THAT ITS APPLICATION WOULD BE



SUBSTANTIALLY INEQUITABLE, UNJUST, OR INAPPROPRIATE. THE FIVE-YEAR PROHIBITION ON RETROACTIVE MODIFICATION SHALL NOT PRECLUDE A REQUEST FOR RELIEF PURSUANT TO ANY STATUTE OR RULE.

Section IV, Item G: Defining Notice Requirements

Proposed language changes to §19-4-110:

The child may be made a party to the action. If the child is a minor, the court may appoint a guardian ad litem. The child's mother or father may not represent the child as guardian or otherwise. The natural mother, each man presumed to be the father under section §19-4-105, and each man alleged to be the natural father shall be made parties or, if not subject to the jurisdiction of the court, shall be given notice of the action in a manner prescribed by the court and an opportunity to be heard. If a man who is alleged to be the natural father is deceased, the personal representative of his estate, if one has been appointed, shall be made a party. If a personal representative has not been appointed, the deceased man's spouse or an immediate blood relative shall be made a party. If a spouse or immediate blood relative is not known or does not exist, the court shall appoint a representative for the alleged natural father who is deceased. The court may align the parties. WHEN THE PERSON TO BE SERVED HAS NO RESIDENCE WITHIN COLORADO AND HIS PLACE OF RESIDENCE IS NOT KNOWN OR WHEN HE CANNOT BE FOUND WITHIN THE STATE AFTER DUE DILIGENCE, SERVICE SHALL BE BY PUBLICATION PURSUANT TO RULE 4(H) OF THE COLORADO RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE, EXCEPT THAT SERVICE SHALL BE BY A SINGLE PUBLICATION AND MUST BE COMPLETED NOT LESS THAN FIVE DAYS PRIOR TO THE TIME SET FOR HEARING ON PATERNITY ADJUDICATION.



Appendix B: Basic Schedule of Support Obligations

Section 14-10-115(7)(b), C.R.S., effective 1/1/14

Colorado Schedule of Basic Support Obligations						
Combined Adjusted Gross Income	One Child	Two Children	Three Children	Four Children	Five Children	Six Children
1,100.00	216	335	410	458	504	547
1,150.00	225	348	427	477	524	570
1,200.00	234	362	443	495	545	592
1,250.00	243	375	460	513	565	614
1,300.00	251	389	476	532	585	636
1,350.00	260	402	492	550	605	658
1,400.00	269	416	509	568	625	680
1,450.00	277	429	525	587	645	701
1,500.00	286	442	541	604	665	723
1,550.00	294	455	556	622	684	743
1,600.00	302	467	572	639	703	764
1,650.00	310	480	587	656	721	784
1,700.00	319	492	602	673	740	805
1,750.00	327	505	618	690	759	825
1,800.00	335	518	634	708	778	846
1,850.00	343	530	649	725	798	867
1,900.00	352	543	665	742	817	888
1,950.00	360	556	680	760	836	908
2,000.00	368	569	696	777	855	929
2,050.00	377	581	711	794	874	950
2,100.00	385	594	727	812	893	971
2,150.00	393	607	742	829	912	991
2,200.00	401	620	758	847	931	1,012
2,250.00	410	632	773	864	950	1,033
2,300.00	418	645	789	881	969	1,054
2,350.00	426	658	804	899	988	1,074
2,400.00	435	671	820	916	1,007	1,095
2,450.00	443	683	835	933	1,026	1,116
2,500.00	451	696	851	950	1,045	1,136
2,550.00	459	709	866	968	1,064	1,157

4,200.00

713



Colorado Schedule of Basic Support Obligations Combined **Adjusted Gross** Two Three Four Five Six Income One Child Children Children Children Children Children 2,600.00 468 722 882 985 1,084 1,178 476 734 897 1,002 2,650.00 1,103 1,198 2,700.00 484 747 913 1,020 1,122 1,219 2,750.00 493 760 928 1,037 1,141 1,240 2,800.00 501 772 944 1,054 1,160 1,261 2,850.00 509 785 959 1,071 1,179 1,281 2,900.00 517 797 974 1,087 1,196 1,300 1,213 1,319 2,950.00 525 809 988 1,103 3,000.00 533 821 1,002 1,231 1,338 1,119 3,050.00 1,016 1,248 541 833 1,135 1,357 3,100.00 548 844 1,030 1,150 1,266 1,376 1,044 3,150.00 556 856 1,166 1,283 1,394 3,200.00 564 868 1,058 1,182 1,300 1,413 3,250.00 880 1,072 1,318 1,432 572 1,198 3,300.00 580 892 1,086 1,214 1,335 1,451 3,350.00 588 904 1,101 1,470 1,229 1,352 3,400.00 596 915 1,115 1,370 1,489 1,245 3,450.00 604 928 1,129 1,261 1,388 1,508 3,500.00 612 940 1,144 1,278 1,406 1,529 3,550.00 620 953 1,160 1,295 1,425 1,549 3,600.00 628 965 1,175 1,312 1,444 1,569 636 3,650.00 977 1,189 1,328 1,460 1,587 3,700.00 643 987 1,202 1,342 1,477 1,605 3,750.00 650 1,215 998 1,357 1,493 1,622 3,800.00 657 1,009 1,228 1,372 1,509 1,640 3,850.00 666 1,023 1,245 1,390 1,662 1,529 3,900.00 671 1,031 1,254 1,401 1,541 1,675 3,950.00 678 1,042 1,267 1,693 1,416 1,557 4,000.00 685 1,053 1,280 1,430 1,573 1,710 1,728 4,050.00 692 1,063 1,294 1,445 1,589 4,100.00 699 1,074 1,306 1,459 1,605 1,744 4,150.00 706 1,084 1,319 1,473 1,620 1,761

1,331

1,635

1,778

1,487

1,095



Colorado Schedule of Basic Support Obligations

Schedule of Basic Support Obligations						
Combined Adjusted Gross Income	One Child	Two Children	Three Children	Four Children	Five Children	Six Children
4,250.00	720	1,105	1,344	1,501	1,651	1,794
4,300.00	727	1,115	1,356	1,515	1,666	1,811
4,350.00	734	1,126	1,368	1,529	1,681	1,828
4,400.00	741	1,136	1,381	1,542	1,697	1,844
4,450.00	747	1,147	1,393	1,556	1,712	1,861
4,500.00	754	1,157	1,406	1,570	1,727	1,878
4,550.00	761	1,167	1,418	1,584	1,743	1,894
4,600.00	768	1,178	1,431	1,598	1,758	1,911
4,650.00	775	1,188	1,443	1,612	1,773	1,928
4,700.00	782	1,199	1,456	1,626	1,789	1,944
4,750.00	788	1,209	1,467	1,639	1,803	1,960
4,800.00	795	1,218	1,478	1,651	1,817	1,975
4,850.00	801	1,227	1,489	1,664	1,830	1,989
4,900.00	808	1,237	1,500	1,676	1,844	2,004
4,950.00	814	1,246	1,511	1,688	1,857	2,019
5,000.00	820	1,256	1,523	1,701	1,871	2,033
5,050.00	827	1,265	1,534	1,713	1,884	2,048
5,100.00	833	1,274	1,545	1,725	1,898	2,063
5,150.00	840	1,284	1,556	1,738	1,911	2,078
5,200.00	846	1,293	1,567	1,750	1,925	2,092
5,250.00	852	1,303	1,578	1,762	1,938	2,107
5,300.00	859	1,312	1,589	1,774	1,952	2,122
5,350.00	865	1,322	1,600	1,787	1,965	2,136
5,400.00	871	1,330	1,610	1,798	1,978	2,150
5,450.00	875	1,337	1,617	1,806	1,987	2,160
5,500.00	879	1,343	1,624	1,814	1,996	2,169
5,550.00	883	1,349	1,631	1,822	2,005	2,179
5,600.00	887	1,355	1,639	1,830	2,013	2,189
5,650.00	891	1,361	1,646	1,838	2,022	2,198
5,700.00	896	1,367	1,653	1,846	2,031	2,208
5,750.00	900	1,373	1,660	1,854	2,040	2,217
5,800.00	904	1,379	1,667	1,862	2,049	2,227
5,850.00	908	1,385	1,674	1,870	2,057	2,236



Colorado Schedule of Basic Support Obligations Combined Adjusted Gross Two Three Four Five Six Income One Child Children Children Children Children Children 5,900.00 912 1,391 1,682 1,878 2,066 2,246 5,950.00 916 1,397 1,689 1,886 2,075 2,256 6,000.00 920 1,404 1,696 1,894 2,084 2,265

6,000.00	920	1,404	1,696	1,894	2,084	2,265
6,050.00	924	1,410	1,703	1,902	2,093	2,275
6,100.00	928	1,416	1,710	1,910	2,101	2,284
6,150.00	932	1,422	1,717	1,918	2,110	2,294
6,200.00	937	1,428	1,725	1,926	2,119	2,303
6,250.00	941	1,434	1,732	1,934	2,128	2,313
6,300.00	945	1,440	1,739	1,942	2,136	2,322
6,350.00	949	1,446	1,746	1,950	2,145	2,332
6,400.00	953	1,452	1,753	1,958	2,154	2,341
6,450.00	957	1,458	1,760	1,966	2,162	2,351
6,500.00	961	1,464	1,767	1,974	2,171	2,360
6,550.00	965	1,470	1,774	1,982	2,180	2,370
6,600.00	969	1,476	1,782	1,990	2,189	2,379
6,650.00	973	1,482	1,789	1,998	2,198	2,389
6,700.00	977	1,488	1,796	2,006	2,207	2,399
6,750.00	981	1,494	1,803	2,014	2,216	2,408
6,800.00	985	1,500	1,810	2,022	2,225	2,418
6,850.00	989	1,506	1,818	2,030	2,233	2,428
6,900.00	993	1,512	1,825	2,038	2,242	2,437
6,950.00	997	1,518	1,832	2,047	2,251	2,447
7,000.00	1,001	1,524	1,839	2,055	2,260	2,457
7,050.00	1,005	1,530	1,847	2,063	2,269	2,466
7,100.00	1,009	1,536	1,854	2,071	2,278	2,476
7,150.00	1,013	1,542	1,861	2,079	2,287	2,486
7,200.00	1,017	1,548	1,868	2,087	2,296	2,495
7,250.00	1,021	1,554	1,876	2,095	2,304	2,505
7,300.00	1,025	1,560	1,883	2,103	2,313	2,515
7,350.00	1,029	1,567	1,890	2,111	2,322	2,524
7,400.00	1,033	1,573	1,897	2,119	2,331	2,534
7,450.00	1,037	1,579	1,904	2,127	2,340	2,544
7,500.00	1,041	1,585	1,912	2,135	2,349	2,553



Colorado Schedule of Basic Support Obligations Combined **Adjusted Gross** Two Three Four Five Six Income One Child Children Children Children Children Children 7,550.00 1,045 1,591 1,919 2,143 2,358 2,563 7,600.00 1,049 1,597 1,926 2,151 2,367 2,572 1,053 1,933 7,650.00 1,603 2,159 2,375 2,582 7,700.00 1,057 1,608 1,940 2,167 2,384 2,591 1,947 7,750.00 1,061 1,614 2,175 2,392 2,600 7,800.00 1,063 1,618 1,952 2,180 2,398 2,607 7,850.00 1,066 1,622 1,956 2,184 2,403 2,612 7,900.00 1,068 1,625 1,959 2,188 2,407 2,617 7,950.00 1,070 1,963 2,412 1,628 2,193 2,622 8,000.00 1,072 1,631 1,967 2,197 2,416 2,627 8,050.00 1,074 1,634 1,970 2,201 2,421 2,632 8,100.00 1,077 1,638 1,974 2,205 2,426 2,637 8,150.00 1,079 1,641 1,978 2,209 2,430 2,642 8,200.00 1,081 1,982 2,435 2,647 1,644 2,214 8,250.00 1,083 1,647 1,985 2,218 2,439 2,652 1,085 1,989 2,444 8,300.00 1,651 2,222 2,657 8,350.00 1,088 1,993 2,449 1,654 2,226 2,662 8,400.00 1,090 1,657 1,997 2,230 2,453 2,667 8,450.00 1,092 1,660 2,000 2,234 2,458 2,672 8,500.00 1,094 1,664 2,004 2,239 2,463 2,677 8,550.00 1,097 1,667 2,008 2,243 2,467 2,682 8,600.00 1,099 1,670 2,012 2,247 2,472 2,687 8,650.00 1,101 1,673 2,015 2,476 2,692 2,251 8,700.00 2,019 1,103 1,677 2,255 2,481 2,697



Schedule of Basic Support Obligations						
Combined Adjusted Gross Income	One Child	Two Children	Three Children	Four Children	Five Children	Six Children
9,200.00	1,130	1,716	2,065	2,307	2,537	2,758
9,250.00	1,135	1,724	2,003	2,317	2,549	2,771
9,300.00	1,141	1,732	2,084	2,328	2,561	2,784
9,350.00	1,146	1,740	2,094	2,339	2,573	2,796
9,400.00	1,151	1,748	2,103	2,350	2,585	2,809
9,450.00	1,157	1,756	2,113	2,360	2,596	2,822
9,500.00	1,162	1,764	2,123	2,371	2,608	2,835
9,550.00	1,167	1,772	2,132	2,382	2,620	2,848
9,600.00	1,172	1,780	2,142	2,393	2,632	2,861
9,650.00	1,178	1,788	2,152	2,403	2,644	2,874
9,700.00	1,183	1,796	2,161	2,414	2,656	2,887
9,750.00	1,188	1,804	2,171	2,425	2,667	2,899
9,800.00	1,194	1,812	2,181	2,436	2,679	2,912
9,850.00	1,199	1,820	2,190	2,446	2,691	2,925
9,900.00	1,204	1,828	2,200	2,457	2,703	2,938
9,950.00	1,210	1,836	2,209	2,468	2,715	2,951
10,000.00	1,215	1,844	2,219	2,479	2,727	2,964
10,050.00	1,220	1,852	2,229	2,489	2,738	2,977
10,100.00	1,226	1,860	2,238	2,500	2,750	2,990
10,150.00	1,231	1,868	2,248	2,511	2,762	3,002
10,200.00	1,236	1,876	2,258	2,522	2,774	3,015
10,250.00	1,242	1,884	2,267	2,533	2,786	3,028
10,300.00	1,247	1,892	2,277	2,543	2,798	3,041
10,350.00	1,252	1,901	2,287	2,554	2,809	3,054
10,400.00	1,258	1,909	2,296	2,565	2,821	3,067
10,450.00	1,262	1,914	2,303	2,572	2,830	3,076
10,500.00	1,265	1,920	2,309	2,579	2,837	3,084
10,550.00	1,269	1,925	2,315	2,586	2,845	3,092
10,600.00	1,272	1,930	2,322	2,593	2,853	3,101
10,650.00	1,276	1,936	2,328	2,600	2,860	3,109
10,700.00	1,280	1,941	2,334	2,607	2,868	3,117
10,750.00	1,283	1,946	2,340	2,614	2,875	3,126
10,800.00	1,287	1,952	2,346	2,621	2,883	3,134



12,400.00

12,450.00

1,398

1,401

Colorado Schedule of Basic Support Obligations Combined **Adjusted Gross** Two Three Four Five Six Income One Child Children Children Children Children Children 10,850.00 1,291 1,957 2,353 2,628 2,891 3,142 10,900.00 1,294 1,962 2,359 2,635 2,898 3,150 10,950.00 1,298 2,365 2,906 1,968 2,642 3,159 11,000.00 1,301 1,973 2,371 2,649 2,913 3,167 11,050.00 1,305 1,978 2,377 2,655 2,921 3,175 11,100.00 1,309 1,984 2,383 2,662 2,929 3,183 11,150.00 1,312 1,989 2,390 2,669 2,936 3,192 11,200.00 1,316 1,994 2,396 2,676 2,944 3,200 11,250.00 2,402 2,951 3,208 1,320 2,000 2,683 11,300.00 1,323 2,005 2,408 2,690 2,959 3,216 11,350.00 1,327 2,010 2,414 2,697 2,967 3,225 11,400.00 1,330 2,016 2,421 2,704 2,974 3,233 11,450.00 1,334 2,021 2,427 2,711 2,982 3,241 11,500.00 2,026 2,433 2,989 3,250 1,338 2,718 2,997 11,550.00 1,341 2,032 2,439 2,725 3,258 2,445 11,600.00 1,345 2,037 2,731 3,005 3,266 11,650.00 1,349 2,043 2,452 3,012 3,274 2,738 11,700.00 1,352 2,048 2,457 2,745 3,019 3,282 11,750.00 1,355 2,052 2,463 2,751 3,026 3,289 11,800.00 1,359 2,057 2,468 2,757 3,032 3,296 11,850.00 1,362 2,062 2,473 2,763 3,039 3,303 11,900.00 1,365 2,066 2,479 2,769 3,045 3,310 11,950.00 1,368 2,071 2,484 2,775 3,052 3,318 2,489 12,000.00 1,372 2,076 2,781 3,059 3,325 12,050.00 1,375 2,080 2,495 2,786 3,065 3,332 12,100.00 2,085 2,500 3,072 3,339 1,378 2,792 12,150.00 1,382 2,090 2,505 2,798 3,078 3,346 2,095 2,511 3,085 3,353 12,200.00 1,385 2,804 12,250.00 1,388 2,099 2,516 2,810 3,091 3,360 12,300.00 1,391 2,104 2,521 2,816 3,098 3,367 12,350.00 1,395 2,109 2,527 2,822 3,104 3,375

2,532

2,537

2,828

2,834

3,111

3,118

3,382

3,389

2,113



Schedule of Basic Support Obligations						
Combined Adjusted Gross Income	One Child	Two Children	Three Children	Four Children	Five Children	Six Children
12,500.00	1,405	2,123	2,543	2,840	3,124	3,396
12,550.00	1,408	2,128	2,548	2,846	3,131	3,403
12,600.00	1,411	2,132	2,553	2,852	3,137	3,410
12,650.00	1,414	2,137	2,559	2,858	3,144	3,417
12,700.00	1,418	2,142	2,564	2,864	3,150	3,424
12,750.00	1,421	2,146	2,569	2,870	3,157	3,431
12,800.00	1,424	2,151	2,575	2,876	3,163	3,439
12,850.00	1,427	2,156	2,580	2,882	3,170	3,446
12,900.00	1,431	2,160	2,585	2,888	3,176	3,453
12,950.00	1,434	2,165	2,591	2,894	3,184	3,461
13,000.00	1,438	2,171	2,598	2,903	3,193	3,471
13,050.00	1,441	2,177	2,606	2,911	3,202	3,480
13,100.00	1,444	2,183	2,613	2,919	3,211	3,490
13,150.00	1,448	2,188	2,621	2,927	3,220	3,500
13,200.00	1,451	2,194	2,628	2,936	3,229	3,510
13,250.00	1,455	2,200	2,636	2,944	3,239	3,520
13,300.00	1,458	2,205	2,643	2,952	3,248	3,530
13,350.00	1,462	2,211	2,651	2,961	3,257	3,540
13,400.00	1,465	2,217	2,658	2,969	3,266	3,550
13,450.00	1,469	2,223	2,666	2,977	3,275	3,560
13,500.00	1,472	2,228	2,673	2,986	3,284	3,570
13,550.00	1,475	2,234	2,680	2,994	3,293	3,580
13,600.00	1,479	2,240	2,688	3,002	3,303	3,590
13,650.00	1,482	2,246	2,695	3,011	3,312	3,600
13,700.00	1,486	2,251	2,703	3,019	3,321	3,610
13,750.00	1,489	2,257	2,710	3,027	3,330	3,620
13,800.00	1,493	2,263	2,718	3,036	3,339	3,630
13,850.00	1,496	2,268	2,725	3,044	3,348	3,640
13,900.00	1,500	2,274	2,733	3,052	3,358	3,650
13,950.00	1,503	2,280	2,740	3,061	3,367	3,660
14,000.00	1,506	2,286	2,748	3,069	3,376	3,670
14,050.00	1,510	2,291	2,755	3,077	3,385	3,680
14,100.00	1,513	2,297	2,762	3,086	3,394	3,690



	Schedule of Busic Support Obligations						
Combined Adjusted Gross Income	One Child	Two Children	Three Children	Four Children	Five Children	Six Children	
	T						
14,150.00	1,517	2,303	2,770	3,094	3,403	3,699	
14,200.00	1,520	2,309	2,777	3,102	3,413	3,709	
14,250.00	1,524	2,314	2,783	3,109	3,420	3,717	
14,300.00	1,528	2,319	2,789	3,115	3,427	3,725	
14,350.00	1,532	2,325	2,795	3,122	3,434	3,732	
14,400.00	1,536	2,330	2,800	3,128	3,441	3,740	
14,450.00	1,540	2,336	2,806	3,134	3,448	3,748	
14,500.00	1,544	2,341	2,812	3,141	3,455	3,755	
14,550.00	1,548	2,346	2,817	3,147	3,462	3,763	
14,600.00	1,552	2,352	2,823	3,153	3,469	3,771	
14,650.00	1,556	2,357	2,829	3,160	3,476	3,778	
14,700.00	1,560	2,362	2,835	3,166	3,483	3,786	
14,750.00	1,564	2,368	2,840	3,173	3,490	3,793	
14,800.00	1,568	2,373	2,846	3,179	3,497	3,801	
14,850.00	1,572	2,379	2,852	3,185	3,504	3,809	
14,900.00	1,576	2,384	2,857	3,192	3,511	3,816	
14,950.00	1,580	2,389	2,863	3,198	3,518	3,824	
15,000.00	1,584	2,395	2,869	3,204	3,525	3,832	
15,050.00	1,588	2,400	2,875	3,211	3,532	3,839	
15,100.00	1,592	2,406	2,880	3,217	3,539	3,847	
15,150.00	1,596	2,411	2,886	3,223	3,545	3,854	
15,200.00	1,599	2,416	2,891	3,229	3,552	3,861	
15,250.00	1,603	2,421	2,896	3,235	3,558	3,868	
15,300.00	1,607	2,426	2,901	3,241	3,565	3,875	
15,350.00	1,610	2,431	2,907	3,247	3,571	3,882	
15,400.00	1,614	2,436	2,912	3,253	3,578	3,889	
15,450.00	1,618	2,441	2,917	3,258	3,584	3,896	
15,500.00	1,621	2,445	2,922	3,264	3,591	3,903	
15,550.00	1,623	2,448	2,926	3,268	3,595	3,908	
15,600.00	1,625	2,451	2,929	3,272	3,599	3,912	
15,650.00	1,627	2,454	2,933	3,276	3,603	3,917	
15,700.00	1,629	2,457	2,936	3,280	3,607	3,921	
15,750.00	1,630	2,459	2,939	3,283	3,612	3,926	

Combined Adjusted Gross

Income

15,800.00

15,850.00

15,900.00

15,950.00

16,000.00

16,050.00

16,100.00

16,150.00

16,200.00

16,250.00

16,300.00

16,350.00

16,400.00

16,450.00

16,500.00

16,550.00

16,600.00

16,650.00

16,700.00

16,750.00

16,800.00

16,850.00

16,900.00

16,950.00

17,000.00

17,050.00

17,100.00

17,150.00

17,200.00

17,250.00

17,300.00

17,350.00

17,400.00

1,668

1,670

1,672

1,674

1,676

1,678

1,679

1,681

1,683

1,685

1,687

1,688

1,690

2,518

2,521

2,524

2,527

2,529

2,532

2,535

2,538

2,541

2,543

2,546

2,549

2,552

3,011

3,015

3,018

3,021

3,025

3,028

3,032

3,035

3,039

3,042

3,045

3,049

3,052

3,364

3,367

3,371

3,375

3,379

3,383

3,386

3,390

3,394

3,398

3,402

3,406

3,409

3,700

3,704

3,708

3,712

3,717

3,721

3,725

3,729

3,733

3,738

3,742

3,746

3,750

4,022

4,026

4,031

4,035

4,040

4,045

4,049

4,054

4,058

4,063

4,067

4,072

4,077



Colorado Schedule of Basic Support Obligations Two Three Four Five Six One Child Children Children Children Children Children 1,632 2,462 2,943 3,287 3,616 3,930 1,634 2,465 2,946 3,291 3,620 3,935 2,950 3,624 3,940 1,636 2,468 3,295 1,638 2,471 2,953 3,299 3,628 3,944 3,633 1,639 2,473 2,957 3,302 3,949 1,641 2,476 2,960 3,306 3,637 3,953 1,643 2,479 2,963 3,310 3,641 3,958 1,645 2,482 2,967 3,314 3,645 3,962 1,647 2,970 3,649 3,967 2,485 3,318 1.649 2,487 2,974 3,322 3,654 3,972 1,650 2,490 2,977 3,325 3,658 3,976 1,652 2,493 2,980 3,329 3,662 3,981 1,654 2,496 2,984 3,333 3,666 3,985 2,499 2,987 3,990 1,656 3,337 3,670 1,658 2,501 2,991 3,341 3,675 3,994 1,659 2,504 2,994 3,999 3,344 3,679 2,507 2,998 3,683 4,004 1,661 3,348 1,663 2,510 3,001 3,352 3,687 4,008 1,665 2,513 3,004 3,356 3,691 4,013 1,667 2,515 3,008 3,360 3,696 4,017



19,000.00

19,050.00

1,771

1,774

Colorado Schedule of Basic Support Obligations Combined **Adjusted Gross** Two Three Four Five Six Income One Child Children Children Children Children Children 17,450.00 1,692 2,555 3,056 3,413 3,754 4,081 4,086 17,500.00 1,694 2,557 3,059 3,417 3,759 1,696 3,063 3,763 4,090 17,550.00 2,560 3,421 17,600.00 1,698 2,564 3,067 3,426 3,769 4,096 3,072 17,650.00 1,701 2,568 3,431 3,774 4,103 17,700.00 1,704 2,572 3,076 3,436 3,780 4,109 17,750.00 1,706 2,576 3,081 3,441 3,785 4,115 17,800.00 1,709 2,580 3,085 3,446 3,791 4,121 1,711 3,090 4,127 17,850.00 3,797 2,583 3,451 17,900.00 1,714 2,587 3,095 3,457 3,802 4,133 17,950.00 1,717 2,591 3,099 3,462 3,808 4,139 18,000.00 1,719 2,595 3,104 3,467 3,813 4,145 18,050.00 1,722 2,599 3,108 3,472 3,819 4,151 18,100.00 4,157 1,724 2,603 3,113 3,477 3,825 18,150.00 1,727 2,607 3,117 3,482 3,830 4,164 4,170 18,200.00 1,730 2,611 3,122 3,487 3,836 18,250.00 1,732 3,127 3,842 4,176 2,615 3,492 18,300.00 1,735 2,618 3,131 3,497 3,847 4,182 18,350.00 1,738 2,622 3,136 3,503 3,853 4,188 18,400.00 1,740 2,626 3,140 3,508 3,858 4,194 18,450.00 1,743 2,630 3,145 3,513 3,864 4,200 18,500.00 1,745 2,634 3,149 3,518 3,870 4,206 18,550.00 1,748 2,638 3,154 3,523 3,875 4,212 3,159 18,600.00 1,751 2,642 3,528 3,881 4,219 18,650.00 1,753 2,646 3,163 3,533 3,887 4,225 18,700.00 3,168 3,892 4,231 1,756 2,650 3,538 18,750.00 1,758 2,653 3,172 3,543 3,898 4,237 3,177 3,903 18,800.00 1,761 2,657 3,549 4,243 18,850.00 1,764 2,661 3,181 3,554 3,909 4,249 18,900.00 1,766 2,665 3,186 3,559 3,915 4,255 18,950.00 1,769 2,669 3,191 3,564 3,920 4,261

3,195

3,200

3,569

3,574

3,926

3,931

4,267

4,274

2,673

20,650.00

20,700.00

1,858

1,860



Colorado Schedule of Basic Support Obligations Combined **Adjusted Gross** Two Three Four Five Six Income One Child Children Children Children Children Children 19,100.00 1,777 2,681 3,204 3,579 3,937 4,280 1,779 4,286 19,150.00 2,685 3,209 3,584 3,943 19,200.00 3,213 3,948 4,292 1,782 2,689 3,589 19,250.00 1,785 2,692 3,218 3,595 3,954 4,298 19,300.00 1,787 2,696 3,223 3,600 3,960 4,304 19,350.00 1,790 2,700 3,227 3,605 3,965 4,310 19,400.00 1,792 2,704 3,232 3,610 3,971 4,316 3,236 19,450.00 1,795 2,708 3,615 3,976 4,322 19,500.00 1,798 3,241 3,982 4,328 2,712 3,620 19,550.00 1.800 2,716 3,245 3,625 3,988 4,335 19,600.00 1,803 2,720 3,250 3,630 3,993 4,341 19,650.00 1,805 2,724 3,255 3,635 3,999 4,347 19,700.00 1,808 2,727 3,259 3,640 4,005 4,353 19,750.00 3,264 4,010 4,359 1,811 2,731 3,646 19,800.00 1,813 2,735 3,268 3,651 4,016 4,365 19,850.00 4,021 1,816 2,739 3,273 3,656 4,371 19,900.00 1,819 3,277 4,027 4,377 2,743 3,661 19,950.00 1,821 2,747 3,282 3,666 4,033 4,383 20,000.00 1,824 2,751 3,287 3,671 4,038 4,390 20,050.00 1,826 2,755 3,291 3,676 4,044 4,396 4,402 20,100.00 1,829 2,759 3,296 3,681 4,049 3,300 20,150.00 1,832 2,762 3,686 4,055 4.408 20,200.00 1,834 2,766 3,305 3,692 4,061 4,414 20,250.00 3,309 1,837 2,770 3,697 4,066 4,420 20,300.00 1,839 2,774 3,314 3,702 4,072 4,426 20,350.00 1,842 3,319 3,707 4,078 4,432 2,778 20,400.00 1,845 2,782 3,323 3,712 4,083 4,438 20,450.00 1,847 3,328 4,089 4,445 2,786 3,717 20,500.00 1,850 2,790 3,332 3,722 4,094 4,451 20,550.00 1,853 2,794 3,337 3,727 4,100 4,457 20,600.00 1,855 2,797 3,341 3,732 4,106 4,463

3,346

3,351

3,738

3,743

4,111

4,117

4,469

4,475

2,801



Schedule of Basic Support Obligations						
Combined Adjusted Gross Income	One Child	Two Children	Three Children	Four Children	Five Children	Six Children
20,750.00	1,863	2,809	3,355	3,748	4,123	4,481
20,800.00	1,866	2,813	3,360	3,753	4,128	4,487
20,850.00	1,868	2,817	3,364	3,758	4,134	4,493
20,900.00	1,871	2,821	3,369	3,763	4,139	4,500
20,950.00	1,873	2,825	3,373	3,768	4,145	4,506
21,000.00	1,876	2,829	3,378	3,773	4,151	4,512
21,050.00	1,879	2,832	3,383	3,778	4,156	4,518
21,100.00	1,881	2,836	3,387	3,784	4,162	4,524
21,150.00	1,884	2,840	3,392	3,789	4,167	4,530
21,200.00	1,887	2,844	3,396	3,794	4,173	4,536
21,250.00	1,889	2,848	3,401	3,799	4,179	4,542
21,300.00	1,892	2,852	3,405	3,804	4,184	4,548
21,350.00	1,894	2,856	3,410	3,809	4,190	4,554
21,400.00	1,897	2,860	3,415	3,814	4,196	4,561
21,450.00	1,900	2,864	3,419	3,819	4,201	4,567
21,500.00	1,902	2,867	3,424	3,824	4,207	4,573
21,550.00	1,905	2,871	3,428	3,829	4,212	4,579
21,600.00	1,907	2,875	3,433	3,835	4,218	4,585
21,650.00	1,910	2,879	3,438	3,840	4,224	4,591
21,700.00	1,913	2,883	3,442	3,845	4,229	4,597
21,750.00	1,915	2,887	3,447	3,850	4,235	4,603
21,800.00	1,918	2,891	3,451	3,855	4,241	4,609
21,850.00	1,921	2,895	3,456	3,860	4,246	4,616
21,900.00	1,923	2,899	3,460	3,865	4,252	4,622
21,950.00	1,926	2,902	3,465	3,870	4,257	4,628
22,000.00	1,928	2,906	3,470	3,875	4,263	4,634
22,050.00	1,931	2,910	3,474	3,881	4,269	4,640
22,100.00	1,934	2,914	3,479	3,886	4,274	4,646
22,150.00	1,936	2,918	3,483	3,891	4,280	4,652
22,200.00	1,939	2,922	3,488	3,896	4,285	4,658
22,250.00	1,941	2,926	3,492	3,901	4,291	4,664
22,300.00	1,944	2,930	3,497	3,906	4,297	4,671
22,350.00	1,947	2,934	3,502	3,911	4,302	4,677



Colorado Schedule of Basic Support Obligations Combined **Adjusted Gross** Two Three Four Five Six Income One Child Children Children Children Children Children 22,400.00 1,949 2,937 3,506 3,916 4,308 4,683 22,450.00 1,952 2,941 3,511 3,921 4,314 4,689 22,500.00 3,515 4,319 4,695 1,955 2,945 3,927 22,550.00 1,957 2,949 3,520 3,932 4,325 4,701 22,600.00 1,960 2,953 3,524 3,937 4,330 4,707 22,650.00 1,962 2,957 3,529 3,942 4,336 4,713 22,700.00 1,965 2,961 3,534 3,947 4,342 4,719 4,347 22,750.00 1,968 2,965 3,538 3,952 4,725 22,800.00 1,970 3,543 4,353 4,732 2,969 3,957 3,547 22,850.00 1,973 2,972 3,962 4,359 4,738 22,900.00 1,975 2,976 3,552 3,967 4,364 4,744 22,950.00 1,978 2,980 3,556 3,973 4,370 4,750 23,000.00 1,981 2,984 3,561 3,978 4,375 4,756 23,050.00 1,983 2,988 4,381 4,762 3,566 3,983 23,100.00 1,986 2,992 3,570 3,988 4,387 4,768 2,996 3,575 4,774 23,150.00 1,989 3,993 4,392 23,200.00 1,991 3,000 3,579 3,998 4,398 4,780 23,250.00 1,994 3,004 3,584 4,003 4,404 4,787 23,300.00 1,998 3,010 3,591 4,011 4,412 4,796 23,350.00 2,002 3,016 3,598 4,019 4,421 4,806 23,400.00 2,006 3,022 3,606 4,027 4,430 4,816 3,613 23,450.00 2,010 3,028 4,035 4,439 4,825 23,500.00 2,014 3,034 3,620 4,044 4,448 4,835 3,627 4,844 23,550.00 2,018 3,040 4,052 4,457 23,600.00 2,022 3,046 3,634 4,060 4,466 4,854 23,650.00 2,026 3,642 4,068 4,474 4,864 3,052 23,700.00 2,030 3,058 3,649 4,076 4,483 4,873 23,750.00 2,034 3,656 4,084 4,492 4,883

3,663

3,670

3,678

3,685

3,692

4,092

4,100

4,108

4,116

4,124

4,501

4,510

4,519

4,528

4,536

4,893

4,902

4,912

4,922

4,931

3,064

3,070

3,076

3,082

3,088

3,094

2,038

2,042

2,046

2,050

2,054

23,800.00

23,850.00

23,900.00

23,950.00

24,000.00



25,600.00

25,650.00

2,182

2,186

Colorado Schedule of Basic Support Obligations Combined **Adjusted Gross** Two Three Four Five Six Income One Child Children Children Children Children Children 24,050.00 2,058 3,100 3,699 4,132 4,545 4,941 3,707 4,950 24,100.00 2,062 3,106 4,140 4,554 2,066 3,714 4,960 24,150.00 3,112 4,148 4,563 24,200.00 2,070 3,118 3,721 4,156 4,572 4,970 2,074 24,250.00 3,124 3,728 4,164 4,581 4,979 24,300.00 2,078 3,130 3,735 4,172 4,590 4,989 24,350.00 2,082 3,137 3,743 4,180 4,598 4,999 3,750 24,400.00 2,086 3,143 4,188 4,607 5,008 24,450.00 2,090 3,757 4,616 5,018 3,149 4,197 4,625 5,027 24,500.00 2.094 3,155 3,764 4,205 24,550.00 2,098 3,161 3,771 4,213 4,634 5,037 24,600.00 2,102 3,167 3,779 4,221 4,643 5,047 24,650.00 2,106 3,173 3,786 4,229 4,652 5,056 24,700.00 2,110 3,793 4,237 4,661 5,066 3,179 24,750.00 2,114 3,185 3,800 4,245 4,669 5,076 5,085 24,800.00 2,118 3,191 3,807 4,253 4,678 24,850.00 2,122 3,197 4,687 5,095 3,815 4,261 24,900.00 2,126 3,203 3,822 4,269 4,696 5,104 24,950.00 2,130 3,209 3,829 4,277 4,705 5,114 25,000.00 2,134 3,215 3,836 4,285 4,714 5,124 25,050.00 2,138 3,221 3,844 4,293 4,723 5,133 25,100.00 2,142 3,227 3,851 4,301 4,731 5,143 25,150.00 2,146 3,233 3,858 4,309 4,740 5,153 25,200.00 2,150 3,239 3,865 4,317 4,749 5,162 25,250.00 2,154 3,245 3,872 4,325 4,758 5,172 25,300.00 2,158 3,880 4,767 3,251 4,333 5,182 25,350.00 2,162 3,257 3,887 4,342 4,776 5,191 25,400.00 3,894 4,785 2,166 3,263 4,350 5,201 25,450.00 2,170 3,269 3,901 4,358 4,793 5,210 25,500.00 2,174 3,276 3,908 4,366 4,802 5,220 25,550.00 2,178 3,282 3,916 4,374 4,811 5,230

3,923

3,930

4,382

4,390

4,820

4,829

5,239

5,249

3,288



Schedule of Basic Support Obligations						
Combined Adjusted Gross Income	One Child	Two Children	Three Children	Four Children	Five Children	Six Children
25,700.00	2,190	3,300	3,937	4,398	4,838	5,259
25,750.00	2,194	3,306	3,944	4,406	4,847	5,268
25,800.00	2,198	3,312	3,952	4,414	4,855	5,278
25,850.00	2,202	3,318	3,959	4,422	4,864	5,287
25,900.00	2,206	3,324	3,966	4,430	4,873	5,297
25,950.00	2,210	3,330	3,973	4,438	4,882	5,307
26,000.00	2,214	3,336	3,981	4,446	4,891	5,316
26,050.00	2,218	3,342	3,988	4,454	4,900	5,326
26,100.00	2,222	3,348	3,995	4,462	4,909	5,336
26,150.00	2,226	3,354	4,002	4,470	4,917	5,345
26,200.00	2,230	3,360	4,009	4,478	4,926	5,355
26,250.00	2,234	3,366	4,017	4,486	4,935	5,365
26,300.00	2,238	3,372	4,024	4,495	4,944	5,374
26,350.00	2,242	3,378	4,031	4,503	4,953	5,384
26,400.00	2,247	3,384	4,038	4,511	4,962	5,393
26,450.00	2,251	3,390	4,045	4,519	4,971	5,403
26,500.00	2,255	3,396	4,053	4,527	4,979	5,413
26,550.00	2,259	3,402	4,060	4,535	4,988	5,422
26,600.00	2,263	3,408	4,067	4,543	4,997	5,432
26,650.00	2,267	3,415	4,074	4,551	5,006	5,442
26,700.00	2,271	3,421	4,081	4,559	5,015	5,451
26,750.00	2,275	3,427	4,089	4,567	5,024	5,461
26,800.00	2,279	3,433	4,096	4,575	5,033	5,470
26,850.00	2,283	3,439	4,103	4,583	5,041	5,480
26,900.00	2,287	3,445	4,110	4,591	5,050	5,490
26,950.00	2,291	3,451	4,118	4,599	5,059	5,499
27,000.00	2,295	3,457	4,125	4,607	5,068	5,509
27,050.00	2,299	3,463	4,132	4,615	5,077	5,519
27,100.00	2,303	3,469	4,139	4,623	5,086	5,528
27,150.00	2,307	3,475	4,146	4,631	5,095	5,538
27,200.00	2,311	3,481	4,154	4,640	5,103	5,547
27,250.00	2,315	3,487	4,161	4,648	5,112	5,557
27,300.00	2,319	3,493	4,168	4,656	5,121	5,567



	Schedule of Busic Support Congucions						
Combined Adjusted Gross Income	One Child	Two Children	Three Children	Four Children	Five Children	Six Children	
27,350.00	2,323	3,499	4,175	4,664	5,130	5,576	
27,400.00	2,327	3,505	4,182	4,672	5,139	5,586	
27,450.00	2,331	3,511	4,190	4,680	5,148	5,596	
27,500.00	2,335	3,517	4,197	4,688	5,157	5,605	
27,550.00	2,339	3,523	4,204	4,696	5,165	5,615	
27,600.00	2,343	3,529	4,211	4,704	5,174	5,625	
27,650.00	2,347	3,535	4,218	4,712	5,183	5,634	
27,700.00	2,351	3,541	4,226	4,720	5,192	5,644	
27,750.00	2,355	3,547	4,233	4,728	5,201	5,653	
27,800.00	2,359	3,554	4,240	4,736	5,210	5,663	
27,850.00	2,363	3,560	4,247	4,744	5,219	5,673	
27,900.00	2,367	3,566	4,255	4,752	5,228	5,682	
27,950.00	2,371	3,572	4,262	4,760	5,236	5,692	
28,000.00	2,375	3,578	4,269	4,768	5,245	5,702	
28,050.00	2,379	3,584	4,276	4,776	5,254	5,711	
28,100.00	2,383	3,590	4,283	4,785	5,263	5,721	
28,150.00	2,387	3,596	4,291	4,793	5,272	5,730	
28,200.00	2,391	3,602	4,298	4,801	5,281	5,740	
28,250.00	2,395	3,608	4,305	4,809	5,290	5,750	
28,300.00	2,399	3,614	4,312	4,817	5,298	5,759	
28,350.00	2,403	3,620	4,319	4,825	5,307	5,769	
28,400.00	2,407	3,626	4,327	4,833	5,316	5,779	
28,450.00	2,411	3,632	4,334	4,841	5,325	5,788	
28,500.00	2,415	3,638	4,341	4,849	5,334	5,798	
28,550.00	2,419	3,644	4,348	4,857	5,343	5,808	
28,600.00	2,423	3,650	4,355	4,865	5,352	5,817	
28,650.00	2,427	3,656	4,363	4,873	5,360	5,827	
28,700.00	2,431	3,662	4,370	4,881	5,369	5,836	
28,750.00	2,435	3,668	4,377	4,889	5,378	5,846	
28,800.00	2,439	3,674	4,384	4,897	5,387	5,856	
28,850.00	2,443	3,680	4,392	4,905	5,396	5,865	
28,900.00	2,447	3,686	4,399	4,913	5,405	5,875	
28,950.00	2,451	3,692	4,406	4,921	5,414	5,885	

30,000.00

2,535

3,819

4,557

5,091

5,600

6,087



Colorado Schedule of Basic Support Obligations Combined **Adjusted Gross** Two Three Four Five Six Income One Child Children Children Children Children Children 29,000.00 2,455 3,699 4,413 4,929 5,422 5,894 29,050.00 2,459 3,705 4,420 4,938 5,431 5,904 29,100.00 2,463 4,428 4,946 5,440 5,913 3,711 29,150.00 2,467 3,717 4,435 4,954 5,449 5,923 29,200.00 2,471 3,723 4,442 4,962 5,458 5,933 29,250.00 2,475 3,729 4,449 4,970 5,467 5,942 29,300.00 2,479 3,735 4,456 4,978 5,476 5,952 29,350.00 3,741 4,464 4,986 5,484 5,962 2,483 29,400.00 2,487 3,747 4,471 4,994 5,493 5,971 29,450.00 4,478 5,002 5,502 5,981 2,491 3,753 29,500.00 2,495 3,759 4,485 5,010 5,511 5,990 29,550.00 4,492 2,499 3,765 5,018 5,520 6,000 29,600.00 2,503 3,771 4,500 5,026 5,529 6,010 29,650.00 2,507 3,777 4,507 5,034 5,538 6,019 29,700.00 2,511 3,783 4,514 5,042 5,546 6,029 29,750.00 2,515 3,789 4,521 5,050 5,555 6,039 29,800.00 2,519 3,795 4,529 5,058 5,564 6,048 29,850.00 2,523 3,801 4,536 5,066 5,573 6,058 29,900.00 2,527 3,807 4,543 5,074 5,582 6,068 29,950.00 4,550 5,591 2,531 3,813 5,083 6,077