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THIRTY-SEVENTH BIENNIAL
REPORT
OF THE
**State Commissioner
of Education**
OF THE
STATE OF COLORADO
For the Years
July 1, 1948 — June 30, 1950



NETTIE S. FREED
Commissioner of Education



THE BRADFORD-ROBINSON PTC. CO., DENVER

THIRTY-SEVENTH BIENNIAL
REPORT

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Commissioner of Education

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CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT

HONORABLE DAN THORNTON,
Governor of the State of Colorado
State Capitol
Denver, Colorado

My dear Governor Thornton:

In compliance with the provisions of the law, I have the honor to submit to you the Thirty-seventh Biennial Report of the State Commissioner of Education.

Most respectfully,

NETTIE S. FREED.

INTRODUCTION

The biennial period of 1948-1950 reveals a rapid adjustment in all phases of education throughout the state to the normal pattern of growth and development. During the first World War and the years following, the teacher situation was very critical. The issuance of emergency certificates was authorized by the Board of Education in 1942-43. That year 800 such certificates were issued. Each year this number increased until the school year of 1946-1947 when the peak was reached with 2,497 certificates. Beginning with 1947, the emergency certificated teachers were required to take some in-service training. The first year only four quarter hours were required, but since that time teachers who held emergency certificates were required to secure 12 quarter hours of college credit before they became eligible for another certificate. The number of these certificates is being rapidly reduced. For the year 1949-50 only 1635 were issued. It is to be hoped that by 1951 there will be no need to continue emergency certification.

Many needed repairs to school buildings, the purchase of school busses, and the erection of new buildings that were postponed during the war period are rapidly becoming a reality. The school directors of Colorado are to be commended for the emphasis they have placed on the elementary school, not only in a program of building elementary school-houses, but in the attention they have given to the improvement of the curriculum and teacher qualifications.

Two of the most far-reaching steps in the promotion of education in Colorado have been initiated and launched. An amendment for reorganization of the State Department of Education was submitted to the people in November, 1948. This was approved by a substantial majority. The text of the amendment follows:

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT

Senate Concurrent Resolution No. 6

SUBMITTING TO THE QUALIFIED ELECTORS AN AMENDMENT TO SECTION 1 OF ARTICLE IX OF THE CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF COLORADO, PROVIDING FOR A CHANGE IN THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION, PROVIDING FOR THE ELECTION OF THE MEMBERS THEREOF, CHANGING THE OFFICE OF SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION TO THE OFFICE OF COMMISSIONER OF EDUCATION AND PROVIDING THAT SUCH COMMISSIONER SHALL BE APPOINTED BY THE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

Be It Resolved by the Senate of the Thirty-sixth General Assembly, the House of Representatives concurring herein:

SECTION 1. That there shall be submitted to the qualified electors of the State of Colorado, at the next general election for members of the General Assembly, for their approval or rejection, the following amendment to the Constitution of the State of Colorado, which, when approved by a majority of those voting thereon, shall become a part of the Constitution of the State of Colorado, to-wit:

Section 1 of Article IX of the Constitution of the State of Colorado shall be amended to read as follows:

"Section 1. **Supervision of Schools—Board of Education.** The general supervision of the public schools of the state shall be vested in a Board of Education whose powers and duties shall be as now or hereafter prescribed by law. Said board shall consist of a member from each congressional district of the state and, if the total number of such congressional districts be an even number, one additional member, and said members shall be elected as hereinafter provided. The members of said board shall be elected by the qualified electors of the state, voting at general elections, in such manner and for such terms as may be by law prescribed; provided, that provisions may be made by law for election of a member from each congressional district of the state by the electors of such district; and provided, further, that each member from a congressional district of the state shall be a qualified elector of such district. If the total number of congressional districts of the state be an even number, the additional member of said board shall be elected from the state at large. The members of said board shall serve without compensation, but shall be reimbursed for any necessary expenses incurred by them in performing their duties as members of said board.

From and after the general election of 1948, the office of Superintendent of Public Instruction shall be known as the office of Commissioner of Education, and from and after the expiration of the two-year term of that office next following said general election, such commissioner shall be appointed by said Board of Education and shall not be included in the classified civil service of the state.

The qualifications, tenure, compensation, powers, and duties of said commissioner shall be as prescribed by law, subject to the supervision of said board."

SECTION 2. Each elector voting at said election and desirous of voting for or against said amendment shall deposit in the ballot box a ballot whereon shall be printed the words, "For the amendment of Section 1 of Article IX of the Constitution of the State of Colorado providing for a change in the membership of the State Board of Education, providing for the election of the members thereof, changing the Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction to the office of Commissioner of Education and providing that such Commissioner shall be appointed by the Board of Education," and the words "Against the amendment of Section 1 of Article IX of the Constitution of the State of Colorado providing for a change in

the membership of the State Board of Education, providing for the election of the members thereof, changing the office of Superintendent of Public Instruction to the office of Commissioner of Education and providing that such Commissioner shall be appointed by the Board of Education," and shall indicate his choice by placing a cross (X) opposite one or the other groups of words.

SECTION 3. The votes cast for the adoption or rejection of said amendment shall be counted and canvassed and the result determined in the manner provided by the laws of the State of Colorado for the canvass of votes for Representatives in Congress.

The 1949 Legislature enacted House Bill No. 837 which established the procedure for the election of the State Board of Education and the appointment of a Commissioner of Education. "The State Board of Education shall consist of a member from each congressional district of the state and if the total number of such congressional districts be an even number, one additional member"; since there are four congressional districts in Colorado, there shall be one from each such district and one at large, a total of five. "These members shall be nominated and elected by the qualified electors of the congressional district in the same manner as members of the House of Representatives of the Congress of the United States are nominated and elected."

The law further provides that "the first board shall meet within thirty (30) days after January 1, 1951, for the purpose of organization and otherwise. They shall decide by lot the terms of the four members elected from the congressional districts of the state; two of whom shall serve for two years and two for four years. The member of the board elected for the state at large shall serve for six years. The successors of the members first elected shall be elected for terms of six years. The members of the board shall serve without compensation, but shall be reimbursed for any necessary expenses incurred by them in the performance of their duties as members of the board."

"The State Board of Education is vested with such powers and duties as are necessary for carrying out the responsibility of general supervision of the public schools of the state as provided in Section 1, Article IX of the Colorado State Constitution." One of the duties of the board shall be "to appoint a Commissioner in accordance with qualifications as may be specified by law who shall serve at the pleasure of the board."

"The Commissioner of Education subject to the authorization and approval of the State Board of Education, shall serve as its executive officer and chief administrative officer in the administration of policies, rules and regulations adopted by or vested therein."

This reorganization will place the responsibility for the general supervision of the schools of the state in a State Board of Education elected by the people and not ex-officio members as heretofore. This provides for more democratic representation. The State Department of Education will be in a position to render greater service to the people of the state, particularly the school districts.

The State Department should be expanded. There is great need for additional staff in the instruction division which has been operating with only one Secondary and one Elementary Supervisor. It is impossible for them to contact all the schools every year in addition to the work of preparing bulletins and courses of study. The division of instruction should be under the guidance of a director of instruction whose duty it shall be to coordinate the work of the elementary and secondary supervisors, the supervisor of special education and other services that may be added in the future, — for example, health and safety, adult education, etc.

Another service that we are confident would be welcomed by the School Directors is that of School Building Planning and Construction. It is hoped that adequate funds will be provided by the 1951 Legislature.

Many districts are planning a building program. Technical and expert advice in this field should be available in the State Department of Education.

An assistant to the Director of Finance and Research is a necessity. It is impossible for one person to direct the research that is in constant demand and to provide assistance to county superintendents and school boards on matters of finance, budgeting and auditing.

The Department is badly in need of additional office space. This request should be considered in the next budget appropriation.

Reorganization of School Districts

For many years legislative and school groups interested in providing more state support for schools have been confronted with the problem of the great number of small, unnecessary, inefficient school districts. Various bills have been sponsored from time to time but not until 1949 was any legislation enacted to provide the legal background for a reorganization of school districts. Section 2 of House Bill No. 900 clearly states the purpose of this legislation:

"SECTION 2. The General Assembly hereby declares this Act is passed for the general improvement of the public schools in the State of Colorado; the equalization of the benefits and burdens of education throughout the various counties and communities of the State; to provide for the reorganization of the public school districts in the state, and the alteration of the boundaries of established districts and generally to enlarge the areas of school districts in the state in order to provide for the maintenance of a thorough and uniform system of free public schools throughout the state; to provide for high school education of the citizens of the state of school age who are qualified therefor; to make possible a higher degree of uniformity of school tax rate among school districts and to have a wiser use of public funds expended for the support of the public school system of the state. To these ends this Act shall be liberally construed."

House Bill 900 charged the State Commissioner "with the responsibility of making a thorough study of the school systems in the various states and to make a thorough study of the plan or plans for reorganizations in each county of the state and to make available to the county committees in each county all information, facts, figures and statistics gained through such study and survey."

By the Act the State Board was given the power and authority and responsibility of employing an assistant to the Commissioner to render all reasonable assistance to the county committees. Without delay the necessary steps were taken to elect committees in each county whose duties were the following:

"SECTION 5. The County Committee shall have and perform the following duties:

(1) The making of a careful study of the public school system in the county;

(2) To cooperate with the State Board and the Commissioner in arriving at a plan of reorganization of school districts within said county;

(3) To pass upon and recommend any plan for the reorganization of the school districts in said county, or a portion thereof;

(4) To call for an election, or elections, to vote upon such plan as provided herein;

(5) To make arrangements for such election;

(6) To assist in the dissemination of information to the electors of the proposed district, or districts, as to the purpose and benefits of any such proposed plan;

(7) To co-operate with the county committee of adjoining counties in the event districts embracing two or more counties appears advisable;

(8) To make all certifications and perform all other acts specifically enjoined upon said county committee by this Act;

(9) In general to do and perform any and all things reasonable or necessary to carry out the intent and purposes of this Act and perfect a reorganization of the school districts within the county in conformity with the spirit of this Act.

The progress that has been made from July 1, 1949, to July 1, 1950, is given in the report of the Assistant on School District Reorganization.

Since the status of the county superintendent has been questioned in a reorganization program, particularly in those cases where the number of districts has been very materially reduced, I think it is fitting that some statement be made to clarify the responsibilities of this important office.

Colorado's Constitution, Article IX, Section 6, specifies, "There shall be a County Superintendent of Schools in each county . . . whose duties, qualifications and compensation shall be prescribed by law. He shall be ex-officio Commissioner of Lands within his county."

Colorado Legislatures have, in accordance with the constitutional provisions stated above, placed upon this office certain responsibilities such as exercising a careful supervision of the schools; to visit each school at least once during each quarter it is in session; to examine the accounts of the district officers to see that they are properly kept; to keep in a good and substantial bound book a record of his official actions; to obey the legal instructions and decisions of the Commissioner of Education; to keep the record books and other books furnished in his county; to hold County Teachers Association meetings whenever in his judgment or the interest of the school work demands it; to serve as ex officio member of the county high school committee (when there is a county high school); to give notice of tree planting and observance of "Good Roads Day"; to see that fines and forfeitures are placed to the credit of the school fund; to handle the apportionment of school funds such as the "Old" General School Fund, the General School Fund, the Minimum Salary Fund; to certify the school census and the distribution of state apportionments to local districts; to keep a record of the boundaries of the school districts; to provide certain necessary blank books, stationery and other supplies; to certify the valuation of school districts to the County Commissioners; to certify the levies of the several school districts to the County Commissioners; to administer oaths and affirmations to school directors, teachers and other persons in official matters relating to schools; and to fill vacancies by appointment on boards of directors. By and large, these duties are clerical and not concerned with the task of exerting leadership in education.

In no instance in other states where school districts have been reorganized has this office been eliminated. Rather, the duties of the office as a secondary unit of administration have been expanded so as to enrich and improve the various school services provided. More specifically, these expanded duties and services include vocational and educational guidance services, transportation services, visual education services, health education services, adult education programs and services, testing services, and up-grading of the teaching school personnel through institutes, lectures, workshops, etc.

In some states the County Superintendent has become an appointed official selected by a County Board of Education. Such action takes the office out of politics and places it on a professional basis.

The reorganization of the over 1,825 school districts in Colorado's sixty-three counties (as of July 10, 1949) promises to reduce the multiplicity of clerical duties in the county superintendent's office and to free that office for improved and expanded services to the schools, as noted

above. Careful study and thought of this problem should result in the determination of policies and responsibilities for this office such as will cause the status of the County Superintendent of Schools in Colorado to be greatly improved, and thereby attract individuals of professional competence, who are capable of educational leadership.

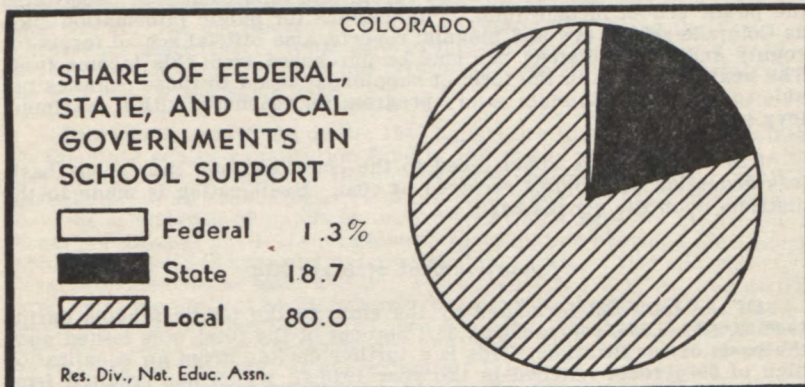
There are those who would discontinue this office when reorganization reduces the number of administrative units within a county to only a few school districts. This point of view reflects a lack of understanding of the needs of the schools and the potentialities for improved education for all the children that is certain to result from expansion and improvement of the county superintendent's office.

As long as this office remains political and is concerned with clerical duties alone it will not command the respect of the general public, or attract capable educators. Our democratic traditions demand that this important office in the pattern of public education be made to serve the needs of all the children of all the people in a more comprehensive and effective manner.

STATE SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN COLORADO¹

Colorado in 1949 continued the 1947 direct appropriations plan with an additional \$975,000 appropriation to the state school equalization fund for each year of the biennium, 1949-1951.

State funds available to local school districts during 1948-49 amounted to \$8,867,406. This state aid represented about 18.7 percent of the total \$47,000,000 (plus) revenue for all school purposes; 10.7 percent was contributed by the counties; 69.3 percent by the local districts; and 1.3 percent from federal sources. In relation to the current operation expenses of public schools, the state contribution amounted to about 19.5 percent.



Sources of State School Revenue

Sources of state school revenue funds furnished by the state and designated for school purposes for 1948-49 were: (1) by appropriations for the state general fund; (2) income from the state permanent school fund.

Legislative appropriations from the state general fund—Appropriations from the general fund together with revenue from the permanent school fund are designated as to purpose in Table 1.

TABLE 1. — SOURCES OF STATE SCHOOL REVENUE, 1948-49

	Source	Amount	Percent
1.	Legislative appropriations		
a.	To "reserve for general county school fund" for replacement of county school tax.....	\$1,886,578	21.3
b.	To "state school equalization fund"		
1.	Equalization distribution.....	2,088,936	23.6
2.	Aggregate number of days of attendance.....	3,911,064	44.1
c.	Education of physically handicapped children...	12,500	0.1
d.	Vocational education and rehabilitation.....	82,364	0.9
2.	Income from permanent school funds		
a.	Teachers' minimum salary.....	857,449	9.7
b.	Census distribution.....	28,515	0.3
	Total	\$8,867,406	100.0

Income from permanent school funds — Under a federal land grant act of 1875, the United States turned over to the state of Colorado public lands equivalent in area to one-eighteenth of the area of the state; these lands to be used for the benefit of public schools. Public school lands may be leased, rented, exchanged, or sold. On June 30, 1949, the school lands consisted of 2,838,184.25 acres, nearly all being under lease.

Proceeds from the sale of school lands, estates that escheat to the state, gifts and grants to the state for educational purposes together with receipts of items of a depletion nature such as timber sales and royalties constitute the principal of a permanent school fund known as the public school permanent fund which is held in trust and administered by the state land board. Since these lands are unappraised, the principal of the permanent school fund on June 30, 1949, was represented by cash, \$263,937.53; bonds, \$14,542,210.07; farm loans, \$86,513.87; and foreclosed lands, \$397,728.44, a total of \$15,290,389.91.

The income of almost \$1,000,000 from this fund each year constitutes the public school income fund. Publications for public information such as Colorado school law and biennial reports, also official school forms for county and school district use may be purchased from this income fund. The next priority is in the form of supplemental aid to those counties not able to meet the minimum salary program for teachers, with a maximum levy of 5 mills.

The remainder is apportioned to the counties upon the census basis less deduction of supplies received at cost. Reallocation is made to the districts upon the census basis.

Apportionment of State Aid

Of the total aid furnished by the state to the public schools during 1948-49, \$2,946,385, representing 33.2 percent of the total, was issued upon the basis of equalization. This is a further decline, from an equalization high of 59 percent reached in the year 1946-47, which has resulted from increased valuations and by additional state funds which have materialized as a remainder distributed upon a direct grant basis. A reverse is expected, however, as a result of a further \$975,000 annual appropriation made by the 1949 legislature together with an increase of the minimum educational unit from \$1800 to \$2000. This will materialize as an additional \$1,000,000 distributed upon an equalization basis which, together with losses of equalization toward teachers' minimum salaries, will result in a state program upon the basis of about 39.3 percent of state aid being for equalization for 1949-50.

General aid — The \$2,150,000 appropriation from the state general fund is placed in the reserve for general county school funds and is distributed to counties on the basis of the number of children on the school

census (ages six to twenty-one years). The state treasurer notifies each county treasurer annually as to the amount of aid available to the schools of his county on this basis. When county officials certify that they have reduced the county general school tax levy equivalent to the amount of the revenue from this source, payment is made of this money to the counties to be placed in their general school fund for teachers' salaries only. An exception to the above provides that in case of any county, or city and county, having a population in excess of 250,000 people, all such funds shall be allocated so that 50 percent is allocated for the county, or city and county, and 50 percent allocated to the school district or districts therein; and such funds are to be paid to the county treasurer without the necessity of a sworn statement that there has been a reduction in the mill levy.

Of the total \$2,150,000 distributed in 1948-49, \$526,844 was distributed under this provision. Of this amount school districts received one-half, or \$263,422. The remaining \$263,422 was distributed to counties, or cities and counties, with a population in excess of 250,000 for nonschool purposes, thus accounting for the discrepancy between the total distribution of \$2,150,000 and the amount of school receipts from this distribution (\$1,886,578) as shown in Tables 1 and 2.

The distribution of this fund for 1948-49 amounted to \$7.24 for each of the 296,939 children on the census as of April 10, 1948. The first recent material increase of school census is reflected as of April 10, 1949, with 305,068 school-age children, which results in \$7.05 each from this fund in 1949-50.

The maximum levy for the general school fund of the county is 5 mills. As a result of this program for the reduction of taxes, the highest levy for the tax year 1948 was 4.6941 mills and the lowest levy was 0.3 of a mill.

The law governing the distribution of the public school income fund provides that any balance remaining in that fund, after requirements for supplemental aid to counties wherein 5 mills will not provide the required teachers' minimum salaries, shall be distributed on the census basis. As a result from increased valuations mainly, only thirty-one counties of the sixty-three needed supplemental aid for 1948-49 with the further result that \$28,515 was distributed on the census basis, this being the first such occurrence since 1937. With only twenty-six counties having a need of \$774,399 as supplemental aid for 1949-50, the remainder is anticipated to be \$150,000 for the same year.

Provisions were made by the 1947 legislature that all funds remaining in the state school equalization fund at the end of each fiscal year, after payment of the demands of the minimum educational program, shall be distributed to all school districts of the state upon the basis of aggregate days of attendance of pupils in each district at a rate not to exceed 15 cents per day per pupil. Limitations to participation provided for a school term of at least 140 days and not greater than 180 days, also a local district levy equivalent to at least 6 mills. For 1947-48, \$3,793,061.63 was distributed upon the basis of 30,761,809 aggregate days, providing 12.33 cents per pupil day or approximately \$21.30 per pupil year. For 1948-49, \$3,911,063.57 was distributed upon the basis of 31,783,305.5 aggregate days, providing 12.30 cents per pupil day or approximately \$21.26 per pupil year.

The 1949 legislature amended the act to make payment upon the basis of average daily attendance with payments not to exceed \$50 per year per pupil with the further amendment that the school term be at least 170 days for participation. The minimum term of 140 days was still effective for 1948-49 wherein the average daily attendance was 185,789.32 upon which basis \$3,885,095.42 was distributed, representing \$20.91 per pupil per year.

Equalization aid — The object of the equalization law is to assist school districts which are unable to maintain a certain classroom unit level. The minimum effort for participation is a basic district levy of 6 mills (1.5 mills for county or union high schools with 4.5 mills for districts within these areas), a pro rata apportionment from the county 1-mill levy

together with the \$75 per teacher month provided by the county for teachers' minimum salaries (which is also supplemented by the state). If the sum of these items do not amount to \$2000 per classroom unit the state pays the difference. The first equalization law, passed in 1943, provided for minimum classroom units of \$1000 in the elementary schools and \$1333 in the high schools. The standard was increased to \$1800 in 1945 for both elementary and high schools and further increased to \$2000 in 1949.

Three-fourths of the amount provided for a classroom unit must be paid as salary to the teacher. This, together with three-fourths of the amount received for average daily attendance payable as salary to teachers, has tended to establish the effective minimum salary in Colorado. This is reflected in a salary analysis for 1948-49 which shows that, inclusive of mainly part-time teachers, only 238 out of a total of 9548 teachers and administrators, receive a salary of less than \$1500. The mean salary being \$2681, the median, \$2497, and the mode, \$1856. These amounts are expected to reflect an increase of \$150 to \$200 for 1949-50 due to increased amounts for classroom units.

For 1947-48, the state paid \$2,206,938.37 to fifty-three counties; for 1948-49, \$2,088,936.43 was paid to fifty-one counties, and for 1949-50 these equalization payments toward the \$2000 basic unit amounted to \$3,089,904.58 paid to fifty-four counties.

It will be observed that the above equalization program is, in some instances, pyramided upon another equalization program last revised in 1945. When a county levy of 5 mills on all assessed valuation is insufficient to pay teachers' minimum salaries of \$75 per month, the state pays the difference from the public school income fund. Any fund remainder is distributed on direct grant as previously described. Supplemental payments to thirty-seven counties amounted to \$884,291.34 for 1947-48; to thirty-one counties amounted to \$857,449.14 for 1948-49; and to twenty-six counties amount to \$774,398.96 for 1949-50. Districts which do not have a basic special levy of at least 3 mills (1 mill for county and union high schools and 2 mills for districts within these areas) may not participate in this supplemental aid from the state altho they may share in the provisions made by the county. This 3-mill requirement is inclusive in the 6-mill requirement for the classroom unit program.

Special aid — The State supplements federal funds to aid school districts in financing the costs of vocational education. Payments of this aid are in the form of reimbursements for expenditures already made. For 1947-48 this amounted to about \$60,000, for 1948-49 it was reported as \$82,364 including expenditures for rehabilitation.

In the special program for the education of physically handicapped children much of the cost is borne by the larger cities; the state aids this program on a reimbursement basis with emphasis on aid to rural areas. Appropriations of \$12,500 for each of the years 1947-48, 1948-49 have been increased to \$17,500 for each year of the biennium 1949-1951. An additional \$25,000 for each year of the 1949-1951 biennium was appropriated for physically and mentally handicapped children.

TABLE 2. — APPORTIONMENT OF STATE AID, 1948-49

Type and per- cent of Aid	Name of Fund	Basis of Distribution	Amount
1. General aid (65.7%)			
a. To reduce county levies	Reserve for general county school funds	School census	\$1,886,578
b. Teachers' salaries by three-fourths of fund	Residue, state school equalization fund	Aggregate number of days attendance	3,911,064
c. Current expenses	Remainder, public school income fund	School census	28,515
2. Equalization aid (33.2%)			
a. \$1800 classroom units	State school equalization fund	Classroom value less county 1-mill levy, district 6-mill levy and \$75 per teacher month	2,088,936
b. Teachers' minimum salaries	Public school income fund	Total \$75 per month minimum salary per county, less 5-mill county levy	857,449
3. Special aid (1.1%)			
a. Vocational, rehabilitation	State general fund	Reimbursement and expenditures	82,364
b. Education of physically handicapped children	State general fund	Reimbursement and salary	12,500
(Items 1 plus 2 plus 3 equal 100%.)			
Total			\$8,867,406

**STATE OF COLORADO
STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**

**Official Staff
1948-1950**

Nettie S. Freed.....	State Superintendent of Public Instruction
Helen H. Downing.....	Deputy
Marguerite R. Juchem.....	Supervisor, Secondary Education
Lucile H. Latting.....	Supervisor, Elementary Education
(Appointed September, 1949)	
Charles E. Hathaway.....	Director of Finance and Research
Lucy C. Auld.....	Administrative Assistant
Regina O. Bornstein.....	Secretary
Mildred Huggins.....	Accountant
Mary Ann Francis.....	Account Clerk
Maude C. Butler.....	Account Clerk
Madolyn Stein.....	Stock Clerk
Josephine Barrows.....	Stenographer
(Resigned April, 1949)	
Louise Hobbs.....	Stenographer
(Appointed April, 1949)	
Elsie Hansen.....	Stenographer
(Resigned January, 1950)	
Helene Husky.....	Stenographer
(Appointed October, 1949)	
Hazel Paste.....	Stenographer
Margaret Gannon.....	Clerk
(Appointed September, 1948)	
Maurine Hall.....	Statistical Clerk
(Resigned September, 1949)	
Kazuo Kanda.....	Statistical Clerk
(Resigned November, 1949)	
Lurline D. Stump.....	Statistical Clerk
(Appointed December, 1949)	

TEACHER CERTIFICATION

Bernice Hathaway.....	Supervisor
(Resigned August, 1948)	
Jessie E. Dana.....	Supervisor
(Appointed August, 1948) (Resigned February, 1950)	
Eleanor L. Casebolt.....	Supervisor
(Appointed February, 1950)	
Leona Rogers.....	Certification Clerk
Edythe Lenhart.....	Stenographer
(Resigned March, 1950)	
Bessie Biers.....	Stenographer
(Appointed May, 1950)	
Helen Peterson.....	Clerk
(Resigned March, 1950)	
Esther Andersen.....	Clerk-Stenographer

SCHOOL LUNCH

Genevieve Hazle.....	Supervisor
(Resigned June, 1950)	
Charles Lilley.....	Supervisor
(Appointed June, 1950)	
Selma Maasen.....	Home Economist
(Appointed April, 1950)	
Norman Ford.....	Auditor
Ethel D. Cason.....	Account Clerk
Gladys Ballantine.....	Stenographer
(Resigned June, 1950)	

SPECIAL EDUCATION

Carey Jo Downing.....	Supervisor
Dorothy E. Craig.....	Assistant Supervisor
(Appointed August, 1949)	
Rose Karrer.....	Stenographer
Patricia Fox.....	Teacher
(Resigned August, 1949)	

STATE LIBRARY

Gordon L. Bennet.....	Deputy State Librarian
Anne Jane Armstrong.....	Librarian
Ethel A. Altenbach.....	Librarian
(Appointed September, 1949)	
Doris Howe.....	Library Assistant
Sadie E. Simmons.....	Library Assistant
Anna Cox.....	Library Assistant

TERRITORIAL SCHOOL SUPERINTENDENTS OF COLORADO

W. J. Curtice.....	1861-1863
Wm. S. Walker.....	1863-1865
A. W. Atkins.....	1865-1867
Columbus Nuckrolls.....	1867-1869
Wm. C. Lothrop.....	1869-1873
Horace M. Hale.....	1873-1876

STATE SUPERINTENDENTS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION OF
COLORADO FROM THE ORGANIZATION OF THE STATE

Joseph C. Shattuck.....	1877-1878
Joseph C. Shattuck.....	1879-1880
L. S. Cornell.....	1881-1882
Joseph C. Shattuck.....	1883-1884
L. S. Cornell.....	1885-1886
L. S. Cornell.....	1887-1888
Fred Dick.....	1889-1890
Natham B. Coy.....	1891-1892
J. F. Murray.....	1893-1894
Mrs. A. J. Peavey.....	1895-1896
Grace Espey Patton.....	1897-1898
Mrs. Helen L. Grenfell.....	1899-1900
Mrs. Helen L. Grenfell.....	1901-1902
Mrs. Heien L. Grenfell.....	1903-1904
Katherine L. Craig.....	1905-1906
Katherine L. Craig.....	1907-1908
Katherine M. Cook.....	1909-1910
Helen Marsh Wixson.....	1911-1912
Mary C. C. Bradford.....	1913-1914
Mary C. C. Bradford.....	1915-1916
Mary C. C. Bradford.....	1917-1918
Mary C. C. Bradford.....	1919-1920
Katherine L. Craig.....	1921-1922
Mary C. C. Bradford.....	1923-1924
Mary C. C. Bradford.....	1925-1926
Katherine L. Craig.....	1927-1928
Katherine L. Craig.....	1929-1930
Inez Johnson Lewis.....	1931-1932
Inez Johnson Lewis.....	1933-1934
Inez Johnson Lewis.....	1935-1936
Inez Johnson Lewis.....	1937-1938
Inez Johnson Lewis.....	1939-1940
Inez Johnson Lewis.....	1941-1942
Inez Johnson Lewis.....	1943-1944
Inez Johnson Lewis.....	1945-1946
Nettie S. Freed.....	1947-1948
Nettie S. Freed.....	1948-1951

STATE EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

(Maintained from Public Funds)

1948-1950

Institutions	Location	President
Adams State Teachers College of Southern Colorado.....	Alamosa.....	Ira Richardson
Colorado School of Mines.....	Golden.....	Ben H. Parker
Colorado State College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts.....	Fort Collins.....	Dr. I. E. Newsom (Replaced by W. E. Morgan)
Fort Lewis College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts.....	Hesperus.....	C. W. McLain
Colorado State College of Education..	Greeley.....	William R. Ross
Lamar Junior College.....	Lamar.....	Neal Burch (Replaced by Charles B. Price)
Mesa Junior College.....	Grand Junction..	Horace J. Wubben
Pueblo Junior College.....	Pueblo.....	Marvin C. Knudson
Trinidad State Junior College.....	Trinidad.....	Dwight C. Baird
Sterling Junior College.....	Sterling.....	R. J. Carroll
University of Colorado.....	Boulder.....	Robert L. Stearns
Western State College of Colorado ...	Gunnison.....	P. P. Mickelson
Colorado College.....	Colorado Springs...	William H. Gill
Colorado Woman's College.....	Denver.....	J. E. Huchingson
Loretto Heights College.....	Loretto.....	Sister Frances Marie
Regis College.....	Denver..	Rev. Raphael C. McCarthy
University of Denver.....	Denver.....	Alfred Nelson (Replaced by Chancellor Albert C. Jacobs) Acting Chancellor

1948-1950

(OTHER STATE INSTITUTIONS)

State School for Deaf and Blind.....	A. L. Brown.....	Colorado Springs
State Industrial School for Boys.....	G. F. Soelberg.....	Golden
State Industrial School for Girls.....	*Miss Anna Cooley.....	Morrison
State Home for Dependent and Neglected Children.....	John J. Stoddard.....	Denver
State Home and Training School for Mental Defectives.....	R. L. Jefferson.....	Grand Junction
	A. H. LaMoure.....	Ridge

MEMBERS OF STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS

July 1, 1948 to June 30, 1950

Mrs. Nettie S. Freed, Denver.....	Chairman ex-officio
Mrs. Margaret Mendenhall Smith, Denver.....	1946-1950
Mr. Peter C. Holm, Denver.....	1946-1950
Mr. J. H. Buchanan, Boulder.....	1947-1951
Mrs. Nan B. Creaghe, Lamar.....	1947-1951
Mr. Glen T. Wilson, Greeley.....	1948-1949
Mr. Harry V. Foster, Montrose.....	1948-1952
Mr. Dwight C. Hamilton, Colorado Springs.....	1948-1952
Mr. L. L. Beahm, Canon City.....	1949-1953
Mr. William F. Chollar, Hayden.....	1949-1951
Mr. John E. Bothell, Yuma.....	1949-1953
Mr. Leo Butler, Fort Lupton.....	1949-1953
Mrs. Mona Lace Rice, Grand Junction.....	1950-1954

* (Resigned—replaced by Betty Portner, 1949)

MEETINGS OF STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS

September 8	1948	November 30
July 15	1949	December 16

MEMBERS OF STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION

1948-1949

Nettie S. Freed, President	.....	Superintendent of Public Instruction
Judge H. Lawrence Hinkley	.....	Attorney General
Walter F. Morrison	.....	Secretary of State

MEETINGS OF STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION

1948-1949

Tuesday, September 7
 Thursday, November 4
 Friday, December 24

MEMBERS OF STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION

1949-1950

Nettie S. Freed, President	.....	Commissioner of Education
John W. Metzger	.....	Attorney General
Geo. J. Baker	.....	Secretary of State

MEETINGS OF STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION

1949-1950

June 10
 July 27
 December 13
 December 31
 June 8

STATE READING CIRCLE BOARD

1948-1950

Fletcher Miller, Lakewood, Chairman	.....	1952
Cora C. Bruns, Gunnison	.....	1950
Nettie S. Freed, Denver	.....	1953
Hazel Martin, Las Animas	.....	1954
Maragaret A. Kronkow	.....	1951

COLORADO COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS OF SCHOOLS

1949-1950

COUNTY	NAME	ADDRESS
Adams	Mrs. Bertha Heid	Brighton
Alamosa	Mrs. Mabel O'Laughlin	Alamosa
Arapahoe	Mrs. Thelma S. Hastings	Littleton
Archuleta	Mrs. Rachel Tishner	Pagosa Springs
Baca	Lillian Collings	Springfield
Bent	Mrs. Hazel L. Martin	Las Animas
Boulder	O. L. Dever	Boulder
Chaffee	Mrs. Bessie M. Shewalter	Salida
Cheyenne	Mrs. Cecile G. McClaskey	Cheyenne Wells
Clear Creek	Dorothy Carlson	Idaho Springs
Conejos	Robert Montaño	Antonito
Costilla	Mrs. Belinda S. Carpenter	San Luis
Crowley	Mrs. Rubylee Guilliams	Ordway
Custer	Miss Frances E. Kettle	Westcliffe
Delta	Miss Martha Savage	Delta
Denver	LeRoy Fisher	Denver

Dolores.....	Miss M. Anna Engel.....	Rico
Douglas.....	Mrs. Elizabeth Ann Bean.....	Castle Rock
Eagle.....	Mrs. Mary C. Grant.....	Eagle
Elbert.....	Mrs. Esther D. Carson.....	Kiowa
El Paso.....	Mrs. Lucy S. Perry.....	Colorado Springs
Fremont.....	Mrs. Adella M. Archer.....	Canon City
Garfield.....	Mrs. Alma M. Harris.....	Glenwood Springs
Gilpin.....	Mrs. Nora L. Scott.....	Central City
Grand.....	Mrs. Harriet C. Dolloff.....	Hot Sulphur Springs
Gunnison.....	Mrs. Emma L. Hards.....	Gunnison
Hinsdale.....	Mrs. Carolyn Wright.....	Lake City
Huerfano.....	Miss Frances Nelson.....	Walsenberg
Jackson.....	Walter E. Brunner.....	Walden
Jefferson.....	Mrs. Mirian Brown Martensen.....	Golden
Kiowa.....	Miss Florence Morris.....	Eads
Kit Carson.....	Willa Zick.....	Burlington
Lake.....	Miss Lucy E. Cramer.....	Leadville
La Plata.....	Mrs. Violet Tipotsch.....	Durango
Larimer.....	Frank L. Irwin.....	Fort Collins
Las Animas.....	Harry Raye.....	Trinidad
Lincoln.....	Mrs. Irene Hamling.....	Hugo
Logan.....	Mrs. Doris R. Plummer.....	Sterling
Mesa.....	Mrs. Lucile Mahannah.....	Grand Junction
Mineral.....	Mrs. Maude C. Lamb.....	Creede
Moffat.....	Henry E. Steele.....	Craig
Montezuma.....	Mrs. Lotta W. Manaugh.....	Cortez
Montrose.....	Mrs. Rosella Wallis.....	Montrose
Morgan.....	Miss Marian Lockwood.....	Fort Morgan
Otero.....	Miss Ruth R. Lytle.....	La Junta
Ouray.....	Mrs. Ruth Massard.....	Ouray
Park.....	Mrs. Elizabeth Smith.....	Fairplay
Phillips.....	Mrs. Earlean F. Jung.....	Holyoke
Pitkin.....	Mrs. Lettie Lee Brand.....	Aspen
Prowers.....	Mrs. Nan S. Creaghe.....	Lamar
Pueblo.....	Stanley A. Leftwich.....	Pueblo
Rio Blanco.....	Mrs. Josephine Holland.....	Meeker
Rio Grande.....	Mrs. Ruth M. Mathias.....	Monte Vista
Routt.....	Miss Vivien Maxwell.....	Steamboat Springs
Saguache.....	Mrs. Lulu K. Bell.....	Center
San Juan.....	Mrs. Anna C. Bell.....	Silverton
San Miguel.....	Miss Irene M. P. Wichmann.....	Telluride
Sedgwick.....	Miss Veta Stalcup.....	Julesburg
Summit.....	Mrs. Lillias P. Stafford.....	Breckenridge
Teller.....	Mrs. Loretta S. Davis.....	Cripple Creek
Washington.....	Mrs. Ruth Rowland.....	Akron
Weld.....	Paul Lodwick.....	Greeley
Yuma.....	Mrs. May Glaser.....	Wray

**SIXTY-FOURTH ANNUAL MEETING OF
COLORADO COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS' ASSOCIATION**

January 31, February 1, 1949

in Denver, Colorado

Executive Committee for the year 1949

President, Miss Martha Savage, Delta County, Delta, Colorado
Secretary, Miss Marian Lockwood, Morgan County, Fort Morgan, Colorado
Treasurer, Mrs. Esther D. Carson, Elbert County, Kiowa, Colorado

**SIXTY-FIFTH ANNUAL MEETING OF
COLORADO COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS' ASSOCIATION**

January 26, 27, 28, 1950

in Greeley, Colorado

Executive Committee for the year 1950

President, Mr. Stanley A. Leftwich, Pueblo County, Pueblo, Colorado
Vice-President, Mrs. Esther Carson, Elbert County, Kiowa, Colorado
Secretary, Miss Marian Lockwood, Morgan County, Fort Morgan, Colorado
Treasurer, Mrs. Loretta S. Davis, Teller County, Cripple Creek, Colorado

REPORT OF THE SECONDARY DIVISION
Of The
STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
July 1, 1948 - June 30, 1950

The Supervisor of Secondary Education is charged with the responsibilities dealing with curricula, courses of study, research, and general supervision of the high schools of the state for the improvement of teaching practices on the secondary level. In addition to the factors relating directly to the public high school, he also must represent the State Department of Education at conferences, meetings, etc., which are connected with the education of youth and adults.

In the Fall of 1948 research on Air-Age Education was completed and the writing of a handbook for teachers was begun. The book, COLORADO'S YOUTH LOOKS TO THE SKIES, was completed and published November, 1949. It has received both national and international recognition.

HIGHWAYS TO HEALTH AND SAFETY, a teacher handbook for health and safety education for secondary schools is completed and ready for publication. This book will be ready for the schools for the 1950 Fall term.

The secondary supervisor has represented the State Department of Education at the following:

The North Central Ass'n. of Colleges and Secondary Schools
Audio-Visual Department of the National Education Association
The Denver Film Council
The Rocky Mountain Radio Council
UNESCO
The Denver Adult Education Council
The Colorado Adult Education Council
The National Foundation for Christians and Jews
The Coordinating Committee, Colorado Highway Safety Council
The Association for Supervision and Curriculum Development
The Public Health Council

Many schools have been assisted with curriculum planning. The supervisor spent several days in each of several schools, working with curriculum committees and making general school surveys.

The majority of the counties have been visited, some several times. During these visits county superintendents, school superintendents and principals were counseled in matters relating to teacher preparation, in-service training, organization, courses of study, curriculum, testing, plant, and many other problems of individual nature.

Many used library books and free materials were distributed to the schools as they were visited.

In July, 1948 two very important conferences were attended. The first was a meeting of the Commission on Teacher Education and Professional Standards held at Bowling Green, Ohio. The meeting lasted a whole week. It was the privilege of the secondary supervisor to write the chapter on "The Professional Training Of The Secondary Teacher" for the Commission's publication.

Following the Bowling Green Conference the meeting of the National Education Association was attended at Cleveland, Ohio.

In October a conference of school personnel, highway safety specialists, and bus manufacturers was held at Jackson's Mill, West Virginia. At this meeting national standards for school bus drivers and school bus maintenance and operation were developed.

In November, 1948 the State Commissioner created the Colorado Commission for Life Adjustment Education. The secondary school supervisor became secretary of that organization and has so remained to date.

The school bus regulations were revised and published November, 1948.

Assistance was given in the allocation of the articles received on the French Merci Train.

The week of April 24, 1949 was spent touring the state with a panel which discussed the Life Adjustment Education program.

A meeting for secondary school supervisors sponsored by the U. S. Office of Education was held the last week of May and the first week of June, 1949 at Washington, D. C. A similar meeting was held in the spring, 1950. Many helpful ideas were received from these meetings.

Following the 1949 U. S. Office Conference, the President's Highway Safety Conference was attended.

The National Association of Secondary School Principals was held in Kansas City, Missouri, February, 1950. This meeting provided information on trends and practices in secondary schools.

At the request of the Bureau of Standards the high school of Bellview College was visited and evaluated May 18, 1950.

Below is given a summary of meetings attended during the biennium 1948-1950

Kind of Meeting	Number Attended
Planning for School Bus Drivers Seminar, and Seminar.....	5
Adult Education Council.....	17
Air-Age Education Committees.....	15
Air-Age Education Workshops.....	3
Coordinating Committee, Highway Safety Council.....	25
Denver Film Council.....	9
Life Adjustment Education Commission.....	16
Colorado School Health Committee.....	15
Health Handbook Committees.....	9
North Central Ass'n. of Colleges and Secondary Schools.....	3
County Superintendents Meetings.....	4
Driver Education Workshops.....	5
Rocky Mountain Radio Council.....	5
District Reorganization Meetings.....	6
Miscellaneous Meetings	
Crime Conference—Boulder.....	1
Ass'n. for Supervision and Curriculum Development.....	1
UNESCO	4
Science	1
School Administrators.....	2
Vocational Education.....	2
Summary of Talks Given	
Talks to Highway Traffic Division.....	2
Talks to Driver Education and Training Classes.....	4
Talks to School Bus Drivers Seminar.....	2
Talks to Teacher Groups.....	14
Talks to P. T. A.....	4
Talks to Student Groups.....	22
Miscellaneous	
Counties were visited.....	52
Schools were visited.....	247
Contests were judged.....	4

Respectfully submitted,
MARGUERITE R. JUCHEM,
Supervisor of Secondary Education
Colorado State Department of Education

REPORT OF THE STATE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DIVISION

September 1, 1949 to June 30, 1950

Since the position of elementary school supervisor was vacant from September 1, 1948 to September 1, 1949, no report is made for that period.

One of the main projects of the year has been to assist with improvement of elementary education over the state. To this end 48 counties have been visited where conferences have been held with the county superintendents, principals and teachers. Schools were visited in these counties and a detailed report of such visitations including recommendations and observations filed with the state commissioner.

Teaching aids and supplies were given to all counties.

Eleven Denver Schools have also been visited to secure information for the state department in special education, the elementary curriculum, education of Spanish children and the status of the Negro teacher.

Five supervisory bulletins have been mimeographed and sent to all counties as follows:

Remedial Reading.....	600 copies
Reading Readiness.....	500 copies
Manuscript	500 copies
Recordings for School Use.....	200 copies
Teaching the Social Studies.....	1000 copies

These were prepared to meet specific needs in the schools.

Talks have been given for 24 groups, three of these being teacher education classes. An estimated 2700 teachers have been contacted in visitations, conferences and groups.

Correspondence in letters and forms received and answered has totaled 1014.

Handbook on The Program in Word Analysis

To meet the need for improvement in reading skills 10,000 copies of a 52 page booklet giving in detail *The Program in Word Analysis* have been printed for Colorado teachers. This book contains principles of teaching word recognition, items to be taught by grades, and a section on teaching procedures with ample illustrations. The department is grateful for the time given by Miss M. Lucile Harrison and Dr. Paul McKee of the Colorado State College of Education as consultants on the handbook.

Handbook on Patriotic Education

A book has been prepared for printing entitled *So Proudly We Hail— a Handbook on Institutions and Ideals of United States Government*. The purpose of this book is to fill a need in the schools for improvement in citizenship and to help students become articulate about their form of government. The book contains usable material for schools on Foundations of Government, Symbols of Our Country, National Songs, Our Nation's Capital, Patriotic and Special Days, Literature, Poetry, Art, Famous Leaders in Freedom, Audio Visual Aids, and facsimiles of the Declaration of Independence and the Constitution.

Evaluation of Elementary Schools

A preliminary program in a state-wide evaluation of elementary schools has been started with an advisory committee, designated by Mrs. Nettie S. Freed, State Commissioner, consisting of representatives from the state educational institutions, the county superintendents and the classroom teachers along with the state department members. This evaluation study will have major emphasis for the next few years with the purpose of developing better elementary schools for all of Colorado's children.

Conferences and Study Groups

The elementary supervisor has represented the state department at the following meetings:

- The Colorado Education Association
- The Annual Meeting of County Superintendents
- The National Council of State Elementary School Consultants
- The National Meeting of the Association for Childhood Education
- The National Meeting of the Association for Curriculum and Supervision of the National Education Association

Three of the above groups met in Denver.

Three days were spent at the U. S. Office of Education conferring on problems of state-wide elementary school evaluation, supervision, curriculum, and the handbook on citizenship.

Special time has been given to Audio Visual education through the D.A.V.I. of the N.E.A. and C.E.A. and the supervisor has attended local meetings of the Association for Childhood Education and is now a member of the state board of this association.

It has been a privilege to cooperate with the department of special education and all other departments of the state office and to receive guidance and direction from the state commissioner of education and the deputy commissioner.

LUCILE H. LATTING,
State Supervisor of Elementary Education.

TEACHER CERTIFICATION

The State Commissioner of Education is empowered to issue certificates in accordance with statutory requirements; the State Board of Examiners has authority to establish certain rules and regulations not in conflict with these statutes. The three state teachers colleges are authorized to issue teaching certificates valid for life upon receipt by the student of his four year college degree with a major in education. Also first class districts are authorized by law to issue teaching certificates to their teachers of special subjects.

There are many faults with our present certification statutes as evidenced by a study of our certification rules and those of other states; it is sincerely desired that the new State Board of Education, established by a bill passed by the State Legislature in 1949, will see the need for changes in the existing statutes; it is hoped they will make recommendations to the Legislature for repeal of existing statutes so they may set up adequate rules and regulations for certifying teachers. The new State Board will be vested with powers and duties to make and adopt rules and regulations for the proper certification of all regular school personnel; however until the present statutes are repealed, such changes may not be made.

It is most desirable to have the sole power for issuing certificates to public school teachers of Colorado vested in the State Department of Education; we desire to establish a uniformity of standards and to raise these standards of certification for teachers of our schools, this to insure that the children receive the best improvement and development possible by such teachers.

Under present certification statutes and rules and regulations the following teaching certificates are issued:

The certificate issued by a 1st class district to teachers of special subjects.

The life certificates issued by the three state teachers colleges, as mentioned above.

The certificates issued by the State Department of Education are the Emergency Certificate or Special Permit; the Elementary Temporary Certificate based on a minimum of 90 quarter hours of acceptable college credit plus 36 months of teaching experience in Colorado on county certificates; the Elementary Life issued to holders of the Elementary Temporary Certificate who present 180 quarter hours of college credit; the Pre-Graduate Permit based on 90 quarter hours of college credit with specific requirements in professional education; the Special Temporary Certificates valid for teaching only the subject specified on the certificate; the Non-Renewable Elementary Temporary Certificate based on 135 quarter hours of college credit with special professional education requirements; the Graduate Temporary Certificate based upon the same professional requirements with the holder having an A.B. Degree or equivalent degree; the Graduate Life Certificate issued to the holder of the Graduate Temporary Certificate who completes 45 months of teaching in Colorado on this certificate; Junior College Certificates issued upon the recommendation of the junior college president.

At the request of the Commissioner of Education there are a number of committees composed of members of the teaching profession working on recommendations for changes of certification requirements, such recommendations to be presented at a feasible time to the new State Board of Education for consideration.

There is an extreme shortage of teachers in the elementary field due to many factors; we have had an increased birth rate in the past ten years which is still high; this naturally gives us an increased school enrollment; we have experienced loss of teachers to other fields due to inadequate salaries and poor living conditions; there has been a lack of proper guidance of future teachers by college officials resulting in an oversupply in the secondary field resulting in further shortages in the elementary field. For this reason the State Department of Education has found it necessary to continue with the issuance of the Emergency Certificate since the war; however each emergency teacher has been required to improve her preparation by presenting 12 quarter hours of credit earned since the issuance of her last Emergency Certificate—the additional credit is required until the teacher can qualify for a regular certificate. It is hoped that these sub-standard certificates may be discontinued in the near future when the supply of the qualified teachers holding the regular certificate is sufficient. Between 1947 and 1948 there was a decrease of 602 Emergency Certificates issued.

Interstate reciprocity in teacher certification would encourage the free movement of qualified teachers into our state and would tend to alleviate the shortage of elementary teachers. However the main factor hindering Colorado's participation is our low requirements as set up by Colorado statutes in certification requirements; we find that other State Departments of Education will not accept our degree teachers in return and there is no basis for agreement between their requirements and ours at this time. Our department has been working closely with other State Departments of Education at regularly scheduled study conferences in the hope that we would soon be in a position to participate in interstate reciprocity on teacher certification.

The certificates issued by this department for the 1948-49 and the 1949-50 fiscal year were as follows:

	1948-49	1949-50
Graduate Temporary.....	1232	1391
Graduate Life.....	131	176
Non-Renewable Elementary Temporary...	226	243
Elementary Temporary.....	50	54
Elementary Life.....	8	10
Special Temporary.....	10	6

	1948-49	1949-50
Special Life.....	1	..
Pre-Graduate Permit.....	50	48
Junior College.....	39	54
Renewals	105	87
Duplicates	32	35
Emergency	1776	1636

ELEANOR CASEBOLT
 Supervisor of Certification

COLORADO STATE LIBRARY
Biennial Report
1948-1950

During the 1948-50 biennium, the services and resources of the Colorado State Library developed and expanded to a greater degree than during any other two-year period in its history, and statistics for the biennium indicate that use of the facilities offered has increased sharply. In one phase of the work of the Library—the popular Direct Loan Service—to cite but a single example, circulation figures increased over the previous biennium by 72 percent, from 246,317 to 424,735. Use of other facilities—reference, counseling and advisory, bookmobile demonstration, etc.—by the public has increased at approximately the same ratio. An improved program of public relations and publicity is to some extent responsible for the progress, but larger holdings and additional personnel are also significant factors in the development of the Library. Requests for assistance of all types still exceed resources and manpower, and it is hoped that in the future, sufficiently large budgets will be allowed so that patrons will always be able to secure the help they need. The 37th General Assembly increased the 1949-51 appropriation by approximately 20 percent.

An important trend in the Direct Loan Service is the increase in the number of individual patrons—rural borrowers who live in lonely and isolated sections of the State, retarded juvenile readers who are slow in their school work, and invalids. A gain of more than 100 percent has been observed in the registration of this type of borrower.

Public Library Service Demonstration Bill

During the first half of 1950, a federal program for which librarians and library patrons had been working for several years collapsed when the Public Library Service Demonstration Bill was defeated by the narrow margin of three votes in the House of Representatives in Washington. The bill, had it been enacted into law by Congress, would have provided federal moneys to the forty-eight states for library purposes. Funds would have been used to set up demonstration libraries under the supervision of state library agencies, in order to encourage local governmental units to organize and operate adequate libraries of their own. It was drawn up as a temporary measure, to terminate at the end of five years, and would have provided a strong incentive to state libraries and extension agencies to put forth more vigorous efforts to improve and expand their own facilities. Extensive plans for the careful expenditure of federal funds in Colorado were perfected, after numerous revisions by the State Library Advisory Board, and the defeat of the worthwhile measure came as a great disappointment.

Counseling and Advisory Service

Heavy use of this service, which for many years has been neglected due to inadequate funds, resulted in the organization of a number of new libraries throughout the State. It was also responsible for much-needed improvement in technical procedures in libraries of all types, and brought about the reorganization of weak and inadequate systems in several instances. The following examples indicate the scope and general intent of the service.

The State Librarian met with the County Commissioners in Saguache County and assisted a group of citizens to secure a tax levy for the establishment of a county library. A professional assistant was assigned to the Lamar Junior College to supervise the organization of the college library. Classification and cataloguing procedures were modernized or set up from the beginning in several public libraries by a skilled State Library cataloguer, and a school library specialist devoted many days of her time in helping reorganize public school libraries according to accepted standards. In addition to numerous assignments of this type, all of the public libraries were visited at least once by the State Librarian on routine field trips, designed to strengthen and consolidate the public library situation in Colorado.

Bookmobile Demonstration Program

September 1, 1948, the Library inaugurated a new program which, during the past two years, has become one of the most important of its several services. On that date, its recently-acquired bookmobile and approximately 2,000 books were loaned to Pueblo County for a six-month demonstration period. The bookmobile operated in the rural areas of Pueblo County, making regularly scheduled stops at the schools. It also visited many small towns and settlements in order to serve adult patrons. The first six months of the demonstration were so successful that the loan of the vehicle was extended for another six-month period, and when the program was completed, September 1, 1949, the citizens of the County found that mobile library service was indispensable, and a new bookmobile was purchased out of county funds. In the fall of 1949, the bookmobile was awarded to Otero County for a second demonstration, and it is anticipated that the county commissioners will authorize the purchase of a similar unit for the County when the experiment is completed. The Demonstration Bookmobile will operate in Las Animas County beginning in the fall of 1950. Here it will meet its most severe test, since it will be covering the largest county in the State. Sponsored by the County Superintendent of Schools, it will make 8 adult stops and visit 18 schools. In 1951, the State Library hopes to have ready for operation a second mobile unit, a gift of the Colorado Federation of Women's Clubs, which will be known as the "Grace Guard Bookmobile." An attractive bookmobile brochure has been issued by the Library in order to inform the people of the State concerning the most effective medium for the distribution of library materials in rural areas.

Advisory Board

In order to strengthen public relations and secure an active group of lay citizens to participate in the program of the State Library, an unofficial library board of key people, representing all sections of the State, was created in October of 1948. The Advisory Board functions in a manner similar to that of official library boards, appointed by county commissioners and city councils, and is called upon by the State Librarian and Deputy State Librarian to assist in matters of legislation, finance, professional standards, policy, and cooperation with other libraries. It is composed of the following members: Mrs. Vance Kirkland, Denver, President; Mrs. Idelia Baumgarten, Kremmling; Luther Bean, Alamosa; Mrs. E. A. Bloomquist, Pueblo; B. F. Coen, Ft. Collins; F. W. Cloyd, Salida; Miss Harriet E. Howe, Colorado Springs; Mrs. Violet Noll Johnson, Kremmling; Miss Claire K. Knox, Pueblo; Miss Marian Lockwood, Ft. Morgan; Mrs. Emma Vance, Akron; Mrs. Bessie Wilson, Burlington; and Dr. Horace Wubben, Grand Junction. Meetings are held two or three times each year in Denver, and members pay their own traveling expenses. The Advisory Board is at present preparing manuals of standards for public and school libraries, and certification recommendations for Colorado librarians.

Public Documents

In September of 1949, a large-scale disposal program of duplicate state documents and state materials not considered important in the Library's holdings was undertaken. In connection with this program, the entire documents section of the library has been reorganized. Material is being reclassified, and an elaborate system of subject headings set up, in order to make the collection more readily available for research work. Because of the lack of shelving and storage space in the library proper and the vault, the acquisition of new official publications of the several states and the federal government has been cut back sharply. Several tons of documents which have never been used and which can be secured for patrons through inter-library loan if needed, were sold for waste paper when the states where they originated did not want them returned.

Cooperation With Other Libraries

Due to a marked increase in requests for expensive and unusual books, inter-library loans were used to good advantage during the biennium. Hundreds of volumes were borrowed from the Denver Public Library, the University of Denver and other libraries in the region. The State Library collection was also used heavily by libraries in the Rocky Mountain states in filling requests from non-resident patrons for specific titles. In 1949, for the first time, the State Library became a member of the Bibliographic Center for Research, Rocky Mountain Region, at a cost of \$200.00 per year, and thus gained access to a large and excellent collection of bibliographic tools and a union catalog of the holdings of all of the important libraries in the region. The services of expert researchers were also made available to the Library through membership in the Center.

State Reading Circle Program

State Library personnel contributed extensively to the success of the State Reading Circle programs for 1948-49 and 1949-50. As a member of the Colorado Education Association committee handling the important reading program, Mrs. Nettie S. Freed, Commissioner of Education, delegated to the Library the work of selecting new children's titles for the annual lists and reviewing them in the *Colorado School Journal*. Committee meetings for the final selections of books to be included in the lists were held in the Library where all titles were available for examination, and reviews at hand for checking. Articles in the *Journal* appeared under the banner, "Reading Circle Roundup" and proved a popular feature with readers.

State Plan For Library Development

A new proposal to decentralize the State Library through the establishment of five regional branches, close to the bookless areas of the State and within easy access of points which need assistance in matters of procedure and professional techniques, is being formulated by the staff with the assistance of the Advisory Board. The plan, which calls for financial assistance from the State to local libraries in need of additional revenue, will incorporate ideas from states such as New Mexico, Illinois and Missouri where regional systems are operating efficiently today. It will require the purchase of five bookmobiles and increase the staff of the Library, but is considered the most efficient and economical pattern for complete state-wide service yet developed in Colorado, where the ultimate goal of the State Library is to achieve 100 percent library coverage, equalize service among communities, and provide free reading privileges for all of the approximately 290,000 rural residents who today have no libraries.

SPECIAL EDUCATION IN COLORADO FOR THE BIENNIUM 1948-50

- I. The nature and purpose of Special Education as it is related to the focus of the White House Conference.
 - A. The purpose of Special Education in Colorado may be most concisely expressed by that phrase in the aim of the White House Conference which refers to the "development in children of the mental, emotional, and spiritual qualities essential to individual happiness and to responsive citizenship."

Our object is to prepare the exceptional child to use his abilities to the highest degree of which he is capable. We plan to help this type of child to overcome any feeling of inadequacy or insecurity. The purpose of Special Education is to help each child minimize his handicaps so that he may be free to develop into a well-adjusted, contributing member of our society.
- II. Essential information concerning incidence of the various handicapping conditions and the extent of the problem they present.

- A. Incidence of various handicapping conditions. (The following enumeration is a compilation of the cases enrolled in the Special Education programs listed in Section B below. It does not include children in the State School for the Deaf and Blind, nor the State Mental Institutions.)

1. Poliomyelitis	85
2. Cerebral Palsy.....	131
3. Other Orthopedic Disorders....	68
4. Post Rheumatic Fever & Cardiac Disorders.....	185
5. Tuberculosis.....	27
6. Epilepsy	15
7. Nervous Disorders.....	14
8. Nephritis.....	16
9. Acoustical handicap.....	75
10. Visual handicap.....	30
11. Speech disorders.....	180
12. Mental retardation.....	234
13. Miscellaneous	45
Total.....	1105

- B. Existing Special Education facilities and programs.

1. Types Of Programs

- a. Visiting Teachers: Colorado's population is predominantly rural. Because of the resultant scattered incidence of handicapped children, the transportation problem, etc., a system of visiting teachers seems to be the most practical approach to the problem of education of the atypical child in this state. During the school year of 1949-1950 approximately 80 teachers have been working with 430 homebound children.
- b. Schools of Special Education in Denver
- (1) Boettcher School: Elementary and high school for physically handicapped children.
 - (2) Evans School: Elementary unit in a regular school for the training of acoustically and of visually handicapped children. Another unit in this school is set up for the mentally retarded.
 - (3) Morey School: Junior High School unit in a regular school for the training of the acoustically handicapped.
 - (4) South High School: High School unit in a regular school for the training of acoustically handicapped children.
 - (5) Wyman School: Elementary unit in a regular school for mentally retarded children.
 - (6) University of Denver Speech Schools: A speech correction school which has an enrollment of 75 children, some of whom are maintained in the school's boarding home.
 - (7) Cerebral Palsy Preschool: A school for younger children with Cerebral Palsy.
 - (8) Three private schools for mentally retarded children.
- c. Special Education Classes: Five towns or counties in the State have established in their regular school, units for educating the handicapped children in their areas.
- d. Hospital Classes: Special Education is provided in several Colorado hospitals, including the National Jewish Hospital, Colorado General Hospital, Denver, and St. Francis Hospital, in Colorado Springs.

2. Location Of Children Served: Both urban and rural areas provide Special Education. However, the children served in Colorado are predominantly in rural areas.

Problems in Special Education**a. General Problems**

- (1) Closer reciprocity between services of the Division of Special Education, United States Office of Education, State Divisions of Special Education, County Administrators and District Educators.
- (2) Closer cooperation and interaction between public and volunteer agencies.
- (3) Increased support and stimulation of research projects both on a national and a local level. Example: The State of Colorado ranks high in the incidence of rheumatic fever. Approximately one-third of our homebound children are rheumatic cases. The current study of rheumatic fever by the clinic here should prove important and helpful to our office.

b. The Child and the Educative Unit.

- (1) A paramount problem is that of accurate, extensive enumeration of each type of physically and mentally handicapped child.
- (2) In a rural State such as Colorado, the transportation difficulties are great.
- (3) The school curriculum needs to be adjusted to meet the educational needs of the child—it must be a functional, extensive, individually-formulated curriculum.
- (4) The curriculum also needs to be adjusted to the physical abilities of the child. How can we prevent children of lowered vitality and of irregular attendance from becoming average and socially unadjusted in the class?
- (5) The Special Education program must be so planned as to help the child adjust to his handicap and so to make an adequate social adjustment.
- (6) The atypical child needs help with the problem of discovering areas of compensation. (A mentally dull child may find outlets in manual dexterity.)
- (7) Provision must be made for adequately trained teachers and other personnel.
- (8) Adequate physical plants and equipment must be provided—this is particularly difficult in rural areas.
- (9) Regular classroom teachers and other personnel need in-service training in order to be alert to the possibility of handicapped children in their classrooms. Early referral may prevent the need for prolonged Special Education in many cases.

c. The Home and the Educative Unit.

- (1) We are charged with the problem of helping parents realize the need for Special Education through better understanding of their child's limitations and of his abilities.
- (2) The Special Education Program has a responsibility in helping parents adjust to the handicapped child. Help is needed also in fitting the exceptional child into his proper place in the family unit.
- (3) Perhaps one of our greatest obligations is to enlist the aid and interest of parents in the whole scope of Special Education—their help in legislation, etc. is needed.

d. Recommendations Concerning the Solution of Problems.

- (1) Several recommendations are included in the other sections of this paper.
- (2) Many of our problems cannot be alleviated without larger State appropriations and larger local "investments" in Special Education.
- (3) We need to publicize further the facilities of Special Education. Too often parents, teachers, doctors, and others say they did not know facilities were available to them.

C. Gap Between Existing Services And Needs For Services

1. Implications with regard to professional training, policies, and programs.
 - a. Needs and Recommendations in Teacher Training.
 - (1) An increase in the available college courses in special education is needed.
 - (2) An over-all course in Special Education should be a requirement for every teacher's certificate.
 - (3) Better standards of salary are needed to compensate for added training necessary for special teachers.
 - (4) We need adjustment of Special Education training courses to more adequately meet the needs in different areas. A Special Education teacher in a rural State needs different training than one in an urban State.
 - (5) In-service training in Special Education for both regular and special class teachers.

(Items III and IV in outline are included elsewhere in this paper.)

III. Relationship of Special Education With Other Organizations and Coordinating Groups.

- A. Education is but one part of the developmental program for the handicapped child. In every case medical services should be made available to the child before education is provided. In many cases of course, the medical services will be concurrent with the special teaching services. More and more hospitals are adjusting their routines to allow for schooling for the patients. We have repeated calls from doctors of children with rheumatic fever requesting the teaching services as a definite part of the recovery program for the child. Doctors and other medical workers seem to be increasingly aware of the therapeutic value of special education.
- B. To educate a handicapped child academically and socially through the highest level of his abilities and then neglect vocational guidance and training is a frequent occurrence. This must be remedied. It can in many cases be remedied by a closer cooperation and referral system between the educative unit and the vocational training unit.
- C. Greater interaction and dove-tailing of activities between the public agencies and the private and volunteer agencies is needed if each child is to be best served.

IV. Additional Information Not Elicited by Previous Questions Which in Your Opinion Is Essential to a Grasp of the Purposes and Achievements of Special Education.

- A. If the purpose of Special Education is to help each child minimize his handicaps so that he may be free to develop into a well-adjusted, contributing member of society, a definite clear-cut follow-up system is needed.

When a child leaves a special school or class, or when he is able to discontinue home classes and return to a regular classroom, he faces a terrific adjustment period. It is part of the obligation of Special Education to follow the child until he has made the transition. Many of our special cases are dropped only to reappear at a later time. This could be prevented in many cases by a good follow-up system in the schools and in the medical and other interested agencies.

Denver, Colorado

June 27, 1950

CAREY J. DOWNING,
Supervisor of Special Education

PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN COLORADO 1949

Town	Name of Library	Book Stock	Circulation	Appropriation
Akron.....	Akron Public Library.....	5,947	....	\$ 2,000.00
Alamosa.....	Alamosa Carnegie Library.....	11,494	25,038	4,288.83
Alamosa.....	San Luis Valley Regional Library	3,823	6,000	220.00
Arvada.....	Arvada Public Library.....	32,000	14,911	1,245.00
Aspen.....	Pitkin County Library.....	7,813	7,470	1,411.90
Ault.....	Ault Library.....	5,840	2,326	....
Aurora.....	Aurora Public Library.....	8,000	6,762	1,320.00
Bayfield.....	Bayfield Public Library.....	....	3,542	....
Berthoud.....	Berthoud Public Library.....	3,600	1,500	109.00
Boulder.....	Boulder Public Library.....	24,211	101,147	9,000.00
Brighton.....	Brighton Public Library.....	12,626	18,679	2,524.55
Brush.....	Brush Carnegie Library.....	12,328	2,182	2,590.67
Buena Vista.....	Buena Vista Public Library.....	3,811	....	375.00
Burlington.....	Burlington Public Library.....	6,336	5,901	2,206.34
Byers.....	Byers Home Library.....	607	1,119	....
Canon City.....	Canon City Public Library.....	13,512	20,991	2,475.80
Cedaredge.....	Cedaredge Public Library.....	1,500	1,100	125.00
Cheyenne Wells.....	American Legion Auxiliary Library.	2,000	150	....
Colorado Springs.....	Colorado Springs Public Library....	77,120	222,593	47,129.00
Colorado Springs.....	El Paso County Library.....	3,188	2,107	1,063.00
Cortez.....	Cortez Public Library.....	2,500	4,181*	500.00
Craig.....	Craig Public Library.....	13,347	15,288	3,885.63
Cripple Creek.....	Cripple Creek Library.....	150	3,500	322.00
Crook.....	Crook Community Library.....	1,929	2,375	150.00
Crowley.....	Crowley Library.....	300	....	....
Del Norte.....	King's Daughters' Library.....	....	1,500	813.95
Delta.....	Delta Public Library.....	12,541	38,782	5,000.00
Denver.....	Denver Public Library.....	503,858	1,398,112	504,000.00
Dove Creek.....	Northdale Community Library.....	75	225	....
Dove Creek.....	Dove Creek P.T.A. Library.....	400	1,250	1,084.12
Durango.....	Durango Public Library.....	....	29,263	7,500.00
Eads.....	Kiowa County Public Library.....	8,653	16,056	2,017.45
Eagle.....	Eagle Public Library.....	4,000	2,860	80.00
Edgewater.....	Edgewater Public Library.....	2,225	11,106	605.75
Elizabeth.....	Elizabeth Public Library.....	2,000	....	25.00
Englewood.....	Englewood Public Library.....	16,314	78,308	5,442.88
Erie.....	Erie Public Library.....	258	4,342	....
Evergreen.....	Evergreen Public Library.....	8,500	1,766	515.00
Estes Park.....	Estes Park Public Library.....	7,476	11,958	2,400.00
Flagler.....	Flagler City Library.....	3,000	500	180.00
Fleming.....	Fleming Community Library.....	2,835	1,644	....
Florence.....	Florence Public Library.....	7,085	8,774	2,395.16
Ft. Collins.....	Ft. Collins Public Library.....	35,621	127,624	17,947.34
Ft. Collins.....	Larimer County Library.....	24,351	131,603	17,936.56
Ft. Lupton.....	Ft. Lupton Public Library.....	2,500	10,724	1,841.11
Ft. Morgan.....	Ft. Morgan Carnegie Public Library	18,000	12,880	6,839.30
Fowler.....	Fowler Public Library.....	2,660	....	375.00
Georgetown.....	John Tomay Memorial Library....	10,570	859	400.00
Glenwood Springs....	Glenwood Springs Public Library...	....	11,055	141.96
Golden.....	Golden Public Library.....	7,000	11,896	1,056.76

*For eleven months..

PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN COLORADO 1949

Town	Name of Library	Book Stock	Circulation	Appropriation
Grand Junction.....	Grand Junction Public Library.....	18,230	71,176	\$ 20,493.00
Grand Junction.....	Mesa County Public Library.....	17,899	90,281	6,500.00
Grand Lake.....	Grand Lake Library.....	840	957	....
Granada.....	Granada Public Library.....	1,450	572	150.00
Greeley.....	Greeley Public Library.....	53,690	139,504	22,000.00
Greeley.....	Weld County Library.....	76,725	256,413	40,700.00
Gunnison.....	Webster Hall Library.....	4,800	13,000	400.55
Gypsum.....	Gypsum Library.....	....	....	....
Haxtun.....	Haxtun Public Library.....	1,500	4,396	832.10
Hayden.....	Hayden Public Library.....	....	....	826.46
Holly.....	Woman's Civic Club Library.....	5,585	16,690	256.00
Holyoke.....	Holyoke Public Library.....	20,000	10,816	1,437.45
Hot Sulphur Springs	Grand County Library.....	3,533	3,334	1,082.69
Hugo.....	Hugo Public Library.....	3,451	4,466	777.39
Hotchkiss.....	Hotchkiss Public Library.....	1,367	5,580	108.75
Howard.....	Howard Public Library.....	....	150	20.50
Idaho Springs.....	Idaho Springs Library.....	11,075	6,500	1,400.00
Julesburg.....	Julesburg Public Library.....	3,500	4,000	150.00
Kiowa.....	Elbert County Library.....	2,866	779	448.69
Lafayette.....	Lafayette Public Library.....	2,500	1,500	....
La Junta.....	Woodruff Memorial Library.....	30,232	66,646	14,025.14
Lake City.....	Pioneer Jubilee Club Library.....	....	....	....
Lakewood.....	Lakewood Community Library.....	1,959	11,722	1,123.15
Las Animas.....	Las Animas Public Library.....	18,300	9,591	3,225.96
Lamar.....	Lamar Carnegie Library.....	12,500	14,200	6,596.85
Leadville.....	Leadville Public Library.....	10,406	17,709	2,417.89*
Limon.....	Limon Public Library.....	19,840	5,221	775.00
Littleton.....	Littleton Public Library.....	....	....	1,800.00
Longmont.....	Longmont Public Library.....	17,000	53,145	11,771.25
Loveland.....	Loveland Public Library.....	20,825	40,021	9,000.00
Manitou Springs....	Manitou Springs Public Library....	....	6,463	1,657.00
Manzanola.....	Manzanola Library.....	7,700	7,700	400.00
Maybell.....	Maybell Public Library.....	2,000	500	....
Meeker.....	Meeker Public Library.....	6,500	6,400	825.00
Minturn.....	Minturn Public Library.....	460	....	65.00
Monte Vista.....	Monte Vista Carnegie Public Library	9,460	14,032	4,141.16
Montrose.....	Montrose Public Library.....	11,585	23,122	4,483.00
Mt. Morrison.....	Mt. Morrison Public Library.....	2,000	3,264	160.00
New Castle.....	Garfield County Public Library....	7,385	71,181	4,075.00
Norwood.....	Norwood Public Library.....	1,500	....	100.00
Nucla.....	Nucla Public Library.....	3,000	....	....
Nunn.....	Nunn Public Library.....	....	1,371	....
Oak Creek.....	Oak Creek Public Library.....	....	....	....
Ordway.....	Ordway Public Library.....	1,404	2,172	240.00
Ouray.....	Walsh Memorial Library.....	....	....	337.00
Otis.....	Otis Public Library.....	....	....	....
Ovid.....	Ovid Public Library.....	4,038	3,850	400.00
Palisade.....	Palisade Public Library.....	3,490	5,076	530.85
Paonia.....	Paonia Public Library.....	10,165	2,406	288.00
Palmer Lake.....	Palmer Lake Community Library....	1,000	200	....
Pueblo.....	McClelland Public Library#.....	53,502	201,591	23,206.06

*1948 appropriation

#Serves Pueblo county and city

PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN COLORADO 1949

Town	Name of Library	Book Stock	Circulation	Appropriation
Rangely.....	Rangely Public Library.....	2,500	500	....
Redvale.....	Redvale Public Library.....	....	....	....
Rocky Ford.....	Rocky Ford Public Library.....	19,239	26,893	\$ 5,076.43
Saguache.....	Saguache County High School Library	....	1,650	650.00
Salida.....	Salida Public Library.....	14,015	11,783	6,503.53
San Acacio.....	Albert Smith Memorial Library.....	....	....	....
Sedgwick.....	Sedgwick Public Library.....	5,075	1,775	....
Silverton.....	Silverton Public Library.....	10,000	6,000	1,500.00
Springfield.....	Baca County Library.....	13,557	29,811	4,041.42
Steamboat Springs..	Steamboat Springs Public Library..	8,700	6,400	1,354.65
Sterling.....	Sterling Public Library.....	19,791	50,734	8,737.00
Sterling.....	Logan County Library.....	14,170	26,272	1,625.80
Stratton.....	Stratton Public Library.....	1,440	....	....
Sugar City.....	Sugar City Public Library.....	2,900	1,500	50.00
Swink.....	Swink Public Library.....	3,000	2,250	250.00
Telluride.....	Telluride City Library.....	....	....	....
Trinidad.....	Trinidad Carnegie Public Library...	19,109	36,670	9,119.14
Westcliffe.....	Custer County Public Library.....	2,200	2,249	81.77
Westminster.....	Westminster Public Library.....	1,336	1,469	118.93
Victor.....	Victor Public Library.....	7,000	6,702	798.91
Walsenburg.....	Walsenburg Public Library.....	....	11,865	1,942.50
Wheat Ridge.....	Fruitdale Public Library.....	1,750	10,787	600.00
Windsor.....	Windsor Public Library.....	6,115	6,277	919.40
Wray.....	Wray Public Library.....	6,000	7,500	300.00
Yuma.....	Yuma Public Library.....	7,050	3,839	648.00

STATISTICAL REPORT, 1948-1949

COLLECTION

General

Beginning of Year.....	36,784	
Added During Year.....	2,812	
Withdrawn During Year.....	347	
		39,249
Mounted Pictures		10,143
Pamphlets		2,141
Documents		
(Official Publications, U. S., Colorado, Other States)		
Beginning of Year.....	242,133	
Added During Year.....	3,053	
		245,236

TOTAL COLLECTION....296,769

SERVICES

Volumes Loaned to Rural Areas.....	28,528
Circulation in Rural Areas.....	116,614
Volumes Loaned to State Employees.....	10,475
Bookmobile Circulation.....	64,896

TOTAL CIRCULATION...220,513

Selections Shipped	492
Libraries Served	41
Schools Served.....	134
Individuals Served	645
Towns Served.....	135
Counties Served.....	53
Reference and Research Questions.....	1,759

GIFTS

Publishers	105
Reading Circle.....	341
Miscellaneous	62
Pamphlets and Ephemeral Material.....	541

TOTAL GIFTS..... 1,049

STATISTICAL REPORT, 1949-1950

COLLECTION

General

Beginning of Year.....	39,249	
Added During Year.....	3,095	
Withdrawn During Year.....	342	
		42,002
Mounted Pictures.....		10,143
Pamphlets		2,351
Documents		
(Official Publications, U. S., Colorado, Other States)		
Beginning of Year.....	245,236	
Added During Year.....	4,492	
Withdrawn During Year.....	35,023	
		214,705

TOTAL COLLECTION....269,201

SERVICES

Volumes Loaned to Rural Areas.....	35,564
Circulation in Rural Areas.....	145,089
Volumes Loaned to State Employees....	10,192
Bookmobile Circulation	12,161

TOTAL CIRCULATION...203,006

Selections Shipped	611
Libraries Served	48
Schools Served.....	138
Individuals Served	709
Towns Served.....	152
Counties Served.....	58
Reference and Research Questions.....	2,396

GIFTS

Publishers	144
Reading Circle	279
Colorado Education Association, Art Section	13
Miscellaneous	77
Pamphlets and Ephemeral Material.....	506

TOTAL GIFTS..... 1,019

SCHOOL LUNCH

Biennial Report Covering the Fiscal Years 1948-49, 1949-50 School Lunch

The National School Lunch Act (Public Law 396, June, 1946) made possible a grant-in-aid program to assist the states in the "establishment, maintenance, operation, and expansion of a non-profit school lunch program."

The State Department of Education, through the School Lunch Division, administers the program within the state under an agreement with the United States Department of Agriculture.

Certain minimum requirements of the Federal Government must be met by the State and by participating schools.

Participation in the lunch program is limited to public schools of high school grade or under that have the facilities to serve a lunch and can establish need for Federal assistance. The maximum rate of .09c for a complete meal with milk, allowed under Federal regulations, was not paid in Colorado due to the insufficiency of Federal funds.

Federal funds are made available by an annual appropriation and pro-rated to the states on the basis of the number of children of school age within the state. Federal funds are used entirely to reimburse participating schools, and State funds are provided for administration only. Federal funds must be matched on a dollar for dollar basis. Payment for lunches by participants is the chief source of matching funds, with some funds being contributed by the school districts.

In addition to the cash reimbursement, schools receive donated agricultural commodities from the Department of Agriculture which is distributed to the schools by the State Department of Welfare.

Amount and Source of Funds	1948-49	1949-50
Federal Allocation.....	\$ 409,049.00	\$ 397,738.00
State Expenditure for Administration....	\$ 25,385.84	\$ 33,810.63
Expenditures All Other Sources in the State	\$1,367,100.47	\$1,222,162.58
Value of Donated Service (Estimate)....	\$ 106,742.26	\$ 154,104.12
Value of Agricultural Commodities for 1948-49 Biennial Period.....	\$ 370,723.00	

Participation

Number of Schools.....	342	343
Total Number of Children.....	42,824	42,349

CHARLES W. LILLEY.

Director School Lunch Program.

RESERVE FOR GENERAL COUNTY SCHOOL FUNDS

Apportionments for Replacement of Tax in General School Fund

COUNTY	From Direct Appropriation October 20, 1948 Apportionment	From Direct Appropriation October 20, 1949 Apportionment
Adams	\$ 56,621.06	\$ 61,828.67
Alamosa	21,185.83	21,213.30
Arapahoe	66,822.98	68,143.33
Archuleta	6,617.86	6,180.75
Baca	14,292.83	14,081.12
Bent	15,661.30	15,969.88
Boulder	66,185.81	64,746.38
Chaffee	13,909.09	13,277.70
Cheyenne	5,879.32	6,208.94
Clear Creek	4,713.59	4,848.76
Conejos	32,256.62	31,242.05
Costilla	16,262.26	15,892.36
Crowley	14,481.09	14,179.79
Custer	2,765.89	2,558.28
Delta	35,782.77	35,350.81
Denver	526,843.73	527,985.73
Dolores	4,604.99	4,242.66
Douglas	6,234.11	6,208.94
Eagle	8,196.30	7,900.37
Elbert	9,217.21	9,027.99
El Paso	95,756.20	94,402.72
Fremont	33,306.50	32,503.57
Garfield	20,592.11	21,685.49
Gilpin	1,469.83	1,423.62
Grand	7,016.09	6,737.51
Gunnison	10,419.14	10,148.56
Hinsdale	246.18	246.68
Huerfano	27,724.04	26,188.92
Jackson	3,091.71	2,924.76
Jefferson	86,596.91	92,041.77
Kiowa	5,097.34	5,201.14
Kit Carson	16,341.91	15,511.79
Lake	10,368.46	10,846.27
La Plata	29,563.14	29,910.05
Larimer	72,781.95	69,588.09
Las Animas	57,605.77	56,845.63
Lincoln	10,701.52	10,613.70
Logan	34,942.87	32,707.95
Mesa	74,034.57	72,611.52
Mineral	1,209.17	1,113.53
Moffat	11,548.67	10,543.22
Montezuma	21,605.78	20,797.49
Montrose	29,613.83	29,614.05
Morgan	37,868.05	37,084.52
Otero	63,905.04	62,744.86
Ouray	3,569.59	3,622.47
Park	2,751.41	2,487.81
Phillips	8,869.67	8,421.89
Pitkin	2,635.56	2,494.85
Prowers	26,341.10	26,851.39
Pueblo	144,318.53	150,959.79
Rio Blanco	10,042.64	9,986.46
Rio Grande	28,448.10	32,567.00
Routt	19,375.70	18,246.26
Saguache	12,098.95	12,713.89
San Juan	2,280.77	2,572.38
San Miguel	4,662.91	4,919.23
Sedgwick	9,412.71	9,119.61
Summit	1,679.81	1,853.52
Teller	7,667.74	7,956.75
Washington	14,292.83	13,742.84
Weld	139,083.62	135,899.05
Yuma	20,526.94	20,959.59
TOTALS	\$2,150,000.00	\$2,150,000.00
	Amount per pupil	Amount per pupil
	\$7.240544354	\$7.04760905

PUBLIC SCHOOL INCOME FUND APPORTIONMENTS

Supplemental Aid to General School Fund

COUNTY	1st Half 1948-49	2nd Half 1948-49	1st Half 1949-50	2nd Half 1949-50
Alamosa	\$ 1,784.62	\$ 1,784.61	\$ 1,534.71	\$ 1,534.59
Arapahoe	9,561.04	9,561.04	9,067.79	9,067.71
Archuleta	2,157.36	2,157.36	2,097.74	2,097.71
Chaffee	483.36	483.36	.....	.....
Conejos	24,190.97	24,190.98	25,042.74	25,042.64
Costilla	11,228.35	11,228.35	11,940.14	11,940.03
Crowley	5,123.05	5,123.05	3,821.09	3,821.06
Custer	1,803.17	1,803.17	1,911.30	1,911.29
Delta	16,792.26	16,792.26	15,122.99	15,122.91
Dolores	1,719.63	1,719.64	1,108.43	1,108.39
Fremont	4,726.20	4,726.20	.....	.....
Garfield	1,177.57	1,177.56	.....	.....
Grand	312.72	312.71	.....	.....
Huerfano	13,211.40	13,211.40	12,317.23	12,317.16
Jefferson	36,997.37	36,997.38	34,738.03	34,737.84
Kit Carson	3,089.46	3,089.46	1,717.01	1,716.97
La Plata	15,388.71	15,388.72	14,093.64	14,093.54
Las Animas	50,253.00	50,253.00	55,038.23	55,038.05
Mesa	65,559.31	65,559.30	55,658.53	55,658.32
Montezuma	15,932.39	15,932.39	15,737.86	15,737.69
Montrose	19,687.29	19,687.29	20,598.73	20,598.54
Otero	14,496.68	14,496.67	12,166.50	12,166.43
Prowers	4,350.42	4,350.43	4,247.90	4,247.80
Pueblo	48,231.92	48,231.92	38,372.61	38,372.48
Rio Grande	12,935.68	12,935.67	12,874.58	12,874.54
Routt	2,191.75	2,191.75	.....	.....
San Miguel	474.95	474.95	804.99	804.94
Teller	1,101.52	1,101.53	1,740.47	1,740.43
Washington	5,859.35	5,859.35	7,773.76	7,773.68
Weld	13,814.12	13,814.12	3,821.35	3,820.66
Yuma	24,088.95	24,088.95	23,852.70	23,852.51
TOTALS	\$428,724.57	\$428,724.57	\$387,201.05	\$387,197.91

Totals represent 100% payments for the above years.

PUBLIC SCHOOL INCOME FUND
Remainder Payments
To "Old" County General School Fund

COUNTY	July 29, 1949	February 10, 1950	August 11, 1950
Adams	\$ 866.63	\$ 1,167.34	\$ 4,493.58
Alamosa	277.10	367.83	1,343.45
Arapahoe	929.28	1,043.19	4,970.89
Archuleta	72.64	98.86	378.60
Baca	172.76	225.73	813.09
Bent	219.18	254.84	933.56
Boulder	903.39	1,308.03	4,057.48
Chaffee	185.22	208.93	793.78
Cheyenne	77.95	91.23	419.22
Clear Creek	52.90	20.89	305.89
Conejos	409.18	501.29	1,916.20
Costilla	219.92	312.22	995.19
Crowley	154.69	252.81	850.83
Custer	30.93	25.01	154.19
Delta	497.00	711.37	2,255.61
Denver	7,885.78	11,509.32	33,968.81
Dolores	50.76	73.26	224.27
Douglas	51.58	112.51	370.84
Eagle	96.46	89.29	470.81
Elbert	98.95	38.02	529.71
El Paso	1,035.61	1,643.14	5,886.65
Fremont	447.68	585.40	1,924.02
Garfield	261.40	394.13	1,350.80
Gilpin .....	.51	16.46	59.73
Grand	63.46	81.88	424.64
Gunnison	128.43	155.03	624.67
Hinsdale .....	.....	.....	8.89
Huerfano	292.60	542.91	1,504.34
Jackson .....	.....	27.39	202.04
Jefferson	1,180.69	1,596.65	6,027.87
Kiowa	53.03	70.17	286.86
Kit Carson	146.83	244.74	952.10
Lake	113.29	200.37	675.51
La Plata	394.37	507.22	1,940.77
Larimer	902.16	1,462.05	4,411.84
Las Animas	702.90	1,064.19	3,392.41
Lincoln	69.12	169.13	656.70
Logan	457.73	520.11	1,897.30
Mesa	926.91	1,291.64	4,765.97
Mineral	16.64	17.33	60.21
Moffat	128.76	156.73	595.14
Montezuma	261.78	301.20	1,284.14
Montrose	373.76	579.87	1,790.15
Morgan	501.91	607.21	2,296.31
Otero	822.38	1,322.89	3,908.94
Ouray	45.52	57.46	214.17
Park	21.53	29.50	151.00
Phillips	104.89	113.34	525.90
Pitkin	29.95	26.88	134.88
Prowers	352.51	485.62	1,737.41
Pueblo	2,082.82	2,778.64	9,753.61
Rio Blanco	128.59	176.11	572.67
Rio Grande	480.73	590.72	2,006.77
Routt	181.01	384.75	1,165.95
Saguache	168.92	208.21	818.21
San Juan	31.22	44.33	164.24
San Miguel	58.94	66.20	302.21
Sedgwick	70.34	182.05	467.18
Summit	18.52	4.92	100.19
Teller	83.15	128.18	479.92
Washington	80.85	184.49	854.81
Weld	1,826.71	2,252.87	8,369.25
Yuma	214.13	340.86	1,313.06
TOTALS	\$28,514.58	\$40,024.94	\$136,305.48

STATE SCHOOL EQUALIZATION FUND
Apportionments as Supplemental Aid to the Minimum Educational
Program

COUNTY	March 29, 1949 For 1948-49	February 17, 1950 For 1949-50
Adams	\$ 48,306.49	\$ 88,953.18
Alamosa	27,767.55	42,160.67
Arapahoe	73,317.55	121,337.52
Archuleta	12,791.65	14,566.76
Baca	17,357.13	27,151.72
Bent	21,781.49	30,567.64
Boulder	33,345.47	55,940.85
Chaffee	21,339.70	30,391.35
Cheyenne .....	.....	.....
Clear Creek	3,737.07	6,531.40
Conejos	89,736.90	117,491.92
Costilla	42,714.80	57,834.32
Crowley	26,423.08	35,492.99
Custer	3,050.64	2,892.97
Delta	65,049.98	87,791.25
Denver .....	.....	.....
Dolores	10,532.68	13,549.25
Douglas	4,068.97	5,658.07
Eagle	7,958.45	14,749.23
Elbert	10,542.89	14,845.15
El Paso	26,041.32	53,906.65
Fremont	52,443.49	71,782.37
Garfield	25,684.06	37,803.01
Gilpin .....	.....	.....
Grand	10,770.77	16,698.96
Gunnison	9,805.44	13,931.08
Hinsdale .....	.....	.....
Huerfano	50,167.54	63,931.26
Jackson .....	.....	.....
Jefferson	150,606.20	241,255.23
Kiowa .....	.....	914.41
Kit Carson	16,005.00	33,527.99
Lake .....	.....	4,596.29
La Plata	62,234.02	82,204.35
Larimer	54,800.52	84,972.69
Las Animas	127,450.21	170,623.85
Lincoln	7,346.01	16,166.74
Logan	17,704.20	37,830.39
Mesa	148,422.28	196,595.06
Mineral .....	.....	.....
Moffat	6,496.20	9,930.21
Montezuma	61,508.84	80,240.18
Montrose	70,175.29	99,119.93
Morgan	27,066.52	41,292.17
Otero	84,496.58	126,435.93
Ouray	4,329.07	9,086.57
Park .....	.....	.....
Phillips	7,538.60	11,220.13
Pitkin	1,832.52	2,680.50
Prowers	37,884.93	61,096.75
Pueblo	123,779.17	204,827.19
Rio Blanco .....	.....	.....
Rio Grande	59,854.26	81,233.29
Routt	37,226.91	46,062.22
Saguache	16,105.54	22,531.57
San Juan .....	.....	.....
San Miguel	12,705.99	18,023.66
Sedgwick	5,817.67	8,737.15
Summit .....	.....	750.95
Teller	9,274.79	17,568.70
Washington	26,601.54	38,783.80
Weld	155,911.10	234,184.71
Yuma	61,027.36	81,452.40
TOTALS	\$2,088,936.43	\$3,089,904.58

STATE SCHOOL EQUALIZATION FUND

Apportionments for Aggregate Number of Days of Attendance
(Payments made during 1948-49 for attendance during 1947-48)

COUNTY	First Apportionment August 15, 1948	Final Apportionment April 25, 1949
Adams	\$ 89,474.89	\$ 10,508.53
Alamosa	34,686.90	4,095.24
Arapahoe	115,508.93	13,566.15
Archuleta	8,872.43	1,042.04
Baca	24,806.29	2,913.42
Bent	30,215.04	3,548.66
Boulder	112,632.12	13,228.27
Chaffee	24,948.45	2,930.11
Cheyenne	10,558.81	1,240.10
Clear Creek	9,142.99	1,073.81
Conejos	47,912.97	5,627.22
Costilla	25,339.88	2,976.09
Crowley	20,063.09	2,356.34
Custer	4,556.08	535.10
Delta	66,457.57	7,805.22
Denver	792,304.15	93,053.54
Dolores	7,804.25	916.58
Douglas	10,771.13	1,265.03
Eagle	15,924.78	1,870.31
Elbert	14,700.07	1,726.47
El Paso	166,734.52	19,582.42
Fremont	56,249.22	6,606.29
Garfield	39,976.57	4,695.12
Gilpin	3,136.90	368.42
Grand	13,986.98	1,642.73
Gunnison	19,172.90	2,251.79
Hinsdale	424.96	49.92
Huerfano	32,890.52	3,862.88
Jackson	5,894.98	692.35
Jefferson	145,425.96	17,079.80
Kiowa	10,103.86	1,186.67
Kit Carson	28,650.60	3,364.92
Lake	12,598.91	1,479.70
La Plata	47,729.91	5,605.72
Larimer	121,082.20	14,220.71
Las Animas	89,379.90	10,497.38
Lincoln	20,173.67	2,369.33
Logan	55,562.50	6,525.63
Mesa	129,003.87	15,151.08
Mineral	2,225.59	261.39
Moffat	21,577.60	2,534.22
Montezuma	38,436.31	4,514.22
Montrose	57,861.54	6,795.65
Morgan	65,703.85	7,716.70
Otero	97,343.62	11,432.69
Ouray	7,266.81	853.46
Park	4,204.68	493.83
Phillips	17,329.36	2,035.28
Pitkin	4,087.63	480.08
Prowers	48,642.41	5,712.89
Pueblo	221,525.04	26,017.39
Rio Blanco	18,125.54	2,128.79
Rio Grande	45,832.07	5,382.83
Routt	35,794.16	4,203.91
Saguache	19,492.30	2,289.31
San Juan	4,575.41	537.37
San Miguel	8,480.89	996.05
Sedgwick	17,776.40	2,087.78
Summit	2,528.04	296.92
Teller	12,647.27	1,485.38
Washington	25,967.89	3,049.84
Weld	218,136.29	25,619.39
Yuma	39,397.55	4,627.11
TOTALS	\$3,500,000.00	\$411,063.57
Total aggregate number of days eligible	31,783,305.5	
Total payment, 12.3054 cents per pupil day.		

NUMBER OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS BY CLASS OF DISTRICT 1949-1950
ALSO COUNTY HIGH SCHOOL — UNION HIGH SCHOOL —
JUNIOR COLLEGE DISTRICTS

COUNTY	First Class	Second Class	Third Class	Total	County H.S.	Union H.S.	Junior College
Adams	4	2	23	29	..	..	..
Alamosa	1	..	13	14	..	..	..
Arapahoe	3	4	18	25	..	..	..
Archuleta	1	2	..	3	..	..	..
Baca	1	..	43	44	..	..	..
Bent	1	..	27	28	1	..	..
Boulder	2	2	45	49	..	..	..
Chaffee	1	..	16	17	..	..	..
Cheyenne .....	..	..	7	7	1	..	..
Clear Creek .....	..	1	7	8	..	..	..
Conejos .....	..	4	20	24	..	..	..
Costilla .....	..	1	12	13	..	..	..
Crowley .....	..	3	7	10	..	..	..
Custer .....	..	1	1	2	..	..	..
Delta	1	3	12	16	..	..	..
Denver	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
Dolores .....	..	..	9	9	1	..	..
Douglas .....	..	..	30	30	1	..	..
Eagle .....	..	..	16	16	1	1	..
Elbert .....	..	..	41	41	..	3	..
El Paso	1	1	28	30	..	1	..
Fremont	2	..	26	28	..	..	..
Garfield .....	..	2	29	31	1	4	..
Garfield .....	..	..	11	11	1	..	..
Gilpin .....	..	..	12	12	..	2	..
Grand .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gunnison .....	..	2	20	22	1	..	..
Hinsdale .....	..	..	3	3	..	..	..
Huerfano	1	..	43	44	1	1	..
Jackson .....	..	..	6	6	1	..	..
Jefferson	4	5	30	39	..	..	..
Kiowa .....	..	..	13	13	..	..	..
Kit Carson	1	1	63	64	..	..	..
Lake	1	..	6	7	..	..	..
La Plata	2	..	19	21	..	..	..
Larimer	2	2	38	42	..	..	..
Las Animas	3	5	67	75	1	..	1
Lincoln	2	2	28	30	..	2	..
Logan	1	..	36	37	1	..	1
Mesa	2	3	24	29	..	2	1
Mineral .....	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
Moffat .....	..	1	37	38	1	..	..
Montezuma .....	..	3	22	25	1	..	..
Montrose	1	1	23	25	1	..	..
Morgan	2	1	15	18	..	..	..
Otero	2	4	12	18	..	..	..
Ouray .....	..	..	9	9	1	..	..
Park .....	..	..	19	19	..	..	..
Phillips .....	..	2	28	30	1	..	..
Pitkin	1	..	8	9	1	..	..
Prowers	1	2	37	40	..	3	1
Pueblo	1	2	32	35	..	..	1
Rio Blanco .....	..	2	13	15	1	..	..
Rio Grande	4	1	1	6	1	..	..
Routt .....	..	3	36	39	..	3	..
Saguache	1	1	12	14	1	..	..
San Juan .....	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
San Miguel .....	..	..	13	13	..	..	..
Sedgwick .....	..	2	24	26	1	..	..
Summit .....	..	..	8	8	1	..	..
Teller	1	..	8	9	..	..	..
Washington .....	..	1	83	84	1	1	..
Weld	2	9	88	99	..	..	..
Yuma .....	..	2	86	88	1	1	..
State Totals..	51	84	1,464	1,599*	25	24**	5

*52 are joint districts. **1 is a joint Union High School District.

GENERAL SUMMARY OF STATISTICS

School Year Ending June 30, 1950*

Receipts for all purposes.....	\$	58,120,183.29	
Expenditures for all purposes.....	\$	63,198,996.60	
Expenditures, Current Expenses.....	\$	43,961,680.40	
Expenditures, Debt Service.....	\$	5,439,977.20	
Expenditures, Capital Outlay.....	\$	13,797,339.00	
Total Original Entries.....		237,619	
Number Enrolled at End of School Year.....		224,245	
In Kindergarten		11,032	✓
In Elementary Grades (1-8 and Special).....		158,984	✓
In Secondary Grades (9-12 and Post Graduate).....		50,514	✓
In Junior College Grades (13-14)		3,715	✓
In Rural Schools.....		81,564	
In Urban Schools.....		142,681	
Average Daily Membership.....		216,418	
Average Daily Attendance (Full Time Day Schools).....		201,383	
Percent of School Census in Average Daily Attendance...		66.0	
Percent of Enrollment in Average Daily Attendance.....		89.8	
School Census Population (ages 6 through 20).....		305,068	
Number of Pupils Completing Grade 8.....		12,235	
Number of Pupils Completing Grade 12.....		10,317	
Number of Pupils Completing Grade 14.....		475	
Number of Classroom Teachers (Full Time Day Schools).....		9,378	
Number of Superintendents, Principals, Supervisors.....		592	
Number of Rural School Teachers and Administrators....		4,495	
Number of Urban School Teachers and Administrators...		5,475	
Number of Teachers with A.B. Degree or more.....		6,857	
Number of Teachers with more than 10 years experience..		5,942	
Number of One Teacher Schools.....		634	
Total Number of Schools.....		1,840	
Total Number of School Buildings used for Instruction....		1,902	
Number of Children Transported at District Expense.....		42,088	
Total Transportation Expense.....	\$	1,865,222.58	
Average Mill Levy for Schools.....		24.72	
Assessed Valuation of State.....	\$	1,592,007,699.00	
Value of School Property.....	\$	113,523,889.00	
Bonded Debt	\$	47,579,650.00	
Total Warrants Outstanding.....	\$	1,759,644.00	
Annual Cost—Current Expenses per Child Enrolled.....	\$	190.57	
Annual Cost—Current Expenses per Child in Average Daily Attendance	\$	212.20	
Total Number of School Districts, All Classes.....		1,600	
Average Salary Paid—All Teachers and Administrators...\$		2,703.91	

*Jackson County not included—Annual Report Incomplete

Summary

280
22,635
22,635

STATE SCHOOL EQUALIZATION FUND
Apportionments for Average Daily Attendance
 (Payments made during 1949-50 for attendance during 1948-49)

COUNTY	First Apportionment August 10, 1949	Final Apportionment March 8, 1950
Adams	\$ 91,404.87	\$ 19,569.08
Alamosa	31,527.32	6,749.76
Arapahoe	112,839.04	24,157.97
Archuleta	8,009.76	1,714.83
Baca	23,517.56	5,034.93
Bent	27,105.11	5,803.00
Boulder	98,241.69	21,032.79
Chaffee	13,248.81	4,121.02
Cheyenne	10,352.54	2,216.40
Clear Creek	8,302.39	1,777.48
Conejos	41,882.28	8,966.67
Costilla	22,093.15	4,729.97
Crowley	17,942.04	3,841.25
Custer	4,559.83	976.22
Delta	59,467.96	12,731.63
Denver	708,380.87	151,658.90
Dolores	7,191.63	1,539.67
Douglas	10,081.96	2,158.47
Eagle	13,774.05	2,948.92
Elbert	13,779.22	2,950.03
El Paso	158,053.43	33,838.03
Fremont	50,929.08	10,903.53
Garfield	36,570.80	7,829.53
Gilpin	2,381.54	509.87
Grand	12,893.57	2,760.41
Gunnison	16,729.31	3,581.62
Hinsdale	266.46	57.05
Huerfano	30,303.06	6,487.65
Jackson	4,769.27	1,021.06
Jefferson	145,581.16	31,167.81
Kiowa	9,043.19	1,936.08
Kit Carson	26,028.97	5,572.60
Lake	11,634.34	2,490.82
La Plata	44,681.32	9,565.93
Larimer	107,463.31	23,007.07
Las Animas	78,350.94	16,774.33
Lincoln	19,630.32	4,202.70
Logan	51,731.03	11,075.22
Mesa	116,766.93	24,998.90
Mineral	1,909.60	408.83
Moffat	18,516.63	3,964.27
Montezuma	35,612.81	7,624.43
Montrose	51,565.33	11,039.74
Morgan	59,974.00	12,839.97
Otero	89,192.30	19,095.39
Ouray	6,669.58	1,427.91
Park	3,309.73	708.59
Phillips	16,209.84	3,470.40
Pitkin	3,492.82	747.79
Prowers	46,588.68	9,974.28
Pueblo	205,432.69	43,981.56
Rio Blanco	16,029.17	3,431.72
Rio Grande	41,030.73	8,784.36
Routt	31,648.58	6,775.72
Saguache	17,795.12	3,809.80
San Juan	4,749.64	1,016.86
San Miguel	8,714.73	1,865.76
Sedgwick	15,518.48	3,322.39
Summit	2,230.83	477.60
Teller	10,747.14	2,300.88
Washington	23,633.48	5,059.75
Weld	200,036.30	42,826.23
Yuma	35,881.68	7,681.99
Totals	\$3,200,000.00	\$685,095.42
Total average daily attendance eligible	185,789.32	
Total payment, \$20.91 (plus) per average daily attendant.		

TABLE 1—SCHOOL-AGE POPULATION AND PUPIL ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC FULL-TIME DAY SCHOOLS, BY COUNTY,

1948-1949

COUNTY	Census Ages 6-21 Years	Total Enrollment			Kindergarten			Elementary			Secondary			Junior College		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Adams	7,820	2,950	2,680	5,630	....	....	....	2,370	2,116	4,486	580	564	1,144	...	...	....
Alamosa	2,926	965	1,026	1,991	....	....	....	767	787	1,554	198	239	437	...	...	....
Arapahoe	9,229	3,603	3,441	7,044	32	28	60	2,877	2,696	5,573	694	717	1,411	...	...	....
Archuleta	914	288	294	582	....	....	....	240	264	504	48	30	78	...	...	....
Baca	1,974	766	720	1,486	....	....	....	602	573	1,175	164	147	311	...	...	....
Bent	2,163	867	820	1,687	....	....	....	688	617	1,305	179	203	382	...	...	....
Boulder	9,141	3,261	3,208	6,469	186	179	365	2,198	2,132	4,330	877	897	1,774	...	...	....
Chaffee	1,921	612	570	1,182	....	....	....	441	390	831	171	180	351	...	...	....
Cheyenne	812	358	322	680	....	....	....	277	240	517	81	82	163	...	...	....
Clear Creek	651	311	274	585	31	18	49	209	185	394	71	71	142	...	...	....
Conejos	4,455	1,263	1,304	2,567	....	....	....	1,060	1,028	2,088	203	276	479	...	...	....
Costilla	2,246	773	783	1,556	....	....	....	721	730	1,451	52	53	105	...	...	....
Crowley	2,000	601	505	1,106	....	....	....	467	388	855	134	117	251	...	...	....
Custer	382	138	143	281	....	....	....	109	100	209	29	43	72	...	...	....
Delta	4,942	1,863	1,802	3,665	....	....	....	1,403	1,294	2,697	460	508	968	...	...	....
Denver	72,763	27,828	26,881	54,709	3,620	3,492	7,112	17,752	17,111	34,863	6,456	6,278	12,734	...	...	....
Dolores	636	241	234	475	....	....	....	202	188	390	39	46	85	...	...	....
Douglas	861	351	313	664	....	....	....	257	217	474	94	96	190	...	...	....
Eagle	1,132	444	423	867	5	3	8	334	316	650	105	104	209	...	...	....
Elbert	1,273	436	438	874	....	....	....	336	328	664	100	110	210	...	...	....
El Paso	13,225	5,311	5,195	10,506	438	407	845	3,669	3,551	7,220	1,204	1,237	2,441	...	...	....
Fremont	4,600	1,538	1,584	3,122	....	....	....	1,152	1,160	2,312	386	424	810	...	...	....
Garfield	2,844	1,243	1,137	2,380	24	23	47	885	803	1,688	334	311	645	...	...	....
Gilpin	203	68	81	149	....	....	....	53	57	110	15	24	39	...	...	....
Grand	969	381	398	779	....	....	....	298	287	585	83	111	194	...	...	....
Gunnison	1,439	541	492	1,033	15	30	45	399	332	731	127	130	257	...	...	....
Hinsdale	34	13	13	26	....	....	....	13	13	26	....	....	....	...	...	....
Huerfano	3,829	952	938	1,890	....	....	....	778	741	1,519	174	197	371	...	...	....
Jackson	427	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	...	...	....
Jefferson	11,960	4,658	4,380	9,038	177	160	337	3,429	3,129	6,558	1,052	1,091	2,143	...	...	....

Kiowa	704	301	261	562	19	19	38	246	182	428	55	79	134	...	...	....
Kit Carson	2,257	825	817	1,642	....	....	....	589	597	1,186	217	201	418	...	...	....
Lake	1,432	467	459	926	15	15	30	340	347	687	112	97	209	...	...	....
La Plata	4,083	1,419	1,319	2,738	....	....	....	1,081	982	2,063	338	337	675	...	...	....
Larimer	10,052	3,475	3,422	6,897	177	178	355	2,419	2,316	4,735	879	928	1,807	...	...	....
Las Animas	7,956	3,355	2,888	6,243	....	....	....	1,989	1,929	3,918	452	513	965	297	64	361
Lincoln	1,478	621	607	1,228	....	....	....	478	467	945	143	140	283	...	...	....
Logan	4,826	1,705	1,573	3,278	61	49	110	1,155	1,032	2,187	433	464	897	39	22	61
Mesa	10,225	5,181	3,707	8,888	27	22	49	2,736	2,447	5,183	956	953	1,909	227	116	343
Mineral	167	58	58	116	....	....	....	44	42	86	14	16	30	...	...	....
Moffat	1,595	601	550	1,151	....	....	....	473	434	907	128	116	244	...	...	....
Montezuma	2,984	1,118	1,035	2,153	....	....	....	870	775	1,645	248	260	508	...	...	....
Montrose	4,090	1,604	1,595	3,199	30	41	71	1,224	1,169	2,393	350	385	735	...	...	....
Morgan	5,230	1,939	1,810	3,749	....	....	....	1,492	1,350	2,842	447	460	907	...	...	....
Otero	8,826	2,759	2,711	5,470	15	23	38	2,117	2,038	4,155	541	620	1,161	49	21	70
Ouray	493	211	223	434	12	14	26	154	152	306	45	57	102	...	...	....
Park	380	149	85	234	....	....	....	128	65	193	21	20	41	...	...	....
Phillips	1,225	512	459	971	....	....	....	352	330	682	160	129	289	...	...	....
Pitkin	364	121	103	224	....	....	....	88	78	166	33	25	58	...	...	....
Prowers	3,638	1,516	1,363	2,879	....	....	....	1,191	1,071	2,262	300	278	578	17	11	28
Pueblo	19,932	7,861	7,321	15,182	580	610	1,190	5,071	4,985	10,056	1,430	1,423	2,853	156	108	264
Rio Blanco	1,387	470	493	963	....	....	....	359	372	731	111	121	232	...	...	....
Rio Grande	3,929	1,385	1,267	2,652	....	....	....	1,124	1,007	2,131	261	260	521	...	...	....
Routt	2,676	1,031	903	1,934	....	....	....	817	681	1,498	214	222	436	...	...	....
Saguache	1,671	587	604	1,191	....	....	....	467	494	961	120	110	230	...	...	....
San Juan	315	138	151	289	....	....	....	115	112	227	23	39	62	...	...	....
San Miguel	644	273	292	565	....	....	....	214	234	448	59	58	117	...	...	....
Sedgwick	1,300	488	474	962	....	....	....	367	355	722	121	119	240	...	...	....
Summit	232	95	97	192	....	....	....	80	79	159	15	18	33	...	...	....
Teller	1,059	331	289	620	....	....	....	263	197	460	68	92	160	...	...	....
Washington	1,974	758	727	1,485	15	10	25	585	540	1,125	158	177	335	...	...	....
Weld	19,209	6,539	6,239	12,778	135	139	274	4,946	4,594	9,540	1,458	1,506	2,964	...	...	....
Yuma	2,835	1,125	1,077	2,202	....	....	....	828	756	1,584	297	321	618	...	...	....
Totals	296,939	111,642	105,378	217,020	5,614	5,460	11,074	78,388	73,982	152,370	24,317	24,830	49,147	785	342	1,127

TABLE 2—ATTENDANCE, INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF, AND AVERAGE SALARY OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF IN PUBLIC FULL-TIME DAY SCHOOLS, BY COUNTY, 1948-1949

COUNTY	ATTENDANCE				INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF							
	Average Daily Attendance	Average Number of Days Actually Taught	Percent Attendance (A.D.A.) is of Census	Percent Attendance (A.D.A.) is of Enrollment	Total Instructional Staff	Superintendents	Supervisors	Principals	Teachers			Average Instructional Salary
									Men	Women	Total	
Adams	5,306.4	171	67.9	94.3	246	3	..	10	39	194	233	\$2,250.77
Alamosa	1,854.8	185	63.4	93.2	82	1	..	2	15	64	79	2,359.00
Arapahoe	6,648.7	174.3	72.0	94.4	281	3	..	10	55	213	268	2,340.52
Archuleta	534.9	154	58.5	91.9	32	1	..	..	5	26	31	1,769.02
Baca	1,389.2	158.9	70.4	93.5	97	4	..	2	24	67	91	2,089.86
Bent	1,592.6	168	73.6	94.0	88	1	2	4	16	65	81	2,404.37
Boulder	6,104.2	175	66.8	94.4	334	5	5	13	58	253	311	2,472.29
Chaffee	1,135.6	173.6	59.1	96.1	61	1	1	2	17	40	57	2,563.72
Cheyenne	619.5	172	76.3	91.1	40	1	..	2	11	26	37	2,359.28
Clear Creek	552.1	174.2	84.8	94.3	29	1	..	..	6	22	28	2,115.00
Conejos	2,431.3	174	54.6	94.7	125	2	..	..	17	106	123	1,923.54
Costilla	1,359.8	167.6	60.5	87.4	59	..	..	..	19	40	59	1,707.54
Crowley	1,036.5	174	51.8	93.7	62	4	..	..	10	48	58	2,240.50
Custer	266.8	164.6	69.8	94.3	17	..	..	2	2	13	15	1,990.59
Delta	3,452.5	175.9	69.9	94.2	149	4	2	4	30	109	139	2,333.77
Denver	44,944.0	176.5	61.8	82.2	1,873	8	31	67	469	1,298	1,767	3,585.14
Dolores	422.3	145.2	66.4	88.9	29	..	..	..	3	26	29	1,821.62
Douglas	616.0	164	71.5	92.8	49	2	..	..	8	39	47	1,923.37
Eagle	823.5	163.3	72.8	95.0	60	..	..	..	15	45	60	2,320.00
Elbert	805.5	168	63.2	92.2	64	..	..	..	14	50	64	2,054.45
El Paso	9,937.4	172.2	75.1	94.5	446	4	7	17	105	313	418	2,856.43
Fremont	2,957.5	174.6	64.3	94.7	153	2	2	2	40	107	147	2,339.42
Garfield	2,100.6	170	73.9	88.3	110	3	1	1	24	81	105	2,175.14
Gilpin	142.1	161	70.0	95.3	13	..	..	1	1	11	12	1,698.46
Grand	765.1	173	79.0	98.2	44	1	..	..	9	34	43	2,360.00
Gunnison	1,021.0	172	71.0	99.0	65	2	..	1	12	50	62	2,220.18
Hinsdale	27.0	159.6	79.4	100.0	3	..	..	..	0	3	3	1,441.67
Huerfano	1,768.1	171	46.2	93.6	104	2	..	..	18	84	102	1,957.39
Jackson	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jefferson	8,465.5	172.3	70.8	93.7	360	8	3	13	55	281	336	2,274.74

Kiowa	532.7	170.1	75.6	94.8	35	1	..	..	10	24	34	2,300.00
Kit Carson	1,525.4	161.0	67.6	92.9	95	2	..	1	22	70	92	2,147.57
Lake	861.7	166.8	60.2	93.1	43	1	..	2	10	30	40	2,593.00
La Plata	2,599.6	174.5	63.6	94.9	118	2	2	6	23	85	108	2,305.63
Larimer	6,590.6	170	65.6	95.6	327	7	4	6	52	258	310	2,415.11
Las Animas	4,590.1	..	57.6	73.5	313	3	7	12	71	220	291	2,361.91
Lincoln	1,160.4	169.3	78.5	94.4	67	2	..	..	14	51	65	2,495.49
Logan	3,074.8	166.8	63.7	97.3	195	4	4	11	42	134	176	2,601.27
Mesa	6,821.0	176	59.5	99.4	376	5	7	10	88	266	354	2,719.00
Mineral	110.8	175	66.3	95.5	6	..	..	..	1	5	6	2,133.33
Moffat	1,095.6	156.9	68.7	95.1	63	1	..	2	8	52	60	2,144.17
Montezuma	2,070.3	168.1	69.4	96.2	101	1	..	..	21	79	100	2,075.72
Montrose	2,992.9	173	73.1	93.5	138	2	..	5	25	106	131	2,302.62
Morgan	3,477.4	168.4	66.5	92.8	171	3	..	4	35	129	164	2,588.29
Otero	5,213.1	174.6	50.1	96.0	252	5	1	9	56	181	237	2,474.84
Ouray	387.3	176	78.6	89.2	23	..	..	..	7	16	23	2,369.35
Park	221.7	173.5	58.3	94.7	19	..	..	1	2	16	18	1,874.53
Phillips	929.0	174.4	75.8	95.7	57	1	..	..	13	43	56	2,270.26
Pitkin	215.3	172	59.1	96.1	14	1	..	..	2	11	13	2,350.00
Prowers	2,717.3	166.3	64.7	92.3	144	4	..	1	34	105	139	2,472.87
Pueblo	12,969.7	173	65.1	85.4	617	4	10	22	119	462	581	2,773.90
Rio Blanco	941.9	160.5	67.6	97.7	51	1	..	4	7	39	46	2,437.59
Rio Grande	2,382.1	175	60.6	89.8	117	3	1	3	27	83	110	2,460.76
Routt	1,861.2	159.5	69.6	96.2	117	2	..	4	23	88	111	2,420.69
Saguache	1,050.5	173	62.8	88.2	52	2	..	1	12	37	49	2,422.00
San Juan	275.8	179	87.6	95.4	17	1	..	..	3	13	16	2,561.76
San Miguel	509.8	160.4	71.6	90.2	30	1	..	..	6	23	29	2,175.33
Sedgwick	913.5	173	74.3	95.0	63	1	..	4	13	45	58	2,320.26
Summit	172.1	173	74.2	89.6	17	1	..	..	5	11	16	2,115.00
Teller	623.7	176.2	58.8	100.5	36	1	..	..	11	24	35	2,248.55
Washington	1,409.3	170.7	71.4	95.0	118	1	..	..	24	93	117	1,715.21
Weld	11,904.8	167	62.0	93.2	641	12	2	9	135	483	618	2,302.43
Yuma	2,080.4	164	73.4	94.5	144	2	..	9	33	100	133	1,913.49
Totals	193,362.3				9,652	140	92	279	2,051	7,090	9,141	
Averages		....	65.1	80.1								\$2,601.04

TABLE 3—TRANSPORTATION, VALUATION AND LEVIES, BONDED DEBT AND TOTAL AMOUNTS AVAILABLE FOR CURRENT EXPENSES, CAPITAL OUTLAY AND DEBT SERVICES IN PUBLIC FULL-TIME DAY SCHOOLS, BY COUNTY, 1948-49

COUNTY	TRANSPORTATION			Assessed Valuation	Average Mill Levies of Districts	County Total School Levies	Bonded Debt of Districts To Nearest Dollar	Total Amount Available For Current Expenses, Unpaid Warrants and Interest	Available for Retiring Bonded Debt	Available for Capital Outlay
	Number of Transportation Vehicles	Number of Pupils Transported at District Expense	Total Transportation Miles Morning and Evening							
Adams	41	857	1,672.0	\$ 32,970,620	12.51	4.0451	\$ 1,126,600	\$ 1,226,382.16	\$ 115,538.98	\$ 782,512.48
Alamosa	17	155	232.5	10,050,154	14.33	3.93	78,806	528,873.59	39,251.48	.....
Arapahoe ...	18	683	550.0	32,487,925	13.77	3.94	1,622,300	1,453,699.44	232,211.34	675,370.76
Archuleta ...	6	10	6.0	3,572,635	7.71	4.14	.....	124,341.69	9,082.15	.....
Baca	52	491	1,428.0	12,587,323	14.35	4.84	350,750	456,218.67	42,386.76	1,986.80
Bent	12	118	238.6	12,030,769	13.79	4.62	296,000	361,173.24	104,124.21	289,872.05
Boulder	18	367	241.5	44,786,725	9.62	3.14	1,508,100	1,506,987.71	178,387.92	765,285.40
Chaffee	29	82	240.0	8,389,985	7.44	3.34	28,500	302,137.22	15,174.23	.....
Cheyenne ...	40	327	1,280.0	9,707,679	10.37	1.87	500	254,117.28	15,225.22	4,054.12
Clear Creek ..	3	29	28.5	4,372,010	12.43	3.86	51,000	121,380.59	32,507.72	.....
Conejos	20	746	436.0	7,099,610	16.90	1.55	318,471	469,176.08	80,916.96	42,907.51
Castilla	5	186	248.0	3,460,659	20.00	1.35	73,287	252,666.10	25,690.40	9,970.17
Crowley	19	499	391.0	6,461,915	16.50	3.75	213,000	265,044.96	75,791.88	.....
Custer	4	94	163.0	2,287,732	12.27	4.79	13,700	88,226.30	6,375.82	2,418.99
Delta	45	1,620	581.5	12,765,595	18.34	3.197	296,000	746,967.41	76,345.19	27,306.69
Denver	18	2,112	660.0	510,043,785	22.3546	2.65	22,430,000	17,632,917.44	1,463,137.68	21,007,814.00
Dolores	4	96	100.0	2,486,145	8.72	4.14	97,000	121,617.18	11,790.97	84,232.96
Douglas	20	302	290.0	8,197,625	11.77	5.23	9,500	225,964.94	5,283.68	.....
Eagle	25	260	400.0	8,590,334	13.30	4.40	208,500	284,045.05	41,713.31	120,441.23
Elbert	59	416	893.0	11,635,790	9.90	4.33	66,250	291,829.95	13,287.72	52,900.13
El Paso	88	1,572	2,122.5	66,783,155	16.22	3.63	1,756,200	2,896,355.93	327,504.24	1,280,190.31
Fremont ...	37	1,001	557.0	17,189,520	11.29	3.06	280,500	667,219.02	80,902.20	38,312.82
Garfield	18	547	364.8	15,617,990	9.54	4.68	125,700	544,607.49	101,093.46	40,530.25
Gilpin	10	44	207.0	2,151,685	11.91	2.34	11,000	57,398.55	9,816.34	1,339.07
Grand	14	152	184.0	5,882,415	9.59	4.80	6,500	187,004.67	32,294.15	6,825.25
Gunnison ...	11	145	326.0	10,058,745	8.54	4.960	136,521	341,965.47	76,869.06	12,454.32
Hinsdale .....	..	..	..	804,743	3.85	4.6941	..	25,784.66	..	..
Huerfano ...	27	267	482.5	9,748,940	9.31	2.93	53,900	498,625.56	28,741.90	3,107.26
Jackson .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jefferson ...	62	2,214	577.0	31,595,060	16.407	3.25	1,320,900	1,678,726.28	178,759.27	739,066.11

Kiowa	36	348	1,053.5	9,610,640	12.59	2.84	72,500	215,589.88	23,918.29	12,916.41
Kit Carson ..	61	515	1,042.0	13,486,715	12.98	4.79	147,700	486,440.92	39,649.43	57,249.51
Lake	7	98	55.5	11,924,890	6.84	2.68	.....	244,357.30	.....	25,288.51
La Plata	25	560	586.0	11,319,515	14.04	3.38	292,000	901,484.90	50,104.79	11,315.96
Larimer	39	1,539	537.3	44,176,455	9.45	4.36	1,365,500	1,526,004.80	194,231.85	986,737.15
Las Animas..	60	1,079	987.0	27,345,470	11.95	3.89	587,200	1,673,853.91	69,678.69	104,647.79
Lincoln	52	591	1,330.0	12,129,610	11.70	5.11	104,000	412,147.40	36,789.59	.....
Logan	48	1,163	1,273.0	26,435,900	19.21	4.678	261,500	1,093,054.04	95,302.85	182,408.02
Mesa	43	1,997	505.5	28,529,035	16.14	3.222	930,550	2,016,282.77	194,913.43	620,035.65
Mineral	2	33	18.0	1,314,990	15.804	3.36	58,000	46,036.47	11,719.75	77,262.82
Moffat	15	180	217.0	11,517,025	10.52	4.00	14,500	308,308.62	.....	334,561.29
Montezuma ..	13	449	138.2	6,442,045	14.33	2.64	596,300	415,891.45	65,485.93	355,078.45
Montrose	26	1,168	717.0	11,610,085	18.35	3.45	21,389	650,840.05	52,154.77	15,558.62
Morgan	58	1,485	1,087.0	23,149,220	15.40	4.36	1,161,000	871,027.67	126,393.64	214,051.56
Otero	26	1,103	Information Not Available	27,084,455	15.43	3.64	1,167,500	1,201,031.30	139,789.69	23,164.73
Ouray	2	69	125.0	2,967,907	7.15	4.79	31,500	115,078.41	23,795.27	12,215.24
Park	13	94	240.5	4,880,494	7.52	2.74	23,000	95,449.15	5,499.07	.....
Phillips	22	336	441.0	8,497,110	13.56	4.95	15,500	336,990.94	24,205.54	.....
Pitkin	10	45	193.0	2,798,010	6.60	5.05	17,000	94,127.51	15,233.83	.....
Prowers	27	552	814.0	18,121,830	13.50	4.54	444,400	700,531.54	79,235.31	334,676.95
Pueblo	42	1,714	1,203.5	70,929,026	14.14	3.965	2,106,800	3,930,928.73	1,113,673.19	673,832.14
Rio Blanco ..	16	277	290.0	24,070,075	4.60	2.68	782,000	415,471.25	149,757.33	457,887.97
Rio Grande ..	47	1,217	725.0	9,985,279	22.44	3.139	199,480	571,227.81	58,101.53	5,624.98
Routt	9	93	127.0	12,840,300	11.54	4.49	178,800	525,554.14	48,545.28	.....
Saguache ...	30	453	484.5	7,539,150	12.468	4.25	81,000	279,045.39	57,242.11	.....
San Juan	1	9	8.0	3,071,366	13.00	4.20	14,000	83,557.38	14,571.69	.....
San Miguel ..	6	102	52.0	3,639,640	10.88	4.71	51,500	129,586.11	11,775.95	8,315.00
Sedgwick	10	262	158.0	9,752,410	9.47	3.98	209,000	345,838.38	141,388.90	7,499.25
Summit	3	24	50.0	3,914,995	13.16	3.72	48,400	102,388.43	22,318.15	33,873.57
Teller	11	100	202.0	4,457,450	8.66	4.40	6,000	157,955.90	1,640.60	.....
Washington .	65	299	1,068.5	12,821,258	9.65	4.88	62,500	608,711.97	28,587.99	273.93
Weld	156	4,399	2,650.5	80,684,870	12.649	4.276	1,793,700	3,170,620.07	264,088.23	856,908.52
Yuma	60	568	991.0	12,191,420	17.20	4.31628	.....	731,044.07	66,548.47	64,044.98
Totals ..	1,763	38,313	34,270.9	\$1,463,055,908	.....	.....	\$4,532,704	\$58,067,913.29	\$6,646,545.58	\$31,715,139.68
Averages.										

TABLE 4—EXPENDITURES FOR GENERAL CONTROL, INSTRUCTION, AUXILIARY SCHOOL SERVICES, TRANSPORTATION, OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF PLANT IN PUBLIC FULL-TIME DAY SCHOOLS, BY COUNTY, 1948-1949

COUNTY	INSTRUCTION							Total Transportation Expenses	Total Operation of Plant	Maintenance of Plant (Total Repairs and Replacements)
	General Control	Total Instructional Cost	Instructional Staff Salaries	Text Books	Instructional Supplies and Expense	Total Auxiliary School Services				
Adams	\$ 31,137.05	\$ 561,906.96	\$ 523,736.62	\$ 15,767.26	\$ 22,403.08	\$ 10,888.66	\$ 45,440.63	\$ 80,831.78	\$ 42,496.05	
Alamosa	8,816.01	206,249.84	189,574.53	1,788.40	14,886.91	3,355.36	17,191.03	31,139.61	6,124.24	
Arapahoe	29,024.73	708,298.47	644,604.13	27,307.21	36,387.13	15,902.42	23,307.34	99,366.78	47,812.07	
Archuleta	6,098.81	58,945.69	55,651.00	953.62	2,341.07	1,046.38	1,807.74	4,866.32	3,980.16	
Baca	19,095.25	189,219.86	183,042.02	1,427.67	4,750.17	788.48	47,299.75	25,069.09	20,428.72	
Bent	10,139.74	222,149.62	210,723.92	1,805.52	9,620.18	1,523.70	18,201.97	29,776.79	16,270.55	
Boulder	46,627.91	854,390.73	803,607.20	15,379.25	35,404.28	17,941.95	19,227.69	121,634.01	44,572.82	
Chaffee	11,898.78	153,962.07	145,577.28	1,104.92	7,279.87	3,924.25	3,408.70	22,054.51	5,142.24	
Cheyenne	8,125.15	95,605.74	85,850.64	2,938.79	6,816.31	823.32	62,426.39	22,592.95	7,700.05	
Clear Creek	6,638.25	59,958.75	55,860.26	1,438.09	2,660.40	289.58	3,521.64	13,263.53	7,230.81	
Conejos	7,642.08	236,067.84	226,532.40	2,952.88	6,582.56	9,590.74	21,260.50	29,451.79	9,909.32	
Costilla	765.00	104,760.50	99,302.56	1,088.37	4,369.57	1,884.66	7,066.92	12,597.22	16,824.90	
Crowley	18,476.48	128,075.80	120,024.53	2,767.29	5,283.98	1,694.81	17,063.92	20,731.78	14,614.53	
Custer	692.23	31,683.86	30,841.25	158.38	684.23	278.61	4,767.69	4,189.57	1,420.57	
Delta	24,568.62	359,036.64	333,693.63	8,136.75	17,206.26	3,194.49	54,946.21	42,482.29	14,996.13	
Denver	491,758.17	7,844,483.80	7,407,195.87	36,450.00	400,837.93	721,603.73	50,446.43	775,463.05	708,627.21	
Dolores	1,503.76	55,841.94	52,827.05	1,099.22	1,915.67	638.71	6,051.39	6,529.29	2,333.55	
Douglas	9,843.07	101,236.32	94,175.78	2,781.95	4,278.59	2,292.84	19,140.28	13,448.95	6,782.01	
Eagle	3,905.84	139,855.82	129,287.86	4,355.68	6,212.28	2,311.12	19,814.91	22,561.43	6,357.45	
Elbert	3,308.57	140,734.49	132,360.59	2,075.81	6,298.09	758.16	39,799.01	17,030.40	6,694.30	
El Paso	63,101.91	1,377,437.77	1,285,504.77	40,265.77	51,667.23	18,389.31	91,460.91	173,985.41	173,513.10	
Fremont	17,082.64	370,551.94	348,396.58	8,805.42	13,349.94	4,627.86	26,436.57	55,001.26	31,663.14	
Garfield	22,246.48	243,516.03	229,461.08	5,556.54	8,498.41	1,969.83	28,661.69	35,811.73	10,726.99	
Gilpin	692.24	26,224.65	24,105.57	1,018.92	1,100.16	554.40	4,729.78	5,788.61	2,278.41	
Grand	4,275.07	104,558.18	96,258.21	2,524.87	5,775.10	490.47	9,213.62	19,461.28	6,118.78	
Gunnison	13,497.66	149,817.10	141,389.80	2,377.30	6,050.00	559.78	18,156.21	21,172.85	8,601.52	
Hinsdale	93.23	4,465.62	4,288.20	122.22	55.20	.....	.....	398.05	7.00
Huerfano	17,391.71	203,255.79	196,628.57	1,290.24	5,336.98	1,998.40	32,032.74	31,377.18	8,855.41	
Jackson .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson	52,797.33	823,691.13	772,132.29	20,481.82	31,077.02	15,036.10	30,915.43	123,554.99	54,347.14	

Kiowa	5,390.00	86,547.09	82,336.75	1,258.86	2,951.98	1,663.11	45,728.71	15,320.25	6,182.11
Kit Carson ..	12,416.23	214,249.80	194,781.01	5,684.07	13,784.72	7,650.81	45,388.25	32,951.81	11,617.87
Lake	9,374.31	114,206.96	107,271.76	1,359.39	5,575.81	1,253.91	4,808.00	16,915.94	4,578.35
La Plata ...	18,104.05	274,286.78	250,911.64	11,008.20	12,366.94	9,842.88	28,426.84	37,694.56	20,362.44
Larimer	43,599.05	806,612.17	770,306.83	6,808.37	29,496.97	22,110.49	30,476.66	124,626.04	40,311.38
Las Animas ..	53,945.61	766,021.57	720,096.62	15,384.76	30,540.19	16,529.05	72,688.84	95,980.96	55,072.74
Lincoln	13,740.94	155,520.16	145,319.96	4,239.34	5,960.86	824.04	63,028.82	23,608.45	14,268.06
Logan	20,624.13	480,144.97	439,229.37	10,718.50	30,197.10	5,177.79	59,235.96	73,546.37	32,953.08
Mesa	86,158.73	924,477.76	854,648.08	24,216.07	45,613.61	300,272.42	44,008.43	139,410.79	46,283.72
Mineral	585.05	11,352.06	10,760.60	367.40	224.06	608.04	1,237.73	1,621.03	124.85
Moffat	10,241.36	135,313.09	127,641.87	722.91	6,948.31	1,879.59	31,135.33	15,708.39	11,292.98
Montezuma ..	12,424.16	209,497.11	201,922.97	3,427.88	4,146.26	2,753.75	17,946.56	28,263.99	28,923.27
Montrose ...	21,107.76	328,920.07	307,563.54	4,941.01	16,415.52	4,337.27	30,304.10	47,141.96	22,693.62
Morgan	32,230.65	454,931.98	428,927.86	8,896.10	17,108.02	26,223.40	53,623.32	66,472.19	28,929.56
Otero	38,558.00	587,779.12	551,913.55	16,166.62	19,698.95	41,931.99	32,033.99	99,566.15	46,411.28
Ouray	1,398.03	56,479.67	53,381.91	1,193.52	1,904.24	523.06	3,467.47	8,453.11	3,536.36
Park	1,458.90	35,306.11	34,057.17	456.79	792.15	385.18	9,482.77	7,969.65	2,553.03
Phillips	6,371.97	137,798.96	127,196.33	3,745.62	6,857.01	769.84	32,463.19	26,881.05	9,522.38
Pitkin	4,331.50	26,582.36	25,431.74	506.41	644.21	288.55	9,959.03	4,890.10	986.64
Prowers ...	38,182.45	354,105.74	331,350.07	4,383.38	18,372.29	33,841.25	37,926.37	51,852.98	53,556.02
Pueblo	95,228.97	1,767,489.05	1,667,355.42	25,836.33	74,297.30	204,776.63	57,837.38	244,932.38	147,821.47
Rio Blanco ..	9,024.33	131,235.14	120,348.81	3,103.72	7,782.61	2,343.29	28,203.03	24,835.43	6,775.75
Rio Grande ..	25,215.34	290,425.02	279,253.13	855.20	10,316.69	8,989.92	44,063.23	39,783.25	21,939.38
Routt	16,000.16	276,402.43	259,027.97	5,879.46	11,495.00	7,532.02	16,923.31	42,293.07	14,671.03
Saguache ..	9,762.32	129,967.77	121,974.49	1,796.01	6,197.27	3,415.02	12,572.64	24,526.48	13,085.19
San Juan ...	4,438.90	36,606.09	34,716.28	929.72	960.09	1,315.80	793.52	6,056.91	4,270.29
San Miguel ..	5,379.92	64,267.26	59,828.13	2,690.70	1,748.43	1,395.60	1,496.50	10,795.49	5,056.11
Sedgwick ...	8,557.89	155,509.18	146,176.12	2,249.25	7,083.81	1,317.92	14,066.02	26,243.13	6,399.64
Summit	5,076.44	35,271.60	32,959.81	1,159.54	1,152.25	292.16	5,026.00	9,700.49	14,435.12
Teller	6,699.34	79,352.47	74,813.96	1,559.67	2,978.84	2,067.15	10,537.73	14,288.14	5,337.38
Washington ..	10,941.74	245,097.86	231,784.26	5,580.65	7,732.95	1,583.20	27,769.85	35,016.05	27,981.65
Weld	79,348.02	1,522,523.41	1,429,668.63	26,482.62	66,372.16	23,902.21	143,657.05	248,912.17	126,556.88
Yuma	16,567.34	310,711.72	294,049.91	8,032.86	8,628.95	2,456.58	38,797.76	38,750.72	30,884.14
Totals ..	\$1,653,727.36	\$26,760,975.48	\$25,139,640.74	\$425,860.59	\$1,195,474.15	\$1,584,612.04	\$1,778,911.48	\$3,546,641.98	\$2,151,802.94
Averages									

TABLE 5—EXPENDITURES FOR FIXED CHARGES, DEBT, SERVICE, CAPITAL OUTLAY AND COST PER A. D. A. TO CURRENT EXPENSES IN PUBLIC FULL-TIME DAY SCHOOLS, BY COUNTY, 1948-1949

COUNTY	DEBT SERVICE								Total Capital Outlay	Cost Per A.D.A. to Current Expenses
	Fixed Charges	Total Current Expenses	Total	Warrants of Previous Years Paid	Interest on Warrants	Redemption of Bonds	Interest on Bonds	Total Current Expenses		
Adams	\$ 90,684.34	\$ 863,918.64	\$ 89,399.23	\$ 29,963.42	\$ 284.31	\$ 46,000.00	\$ 13,151.50	\$ 123,877.77	\$155.47	
Alamosa	26,623.34	299,540.57	38,132.85	13,723.49	250.98	19,737.77	4,420.61	39,151.87	151.83	
Arapahoe	71,952.28	996,323.24	164,958.13	50,082.28	7,636.23	82,000.00	25,239.62	221,966.69	143.33	
Archuleta	2,878.37	79,623.47	5,663.75	.....	.....	4,000.00	1,663.75	16,559.67	144.46
Baca	20,712.74	322,635.21	67,037.27	38,425.08	1,697.54	16,533.92	10,380.73	17,620.87	224.87	
Bent	12,716.45	310,803.82	29,006.65	7,348.13	582.25	15,329.07	5,747.20	310,094.70	194.28	
Boulder	108,145.71	1,216,932.23	155,292.46	70,491.86	1,080.33	50,100.00	33,620.27	253,879.34	190.76	
Chaffee	20,587.16	220,977.71	8,611.21	1,706.17	.....	5,500.00	1,405.04	7,491.03	179.34
Cheyenne	11,505.68	208,779.28	11,939.35	4,401.70	182.02	5,500.00	1,855.63	4,961.54	327.44	
Clear Creek	4,996.28	95,929.69	11,046.12	2,603.85	17.27	6,500.00	1,925.00	4,232.59	167.09	
Conejos	15,517.85	329,662.15	39,237.20	18,617.56	989.05	8,861.15	10,769.44	53,287.52	130.98	
Costilla	2,427.55	146,326.75	90,083.93	72,963.72	5,663.21	10,303.00	1,154.00	6,932.22	107.21	
Crowley	8,832.06	209,489.38	27,939.68	4,520.41	305.97	13,530.04	9,583.26	20,479.14	198.24	
Custer	1,722.15	44,764.68	1,777.04	10.67	.....	1,300.00	466.37	8,722.77	166.11
Delta	52,361.50	551,585.88	98,723.07	37,263.09	.....	53,500.00	7,959.98	106,707.30	149.72
Denver	790,035.42	11,492,676.71	747,595.22	.....	50,961.95	427,500.00	269,133.27	2,556,085.67	253.22
Dolores	2,637.55	75,536.19	9,441.10	2,981.25	12.35	4,000.00	2,447.50	54,998.12	175.76	
Douglas	11,074.87	163,921.74	7,881.05	6,052.91	.....	1,500.00	328.14	4,886.89	252.59
Eagle	7,516.28	202,496.27	44,970.11	27,233.20	754.13	13,009.63	3,973.15	51,223.13	243.27	
Elbert	23,267.67	231,598.60	18,024.93	12,296.66	506.16	3,500.26	1,721.85	9,836.18	263.87	
El Paso	184,607.80	2,082,513.21	288,675.24	108,002.93	329.63	141,000.00	39,342.68	1,006,819.07	207.91	
Fremont	34,720.02	540,225.61	77,887.21	31,683.81	1,916.44	33,500.00	10,786.96	70,345.71	175.28	
Garfield	22,962.40	366,364.95	51,151.82	16,590.76	59.99	25,004.83	9,496.24	21,791.89	170.83	
Gilpin	1,414.37	41,682.46	7,748.01	3,743.55	62.68	3,500.00	441.78	1,262.55	280.77	
Grand	4,219.59	148,336.99	29,204.03	13,434.62	417.68	11,700.00	3,651.73	27,372.78	192.17	
Gunnison	14,341.52	226,146.64	38,406.81	10,984.64	144.67	21,500.00	5,777.50	9,293.11	214.10	
Hinsdale	680.35	5,644.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,077.71	200.19
Huerfano	12,307.86	307,219.09	55,658.88	46,115.57	2,343.56	4,900.00	2,299.75	16,761.73	232.91	
Jackson .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson	116,557.05	1,216,916.28	232,799.99	136,188.02	6,698.65	71,500.00	18,413.32	323,489.13	136.56	

Kiowa	13,055.62	173,886.89	27,848.35	13,824.82	862.37	10,129.34	3,031.82	9,815.36	307.50
Kit Carson	40,593.47	364,868.24	34,583.29	13,316.67	1,309.92	15,500.00	4,456.70	27,132.75	219.79
Lake	12,612.41	163,749.88	762.48	762.48	.....	.....	.....	3,621.43	187.87
La Plata	18,505.59	407,223.14	18,110.94	5,890.94	.....	10,000.00	2,220.00	53,619.38	151.97
Larimer	85,098.64	1,152,834.43	199,286.73	77,559.41	929.82	87,500.00	33,297.50	516,149.36	168.90
Las Animas	81,449.16	1,141,882.70	196,216.49	141,439.60	5,972.33	34,600.62	14,203.94	127,241.35	244.96
Lincoln	25,099.14	296,089.61	24,959.50	12,205.00	516.01	8,500.00	3,738.49	20,705.55	243.79
Logan	65,675.15	737,476.33	57,429.63	24,815.20	868.80	24,500.00	7,245.63	125,248.12	237.58
Mesa	78,288.08	1,625,571.34	246,110.51	97,762.52	610.32	112,000.00	35,737.67	608,330.23	234.26
Mineral	988.60	16,517.36	4,148.89	.....	66.39	3,000.00	1,082.50	74,147.70	149.07
Moffat	9,350.42	214,921.16	37,852.71	13,518.01	420.63	16,593.34	7,320.73	266,704.97	193.94
Montezuma	3,879.55	304,124.10	36,789.40	8,843.45	.....	19,355.93	8,590.02	254,201.83	146.62
Montrose	28,385.94	483,102.33	32,926.27	8,572.45	303.28	19,869.31	4,181.23	34,880.16	156.98
Morgan	38,270.84	700,806.94	83,799.62	17,866.65	.....	32,962.97	32,970.00	197,716.86	195.80
Otero	49,813.35	1,019,470.54	93,042.91	13,533.75	2,798.04	45,137.36	31,573.76	91,505.41	167.88
Ouray	5,711.12	79,568.82	8,235.69	2,821.33	.....	4,000.00	1,414.36	7,085.29	195.25
Park	11,935.01	69,197.55	6,102.88	3,080.62	18.56	2,000.00	1,003.70	.....	267.33
Phillips	16,816.60	230,623.99	18,948.06	6,597.81	.....	11,500.00	851.25	11,248.58	238.56
Pitkin	1,936.92	48,975.10	5,560.22	1,949.98	.....	2,980.24	630.00	2,781.69	222.59
Prowers	21,337.10	590,801.91	55,467.66	9,463.72	490.41	35,170.93	10,342.60	231,747.88	215.26
Pueblo	208,008.29	2,728,916.69	260,435.66	92,683.46	2,149.21	112,190.74	53,412.25	663,332.77	206.76
Rio Blanco	9,140.77	211,567.74	79,321.33	7,806.92	98.23	53,253.93	18,162.25	308,421.52	223.43
Rio Grande	17,789.72	448,823.24	38,333.83	14,463.47	611.09	17,465.00	5,794.27	16,972.90	186.55
Routt	31,833.69	405,743.12	51,837.89	10,787.94	875.00	33,076.45	7,098.50	25,012.90	210.25
Saguache	4,868.96	198,198.38	17,168.41	1,822.22	.....	11,419.23	3,926.96	16,181.96	186.21
San Juan	1,306.89	54,788.40	5,674.90	12.60	2.30	5,000.00	660.00	2,858.05	198.65
San Miguel	2,715.37	91,106.25	11,129.77	6,123.42	127.86	3,000.00	1,878.49	17,507.21	177.03
Sedgwick	22,873.06	234,966.84	36,419.83	7,071.08	.....	23,623.75	5,725.00	5,668.32	243.55
Summit	5,594.08	75,395.89	7,036.60	1,039.10	21.43	4,055.05	1,921.02	34,049.61	427.59
Teller	4,138.06	122,420.27	2,354.01	1,046.02	7.99	1,000.00	300.00	1,133.00	195.06
Washington	28,655.06	377,045.41	21,758.74	10,715.41	199.29	9,033.13	1,810.91	10,533.90	253.99
Weld	225,208.96	2,375,050.81	263,419.30	94,474.36	2,748.55	124,719.51	41,476.88	859,395.21	187.40
Yuma	36,874.59	475,402.45	33,894.71	5,433.28	.....	22,900.00	5,561.43	80,258.82	222.93
Totals	\$2,885,816.42	\$40,619,689.54	\$4,465,259.55	\$1,494,732.04	\$104,904.88	\$2,016,846.50	\$848,776.13	\$10,058,418.76	
Average									\$204.19

TABLE 1—SCHOOL-AGE POPULATION AND PUPIL ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC FULL-TIME DAY SCHOOLS, BY COUNTY, 1949-1950

COUNTY	Census Ages 6-21 Years	Total Enrollment			Kindergarten			Elementary			Secondary			Junior College		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Adams	8,773	3,437	3,075	6,512	....	....	....	2,791	2,465	5,256	646	610	1,256	....	....	....
Alamosa	3,010	1,013	1,047	2,060	....	....	....	827	816	1,643	186	231	417	....	....	....
Arapahoe	9,669	3,882	3,782	7,664	48	36	84	3,099	3,009	6,108	735	737	1,472	....	....	....
Archuleta	877	326	333	659	....	....	....	270	287	557	56	46	102	....	....	....
Baca	1,998	833	749	1,582	....	....	....	652	600	1,252	181	149	330	....	....	....
Bent	2,266	867	817	1,684	....	....	....	685	611	1,296	182	206	388	....	....	....
Boulder	9,187	3,402	3,255	6,657	229	194	423	2,261	2,199	4,460	912	862	1,774	....	....	....
Chaffee	1,884	611	605	1,216	....	....	....	435	422	857	176	183	359	....	....	....
Cheyenne	881	359	323	682	....	....	....	282	249	531	77	74	151	....	....	....
Clear Creek	688	311	295	606	20	22	42	221	207	428	70	66	136	....	....	....
Conejos	4,433	1,339	1,385	2,724	16	16	32	1,107	1,082	2,189	216	287	503	....	....	....
Costilla	2,255	728	710	1,438	....	....	....	669	651	1,320	59	59	118	....	....	....
Crowley	2,012	640	516	1,156	....	....	....	503	394	897	137	122	259	....	....	....
Custer	363	130	145	275	....	....	....	92	101	193	38	44	82	....	....	....
Delta	5,016	1,902	1,802	3,704	....	....	....	1,412	1,283	2,695	490	519	1,009	....	....	....
Denver	74,917	28,803	27,288	56,091	3,554	3,192	6,746	18,664	17,660	36,324	6,585	6,436	13,021	....	....	....
Dolores	602	233	216	449	....	....	....	182	170	352	51	46	97	....	....	....
Douglas	881	367	309	676	....	....	....	264	225	489	103	84	187	....	....	....
Eagle	1,121	448	416	864	2	3	5	335	315	650	111	98	209	....	....	....
Elbert	1,281	447	399	846	....	....	....	339	300	639	108	99	207	....	....	....
El Paso	13,395	5,644	5,412	11,056	442	392	834	3,853	3,801	7,654	1,349	1,219	2,568	....	....	....
Fremont	4,612	1,505	1,523	3,028	....	....	....	1,132	1,133	2,265	373	390	763	....	....	....
Garfield	3,077	1,313	1,230	2,543	25	23	48	936	843	1,779	352	364	716	....	....	....
Gilpin	202	65	66	131	....	....	....	48	45	93	17	21	38	....	....	....
Grand	956	380	368	748	....	....	....	295	272	567	85	96	181	....	....	....
Gunnison	1,440	570	515	1,085	25	28	53	415	352	767	130	135	265	....	....	....
Hinsdale	35	14	13	27	....	....	....	13	12	25	1	1	2	....	....	....
Huerfano	3,716	907	929	1,836	....	....	....	742	735	1,477	165	194	359	....	....	....
Jackson	415	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Jefferson	13,060	5,172	4,878	10,050	211	230	441	3,826	3,539	7,365	1,135	1,109	2,244	....	....	....

Kiowa	738	301	260	561	.....	.....	.....	227	186	413	74	74	148	.....	.....	.....
Kit Carson	2,201	842	832	1,674	16	8	24	598	616	1,214	228	208	436	.....	.....	.....
Lake	1,539	478	458	936	10	13	23	335	337	672	133	108	241	.....	.....	.....
La Plata	4,244	1,423	1,388	2,811	.....	.....	.....	1,057	1,029	2,086	366	359	725	.....	.....	.....
Larimer	9,874	3,686	3,571	7,257	153	174	327	2,604	2,473	5,077	929	924	1,853	.....	.....	.....
Las Animas	7,995	3,229	2,878	6,107	.....	.....	.....	2,004	1,925	3,929	473	518	991	752	435	1,187
Lincoln	1,506	650	621	1,271	.....	.....	.....	503	487	990	147	134	281	.....	.....	.....
Logan	4,641	1,749	1,608	3,357	51	61	112	1,173	1,047	2,220	435	432	867	90	68	158
Mesa	10,303	5,193	3,840	9,033	17	20	37	2,867	2,565	5,432	927	964	1,891	1,382	291	1,673
Mineral	158	55	64	119	.....	.....	.....	42	54	96	13	10	23	.....	.....	.....
Moffat	1,496	605	557	1,162	.....	.....	.....	477	437	914	128	120	248	.....	.....	.....
Montezuma	2,951	1,152	1,052	2,204	.....	.....	.....	861	755	1,616	291	297	588	.....	.....	.....
Montrose	4,202	1,759	1,698	3,457	45	44	89	1,301	1,230	2,531	413	424	837	.....	.....	.....
Morgan	5,262	1,995	1,832	3,827	.....	.....	.....	1,517	1,369	2,886	478	463	941	.....	.....	.....
Otero	8,903	2,952	2,966	5,918	75	84	159	2,186	2,142	4,328	575	622	1,197	116	118	234
Ouray	514	214	203	417	8	9	17	169	145	314	37	49	86	.....	.....	.....
Park	353	140	106	246	.....	.....	.....	111	81	192	29	25	54	.....	.....	.....
Phillips	1,195	502	496	998	20	23	43	353	336	689	129	137	266	.....	.....	.....
Pitkin	354	139	116	255	.....	.....	.....	110	84	194	29	32	61	.....	.....	.....
Prowers	3,810	1,631	1,474	3,105	.....	.....	.....	1,257	1,151	2,408	332	310	642	42	13	55
Pueblo	21,420	7,658	7,336	14,994	622	568	1,190	5,334	5,139	10,473	1,436	1,487	2,923	266	142	408
Rio Blanco	1,417	468	490	958	.....	.....	.....	366	366	732	102	124	226	.....	.....	.....
Rio Grande	4,621	1,329	1,239	2,568	.....	.....	.....	1,071	982	2,053	258	257	515	.....	.....	.....
Routt	2,589	1,075	945	2,020	.....	.....	.....	829	731	1,560	246	214	460	.....	.....	.....
Saguache	1,804	682	597	1,279	.....	.....	.....	563	491	1,054	119	106	225	.....	.....	.....
San Juan	365	149	173	322	.....	.....	.....	121	123	244	28	50	78	.....	.....	.....
San Miguel	698	285	307	592	.....	.....	.....	223	237	460	62	70	132	.....	.....	.....
Sedgwick	1,294	508	498	1,006	.....	.....	.....	391	361	752	117	137	254	.....	.....	.....
Summit	263	89	85	174	.....	.....	.....	78	63	141	11	22	33	.....	.....	.....
Teller	1,129	314	284	598	.....	.....	.....	232	194	426	82	90	172	.....	.....	.....
Washington	1,950	832	789	1,621	20	18	38	635	594	1,229	177	177	354	.....	.....	.....
Weld	19,283	6,719	6,333	13,052	134	131	265	5,130	4,698	9,828	1,455	1,504	2,959	.....	.....	.....
Yuma	2,974	1,171	1,126	2,297	.....	.....	.....	873	830	1,703	298	296	594	.....	.....	.....
Totals	305,068	115,622	108,623	224,245	5,743	5,289	11,032	81,948	77,036	158,984	25,283	25,231	50,514	2,648	1,067	3,715

TABLE 2—ATTENDANCE, INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF, AND AVERAGE SALARY OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF IN PUBLIC FULL-TIME DAY SCHOOLS, BY COUNTY, 1949-1950

COUNTY	ATTENDANCE				INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF							
	Average Daily Attendance	Average Number of Days Actually Taught	Percent Attendance (A.D.A.) is of Census	Percent Attendance (A.D.A.) is of Enrollment	Total Instructional Staff	Superintendents	Supervisors	Principals	Teachers			Average Instructional Salary
									Men	Women	Total	
Adams	6,021.6	171.5	68.7	92.5	284	3	..	11	49	221	270	\$2,325.34
Alamosa	1,916.7	175.3	63.7	93.0	86	2	..	1	19	64	83	2,382.34
Arapahoe	7,178.5	173.3	74.2	93.7	304	4	..	15	59	226	285	2,719.06
Archuleta	611.3	174.0	69.7	92.8	29	..	..	..	8	21	29	2,162.62
Baca	1,514.2	162.6	75.8	95.7	95	4	..	2	29	60	89	2,231.02
Bent	1,592.8	171.4	70.3	94.6	89	1	..	4	15	69	84	2,398.08
Boulder	6,366.1	174.0	69.3	95.6	322	5	5	13	63	236	299	2,665.51
Chaffee	1,160.6	174.0	61.6	95.4	59	1	..	3	17	38	55	2,641.68
Cheyenne	634.0	172.0	72.0	93.0	43	1	..	2	13	27	40	2,427.04
Clear Creek	562.4	174.6	81.7	92.8	32	1	..	..	9	22	31	2,268.00
Conejos	2,534.9	174.0	57.2	93.1	133	2	..	..	22	109	131	2,136.40
Costilla	1,328.2	171.4	58.9	92.4	61	..	..	..	25	36	61	1,761.60
Crowley	1,115.2	175.0	55.4	96.3	62	4	..	..	12	46	58	2,338.47
Custer	257.4	173.0	70.9	93.6	14	..	..	1	3	10	13	2,364.28
Delta	3,496.9	175.6	62.6	95.9	152	4	2	4	36	106	142	2,460.23
Denver	46,491.0	177.0	62.1	82.9	1,991	7	36	140	518	1,290	1,808	3,755.19
Dolores	421.9	164.6	70.1	94.0	26	..	..	..	6	20	26	2,072.66
Douglas	637.9	170.9	72.4	94.4	48	1	..	..	12	35	47	2,228.44
Eagle	821.9	171.6	73.0	95.0	59	..	..	..	21	38	59	2,509.05
Elbert	801.3	170.7	80.8	94.1	60	..	..	..	16	44	60	2,223.17
El Paso	10,513.9	171.9	78.5	95.1	470	5	9	18	114	324	438	2,934.64
Fremont	2,915.1	172.8	63.2	96.3	154	2	3	3	41	105	146	2,469.27
Garfield	2,275.5	170.0	74.0	89.5	114	2	..	..	30	82	112	2,298.22
Gilpin	129.7	175.0	64.0	99.0	12	..	..	1	4	7	11	2,122.92
Grand	739.2	173.3	77.3	98.8	46	..	..	..	10	36	46	2,457.37
Gunnison	1,044.1	172.0	72.5	96.2	66	2	..	2	9	53	62	2,433.64
Hinsdale	18.6	163.5	53.1	68.9	3	..	..	..	1	2	3	.....
Huerfano	1,769.8	170.0	47.6	96.4	99	2	..	1	19	77	96	2,195.87
Jackson	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson	9,293.8	172.0	71.2	92.5	387	9	..	16	73	289	362	2,388.98

Kiowa	527.8	173.0	71.5	94.1	38	1	..	..	11	26	37	2,443.42
Kit Carson.....	1,595.1	166.7	72.5	95.3	96	2	..	1	24	69	93	2,306.04
Lake	908.5	168.0	59.0	97.1	44	1	..	2	11	30	41	2,620.75
La Plata	2,652.2	178.0	62.5	94.3	122	3	1	2	27	89	116	2,420.95
Larimer	6,847.4	171.9	69.3	94.4	327	3	4	7	60	253	313	2,473.41
Las Animas ...	4,661.2	176.9	58.3	76.3	313	3	6	12	92	200	292	2,447.28
Lincoln	1,215.3	173.0	80.7	95.6	71	2	..	..	21	48	69	2,241.68
Logan	3,012.4	173.0	64.9	89.7	196	1	4	13	49	129	178	2,479.28
Mesa	6,962.6	175.0	67.6	77.1	381	6	10	11	88	266	354	2,257.00
Mineral	116.4	170.0	73.7	97.8	7	1	..	..	1	5	6	2,228.57
Moffat	1,103.2	163.1	73.7	94.9	68	1	..	2	13	52	65	2,270.67
Montezuma	2,070.8	172.9	70.2	94.0	99	1	..	..	25	73	98	2,188.33
Montrose	3,249.5	172.1	77.3	94.1	148	1	3	5	33	106	139	2,436.60
Morgan	3,600.8	173.3	68.4	94.1	176	3	..	4	38	131	169	2,659.20
Otero	5,580.4	173.4	62.7	94.3	259	6	1	9	64	179	243	2,600.27
Ouray	395.9	175.5	77.0	94.9	24	..	..	..	8	16	24	2,488.33
Park	232.5	171.8	65.9	94.5	18	..	..	1	4	13	17	2,045.56
Phillips	951.9	175.3	79.7	95.4	57	1	..	..	13	43	56	2,284.81
Pitkin	244.4	173.8	69.0	95.8	13	1	..	..	1	11	12	2,380.77
Prowers	2,851.9	166.2	74.9	91.8	151	4	..	2	43	102	145	2,457.50
Pueblo	13,720.4	172.5	64.1	91.5	611	6	7	24	117	457	574	2,853.64
Rio Blanco	931.8	166.0	65.0	97.0	57	1	..	4	7	45	52	2,550.00
Rio Grande ...	2,392.6	172.0	51.8	93.2	120	3	2	3	30	82	112	2,647.65
Routt	1,924.8	163.0	74.3	95.3	122	4	..	3	32	83	115	3,274.02
Saguache	1,110.5	172.6	61.5	86.8	57	2	..	1	14	40	54	2,442.90
San Juan	292.1	174.5	80.1	90.7	16	1	..	1	4	10	14	2,521.87
San Miguel	564.9	161.0	80.9	95.4	36	2	..	..	9	25	34	2,236.11
Sedgwick	944.3	177.4	72.9	93.8	65	1	..	4	14	46	60	2,532.33
Summit	164.3	170.8	62.5	94.4	17	1	..	..	6	10	16	2,381.18
Teller	589.8	177.2	52.2	98.6	36	1	..	..	13	22	35	2,337.00
Washington ...	1,522.5	171.0	78.1	93.9	122	1	..	..	25	96	121	1,446.34
Weld	12,079.5	171.0	62.6	92.5	656	12	1	10	155	478	633	2,481.11
Yuma	2,201.7	173.0	74.0	95.8	147	2	..	..	46	99	145	2,292.74
Totals	201,383.9		66.0	89.8	9,970	140	94	358	2,351	7,027	9,378	\$2,947.23
Averages ..												

TABLE 3—TRANSPORTATION, VALUATION AND LEVIES, BONDED DEBT AND TOTAL AMOUNT AVAILABLE FOR CURRENT EXPENSES, CAPITAL OUTLAY AND DEBT SERVICES IN PUBLIC FULL-TIME DAY SCHOOLS, BY COUNTY, 1949-1950

County	Transportation			Assessed Valuation	Average Mill Levies of Districts	County Total School Levies	Bonded Debt of Districts	Total Amount Available for Current Expenses Unpaid Warrants and interest	Available for Retiring Bonded Debt	Available for Capital Outlay
	Number of Transportation Vehicles	Number of Pupils Transported at District Expense	Total Transportation Miles Morning and Evening							
Adams	52	1,832	1,159	36,095,270	14.03	3.978	\$ 1,101,800	\$ 1,419,755.20	\$ 651,989.46	\$ 748,730.73
Alamosa	19	446	522.4	10,381,139	16.11	3.96	87,500	456,668.66	39,369.35	.....
Arapahoe	22	639	534.5	34,555,440	15.52	4.027	2,762,800	1,674,955.35	235,140.89	650,872.85
Archuleta	2	69	96.0	3,683,405	19.84	4.32	242,000	134,143.89	11,897.72	.....
Baca	44	521	1,277.5	13,272,482	12.54	4.92	362,000	514,388.99	46,769.80	146,580.42
Bent	27	308	326.6	12,282,814	14.17	4.66	283,000	394,975.06	32,780.37	93,631.35
Boulder	27	410	529.0	47,554,860	10.255	3.647	1,427,500	1,605,677.77	219,717.25	987,091.53
Chafee	18	89	240.0	8,574,335	7.78	4.36	22,500	317,932.20	15,809.26	.....
Cheyenne	44	391	1,214.5	9,872,160	15.91	2.113	58,000	261,211.66	19,053.27	39,819.98
Clear Creek ..	4	32	28.5	4,508,060	13.127	4.08	43,000	123,408.19	30,713.90	.....
Conejos	20	887	433.0	7,262,925	17.24	1.7984	326,400	500,050.11	90,748.08	25,136.74
Costilla	6	182	185.0	3,593,966	19.89	1.60	61,400	254,586.15	22,434.20	19,659.15
Crowley	18	502	360.0	6,706,570	17.22	3.885	238,000	272,987.95	76,859.29	.....
Custer	7	211	215.0	2,379,481	13.50	4.92	12,400	76,387.19	6,669.98	2,188.60
Delta	43	1,714	506.5	13,563,320	19.52	3.393	406,500	770,975.10	51,061.82	323,315.04
Denver	19	2,555	1,020.0	579,022,420	22.6511	2.3489	21,438,500	18,222,776.15	2,324,481.64	20,113,910.96
Dolores	6	166	110.0	2,703,635	8.89	4.43	142,000	131,878.89	15,965.30	86,359.01
Douglas	20	308	461.0	8,616,560	10.99	4.509	6,000	251,345.31	6,699.81	.....
Eagle	21	286	488.0	9,107,981	10.07	4.06	230,500	287,381.92	54,013.86	105,424.89
Elbert	26	313	1,087.5	12,100,522	11.65	4.0	176,500	323,854.98	72,368.05	18,000.00
El Paso	82	1,552	2,022.0	70,803,765	16.81	3.56	1,945,200	3,283,893.85	336,236.58	693,881.51
Fremont	32	929	611.0	19,086,180	11.127	4.259	858,000	723,456.42	96,783.29	625,867.35
Garfield	18	532	452.0	16,255,485	15.26	4.67	314,200	625,118.96	114,321.85	46,412.60
Gilpin	9	51	167.0	2,187,465	12.58	2.91	7,500	49,701.60	8,292.93	2,322.69
Grand	14	135	184.0	6,065,740	15.38	4.73	176,500	206,527.85	38,037.36	4,629.66
Gunnison	11	95	332.0	10,484,770	9.07	4.73	113,500	381,693.18	67,749.38	12,754.32
Hinsdale .....	.....	.....	.....	838,376	5.12	4.705	.....	24,314.57	.....	.....
Huerfano	28	289	471.0	9,873,645	9.41	3.344	48,700	529,190.45	29,856.93	.....
Jackson .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.09	1.90	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson	69	2,138	511.0	34,313,845	16.92	3.317	1,877,400	1,965,445.56	191,947.10	1,017,146.39

Kiowa	35	288	1,052.5	10,087,232	13.17	2.844	65,200	231,839.97	23,848.61	12,016.41
Kit Carson ...	38	509	756.0	13,908,205	13.24	4.88	137,000	588,476.70	45,030.75	59,672.97
Lake	6	107	43.0	12,468,640	7.31	2.626	.....	231,416.91	.....	29,480.75
La Plata	25	757	854.0	12,265,065	13.47	3.561	289,000	735,075.10	80,252.54	274,316.34
Larimer	42	1,770	969.3	45,974,490	11.70	4.093	1,291,000	1,636,430.25	212,129.99	594,923.20
Las Animas ..	75	1,028	1,008.0	27,841,235	11.35	3.97	564,000	1,776,456.03	85,331.41	263,988.34
Lincoln	53	603	1,457.0	12,107,260	12.68	3.69	212,000	424,615.81	48,440.88	.....
Logan	49	953	1,264.0	27,096,735	10.64	4.554	240,000	1,173,816.27	96,123.79	207,319.67
Mesa	37	2,211	476.0	29,908,935	18.79	3.572	1,279,650	2,125,587.76	226,333.93	478,833.77
Mineral	4	30	55.0	1,345,345	14.27	3.89	55,000	53,085.19	12,541.94	8,799.60
Moffat	23	222	257.0	12,596,365	10.8	3.11	.....	347,329.41	24,963.06	2,110.98
Montezuma ..	15	455	214.7	6,862,890	15.75	2.969	596,700	435,500.69	77,699.93	134,901.57
Montrose	26	1,116	712.5	12,190,545	18.66	3.567	102,500	698,721.06	49,411.99	22,314.22
Morgan	57	1,620	1,090.0	24,488,540	15.7	4.485	1,117,500	974,357.49	141,708.68	78,723.16
Otero	30	1,550	742.6	28,035,760	16.594	3.761	1,125,900	1,456,618.14	134,692.31	23,483.08
Ouray	5	45	143.0	3,209,260	6.80	4.87	27,500	130,467.63	22,575.00	15,009.58
Park	26	145	401.0	5,045,740	8.58	2.83	.....	113,080.66	5,613.16	.....
Phillips	33	331	1,317.0	8,683,230	16.73	5.03	118,500	375,366.30	129,943.67	.....
Pitkin .....	..	64	272.2	2,951,360	7.69	5.15	15,000	101,784.98	15,637.03	661.73
Prowers	30	702	847.0	19,136,040	12.85	4.60	455,000	772,980.03	88,851.00	191,275.60
Pueblo	39	1,717	1,117.5	75,043,206	14.90	3.986	1,995,200	4,257,724.77	218,634.68	1,214,377.78
Rio Blanco ...	17	273	319.0	33,672,010	6.90	3.616	.....	505,249.21	175,973.94	532,139.37
Rio Grande ...	50	1,224	727.0	10,481,501	24.66	2.91	407,000	604,319.02	57,732.12	83,585.36
Routt	14	181	153.0	13,371,440	16.07	4.635	179,800	533,633.47	57,492.43	22,029.10
Saguache	35	471	548.0	7,720,640	13.98	3.97	223,000	298,278.03	70,816.92	155,000.00
San Juan	1	109	8.0	2,997,061	14.0	4.141	8,000	75,902.72	11,071.33	3,897.67
San Miguel ..	4	11	45.0	3,789,475	11.8	4.70	48,400	146,678.34	8,676.95	3,458.59
Sedgwick	10	210	158.0	9,833,140	9.24	4.20	201,000	386,438.12	158,020.98	9,031.38
Summit	2	27	50.0	4,924,115	14.94	3.16	48,600	117,226.56	23,762.16	43,855.97
Teller	10	92	202.0	4,251,940	9.17	4.218	24,500	167,267.35	1,406.30	.....
Washington ..	56	359	898.0	13,248,495	10.11	4.96	62,500	636,788.52	56,252.95	369.15
Weld	146	4,391	2,878.2	84,678,710	13.824	4.395	1,777,900	3,324,812.98	273,909.42	677,300.64
Yuma	60	935	1,416.0	12,512,959	16.0	4.324	142,500	811,312.83	72,058.46	24,075.14
Totals	1,761	42,088	37,999.5	\$1,588,474,180			\$47,579,650	\$62,033,321.46	\$7,611,707.03	\$30,930,686.89
Averages										

TABLE 4—EXPENDITURES FOR GENERAL CONTROL, INSTRUCTION, AUXILIARY SCHOOL SERVICES, TRANSPORTATION, OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF PLANT IN PUBLIC FULL-TIME DAY SCHOOLS, BY COUNTY, 1949-1950

COUNTY	INSTRUCTION								
	General Control	Total Instructional Cost	Instructional Staff Salaries	Textbooks	Instructional Supplies and Expense	Auxiliary School Services	Transportation	Operation of Plant	Maintenance of Plant
Adams	\$ 35,780.56	\$ 657,950.04	\$ 609,851.79	\$ 22,534.35	\$ 25,563.90	\$ 13,264.92	\$ 48,077.68	\$ 101,889.31	\$ 62,637.18
Alamosa	14,705.71	204,172.99	192,820.80	2,905.00	8,447.19	5,166.85	17,781.01	31,751.65	9,558.96
Arapahoe	38,141.14	826,596.64	768,486.58	23,733.53	34,376.53	19,886.31	23,085.35	109,628.96	46,219.27
Archuleta	3,484.31	74,503.10	71,937.97	904.52	1,660.61	413.60	5,221.16	5,375.69	2,348.84
Baca	19,890.26	213,710.54	203,791.62	2,276.61	7,642.31	722.95	55,155.98	29,120.02	43,649.27
Bent	10,599.21	240,196.40	225,646.68	1,893.88	12,655.84	2,076.11	17,282.31	33,149.43	14,348.23
Boulder	48,667.72	903,085.87	848,647.09	16,682.55	37,756.23	15,481.01	21,216.21	130,234.08	38,113.01
Chaffee	8,248.52	157,935.38	149,930.02	1,194.23	6,811.13	4,911.23	2,204.31	23,705.85	6,146.20
Cheyenne	3,104.93	115,667.81	108,399.68	2,511.15	4,756.98	1,354.45	56,907.63	21,161.03	6,883.87
Clear Creek ..	6,862.83	70,700.87	66,039.06	1,286.05	3,375.76	151.16	2,891.82	13,838.04	7,163.46
Conejos	9,677.66	277,332.49	266,345.70	6,123.25	4,863.54	14,517.89	20,526.44	31,583.07	21,047.84
Costilla	1,107.20	113,924.32	107,457.66	2,390.26	4,076.40	1,405.79	8,498.42	12,003.95	15,053.48
Crowley	16,102.37	139,168.72	130,326.10	2,483.69	6,358.93	557.98	20,382.64	21,228.38	6,470.82
Custer	710.73	23,656.55	22,713.36	155.59	787.60	142.72	11,205.27	2,849.00	777.93
Delta	28,178.48	384,279.49	363,763.00	5,788.91	4,727.58	7,441.94	42,893.77	46,495.68	19,319.37
Denver	468,120.48	8,218,649.78	7,835,476.98	25,340.26	357,832.54	257,930.81	52,545.92	837,453.87	782,684.22
Dolores	2,201.98	57,557.38	54,611.12	1,576.17	1,370.09	313.81	9,097.20	7,882.38	2,778.86
Douglas	7,102.97	110,159.81	102,651.79	2,899.04	4,608.98	1,889.83	21,357.36	14,138.31	10,485.59
Eagle	3,176.66	135,895.00	127,369.32	2,449.68	6,076.00	1,332.05	17,852.25	23,345.18	7,794.87
Elbert	4,335.35	139,020.46	132,410.97	2,376.27	4,233.22	1,564.83	43,051.60	20,151.04	3,404.60
El Paso	71,229.39	1,538,328.46	1,402,580.64	52,481.67	83,266.15	46,619.11	89,078.30	180,594.77	178,133.49
Fremont	16,787.75	397,878.72	374,943.65	8,890.91	14,044.16	9,776.92	25,373.91	52,669.32	20,257.48
Garfield	20,752.41	280,107.02	262,304.83	6,308.01	11,494.18	2,647.12	34,131.53	39,311.45	21,107.77
Gilpin	658.40	27,880.47	27,099.41	444.27	336.79	677.80	4,350.38	5,798.42	921.06
Grand	1,199.72	121,530.01	114,642.78	2,725.28	4,161.95	1,019.50	8,869.23	20,045.98	7,886.93
Gunnison	12,565.45	151,179.65	145,312.90	2,572.43	3,294.32	740.17	18,841.31	21,394.19	10,658.63
Hinsdale	25.00	7,428.22	7,176.60	38.00	213.62	.....	.....	1,251.66	8.81
Huerfano	19,027.31	215,216.15	206,114.87	1,962.14	7,139.14	2,350.08	38,076.72	30,733.54	16,246.57
Jackson .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson	69,969.05	977,407.46	915,761.02	26,053.32	35,593.12	17,593.65	41,237.01	139,349.41	85,872.13

Kiowa	5,881.59	90,890.99	85,802.50	1,916.41	3,172.08	1,911.74	43,529.10	16,224.62	11,190.33
Kit Carson ...	18,829.72	234,436.87	216,741.70	7,769.13	9,926.04	15,183.15	51,905.13	36,117.82	22,534.79
Lake	9,535.65	117,716.96	111,146.75	766.48	5,803.73	1,550.44	5,315.08	18,538.84	3,965.74
La Plata	19,480.73	290,342.38	265,032.14	9,717.05	15,593.19	6,976.13	36,754.44	39,625.79	16,860.93
Larimer	39,387.95	878,856.40	836,243.25	9,203.74	33,409.41	15,636.77	30,164.95	131,690.64	49,769.18
Las Animas ..	70,391.31	814,546.45	758,103.41	21,842.21	14,600.83	71,328.11	82,126.63	97,365.92	50,680.14
Lincoln	11,327.21	173,909.75	163,755.48	4,764.52	5,389.75	1,244.75	54,008.21	26,363.81	13,018.37
Logan	22,437.44	522,962.25	487,874.25	9,176.82	25,911.18	2,415.79	62,336.71	79,070.76	32,193.38
Mesa	92,616.03	1,239,477.84	917,267.93	276,886.44	45,323.47	112,349.07	41,563.46	145,370.47	50,900.73
Mineral	3,335.41	25,264.94	13,000.00	709.96	11,554.98	95.64	1,435.47	2,800.86	116.96
Moffat	10,161.42	154,581.23	146,439.79	2,272.48	5,868.96	3,175.52	27,638.96	17,699.14	17,234.34
Montezuma ..	12,376.03	217,037.92	208,399.89	3,491.43	5,146.60	3,637.53	20,971.57	30,146.93	20,341.69
Montrose	22,511.64	377,617.23	352,423.85	8,099.26	17,094.12	6,303.35	33,658.20	52,335.91	40,246.49
Morgan	30,888.37	497,477.17	466,012.98	10,578.09	20,886.10	16,722.40	54,883.70	68,823.80	34,664.95
Otero	36,066.65	652,625.98	612,308.22	16,534.06	23,783.70	48,671.44	35,206.45	104,734.96	59,445.98
Ouray	1,842.31	62,028.48	59,303.25	1,186.15	1,539.08	474.89	4,563.83	8,235.16	3,429.88
Park	1,732.45	38,572.26	36,749.89	636.72	1,185.65	434.71	9,956.61	7,669.92	1,351.63
Phillips	7,266.27	149,540.59	138,402.21	3,146.77	7,991.61	749.39	35,797.86	27,772.39	10,861.13
Pitkin	2,565.54	41,389.83	38,685.24	939.41	1,765.18	163.08	10,260.00	5,741.64	2,604.66
Prowers	39,406.33	394,460.56	375,213.78	3,539.62	15,707.16	71,817.34	34,678.35	50,719.68	42,297.28
Pueblo	111,611.82	2,016,718.83	1,771,325.71	51,879.21	193,513.91	43,461.03	46,932.36	247,147.50	118,970.56
Rio Blanco ...	10,023.48	160,415.65	142,140.56	3,572.94	14,702.15	7,972.87	35,759.86	41,251.85	23,001.50
Rio Grande ...	24,069.90	311,020.06	297,386.77	1,496.24	12,137.05	9,994.29	51,147.26	40,308.49	17,632.84
Routt	20,676.17	294,340.30	277,083.03	5,003.92	12,253.35	2,356.70	24,218.40	42,029.12	14,713.15
Saguache	14,028.42	133,420.45	125,686.43	1,231.74	6,502.28	5,021.94	14,500.89	25,339.40	13,158.55
San Juan	6,560.90	41,042.21	36,878.50	1,886.79	2,276.92	1,599.22	1,529.43	8,683.36	9,116.33
San Miguel ...	9,474.75	77,543.94	71,477.06	2,828.19	3,238.69	1,095.46	3,070.56	12,031.24	10,648.28
Sedgwick	12,327.89	173,638.28	164,601.94	2,097.48	6,938.86	885.45	12,021.28	25,892.51	9,041.95
Summit	5,119.05	37,133.31	35,683.17	442.28	1,007.86	328.00	3,672.02	9,777.58	9,601.04
Teller	7,165.98	89,972.52	85,028.34	1,928.34	3,015.84	1,331.26	10,027.00	12,942.61	3,274.98
Washington ..	12,259.46	278,768.23	264,754.42	5,676.54	8,337.27	796.28	25,711.92	33,143.27	31,146.54
Weld	88,390.45	1,677,980.11	1,577,076.76	30,254.79	70,648.56	27,740.90	150,319.17	265,170.40	90,880.40
Yuma	16,500.09	337,033.16	319,443.24	9,322.71	8,267.21	2,180.40	52,365.00	42,343.76	39,418.45
Totals ...	\$1,738,661.96	\$29,383,882.93	\$27,302,086.43	\$739,778.94	\$1,342,017.56	\$917,555.63	\$1,865,222.58	\$3,781,243.81	\$2,321,791.89

TABLE 5—EXPENDITURES FOR FIXED CHARGES, DEBT SERVICE, CAPITAL OUTLAY AND COST PER A.D.A. TO CURRENT EXPENSES IN PUBLIC FULL-TIME DAY SCHOOLS, BY COUNTY, 1949-1950

COUNTY	Fixed Charges	Total Current Expenses	Total Debt	DEBT SERVICE				Interest on Bonds	Total Capital to Current Outlay	Cost per A.D.A. Current Expenses
				Warrants of Previous Years Paid	Interest on Warrants	Redemption of Bonds	Interest on Bonds			
Adams	\$ 103,389.86	\$ 1,023,441.17	\$ 99,067.53	\$ 31,921.67	\$ 6,620.50	\$ 32,736.36	\$ 27,789.00	\$ 1,134,565.41	\$ 163.55	
Alamosa	36,857.85	320,195.02	21,601.29	2,677.72	279.82	15,000.00	3,643.75	19,388.43	155.12	
Arapahoe	89,886.12	1,154,476.36	213,584.93	89,335.02	268.65	66,500.00	57,481.26	418,314.00	153.20	
Archuleta	2,479.33	93,826.03	23,604.79	13,398.37	313.71	8,345.59	1,547.12	19,257.61	152.43	
Baca	22,182.73	384,431.75	67,477.14	37,521.98	2,608.26	15,750.00	11,596.90	149,564.77	246.23	
Bent	16,191.67	333,843.36	42,594.73	15,740.69	1,310.01	18,835.28	6,708.75	99,128.40	207.75	
Boulder	138,398.37	1,299,565.70	197,729.72	83,199.92	1,498.97	80,600.00	32,430.83	745,895.97	193.77	
Chaffee	23,073.87	226,225.36	9,907.52	2,765.64	.....	6,000.00	1,141.88	5,581.81	178.16
Cheyenne	11,418.89	215,998.61	15,396.58	8,079.14	272.44	5,000.00	2,045.00	34,226.01	333.30	
Clear Creek	6,909.48	108,594.95	11,776.69	2,461.34	37.85	7,500.00	1,777.50	4,834.58	184.15	
Conejos	14,663.49	389,590.31	58,565.61	27,070.29	1,722.68	20,400.00	9,372.64	40,234.80	149.03	
Costilla	3,303.42	155,296.58	69,843.59	58,581.44	3,298.30	6,636.41	1,327.44	17,659.73	116.83	
Crowley	11,709.84	215,620.75	33,191.39	10,529.60	539.16	12,025.20	10,097.43	4,474.14	187.49	
Custer	1,261.33	40,603.53	8,986.77	7,262.65	.....	1,300.00	424.12	13,837.03	157.74
Delta	54,161.82	582,770.55	51,907.91	29,331.67	.....	14,500.00	8,076.24	170,379.76	157.24
Denver	1,328,791.27	12,001,366.51	1,502,711.75	.....	.....	991,500.00	511,211.75	5,341,673.72	256.32
Dolores	2,562.53	82,394.14	11,107.57	2,067.32	129.00	5,000.00	3,911.25	95,950.13	193.26	
Douglas	13,555.03	178,970.61	5,667.73	3,405.23	.....	2,000.00	262.50	20,459.96	264.32
Eagle	5,723.82	195,127.03	61,568.11	37,607.29	1,648.32	17,776.53	4,535.97	110,614.18	235.14	
Elbert	30,300.69	241,828.57	30,004.84	20,113.23	875.45	6,028.17	2,987.99	84,700.42	268.69	
El Paso	214,667.41	2,318,688.15	289,776.29	119,665.27	403.64	141,000.00	28,707.38	523,368.68	218.38	
Fremont	44,542.23	568,307.06	108,477.63	58,512.88	1,908.40	33,000.00	15,056.35	46,788.66	184.60	
Garfield	24,954.98	423,498.84	57,165.81	10,726.47	40.63	37,000.00	9,398.71	33,198.83	182.05	
Gilpin	2,072.82	42,359.35	5,723.68	1,068.71	36.66	3,705.75	912.56	1,182.14	316.91	
Grand	4,327.65	164,979.02	42,843.43	26,203.11	1,393.73	12,000.00	3,246.59	15,601.17	223.05	
Gunnison	16,455.78	231,841.61	34,163.05	7,577.90	32.36	21,500.00	5,052.79	5,190.22	214.92	
Hinsdale	1,898.30	10,611.99	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,013.10	570.54
Huerfano	9,665.26	331,315.63	32,441.62	23,416.12	1,885.60	5,422.65	1,717.25	19,037.71	184.64	
Jackson	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jefferson	177,431.97	1,508,903.90	239,477.05	134,055.34	.....	73,655.28	31,766.43	402,029.48	153.75

Kiowa	13,214.60	182,842.97	21,637.84	7,498.38	533.78	60,792.29	2,813.39	28,862.84	330.88
Kit Carson	45,928.52	424,941.00	62,459.94	40,575.79	2,000.53	14,500.00	5,383.62	70,613.54	246.89
Lake	13,960.30	170,583.01	494.64	494.64	.....	.....	.....	5,271.97	185.21
La Plata	26,247.02	436,492.04	27,562.77	5,950.23	15.04	12,120.00	9,477.50	232,306.44	158.83
Larimer	110,462.81	1,255,968.70	190,397.18	69,232.88	604.30	88,500.00	32,060.00	327,074.36	175.62
Las Animas	62,565.06	1,249,003.62	134,094.00	89,382.69	4,262.31	26,500.00	13,949.00	224,780.21	262.74
Lincoln	23,075.22	302,947.32	35,610.89	14,774.78	367.04	10,000.50	10,468.57	19,673.72	237.13
Logan	47,618.33	769,034.66	71,110.78	36,468.85	904.43	25,000.00	8,737.50	207,979.57	253.32
Mesa	79,726.36	1,772,043.62	315,100.74	139,631.48	461.95	142,952.42	32,054.89	411,411.09	251.31
Mineral	3,801.16	37,371.33	4,064.52	.....	.....	3,036.81	1,027.71	8,742.35	218.44
Moffat	10,987.53	241,533.12	20,461.45	1,441.18	626.82	14,294.70	4,098.75	12,764.77	213.45
Montezuma	4,684.01	309,692.53	55,332.61	18,789.63	1,235.65	20,100.00	15,207.33	148,231.62	149.05
Montrose	36,168.32	568,897.14	28,323.61	7,947.57	527.04	16,800.00	3,049.00	16,446.16	171.23
Morgan	47,751.47	751,411.86	90,346.68	15,715.43	.....	41,000.00	33,631.25	39,419.18	202.12
Otero	74,837.69	1,159,396.08	112,138.51	42,570.91	3,470.21	39,000.00	27,097.39	72,707.71	175.00
Ouray	6,658.98	87,355.63	10,442.53	5,329.40	.....	4,000.00	1,113.13	4,185.40	208.76
Park	13,421.45	73,155.03	9,423.12	6,768.72	49.40	2,000.00	605.00	2,971.52	265.47
Phillips	15,583.07	247,570.70	14,381.78	5,447.50	.....	7,263.65	1,670.63	39,495.97	249.44
Pitkin	1,084.23	63,808.98	3,346.28	2,066.28	.....	1,000.00	280.00	1,326.01	260.28
Prowers	29,195.46	663,878.07	52,575.98	10,474.27	1,078.36	29,664.72	11,358.63	203,924.43	228.04
Pueblo	229,167.44	2,823,602.35	267,046.33	94,712.69	2,495.82	118,296.07	51,541.75	956,058.53	201.50
Rio Blanco	7,200.97	285,681.18	95,712.20	1,591.83	124.12	76,000.00	17,996.25	268,796.01	305.50
Rio Grande	16,005.80	471,083.36	28,076.15	8,235.05	385.92	14,479.50	4,975.68	22,896.35	194.44
Routt	39,841.44	438,195.28	44,923.95	9,079.66	333.04	18,757.72	16,753.53	31,512.13	221.62
Saguache	7,126.09	212,595.74	36,066.75	10,053.39	515.32	20,795.30	4,702.74	152,310.59	189.36
San Juan	745.51	69,276.96	8,557.51	2,117.51	.....	6,000.00	440.00	3,955.28	237.08
San Miguel	4,971.76	118,835.99	8,797.76	3,767.01	150.25	3,100.00	1,780.50	11,194.05	205.93
Sedgwick	25,568.53	259,610.28	32,144.47	8,599.90	.....	15,095.82	8,448.75	8,921.01	257.47
Summit	5,612.06	71,273.74	10,230.49	1,956.46	130.03	6,000.00	2,144.00	7,416.83	432.06
Teller	4,875.45	129,589.80	1,782.53	435.79	8.26	1,000.00	338.48	2,263.75	218.96
Washington	29,654.91	411,489.81	13,776.02	4,062.43	373.10	7,000.00	2,340.44	19,165.26	262.76
Weld	227,242.05	2,533,173.48	263,501.82	120,321.39	3,484.33	101,706.00	37,990.10	616,779.61	198.65
Yuma	33,841.14	524,672.58	23,690.62	2,365.42	85.92	15,635.23	5,604.05	31,729.89	233.13
Totals	\$3,711,662.55	\$43,961,680.40	\$5,439,977.20	\$1,652,155.20	\$51,347.11	\$2,573,107.95	\$1,163,366.94	\$13,797,339.00	
Averages									\$212.20

AVERAGE SALARIES PAID TO TEACHERS AND ADMINISTRATORS

School Year 1949-1950

COUNTY	Kinder- garten	Ele- mentary	Junior High	Senior High	Junior Colleges	Adminis- trators	County Average
Adams.....		\$1,601.58	\$2,323.64	\$2,575.83		\$3,535.00	\$2,325.54
Alamosa.....		2,176.88	2,531.88	2,584.38		4,000.00	2,382.34
*Arapahoe.....	\$1,400.00	2,200.00		2,700.00		3,900.00	2,750.00
Archuleta.....		1,945.72		2,844.29			2,162.62
Baca.....		1,998.89		2,433.32		3,719.33	2,231.02
Bent.....	1,400.00	1,957.26	2,993.75	3,040.65		4,140.00	2,398.08
Boulder.....	2,570.00	2,429.14	2,705.04	2,883.84		3,501.13	2,665.51
Chaffee.....		2,197.06	2,800.00	3,044.73		3,975.00	2,641.68
Cheyenne.....		2,171.71		2,530.49		3,468.87	2,427.04
Clear Creek.....	2,100.00	2,035.30	2,475.00	2,486.36		3,600.00	2,268.00
Conejos.....	2,000.00	1,881.24	2,391.43	2,622.58		3,660.00	2,136.40
Costilla.....		1,677.36	2,444.00	2,150.00			1,761.60
Crowley.....		2,146.67		2,443.41		3,487.50	2,338.47
Custer.....		2,120.00		2,800.00		3,500.00	2,364.28
Delta.....		2,189.58	2,427.39	2,613.44		3,837.80	2,460.23
Denver.....		3,374.87	3,647.97	3,979.08		5,630.70	3,755.19
Dolores.....		1,942.05		2,508.02			2,072.66
Douglas.....		2,028.13		2,648.33		4,200.00	2,228.44
Eagle.....		2,177.33		2,923.91			2,509.05
Elbert.....		1,926.00		2,817.50			2,223.17
El Paso.....	2,862.92	2,579.04	3,204.72	3,075.78		4,365.13	2,934.64
Fremont.....		2,240.77	2,580.00	2,624.49		3,740.00	2,469.27
Garfield.....	2,400.00	2,154.15		2,472.59		4,670.73	2,298.22
Gilpin.....		1,796.87		2,600.00		3,300.00	2,122.92
Grand.....		2,304.42		3,008.00			2,457.37
Gunnison.....	2,552.00	2,120.35	2,160.86	3,029.77		3,245.00	2,433.64
Hinsdale.....		1,800.00	3,000.00				2,200.00
Huerfano.....		1,997.21		2,529.24		5,183.33	2,195.87
Jackson.....							
Jefferson.....	2,251.43	2,175.10	2,459.78	2,485.76		3,843.00	2,388.98
Kiowa.....		2,144.73	2,450.00	2,712.50		3,800.00	2,443.42
Kit Carson.....		2,053.00		2,634.83		4,183.33	2,306.04
Lake.....	**750.00	2,368.18		2,834.06		3,816.67	2,620.75
La Plata.....		2,087.38	2,594.77	2,880.99		3,934.83	2,420.95
Larimer.....	2,400.71	2,181.96	2,677.12	2,652.38		4,161.92	2,473.41
Las Animas.....		2,082.31	2,476.25	2,817.08	\$2,866.15	3,827.50	2,447.28
Lincoln.....		1,911.39		2,853.37		4,375.00	2,241.68
Logan.....	2,433.00	2,024.31	2,720.94	2,833.36	3,011.35	3,597.63	2,479.28
Mesa.....		1,779.00	2,525.00	2,405.00	3,375.00	3,699.00	2,257.00
Mineral.....		2,066.67	2,000.00	2,200.00		3,000.00	2,228.57
Moffat.....		2,170.69		2,503.84		3,716.66	2,270.67
Montezuma.....		1,959.13		2,640.17		4,900.00	2,188.33
Montrose.....	2,375.00	2,212.09	2,072.72	2,721.80		3,999.27	2,436.60
Morgan.....		2,410.71		2,838.73		4,317.14	2,659.20
Otero.....	2,243.00	2,379.89	2,487.76	2,785.57	2,831.43	3,932.00	2,600.27
Ouray.....	1,200.00	2,436.25		2,962.86			2,488.33
Park.....		1,855.40		2,300.00		3,500.00	2,045.56
Phillips.....	1,900.00	2,010.68		2,723.68		4,200.00	2,284.81
Pitkin.....		2,581.25		1,637.50		3,750.00	2,380.77
Prowers.....		2,148.36	2,488.63	2,850.71	3,204.71	4,325.86	2,457.50
Pueblo.....	2,673.68	2,564.91	2,847.10	3,051.09	3,317.71	4,332.97	2,853.64
Rio Blanco.....		2,204.33		3,112.86		3,782.79	2,550.00
Rio Grande.....		2,440.76	2,672.14	2,801.81		3,695.00	2,647.65
Routt.....		2,199.03		2,104.88		3,274.02	2,237.57
Saguache.....		2,151.23		2,662.84		4,282.20	2,442.90
San Juan.....		2,116.67		2,643.75		3,250.00	2,521.87
San Miguel.....		1,965.91	2,208.33	2,700.00		3,900.00	2,236.11
Sedgwick.....		2,327.56		2,833.68		2,542.68	2,532.33
Summit.....		2,110.83		2,837.50		3,800.00	2,381.18
Teller.....		2,083.33		2,600.00		4,500.00	2,337.00
Washington.....		933.33		2,900.77		4,500.00	1,446.34
Weld.....	3,005.00	2,164.52	2,978.80	2,793.29		4,204.78	2,481.11
Yuma.....		1,953.20		2,862.10		4,091.16	2,190.91

*Estimated

**6 months

Jackson County not included—Annual Report Incomplete

